# JAVASCRIPT WEB PROGRAMMING

s String() = 'text'

n .length string size

s.charAt(index) char at position

n.charCodeAt(index) unicode at pos.

s.concat(str1, str2...) combine text

b.endsWith(str, size) check ending

S.fromCharCode(n1, n2...) code to char

b .startsWith(str, size) check beginning

b.includes(str, from) include substring?

n.indexOf(str, from) find substr index

n .lastIndexOf(str, from) find from end

n.search(regex) search & return index

n .localeCompare(str, locale, options)

.repeat(n) repeat string n times s.replace(str|regex, newstr|func)

slice(ini, end) str between ini/end

s.substr(ini, len) substr of len length

substring(ini, end) substr fragment

s .toLowerCase() string to lowercase

s.toUpperCase() string to uppercase

s.trim() remove space from begin/end

a .match(regex) matches against string

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# Created by @Manz ( http://twitter.com/Manz ) n Number() = 42 **PROPERTIES** PROPERTIES .POSITIVE\_INFINITY +∞ equivalent • NEGATIVE\_INFINITY -∞ equivalent .MAX\_VALUE largest positive value .MIN VALUE smallest positive value n.EPSILON diff between 1 & smallest >1 .NaN not-a-number value s.toExponential(dec) exp. notation s.toFixed(dec) fixed-point notation s.toPrecision(p) change precision **b**.isFinite(n) check if number is finite **b**.isInteger(n) check if number is int. (b).isNaN(n) check if number is NaN n.parseInt(s, radix) string to integer .parseFloat(s, radix) string to float r Regexp() = /.+/ig **PROPERTIES** n .lastIndex index to start global regexp s .flags active flags of current regexp a .split(sep|regex, limit) divide string b .global flag g (search all matches) b ignoreCase flag i (match lower/upper) b.multiline flag m (match multiple lines) b .sticky flag y (search from lastIndex) s.raw`` template strings with \${vars} b .unicode flag u (enable unicode feat.) s.source current regexp (w/o slashs) a .exec(str) exec search for a match b.test(str) check if regexp match w/str

**\t** tabulator

**\n** line feed

\w any alphanumeric char [A-Za-z0-9\_] \W no alphanumeric char [^A-Za-z0-9\_

\s any space char (space, tab, enter...)

**\S** no space char (space, tab, enter...)

[^abc] match any char. set not enclosed

(x) capture group (?:x) no capture group

\r carriage return

[\b] backspace

\$ end of input

**\0** NUL char

# d Date()

# METHODS

n.UTC(y, m, d, h, i, s, ms) timestamp n.now() timestamp of current time n.parse(str) convert str to timestamp n .setTime(ts) set UNIX timestamp n .getTime() return UNIX timestamp NIT SETTERS (ALSO .setUTC\*() methods)

# n .setFullYear(y, m, d) set year (yyyy)

n .setDate(d) set day (1-31) n .setHours(h, m, s, ms) set hour (0-23) n.setMinutes(m, s, ms) set min (0-59) n .setSeconds(s, ms) set sec (0-59) n.setMilliseconds(ms) set ms (0-999)

n .setMonth(m, d) set month (0-11)

### UNIT GETTERS (ALSO .getUTC\*() metho n .getDate() return day (1-31)

n .getDay() return day of week (0-6) n .getMonth() return month (0-11) n .getFullYear() return year (yyyy) n .getHours() return hour (0-23) n .getMinutes() return minutes (0-59) n .getSeconds() return seconds (0-59) n .getMilliseconds() return ms (0-999)

n .getTimezoneOffset() offset in mins .toLocaleDateString(locale, options) s.toLocaleTimeString(locale, options) s .toLocaleString(locale, options) s .toUTCString() return UTC date s.toDateString() return American date s .toTimeString() return American time s.tolSOString() return ISO8601 date

s .toJSON() return date ready for JSON

a Array() = [1, 2, 3]

### **PROPERTIES**

n .length number of elements

(b).isArray(obj) check if obj is array

b.includes(obj, from) include element?

n .indexOf(obj, from) find elem. index n.lastIndexOf(obj, from) find from end

.join(sep) join elements w/separator

a .slice(ini, end) return array portion

a .concat(obj1, obj2...) return joined array

a .copyWithin(pos, ini, end) copy elems

a .fill(obj, ini, end) fill array with obj

a .reverse() reverse array & return it a .sort(cf(a.b)) sort array (unicode sort)

a .splice(ini, del, o1, o2...) del&add elem

a .entries() iterate key/value pair array

a .keys() iterate only keys array

a .values() iterate only values array

### CALLBACK FOR EACH METHODS

b .every(cb(e,i,a), arg) test until false

b.some(cb(e,i,a), arg) test until true

a .map(cb(e,i,a), arg) make array

a .filter(cb(e,i,a), arg) make array w/true o.find(cb(e,i,a), arg) return elem w/true

n .findIndex(cb(e,i,a), arg) return index

.forEach(cb(e,i,a), arg) exec for each

o.reduce(cb(p,e,i,a), arg) accumulative

o.reduceRight(cb(p,e,i,a), arg) from end

o.pop() remove & return last element n.push(o1, o2...) add element & return length

o.shift() remove & return first element

n .unshift(o1, o2...) add element & return len

[1,2,3] SHIFT POP b Boolean() = true / false

no own properties or methods

# f Function() = function(a, b) { ... }

length return number of arguments

.name return name of function prototype prototype object

o.call(newthis, arg1, arg2...) change this o apply(newthis, arg1) with args array

o.bind(newthis, arg1, arg2...) bound func

### n number

🖊 NaN (not-a-number) 🚺 regular expresion

d date

string b boolean (true/false) o object a array

f function

undefined

### only available on ECMAScript 6

n static (ex: Math.random())

n non-static (ex: new Date().getDate())

argument required argument optional



. any character

**\D** no digit [^0-9]

\xN char with code N

alb match a or b

^ begin of input

\uN char with unicode N

abc match any character set

**\b** zero-width word boundary

\d digit [0-9]

x\* preceding x 0 or more times {0,}

**In** reference to group **n** captured

**\B** zero-width non-word boundary

x+ preceding x 1 or more times {1,} x? preceding x 0 or 1 times {0,1}

x{n} n ocurrences of x

x(n,) at least n ocurrences of x

x{n,m} between n & m ocurrences of x

x(?=y) x (only if x is followed by y) x(?!y) x (only if x is not followed by y)

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### Math

### PROPERTIES

- n.E Euler's constant
- LN2 natural logarithm of 2
- n.LN10 natural logarithm of 10
- .LOG2E base 2 logarithm of E
- .LOG10E base 10 logarithm of E
- n.PI ratio circumference/diameter
- .SQRT1\_2 square root of 1/2
- .SQRT2 square root of 2

### METHODS

- n.abs(x) absolute value
- n.cbrt(x) cube root
- n.clz32(x) return leading zero bits (32)
- n.exp(x) return ex
- n.expm1(x) return  $e^x$ -1
- n.hypot(x1, x2...) length of hypotenuse
- n.imul(a, b) signed multiply
- .log(x) natural logarithm (base e)
- n.log1p(x) natural logarithm (1+x)
- n.log10(x) base 10 logarithm
- n .log2(x) base 2 logarithm
- n.max(x1, x2...) return max number
- n.min(x1, x2...) return min number
- n .pow(base, exp) return base exp
- n.random() float random number [0,1)
- n.sign(x) return sign of number
- n.sqrt(x) square root of number

- n.ceil(x) superior round (smallest)
- n.floor(x) inferior round (largest)
- n.fround(x) nearest single precision
- n.round(x) round (nearest integer)
- n.trunc(x) remove fractional digits

- n.acos(x) arccosine
- n.acosh(x) hyperbolic arccosine
- n.asin(x) arcsine
- n.asinh(x) hyperbolic arcsine
- n.atan(x) arctangent
- n.atan2(x, y) arctangent of quotient x/y
- atanh(x) hyperbolic arctangent
- n.cos(x) cosine
- n.cosh(x) hyperbolic cosine
- n.sin(x) sine
- .sinh(x) hyperbolic sine
- n.tan(x) tangent
- n.tanh(x) hyperbolic tangent

### **JSON**

- n.parse(str, tf(k,v)) parse string to object n.stringify(obj, repf|wl, sp) convert to str
- e Error()

### PROPERTIES

- s.name return name of error
- s .message return description of error

EvalError(), InternalError(), RangeError(), URIError(), ReferenceError(), SyntaxError(), TypeError()

o Object() = {key: value, key2: value2}

### PROPERTIES

constructor return ref. to object func.

- o.assign(dst, src1, src2...) copy values
- o .create(proto, prop) create obj w/prop
- defineProperties(obj, prop)
- O.defineProperty(obj, prop, desc)
- freeze(obj) avoid properties changes
- .getOwnPropertyDescriptor(obj, prop)
- a.getOwnPropertyNames(obj)
- a.getOwnPropertySymbols(obj)
- o.getPrototypeOf(obj) return prototype
- (b).is(val1, val2) check if are same value
- (b).isExtensible(obj) check if can add prop
- (b).isFrozen(obj) check if obj is frozen
- (b).isSealed(obj) check if obj is sealed
- (a).keys(obj) return only keys of object
- o.preventExtensions(obj) avoid extend o.seal(obj) prop are non-configurable
- setPrototypeOf(obj, prot) change prot

- b .hasOwnProperty(prop) check if exist
- b .isPrototypeOf(obj) test in another obj
- b .propertylsEnumerable(prop)
- s .toString() return equivalent string
- s .toLocaleString() return locale version
- o.valueOf() return primitive value

### p Promise()

### METHODS\_

- all(obj) return promise
- p.catch(onRejected(s)) = .then(undef,s)
- then(onFulfilled(v), onRejected(s))
- .race(obi) return greedy promise (res/rei)
- nesolve(obj) return resolved promise
- reject(reason) return rejected promise

# p Proxy()

Reflect same methods (not func)

- o.apply(obj, arg, arglist) trap function call
- construct(obj, arglist) trap new oper
- o .defineProperty(obj, prop, desc)
- deleteProperty(obj, prop) trap delete
- enumerate(obj) trap for...in
- o .get(obj, prop, rec) trap get property
- getOwnPropertyDescriptor(obj, prop)
- o .getPrototypeOf(obj)
- o .has(obj, prop) trap in operator
- o.ownKeys(obj)
- o .preventExtensions(obj)
- o set(obj, prop, value) trap set property
- setPrototypeOf(obj, proto)

## globals

- o eval(str) evaluate javascript code
- **(b)** isFinite(obj) check if is a finite number
- (b) isNaN(obj) check if is not a number
- n parseInt(s, radix) string to integer parseFloat(s, radix) string to float
- encodeURIComponent(URI) = to %3D
  - decodeURIComponent(URI) %3D to =

# s Set()

WeakSet only obj as items

### PROPERTIES

n .size return number of items

- s .add(item) add item to set
- b .has(item) check if item exists
- delete(item) del item & return if del ws .clear() remove all items from set
- si .entries() iterate items
- s .values() iterate only value of items
- CALLBACK FOR EACH METHODS
- .forEach(cb(e,i,a), arg) exec for each

### m Map()

WeakMap only obj as keys

n.size return number of elements

- m.set(key, value) add pair key=value wm
- o .get(key) return value of key
- .has(key) check if key exist
- b.delete(key) del elem. & return if ok wm .clear() remove all elements from map

- m.entries() iterate elements
- m.keys() iterate only keys
- m.values() iterate only values
- .forEach(cb(e,i,a), arg) exec for each

# Symbol()

# PROPERTIES

- .iterator specifies default iterator
- .match specifies match of regexp species specifies constructor function

# METHODS

- - .for(key) search existing symbols .keyFor(sym) return key from global reg

- g Generator() = function\* () { ... }
- o.next(value) return obj w/{value,done}
- o.return(value) return value & true done .throw(except) throw an error

# Others

### var declare variable

let declare block scope local variable const declare constant (read-only)

func(a=1) default parameter value

func(...a) rest argument (spread operator) (a) => { ... } function equivalent (fat arrow)

`string \${a}` template with variables

Obn binary (2) number n to decimal Oon octal (8) number n to decimal

0xn hexadecimal (16) number n to decimal for (i in array) { ... } iterate array, i = index

for (e of array) { ... } iterate array, e = value class B extends A () { } class sugar syntax

