

- 1 Write the static method `max3()` which takes three `int` values as arguments and returns the value of the largest one. Add an overloaded function that does the same thing for three `double` values. (1)
- 2 Write the static method `printN()` which takes a `String` and an `int` parameter and prints the given string the given number of times. (1)
- 3 Write the static method `odd()` which takes three `boolean` values as arguments and returns `true` if an odd number of inputs are `true` and `false` otherwise. (2)
- 4 Write the static method `factorial()` which takes a single integer parameter, `n`, and returns `n!`. Note the following requirements. (2)
 - `n!` is undefined for `n < 0`
 - `0! = 1`
 - `n! = n(n - 1)(n - 2) ⋯ (2)(1)`
- 5 Write the static method `majority()` which takes three `boolean` values as arguments and returns `true` if at least two of the arguments have the value `true` and `false` otherwise. The body of your method should contain only a single statement. (4)
- 6 *Binomial Distribution.* Write a method to compute the probability of obtaining exactly `k` heads in `N` biased coin flips. Calculate the probability of `k` heads in `N` flips with probability `p` using the formula: (6)

$$f(N, k, p) = \frac{N!}{k!(N - k)!} p^k (1 - p)^{N - k}$$

Ensure that your method tests for each of the following requirements for `N`, `k`, and `p`.

- `N ≥ 0`, `k ≥ 0`
- `0 ≤ p ≤ 1`
- if `k > N`, the probability is 0

Invalid inputs should return the value `Double.NaN`.