

- 1 Write the static method `max3()` which takes three `int` values as arguments and returns the value of the largest one. Add an overloaded function that does the same thing for three `double` values. (1)
- 2 Write the static method `printN()` which takes a `String` and an `int` parameter and prints the given string the given number of times. (1)
- 3 Write the static method `odd()` which takes three `boolean` values as arguments and returns `true` if an odd number of inputs are `true` and `false` otherwise. (2)
- 4 Write the static method `factorial()` which takes a single integer parameter, `n`, and returns `n!`. Note the following requirements. (2)
 - `n!` is undefined for $n < 0$
 - `0! = 1`
 - $n! = n(n-1)(n-2) \cdots (2)(1)$
- 5 Write the static method `majority()` which takes three `boolean` values as arguments and returns `true` if at least two of the arguments have the value `true` and `false` otherwise. Do not use an `if` statement. (4)
- 6 *Binomial Distribution*. Write a method to compute the probability of obtaining exactly k heads in N biased coin flips. Calculate the probability of k heads in N flips with probability p using the formula: (6)

$$f(N, k, p) = \frac{N!}{k!(N-k)!} p^k (1-p)^{N-k}$$

Ensure that your method tests for each of the following requirements for N , k , and p .

- $N \geq 0, k \geq 0$
- $0 \leq p \leq 1$
- if $k > N$, the probability is 0

Invalid inputs should return the value `Double.NaN`.