

# Buoy and Sensor Team

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# Our Team!

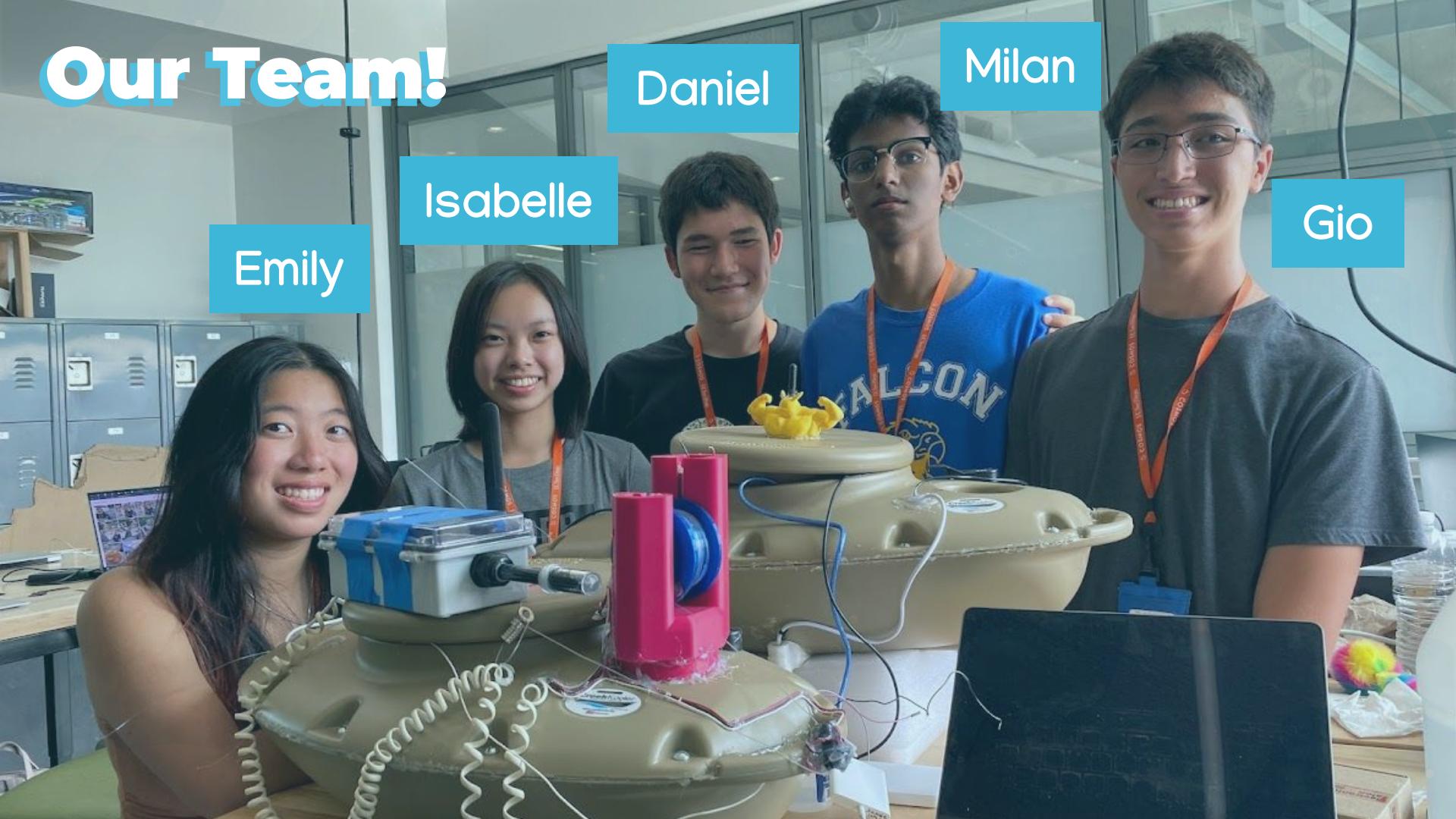
Daniel

Milan

Isabelle

Emily

Gio



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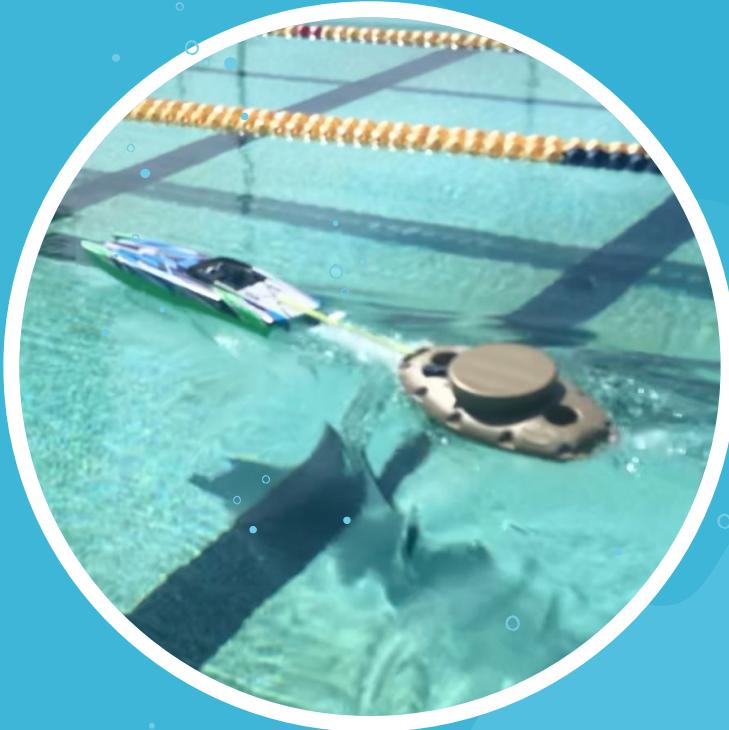
# **Why do we need to survey the ocean?**



Having extensive data on the oceans is crucial in planning conservation efforts and studying the effectiveness of past conservation efforts. This essential information is extremely costly to find so we plan to create a cheaper autonomous buoy that can constantly gather information on the changing ocean.

## 01: Introduction

To achieve our goal of surveying both the lake surface and underwater, we employed the use of buoys and a capsule.



# Constraints

### Time:

- Only 3 weeks – had to limit the amount of modules we created
- Limited time to troubleshoot integration issues

### Budget:

- Had to use relatively cheap sensors – fairly accurate but not precise readings
- Limits on what online stores we could buy things from

## 01: Introduction

# Our Products

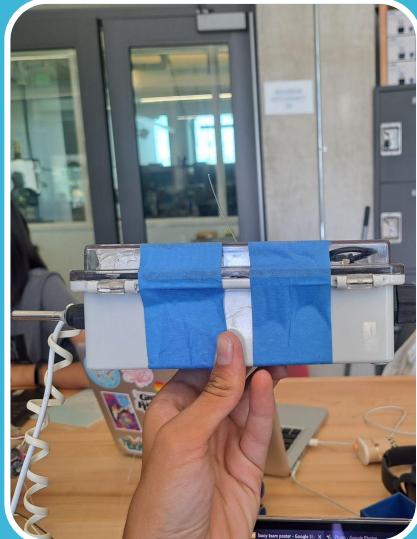
**Buoy #1**



**Buoy #2**



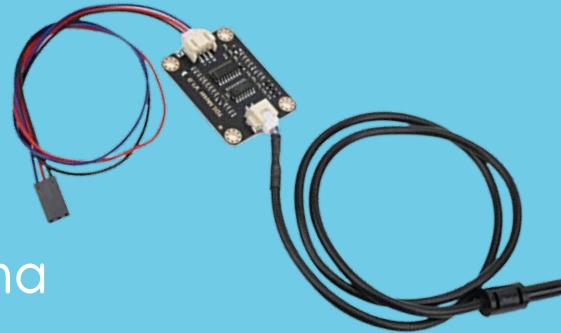
**Capsule**



## 02: Surface Buoy

### Challenges.

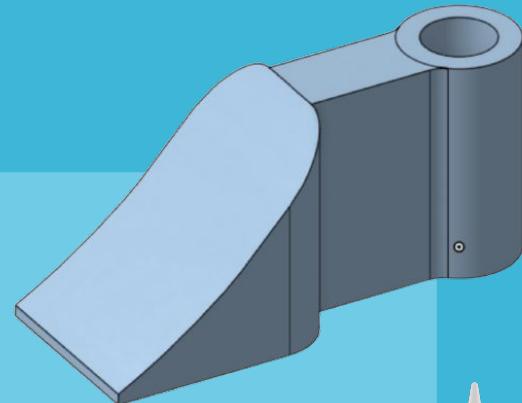
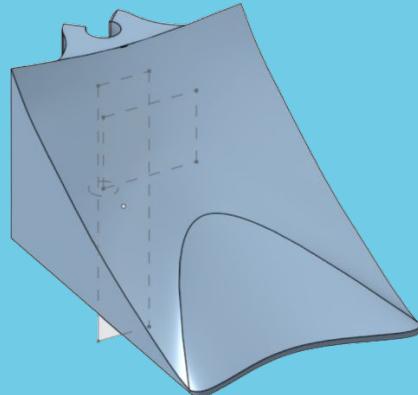
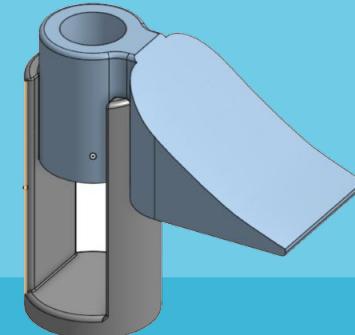
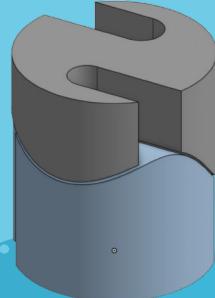
- Sensors
- Wiring
- Mounting the LoRa Antenna
- Waterproofing



## 02: Surface Buoy

# Solutions

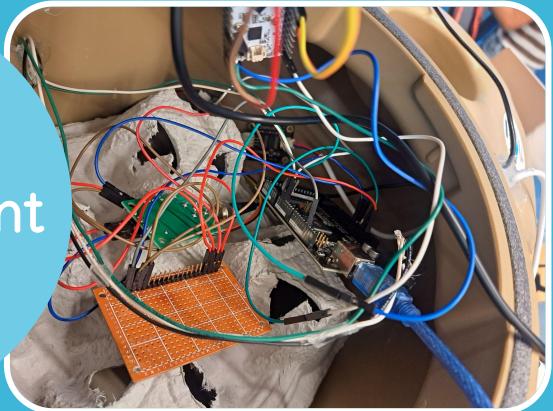
- Sensor holders
- Buff pikachu
- Use of adhesives
- Redoing caulking



## 02: Surface Buoy

### Future Plans

Cable  
management



Reduce  
possible  
failure  
points



## 03: Capsule Buoy

### Challenges.

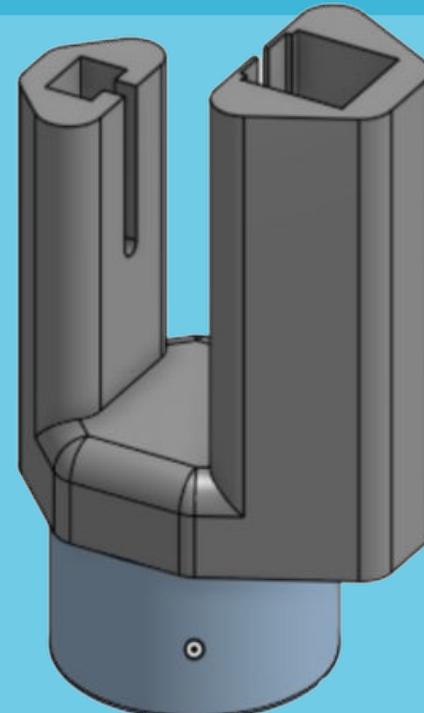
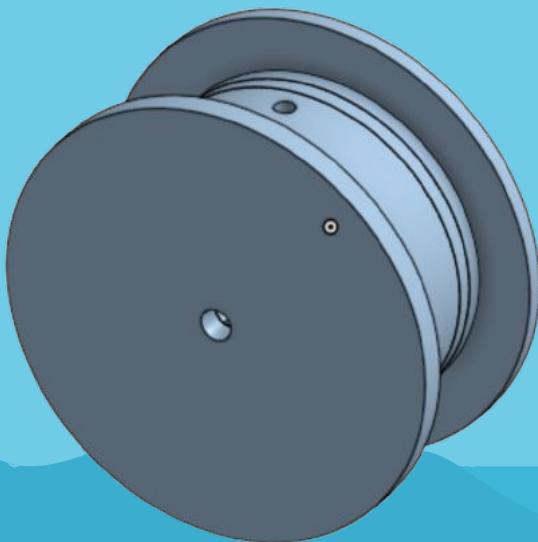
- Winch
- Motor
- Coding / communication
- Encoders



## 03: Capsule Buoy

### Solutions

- Rapid 3d printing and testing
- Fishing line
- Troubleshooting



## 03: Capsule Buoy

### Future Plans

Improve  
communication

Cable  
Management

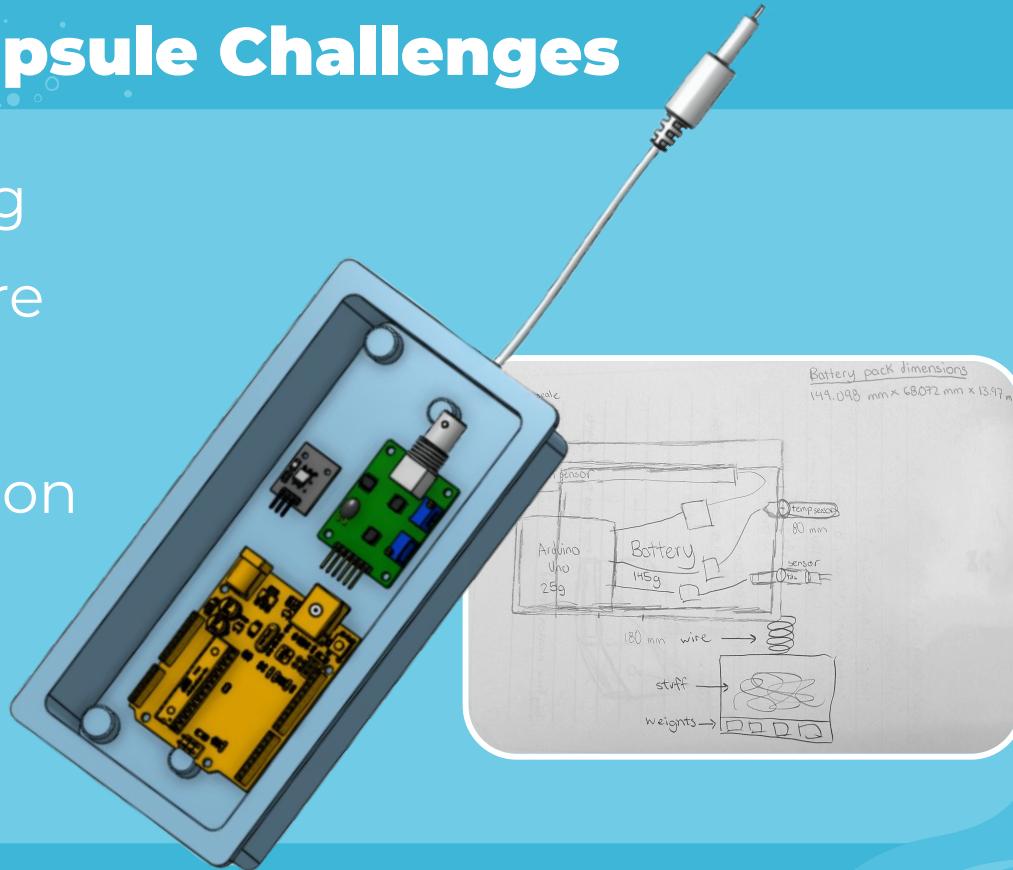
Increase  
motor torque

Redo parts to  
fit design  
changes

## 03: Capsule Buoy

### Capsule Challenges

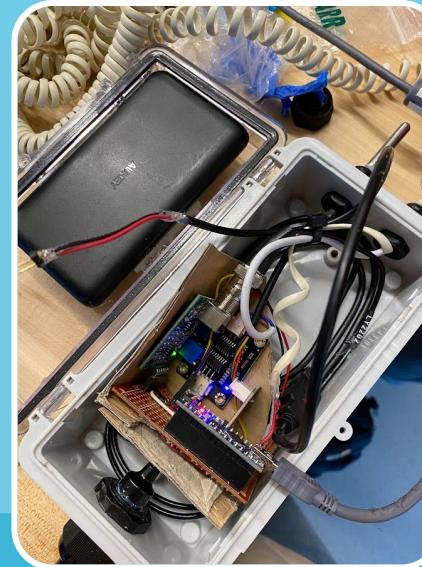
- Waterproofing
- Water pressure
- Wiring
- Communication
- Weight
- Powering



## 03: Capsule Buoy

### Capsule Solutions

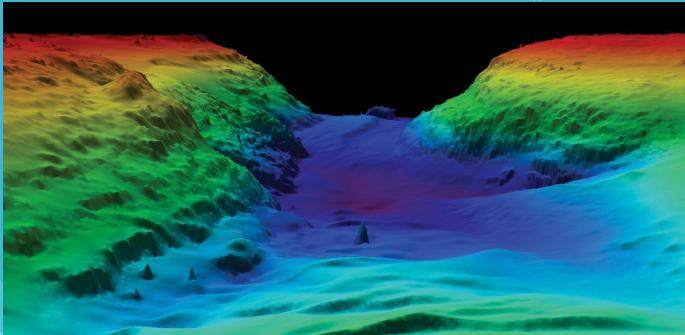
- Watertight box
- Cable grommets + adhesives
- Telephone wire
- Internal battery
- External weights



## 03: Capsule Buoy

# Capsule Future Plans

- Better Weighting
- Ultrasonic sensor
- Map lake floor (Sonar/Lidar)



## 04: Results

# Conclusion

Relatively successful

- Collect & Transmit Measurements
- Winch issues with capsule buoy
  - Fixed ^



# What Next?

- Application in larger oceanic environments
- More compact design than buoy

