Sessió Dubtes Matematiques-IT

Llivrament 1

151

Pregunta 5a), b) Tasca Avalvable

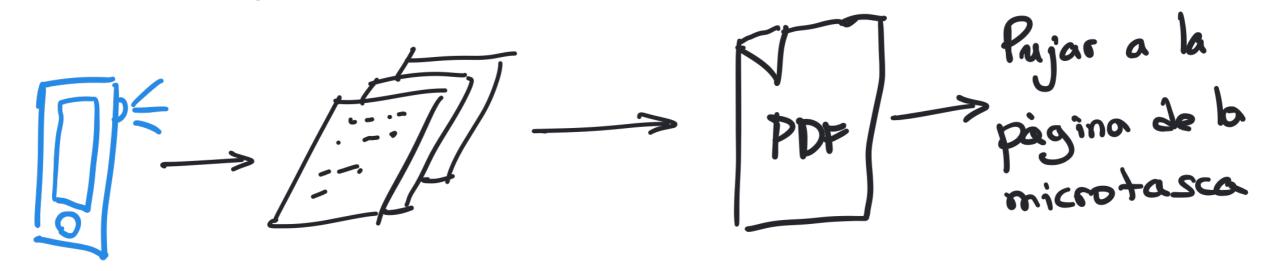
Savalua a partir dels 2 missatges que heu de penjar al forum.

Pregunta 2 - Microtasca

 $X = \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \\ x \end{pmatrix}$

? Com s'ha de realitzar el lliurament?

Escarejat com 1 PDF



CAMSCANNER

Matriu inversa Matrius Quadrades >> 0

- Què és? M^{-1} tal que $M \cdot M^{-1} = M^{-1} \cdot M = II = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$

 $\begin{vmatrix} 2 & -1 \\ 5 & 3 \end{vmatrix} = 6 - (-5) \\ 6 + 5 = 11$ - Quan existeix? M/ +0

- Com es calcula l'esterna d'especions (2×2)

Per la matri u d'adjunts.

EXEMPLE (1) Calcular M⁻¹,
$$M = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & -6 \\ -1 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$|M| = \begin{vmatrix} 2 & -6 \\ -1 & 3 \end{vmatrix} = 6 - \begin{pmatrix} 6 \end{pmatrix} = 0$$

$$|M| = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & -2 \\ 3 & -4 \end{vmatrix} = -4 - \begin{pmatrix} -6 \end{pmatrix} = -4 + 6 = 2 \neq 0$$

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Comprovació DE LA MATRIV INVERSA
$$\begin{pmatrix}
1 & -2 \\
3 & -4
\end{pmatrix} \circ \begin{pmatrix}
-\frac{2}{1/2} & 1/2 \\
-\frac{3}{2} & 1/2
\end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix}
1 \\
0 \\
1
\end{pmatrix} = T$$

$$-2-2\cdot(-3/2)=-2+3=1$$

$$1-2\cdot(-3/2)=-2+3=1$$

EXEMPLE 3 Calulau
$$M^{-1}$$
 and $M = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 3 & -1 \\ 0 & -2 & 5 \\ 1 & 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$

$$|\mathbf{M}| = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 3 & -1 \\ 0 & -2 & 5 \\ 1 & 1 & 2 \end{vmatrix} = -4-5+15-2 = -1/+15 = 4+0$$

$$|\mathbf{M}^{-1}| = \frac{1}{|\mathbf{M}|} \text{ adj } \mathbf{M}^{t}$$

$$|\mathbf{M}^{+}| = \frac{1}{|\mathbf{M}|} \text{ adj } \mathbf{M}^{t}$$

$$M^{-1} = \frac{1}{|M|} \cdot adj M^{t}$$

$$M \stackrel{t}{\longrightarrow} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 3 & -2 & 1 \\ -1 & 5 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{menors}} \begin{pmatrix} -9 & 2 & 1/3 \\ -5 & 3 & 5 \\ 2 & -2 & -2 \\ \end{array}$$

$$\frac{-9}{4} = \frac{-7}{5} = \frac{13}{5} = \frac{-3}{14}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} -2 & 1 \\ 5 & 2 \end{vmatrix} = -4-5$$
 $\begin{vmatrix} + & - & + \\ -1 & 2 \end{vmatrix} = 9$
 $\begin{vmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ -1 & 2 \end{vmatrix} = 9$

Calcular la matriu inversa resolent un sistema d'equacions

$$X = \begin{pmatrix} x & y \\ t & t \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ \frac{1}{2} & \frac{1}{2} \end{pmatrix} = A^{-1}$$

$$A : \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 0 \\ -1 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$A \circ X = II$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ -1 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} \times & \gamma \\ 2 & b \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \times & \gamma \\ -\chi + 2z & -\gamma + 2b \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{cases} x = 1 \\ y = 0 \\ -x + 2z = 0 \Rightarrow -1 + 2z = 0 \Rightarrow zz = 1 \Rightarrow z = \frac{1}{2} \\ -y + 2t = 1 \Rightarrow 2t = 1 \Rightarrow t = \frac{1}{2} \end{cases}$$