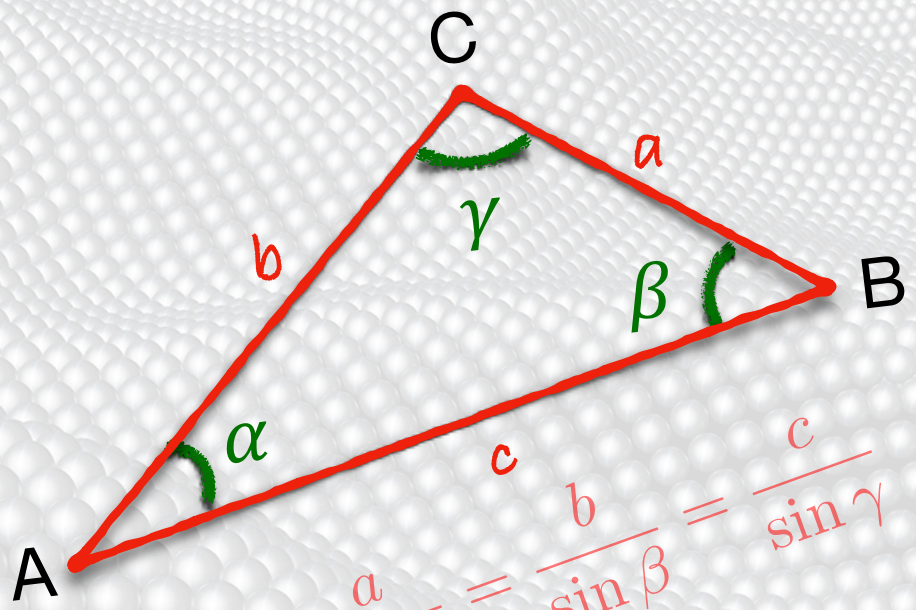
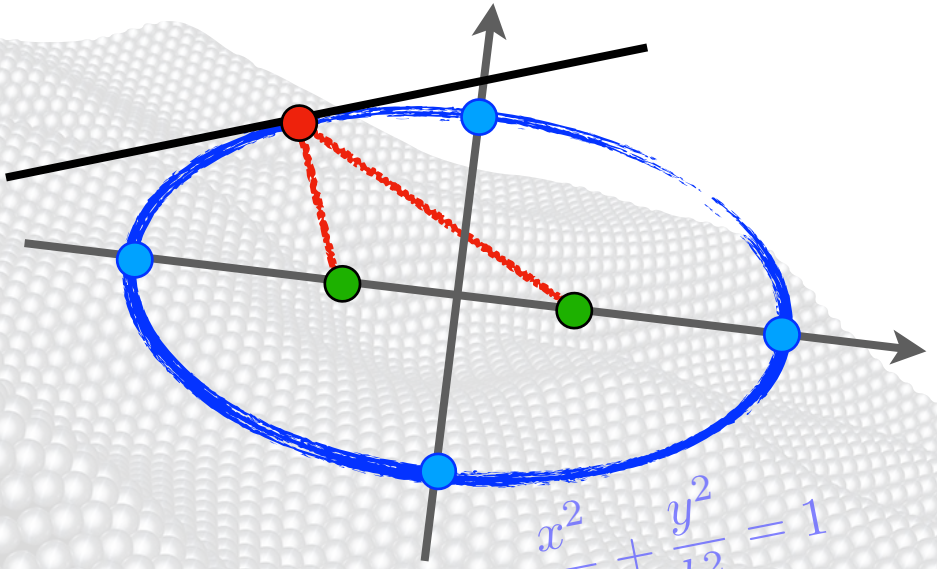
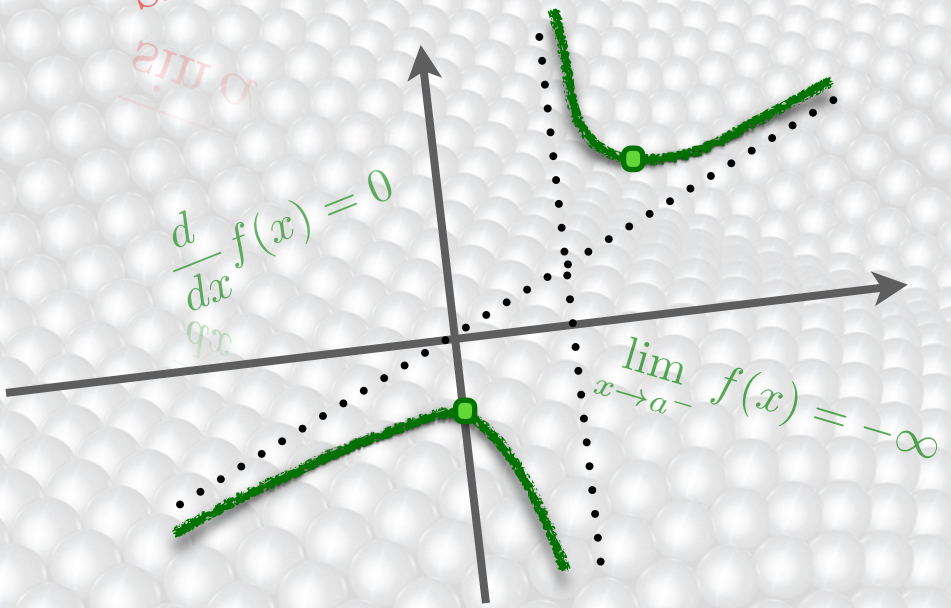


$$\frac{a}{\sin\alpha} = \frac{b}{\sin\beta} = \frac{c}{\sin\gamma}$$

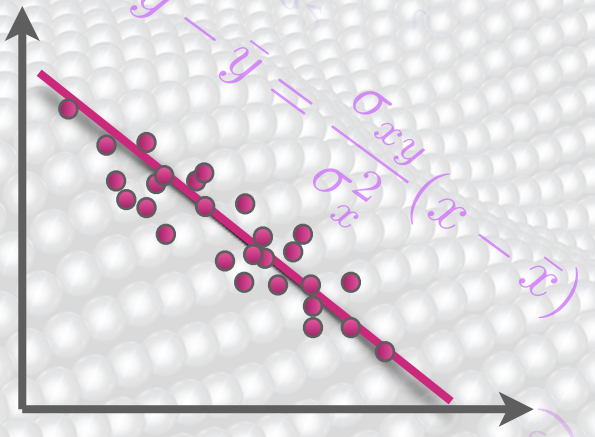


$$\frac{x^2}{a^2} + \frac{y^2}{b^2} = 1$$



$$\frac{\mathrm{d}}{\mathrm{d}x} f(x) = 0$$

$$\lim_{x \to a^-} f(x) = -\infty$$



$$y - \bar{y} = \frac{\sigma_{xy}}{\sigma_x^2}(x - \bar{x})$$