# Api GW + lambdas (CRUD) + DB + Serverless

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Salomón Segundo de la hoz

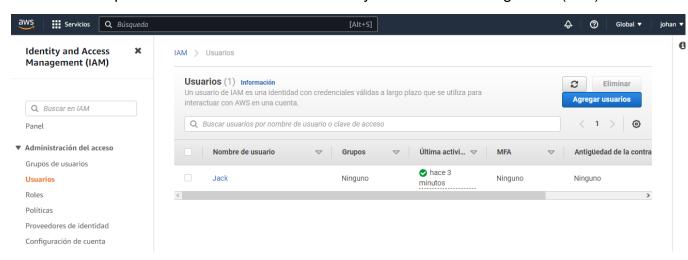
### Electiva:

**Cloud Computing** 

Facultad de Ingenierías y Tecnológicas
Universidad Popular del Cesar
Valledupar – Cesar
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## Api GW + lambdas (CRUD) + DB + Serverless

En AWS es importante crear un usuario en Identity and Access Management (IAM)



## Escribimos el siguiente código en Visual Code

```
main.tf > ...

provider "aws" {
    region = var.aws_region
    profile = var.aws_profile

default_tags {
    tags = {
        Project = "Rest Api GW"
        CreatedAt = "2022-12-08"
        ManagedBy = "Terraform"
        Owner = "Johan Ramirez"
        Env = var.env
}
```

## Creamos el archivo que tiene informacion de las lambdas

```
lambda.tf - LbFinal-Cloud - Visual St
                                        ¥ lambda.tf × ¥ permisos.tf
                     complementos.tf
                                                                       V local.tf
                                                                                       bd.tf
      🍞 lambda.tf > 😭 resource "aws_lambda_function" "complementos"
Q
              filename
                                 = data.archive_file.utils_layer.output_path
              source_code_hash = data.archive_file.utils_layer.output_base64sha256
             compatible_runtimes = ["nodejs14.x"]
              for_each = local.lambdas
7
              output_path = "files/${each.key}-complementos-artefact.zip"
              source_file = "${local.lambdas_path}/complementos/${each.key}.js"
            resource "aws_lambda_function" "complementos" {
              for_each = local.lambdas
              function_name = "db-${each.key}-item"
              handler = "${each.key}.handler"
description = each.value["description"]
                          = aws_iam_role.rest_api_role.arn
= "nodejs14.x"
              role
              runtime
                              = data.archive_file.complementos[each.key].output_path
              filename
              source_code_hash = data.archive_file.complementos[each.key].output_base64sha256
(8)
                        = each.value["timeout"]
              timeout
              memory_size = each.value["memory"]
```

## Definimos todos los permisos que utilizaremos

```
permisos.tf - LbFinal-Cloud
                           replementos.tf
                                                                        🍞 permisos.tf 🗶 🧡 local.tf
       main.tf
        🦖 permisos.tf > 😘 data "aws_iam_policy_document" "create_logs_cloudwatch" > 😭 statement > [ ] actions
                                          = "${local.namespaced_service_name}-lambda-permiso"
                  assume_role_policy = data.aws_iam_policy_document.lambda_assume_role.json
d<sub>a</sub>
                 statement {
    sid = "AllowCreatingLogGroups"
    effect = "Allow"
                    resources = ["arn:aws:logs:*:*:*"]
actions = ["logs:CreateLogGroup"]
Y
                    sid = "AllowWritingLogs"
effect = "Allow"
                    resources = ["arn:aws:logs:*:*:log-group:/aws/lambda/*:*"]
                     "logs:CreateLogStream",
"logs:PutLogEvents",
                    resources = ["*"]
(2)
                      "dynamodb:ListTables",
"ssm:DescribeParameters",
"xray:PutTraceSegments"
```

Creamos las solicitudes que se trabajan de manera local

```
local.tf - LbFinal-Cloud -
      main.tf
                                                                            ¥ local.tf ×
Ф
       🍟 local.tf > ...
        1 locals {
              namespaced_service_name = "${var.service_name}-${var.env}"
              lambdas_path = "${path.module}/lambdas"
layers_path = "${local.lambdas_path}/layers"
               lambdas = {
                 post = {
                  description = "Create new"
                  memory
                  timeout
1
                 description = "Get solicitud"
                  memory = 256
timeout = 10
                  timeout
                 description = "Update solicitud"
                  memory = 128
timeout = 5
                  timeout
                 memory = 128
timeout = 5
```

Archivo para la creación de la base de datos

Definimos la configuración del archivo el cual va a completar e integral los servicios

```
restApi.tf - LbFinal-Cloud - Visual Studio Cod
main.tf
                 complementos.tf
                                       ambda.tf
                                                         permisos.tf
                                                                          V local.tf
                                                                                           y bd.tf
 restApi.tf > ...
  6 resource "aws_apigatewayv2_stage" "this" {
         api_id = aws_apigatewayv2_api.this.id
                       = "$default"
         name
         auto_deploy = true
       resource "aws_apigatewayv2_integration" "complementos" {
         for_each = local.lambdas
         api_id
                                   = aws_apigatewayv2_api.this.id
                                 = "AWS_PROXY"
= "POST"
         integration_type
         integration_method
         payload_format_version = "2.0"
         integration_uri
                                 = aws_lambda_function.complementos[each.key].invoke_arn
       resource "aws_apigatewayv2_route" "complementos" {
         for_each = local.lambdas
         api_id = aws_apigatewayv2_api.this.id
        route_key = "${upper(each.key)} /v1/complementos"
target = "integrations/${aws_apigatewayv2_integration.complementos[each.key].id}"
       resource "aws_apigatewayv2_route" "complementos_get" {
        api_id = aws_apigatewayv2_api.this.id
         route_key = "GET /v1/complementos/{complementosId}"
target = "integrations/${aws_apigatewayv2_integration.complementos["get"].id}"
```

Creamos un archivo para la configuración del Parameter Store

```
Archivo Editar Selección Ver Ir Ejecutar Terminal Ayuda

• ssm.tf - LbFinal-Cloud - Visual Studio Code

EXPLORADOR

• main.tf

• complementos.tf

• lambda.tf

• ssm.tf - LbFinal-Cloud - Visual Studio Code

• ssm.t
```

### Inicializamos el directorio de trabajo que contiene la configuración de Terraform

```
TERMINAL
PS C:\Users\johan\OneDrive\Escritorio\LbFinal-Cloud> terraform init
Initializing the backend...
Initializing provider plugins...
- Finding latest version of hashicorp/aws...
- Finding latest version of hashicorp/archive...
- Installing hashicorp/aws v4.46.0...
- Installed hashicorp/aws v4.46.0 (signed by HashiCorp)
- Installing hashicorp/archive v2.2.0...
- Installed hashicorp/archive v2.2.0 (signed by HashiCorp)
{\tt Terraform\_has\_created\_a\_lock\_file\_.terraform.lock.hcl}\ {\tt to\_record\_the\_provider}
selections it made above. Include this file in your version control repository
so that Terraform can guarantee to make the same selections by default when
you run "terraform init" in the future.
Terraform has been successfully initialized!
any changes that are required for your infrastructure. All Terraform commands
should now work.
rerun this command to reinitialize your working directory. If you forget, other
```

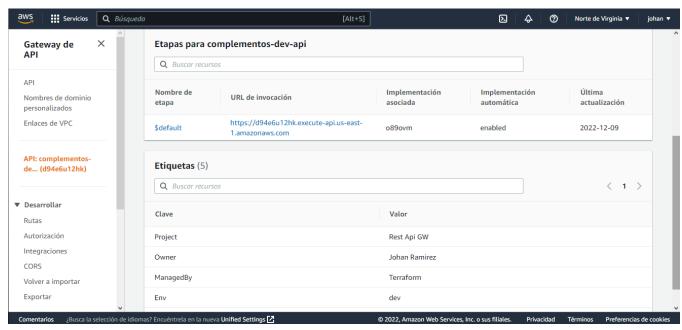
```
PS C:\Users\johan\OneDrive\Escritorio\LbFinal-Cloud> terraform plan
data.archive_file.utils_layer: Reading...
data.archive_file.Complementos["put"]: Reading...
data.archive_file.Complementos["delete"]: Reading...
data.archive_file.Complementos["post"]: Reading...
data.archive_file.Complementos["get"]: Reading...
data.archive_file.utils_layer: Read complete after 0s [id=b5c5e65ba64a6338a9cd9cdade2babe9dad4367c]
data.archive_file.Complementos["delete"]: Read complete after 0s [id=50b5c31c691419b48c1a6b3d10b8a473a75d505d]
data.archive_file.Complementos["put"]: Read complete after 0s [id=3b0e2a0fb7cacf8b05ee15140a752f0f1fd3fdcb]
data.archive_file.Complementos["get"]: Read complete after 0s [id=dc85576a41cc751b7e49c62f6b5c7d134bbccd0b]
data.archive_file.Complementos["post"]: Read complete after 0s [id=57256bea045aebce8739577e35544ca85aef7517]
data.archive_file.Complementos["post"]: Read complete after 0s [id=57256bea045aebce8739577e35544ca85aef7517]
data.aws_iam_policy_document.lambda_assume_role: Reading...
data.aws_iam_policy_document.lambda_assume_role: Read complete after 0s [id=3693445097]
Terraform used the selected providers to generate the following execution plan. Resource actions are indicated with the
following symbols:
   + create
  <= read (data resources)</pre>
Terraform will perform the following actions:
   # data.aws_iam_policy_document.create_logs_cloudwatch will be read during apply
   # (depends on a resource or a module with changes pending)
  <= data "aws_iam_policy_document" "create_logs_cloudwatch" {</pre>
         + id = (known after apply)
         + json = (known after apply)
          + statement {
                + actions
```

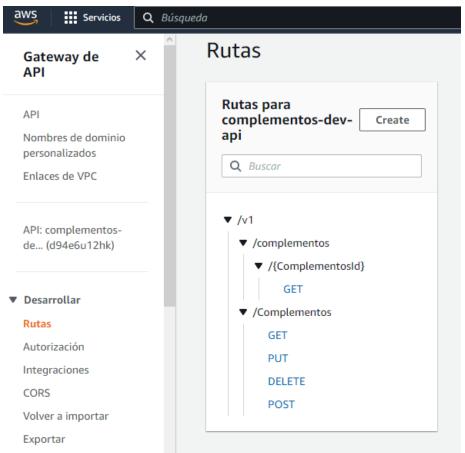
## Por último, aplicamos

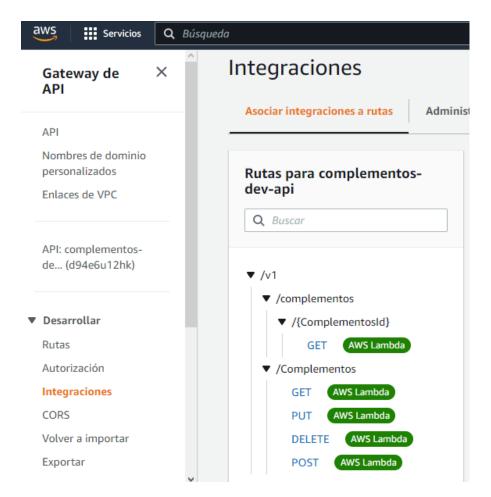
```
TERMINAL
Note: You didn't use the -out option to save this plan, so Terraform can't guarantee to take exactly these actions if you run
 "terraform apply" now.
PS C:\Users\johan\OneDrive\Escritorio\LbFinal-Cloud> terraform apply -auto-approve
data.archive_file.Complementos["put"]: Reading...
data.archive_file.utils_layer: Reading...
data.archive_file.Complementos["post"]: Reading...
data.archive_file.Complementos["get"]: Reading...
data.archive_file.Complementos["delete"]: Reading...
data.archive_file.Complementos["put"]: Read complete after 0s [id=3b0e2a0fb7cacf8b05ee15140a752f0f1fd3fdcb]
data.archive_file.utils_layer: Read complete after 0s [id=b5c5e65ba64a6338a9cd9cdade2babe9dad4367c]
data.archive_file.Complementos["post"]: Read complete after 0s [id=577256bea045aebce8739577e35544ca85aef7517]
data.archive_file.Complementos["get"]: Read complete after 0s [id=dc85576a41cc751b7e49c62f6b5c7d134bbccd0b]
data.archive_file.Complementos["delete"]: Read complete after 0s [id=50b5c31c691419b48c1a6b3d10b8a473a75d505d]
data.aws_iam_policy_document.lambda_assume_role: Reading...
aws_lambda_layer_version.utils: Refreshing state... [id=arn:aws:lambda:us-east-1:476786095040:layer:Complementos:2]
aws_apigatewayv2_api.this: Refreshing state... [id=d94e6u12hk] aws_dynamodb_table.this: Refreshing state... [id=complementos-dev]
data.aws_iam_policy_document.lambda_assume_role: Read complete after 0s [id=3693445097]
aws_iam_role.rest_api_role: Refreshing state... [id=complementos-dev-lambda-permiso]
aws_apigatewayv2_stage.this: Refreshing state... [id=$default]
aws_dynamodb_table_item.this: Refreshing state... [id=complementos-dev|id|||1] aws_ssm_parameter.db_table: Refreshing state... [id=complementos-dev-db-table]
{\tt data.aws\_iam\_policy\_document.create\_logs\_cloudwatch:} \ \ {\tt Reading...}
```

## Luego podemos verificar la creación en AWS

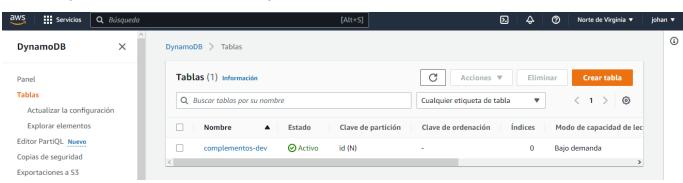


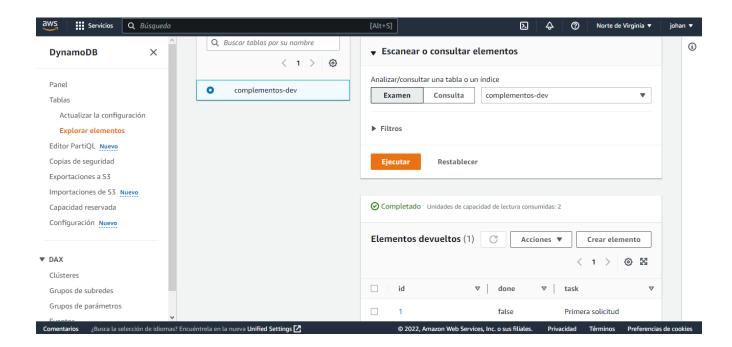






También podemos observar la tabla que creamos en la base de datos





#### Serverless

#### Procedemos a instalar serverless

```
Símbolo del sistema
Microsoft Windows [Versión 10.0.19044.2251]
 c) Microsoft Corporation. Todos los derechos reservados.
 :\Users\johan>npm install -g serverless
npm <mark>WARN</mark> deprecated querystring@0.2.1: The querystring API is considered Legacy. new code should use the URLSearchParams
 API instead.
                     ated querystring@0.2.0: The querystring API is considered Legacy. new code should use the URLSearchParams
 API instead.
                    cated querystring@0.2.0: The querystring API is considered Legacy. new code should use the URLSearchParams
 API instead.
neri insteau.
nom WARN deprecated superagent@7.1.6: Please downgrade to v7.1.5 if you need IE/ActiveXObject support OR upgrade to v8.0
.0 as we no longer support IE and published an incorrect patch version (see https://github.com/visionmedia/superagent/is
sues/1731)
added 406 packages, and audited 407 packages in 1m
66 packages are looking for funding
run `npm fund` for details
found 0 vulnerabilities
npm notice
npm notice
npm notice New major version of npm available! 8.19.2 -> 9.2.0
npm notice Changelog: https://github.com/npm/cli/releases/tag/v9.2.0
npm notice Run npm install -g npm@9.2.0 to update!
notice
 :\Users\johan>_
```

## Ya teniendo Serverless podemos crear nuestro proyecto

```
PROBLEMAS
                    CONSOLA DE DEPURACIÓN
PS C:\Users\johan\OneDrive\Escritorio\LbFinal-Cloud\serverless> serverless
Creating a new serverless project
? What do you want to make? AWS - Node.js - HTTP API
? What do you want to call this project? lambda-crud
✓ Project successfully created in lambda-crud folder
? Do you want to login/register to Serverless Dashboard? No
? Do you want to deploy now? (Y/n) No
? Do you want to deploy now? No
What next?
Run these commands in the project directory:
serverless deploy
                    Deploy changes
serverless info
                    View deployed endpoints and resources
serverless invoke
                    Invoke deployed functions
serverless --help
                    Discover more commands
PS C:\Users\johan\OneDrive\Escritorio\LbFinal-Cloud\serverless>
```

### Definimos la región en el archivo serverless.yml

```
Archivo Editar Selección Ver Ir Ejecutar Terminal Ayuda
                                                                               serverless.yml -
        EXPLORADOR
                                            ! serverless.yml X
Ф

✓ SERVERLESS

                                            lambda-crud > ! serverless.yml

✓ lambda-crud

                                                   provider:
         > .serverless
                                                    name: aws
                                                     runtime: nodejs12.x
         gitignore
                                                      lambdaHashingVersion: '20201221'
         JS handler.js
                                                     region: eu-west-3
        ① README.md
         ! serverless.yml
                                                        handler: handler.hello
                                                              method: get
```

### Ejecutamos el serverless

```
PROBLEMAS
            SALIDA
                    CONSOLA DE DEPURACIÓN
                                           TERMINAL
PS C:\Users\johan\OneDrive\Escritorio\LbFinal-Cloud\serverless\lambda-crud> serverless deploy --verbose
Deploying lambda-crud to stage dev (eu-west-3)
Packaging
Excluding development dependencies for service package
Retrieving CloudFormation stack
Creating CloudFormation stack
Creating new change set
Waiting for new change set to be created
Change Set did not reach desired state, retrying
Executing created change set
  CREATE_IN_PROGRESS - AWS::CloudFormation::Stack - lambda-crud-dev
  CREATE_IN_PROGRESS - AWS::S3::Bucket - ServerlessDeploymentBucket
  CREATE_IN_PROGRESS - AWS::S3::Bucket - ServerlessDeploymentBucket
  CREATE_COMPLETE - AWS::S3::Bucket - ServerlessDeploymentBucket
  CREATE_IN_PROGRESS - AWS::S3::BucketPolicy - ServerlessDeploymentBucketPolicy
  CREATE_IN_PROGRESS - AWS::S3::BucketPolicy - ServerlessDeploymentBucketPolicy
  CREATE_COMPLETE - AWS::S3::BucketPolicy - ServerlessDeploymentBucketPolicy
  CREATE_COMPLETE - AWS::CloudFormation::Stack - lambda-crud-dev
Uploading
Uploading CloudFormation file to S3
Uploading State file to S3
```

```
Service deployed to stack lambda-crud-dev (125s)

endpoint: GET - https://e5b4uv4t2k.execute-api.eu-west-3.amazonaws.com/
functions:
  hello: lambda-crud-dev-hello (1.7 kB)

Stack Outputs:
  HelloLambdaFunctionQualifiedArn: arn:aws:lambda:eu-west-3:476786095040:function:lambda-crud-dev-hello:1
  HttpApiId: e5b4uv4t2k
  ServerlessDeploymentBucketName: lambda-crud-dev-serverlessdeploymentbucket-1n8hp48xpemxv
  HttpApiUrl: https://e5b4uv4t2k.execute-api.eu-west-3.amazonaws.com

1 deprecation found: run 'serverless doctor' for more details

Need a better logging experience than CloudWatch? Try our Dev Mode in console: run "serverless --console"

PS C:\Users\johan\OneDrive\Escritorio\LbFinal-Cloud\serverless\lambda-crud>

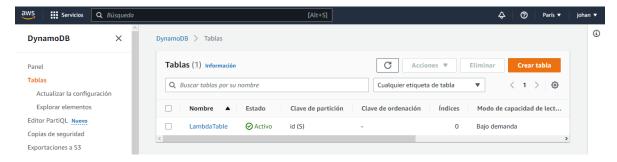
☐
```

#### Podemos observar el objeto Json

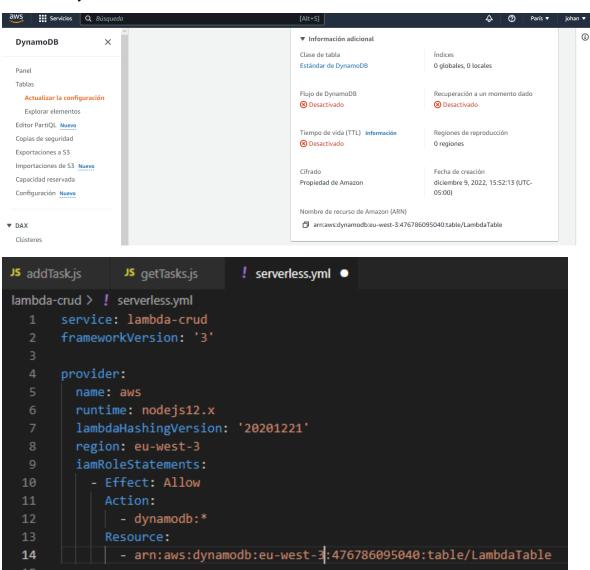
### Configuramos el DynamoBd en el mismo archivo

```
Archivo Editar Selección Ver Ir Ejecutar Terminal
   ! serverless.yml •
  lambda-crud > ! serverless.yml
         resources:
              LambdaTable:
                Type: AWS::DynamoDB::Table
                Properties:
                 TableName: LambdaTable
                  BillingMode: PAY_PER_REQUEST
                  AttributeDefinitions:
                   - AttributeName: id
                     AttributeType: 5
                  KeySchema:
                    - AttributeName: id
                      KeyType: HASH
    67
```

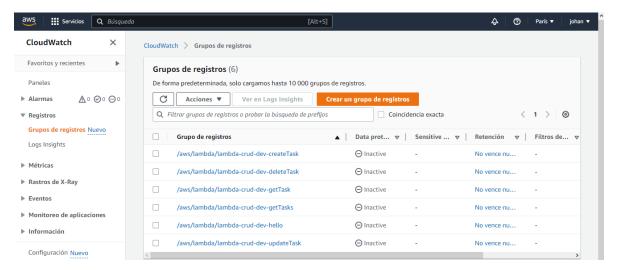
Luego de subir los cambios podemos observa que en AWS nuestra tabla fue creada



Con la información que nos proporciona aws completamos nuestro archivo Serveless.yml



Ahora con el servicio CloudWatch podemos ver los mensajes que salen de nuestro servidor

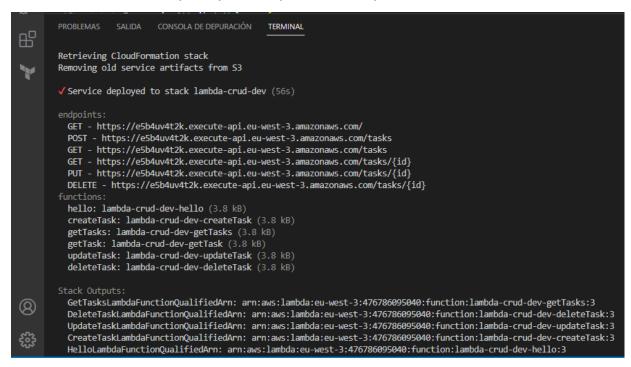


#### Procedemos a codificar el crud

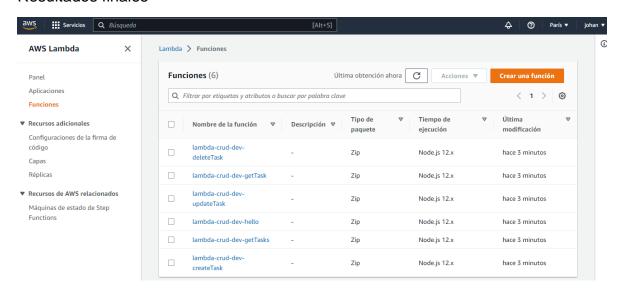
```
ф
                                                                                                                                             JS getTask.js X
       lambda-crud > JS getTasks.js > Ø getTasks > Ø result > № TableName
          const AWS = require("aws-sdk");
                                                                                                           1 const AWS = require("aws-sdk");
                                                                                                                const getTask = async (event) => {
    const dynamodb = new AWS.DynamoDB.DocumentClient();
               const getTasks = async (event) => {
   const dynamodb = new AWS.DynamoDB.DocumentClient();
                 const result = await dynamodb.scan({ TableName: "LambdaTable" }
                                                                                                                  const { id } = event.pathParameters;
                                                                                                                     .get({
                                                                                                                       TableName: "LambdaTable",
7
                                                                                                                    .promise();
                getTasks,
                                                                                                                 getTask,
```

```
刘 Archivo Editar Selección Ver Ir Ejecutar Terminal Ayuda
       JS addTask.js
                      JS getTasks.js
                                       JS updateTask.js X
       lambda-crud > JS updateTask.js > ...
              const uuid = require("uuid");
              const AWS = require("aws-sdk");
              const updateTask = async (event) => {
               const dynamodb = new AWS.DynamoDB.DocumentClient();
                const { id } = event.pathParameters;
                const { done } = JSON.parse(event.body);
B
                await dynamodb
                  .update({
                    TableName: "LambdaTable",
                    Key: { id },
                    UpdateExpression: "set done = :done",
                    ExpressionAttributeValues: {
                    ReturnValues: "ALL_NEW",
                  .promise();
                  statusCode: 200,
                  body: JSON.stringify({
                    message: "task updated",
```

Finalmente volvemos a ejecutar el serverless para subir los cambios y con esto tendríamos el crud completo para las peticiones http



#### Resultados finales



# Bibliografía

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=da6E0R2grfo

https://github.com/hashicorp/terraform-provider-aws/issues/14873

https://repost.aws/questions/QU\_m8virJwQKacrrt6YZa-Pg/access-denied-to-ssm-parameter-but-policy-in-place

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=SkbcSbF0uq4&t=938s

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=wvux4WOU5dc