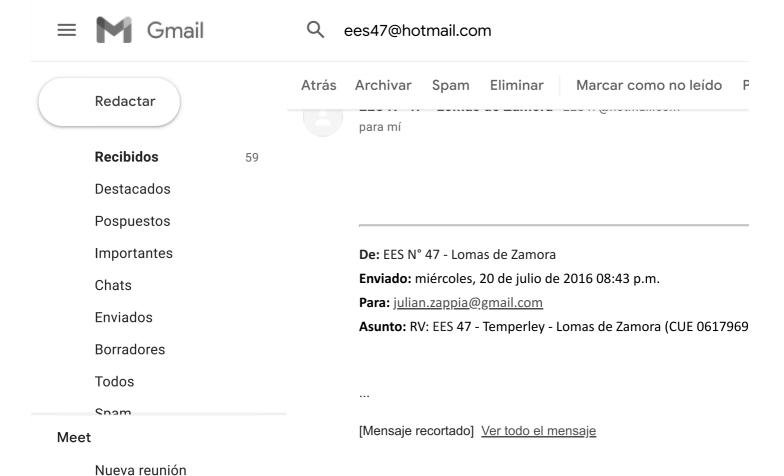
Unirse a una reunión



Responder

Reenviar