PATENT SPECIFICATION

**Smart Thermal Insulation Control System** 

United States Patent Application No. 16/789,432

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**ABSTRACT** 

A system and method for dynamically controlling thermal insulation in autonomous mobile robots

operating in extreme temperature environments. The system comprises an array of smart thermal

sensors, an adaptive insulation control unit, and a machine learning-based optimization engine that

maintains optimal operating temperatures for critical robotic components while minimizing energy

consumption.

BACKGROUND

[0001] Autonomous mobile robots operating in cold storage environments face significant challenges

related to thermal management and component reliability. Traditional passive insulation systems fail

to adequately protect sensitive electronics and mechanical systems in extreme temperature

conditions, particularly in industrial freezer environments operating at -30 C or below.

[0002] Existing solutions typically employ static insulation or simple heating elements, resulting in

either insufficient protection or excessive energy consumption. There remains a need for an

intelligent, adaptive thermal management system capable of maintaining optimal operating

conditions while maximizing energy efficiency.

SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION

[0003] The present invention provides a smart thermal insulation control system comprising:

A network of distributed temperature sensors

Actively controlled insulation panels with variable thermal resistance

A machine learning-based control algorithm

An energy optimization subsystem

Real-time performance monitoring and adjustment capabilities

[0004] The system dynamically adjusts thermal protection based on:

- Ambient environmental conditions
- Component-specific temperature requirements
- Current operational state of the robot
- Historical performance data
- Energy efficiency parameters

### **DETAILED DESCRIPTION**

[0005] Referring to Fig. 1, the smart thermal insulation control system (100) includes:

[0006] A primary control unit (110) comprising:

- A central processing module (111)
- Thermal modeling software (112)
- Machine learning engine (113)
- Power management system (114)

[0007] An array of smart insulation panels (120) featuring:

- Electroactive polymer layers (121)
- Embedded temperature sensors (122)
- Local control modules (123)
- Power distribution network (124)

[0008] The system operates by continuously monitoring both internal and external temperatures through a distributed sensor network (130). The machine learning engine (113) processes this data to predict thermal requirements and optimize insulation settings for each panel independently.

#### **CLAIMS**

What is claimed is:

A smart thermal insulation control system for autonomous mobile robots comprising:

- a) A plurality of actively controlled insulation panels;
- b) A distributed temperature sensing network;
- c) A central control unit executing machine learning-based optimization;
- d) An energy management subsystem.

The system of claim 1, wherein the actively controlled insulation panels comprise:

a) Multiple layers of electroactive polymers;

b) Integrated temperature sensors;

c) Individual control modules;

d) Variable thermal resistance capabilities.

The system of claim 1, wherein the machine learning-based optimization:

a) Predicts thermal requirements based on operational conditions;

b) Adjusts individual panel settings in real-time;

c) Maintains component-specific temperature targets;

d) Minimizes overall energy consumption.

### **INVENTORS**

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### **ASSIGNEE**

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# **POWER OF ATTORNEY**

The undersigned hereby appoints Katherine Reynolds (Reg. No. 58,742) as attorney of record with full power of substitution and revocation to prosecute this application and transact all business in the Patent and Trademark Office connected therewith.

Executed on: March 15, 2022

/s/ Dr. Elena Frost

Dr. Elena Frost

CEO, Polar Dynamics Robotics, Inc.

# **DECLARATION**

I hereby declare that I believe I am the original inventor of the subject matter which is claimed and for which a patent is sought; that I have reviewed and understand the contents of the above-identified specification, including the claims; and that I acknowledge the duty to disclose all information known to be material to patentability as defined in 37 CFR 1.56.

/s/ Dr. Elena Frost

Dr. Elena Frost

Date: March 15, 2022

/s/ Marcus Chen

Marcus Chen

Date: March 15, 2022

/s/ Dr. James Barrett

Dr. James Barrett

Date: March 15, 2022