

BATTERY MANAGEMENT SYSTEM DESIGN SPECIFICATIONS

Document ID: PDR-TECH-2023-0142

Version: 3.1

Effective Date: January 15, 2024

Classification: CONFIDENTIAL - PROPRIETARY TECHNOLOGY

1. OVERVIEW AND SCOPE

1. This Battery Management System ("BMS") Design Specification document outlines the proprietary architecture and technical requirements for Polar Dynamics Robotics, Inc.'s ("Company") cold-environment battery management systems implemented in the IceBot Series autonomous mobile robots.

2. This document and all contents herein are protected under U.S. Patent Applications 16/234,891 and 17/456,012 and constitute trade secrets of the Company.

2. SYSTEM ARCHITECTURE

1. Core Components

- a) Thermal-resistant primary control unit (PCU-X200)
- b) Distributed sensor array network (minimum 16 nodes)
- c) Redundant safety controllers
- d) ColdCell(TM) battery pack monitoring system
- e) Emergency shutdown modules

2. Operating Parameters

- a) Temperature range: -40 C to +45 C
- b) Humidity tolerance: 5% to 95% non-condensing
- c) Voltage range: 24V-48V DC
- d) Maximum current draw: 80A continuous, 120A peak

3. SAFETY AND COMPLIANCE

1. Regulatory Standards

The BMS design shall comply with:

- a) UL 1642 (Lithium Batteries)
- b) IEC 62133-2:2017
- c) UN 38.3 Transportation Testing
- d) IP67 environmental protection rating

2. Safety Features

- a) Multi-stage thermal runaway prevention
- b) Cell-level voltage monitoring
- c) Isolated fault detection circuits
- d) Redundant emergency disconnection
- e) Real-time temperature compensation

4. PROPRIETARY TECHNOLOGIES

1. CryoGuard(TM) Protection System

- a) Patented cold-resistant cell balancing
- b) Thermal gradient management
- c) Predictive failure analysis
- d) Smart charge allocation

2. IceShield(TM) Monitoring Protocol

- a) Continuous impedance tracking
- b) State-of-charge estimation
- c) Remaining useful life prediction
- d) Performance degradation analysis

5. IMPLEMENTATION REQUIREMENTS

1. Hardware Integration

- a) Minimum PCB specifications
- b) Component thermal ratings
- c) Connector requirements
- d) Shielding specifications

2. Software Integration

- a) Communication protocols
- b) Data logging requirements
- c) System state management
- d) Error handling procedures

6. TESTING AND VALIDATION

1. Required Testing Protocols

- a) Cold chamber cycling (-40 C)
- b) Thermal shock resistance
- c) EMI/EMC compliance
- d) Safety system verification
- e) Load testing under extreme conditions

2. Performance Metrics

- a) Response time 50ms
- b) Accuracy 0.5% full scale
- c) System availability 99.99%
- d) MTBF 50,000 hours

7. INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY PROTECTION

- 1. All designs, schematics, source code, and technical specifications contained herein are confidential and proprietary to Polar Dynamics Robotics, Inc.
- 2. No portion of this document may be reproduced, modified, or distributed without express written authorization from the Company's Chief Technology Officer.

8. WARRANTY AND LIABILITY

- 1. Implementation of this BMS design must strictly adhere to all specifications herein to maintain warranty coverage.
- 2. The Company assumes no liability for implementations that deviate from these specifications or unauthorized modifications.

9. REVISION HISTORY

Version	Date	Description	Approved By
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1	2024-01-15	Updated thermal specifications	M. Chen
0	2023-11-30	Added CryoGuard(TM) protocols	M. Chen
1	2023-08-15	Enhanced safety features	J. Barrett

10. AUTHORIZATION

This Battery Management System Design Specification is hereby approved and authorized:

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Marcus Chen
Chief Technology Officer
Polar Dynamics Robotics, Inc.
Date: January 15, 2024

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Dr. James Barrett
Chief Robotics Officer
Polar Dynamics Robotics, Inc.
Date: January 15, 2024

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