แนวทางการใช้งานอินเทอร์เน็ตของสรรพสิ่งในระบบการผลิต

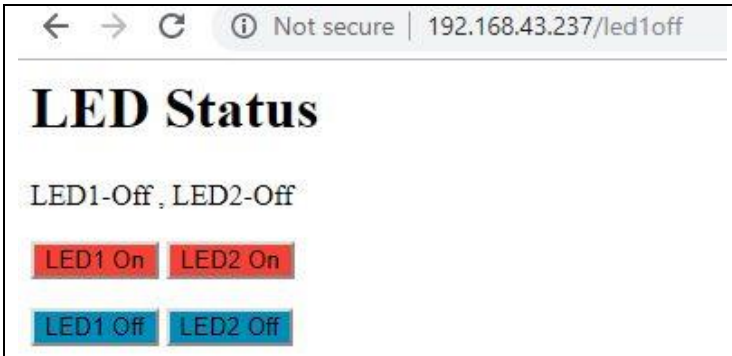
IoT Approaches to Manufacturing System

ชื่อ-สกุล : ณัฐพงศ์ โต๊ะแอ รหัสนักศึกษา : B6310158

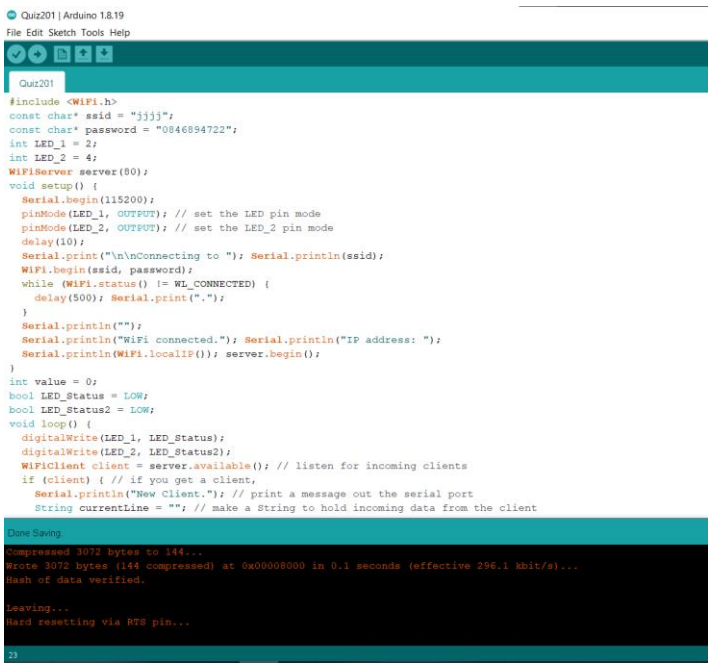
4/4. คำถามท้ายบทเพื่อทดสอบความเข้าใจ

Quiz_201 – Web Control 2 LED

- อยากได้ปุ่มสำหรับคุมปิด-เปิด หลอดไฟ LED 2 ดวง
- https://www.colorhexa.com/008cba?fbclid=IwAR3dIZ_gRgDWmREmnzuknLbMxV3pOHy4YIPuLEz8-ZzTOX2VhWxcH2QjLGk



< Test Code >




```
#include <WiFi.h>
const char* ssid = "jjjj";
const char* password = "0846894722";
```

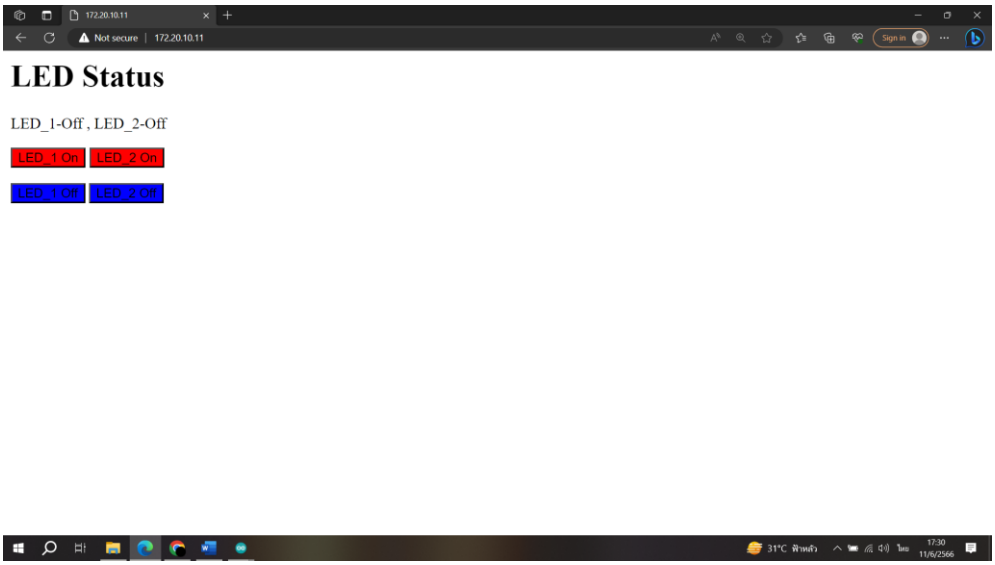
```
int LED_1 = 2;
int LED_2 = 4;
WiFiServer server(80);
void setup() {
  Serial.begin(115200);
  pinMode(LED_1, OUTPUT); // set the LED pin mode
  pinMode(LED_2, OUTPUT); // set the LED_2 pin mode
  delay(10);
  Serial.print("\n\nConnecting to "); Serial.println(ssid);
  WiFi.begin(ssid, password);
  while (WiFi.status() != WL_CONNECTED) {
    delay(500); Serial.print(".");
  }
  Serial.println("");
  Serial.println("WiFi connected."); Serial.println("IP address: ");
  Serial.println(WiFi.localIP()); server.begin();
}
int value = 0;
bool LED_Status = LOW;
bool LED_Status2 = LOW;
void loop() {
  digitalWrite(LED_1, LED_Status);
  digitalWrite(LED_2, LED_Status2);
  WiFiClient client = server.available(); // listen for incoming clients
  if (client) { // if you get a client,
    Serial.println("New Client."); // print a message out the serial port
    String currentLine = ""; // make a String to hold incoming data from the client
    while (client.connected()) { // loop while the client's connected
      if (client.available()) { // if there's bytes to read from the client,
        char c = client.read(); // read a byte, then
        Serial.write(c); // print it out the serial monitor
        if (c == '\n') { // if the byte is a newline character
          if (currentLine.length() == 0) {
            client.println("HTTP/1.1 200 OK");
            client.println("Content-type:text/html");
            client.println();
            client.println("<html>");
            client.println("<body>");
            client.println("<h1>LED Status</h1>");
            client.println("<p>");
            if (LED_Status == HIGH)
              client.println("LED_1-On ,");
            else
              client.println("LED_1-Off ,");
            if (LED_Status2 == HIGH)
              client.println("LED_2-On");
            else
              client.println("LED_2-Off");
            client.println("<p>");
            client.println("<a href=\"/LED_1on\"><button style = \"background-color:
#ff0000;\">LED_1 On</button></a>");
            client.println("<a href=\"/LED_2on\"><button style = \"background-color:
#ff0000;\">LED_2 On</button></a>");
            client.println("</p>");
            client.println("<a href=\"/LED_1off\"><button style = \"background-color:
#0000ff;\">LED_1 Off</button></a>");
            client.println("<a href=\"/LED_2off\"><button style = \"background-color:
#0000ff;\">LED_2 Off</button></a>");
            client.println("<body>");
```

```
          client.println("<html>");
          break;
        } else {
          currentLine = "";
        }
      } else if (c != '\r') {
        currentLine += c;
      }
      if (currentLine.endsWith("GET /LED_1on")) LED_Status = HIGH;
      if (currentLine.endsWith("GET /LED_1off")) LED_Status = LOW;
      if (currentLine.endsWith("GET /LED_2on")) LED_Status2 = HIGH;
      if (currentLine.endsWith("GET /LED_2off")) LED_Status2 = LOW;
    }
  }
  client.stop(); // close the connection:
  Serial.println("Client Disconnected.");
 }
}
```

รูปการต่อวงจร – 1

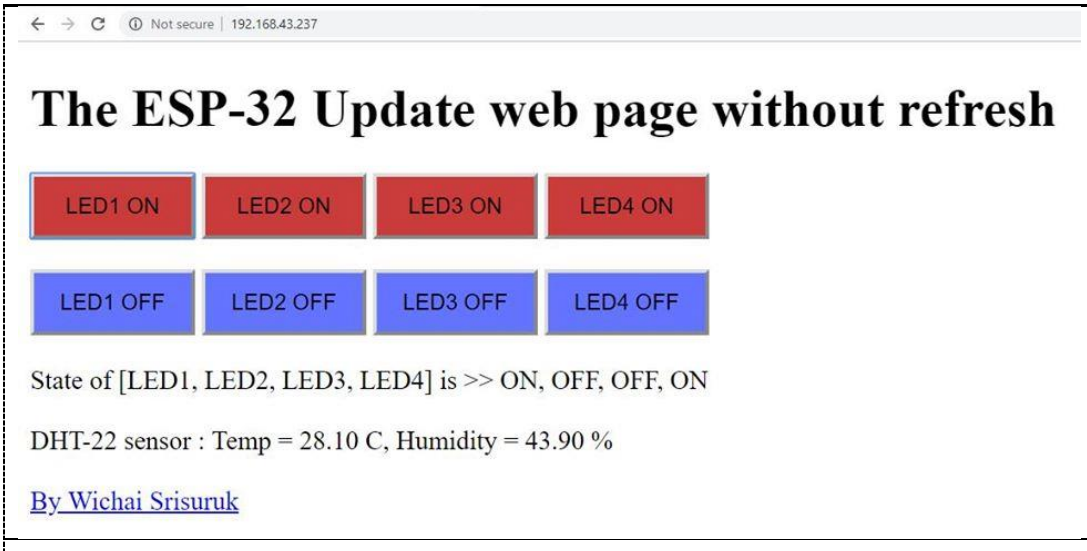
รูปการต่อวงจร – 2

หน้าจอ Web Control



Quiz_202 – Web Control 4 LED and Monitor Humid/Temperature

- เพิ่มเติมจาก Q202 อยากได้ปุ่มสำหรับคุมปิด-เปิด หลอดไฟ LED 4 ดวง
- อยากมีกด Link ไปที่หน้า FB ของตัวเอง



< Test Code >

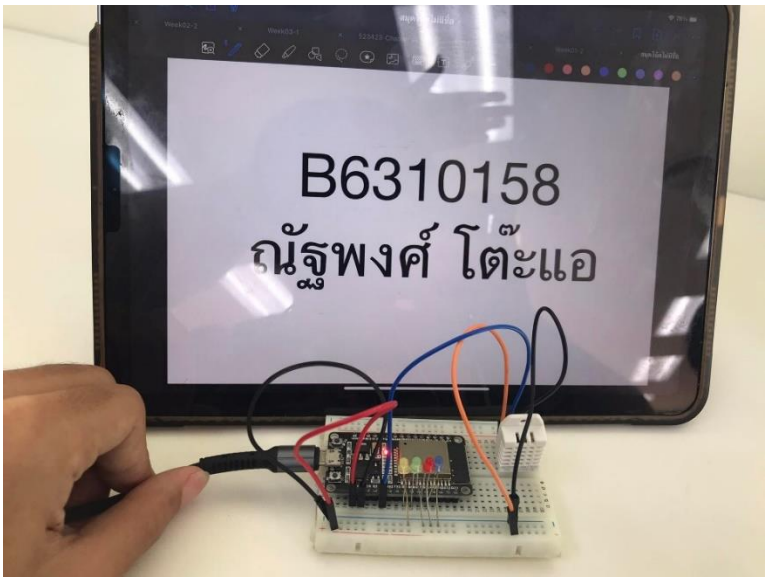

```
#include <WiFi.h>
#include <WiFiClient.h>
#include <WebServer.h>
#include "DHTesp.h"
#include "index.h" //Our HTML webpage contents with javascripts
#define DHT_Pin 4
#define testLED1 5
#define testLED2 18
```

```
#define testLED3 19
#define testLED4 21

//SSID and Password of your WiFi router
const char* ssid = "jjjj";
const char* password = "0846894722";
WebServer server(80); //Server on port 80
DHTesp dht;
String ledState1 = "NA";
String ledState2 = "NA";
String ledState3 = "NA";
String ledState4 = "NA";
//============================================================
=====
// This routine is executed when you open its IP in browser
//============================================================
=====

void setup(void) {
  Serial.begin(115200);
  dht.setup(DHT_Pin, DHTesp::DHT22); // DHT_Pin D4, DHT22
  pinMode(testLED1, OUTPUT);
  pinMode(testLED2, OUTPUT);
  pinMode(testLED3, OUTPUT);
  pinMode(testLED4, OUTPUT);
  Serial.print("\n\nConnect to ");
  Serial.println(ssid);
  WiFi.begin(ssid, password);
  while (WiFi.status() != WL_CONNECTED) {
    delay(500); Serial.print(".");
  }
  Serial.print("\nConnected "); Serial.println(ssid);
  Serial.print("IP address: "); Serial.println(WiFi.localIP());
  server.on("/", handleRoot);
  server.on("/setLED", handleLED);
  server.on("/readADC", handleADC);
  server.begin();
  Serial.println("HTTP server started");
}

void handleRoot() {
  String s = MAIN_page; //Read HTML contents
  server.send(200, "text/html", s); //Send web page
}

void handleADC() {
  float h = dht.getHumidity();
  float t = dht.getTemperature();
  String tmpValue = "Temp = ";
  tmpValue += String(t) + " C, Humidity = ";
  tmpValue += String(h) + " %";
  server.send(200, "text/plane", tmpValue); //Send value to client ajax request
}

void handleLED() {
  String t_state = server.arg("LEDstate"); //Refer xhttp.open("GET",
"setLED?LEDstate="+led, true);
  Serial.println(t_state);
  if (t_state == "11") {
```

```
    digitalWrite(testLED1, HIGH);  //Feedback parameter
    ledState1 = "ON";
  }
  if (t_state == "10") {
    digitalWrite(testLED1, LOW);  //Feedback parameter
    ledState1 = "OFF";
  }
  if (t_state == "21") {
    digitalWrite(testLED2, HIGH);  //Feedback parameter
    ledState2 = "ON";
  }
  if (t_state == "20") {
    digitalWrite(testLED2, LOW);  //Feedback parameter
    ledState2 = "OFF";
  }
  if (t_state == "31") {
    digitalWrite(testLED3, HIGH);  //Feedback parameter
    ledState3 = "ON";
  }
  if (t_state == "30") {
    digitalWrite(testLED3, LOW);  //Feedback parameter
    ledState3 = "OFF";
  }
  if (t_state == "41") {
    digitalWrite(testLED4, HIGH);  //Feedback parameter
    ledState4 = "ON";
  }
  if (t_state == "40") {
    digitalWrite(testLED4, LOW);  //Feedback parameter
    ledState4 = "OFF";}
  server.send(200, "text/plane", ledState1 + ", " + ledState2 + ", " + ledState3 + ", " +
ledState4); //Send web page
}
void loop(void) {
  server.handleClient(); //Handle client requests
}
```

รูปการต่อวงจร – 1

รูปการต่อวงจร – 2

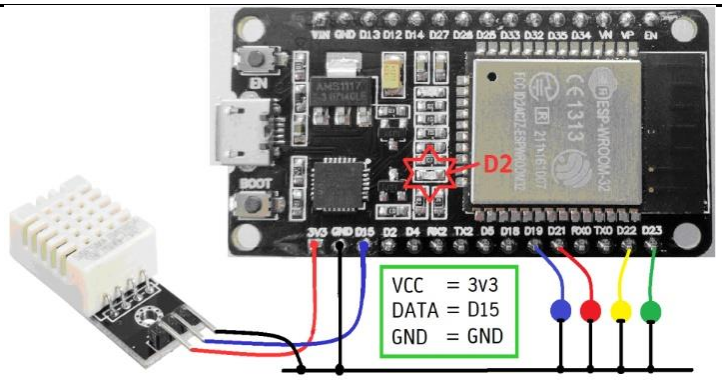


หน้าจอ Web Control

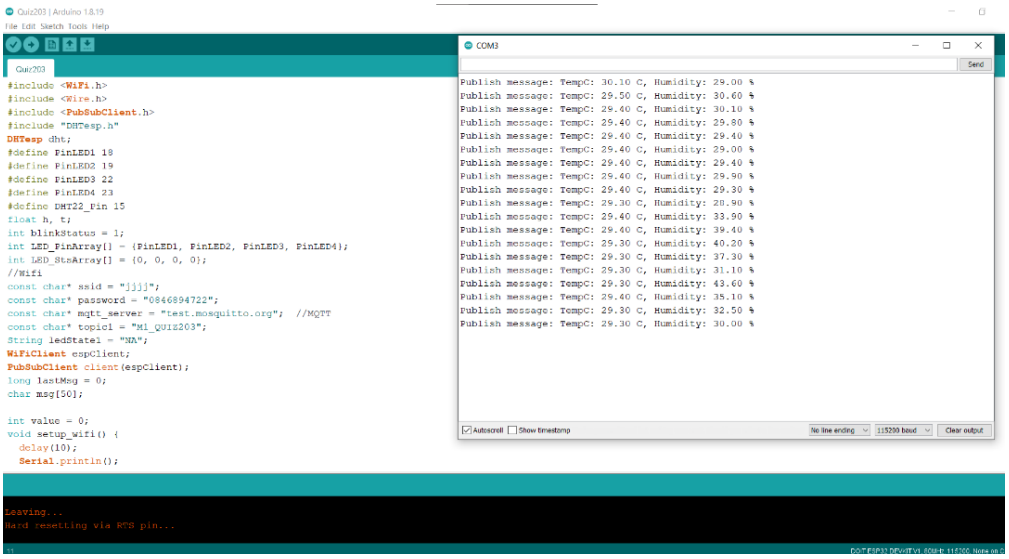
Quiz_203 – Publish

- อ่านค่า DHT-22 แล้วส่งไปยัง MQTT Broker ทุกๆ 5 วินาที
- ควบคุมการแสดงผลให้ 4 LED แสดงผลตามข้อกำหนดดังนี้

✱○○○(Blink)	หากการอ่านค่าแล้วเป็น null, หรือไม่มีเซ็นเซอร์
●○○○	ช่วงของอุณหภูมิ (-∞, 24)
●●○○	ช่วงของอุณหภูมิ [24,26)
●●●○	ช่วงของอุณหภูมิ [26,28)
●●●●	ช่วงของอุณหภูมิ [28,30)
✱✱✱✱(Blink)	ช่วงของอุณหภูมิ [30,∞)



< Test Code >




```
#include <WiFi.h>
#include <Wire.h>
#include <PubSubClient.h>
#include "DHTesp.h"
DHTesp dht;
#define PinLED1 18
```

```
#define PinLED2 19
#define PinLED3 22
#define PinLED4 23
#define DHT22_Pin 15
float h, t;
int blinkStatus = 1;
int LED_PinArray[] = {PinLED1, PinLED2, PinLED3, PinLED4};
int LED_StsArray[] = {0, 0, 0, 0};
//Wifi
const char* ssid = "jjjj";
const char* password = "0846894722";
const char* mqtt_server = "test.mosquitto.org";  //MQTT
const char* topic1 = "M1_QUIZ203";
String ledState1 = "NA";
WiFiClient espClient;
PubSubClient client(espClient);
long lastMsg = 0;
char msg[50];

int value = 0;
void setup_wifi() {
  delay(10);
  Serial.println();
  Serial.print("Connecting to ");
  Serial.println(ssid);
  WiFi.begin(ssid, password);
  while (WiFi.status() != WL_CONNECTED) {
    delay(500); Serial.print(".");
  }
  randomSeed(micros());
  Serial.println("");
  Serial.println("WiFi connected");
  Serial.println("IP address: ");
  Serial.println(WiFi.localIP());
}

void reconnect()
{ while (!client.connected()) // Loop until we're reconnected
  { Serial.print("Attempting MQTT connection...");
    String clientId = "ESP32Client-";
    clientId += String(random(0xffff), HEX); // Create a random client ID
    if (client.connect(clientId.c_str())) // Attempt to connect
    { Serial.println("connected"); // Once connected, publish an announcement...
      client.publish(topic1, "Hello World Pk007"); // ... and resubscribe
      client.subscribe(topic1);
    } else
    { Serial.print("failed, rc=");
      Serial.print(client.state());
      Serial.println(" try again in 5 seconds");
      delay(5000);
    }
  }
}
```

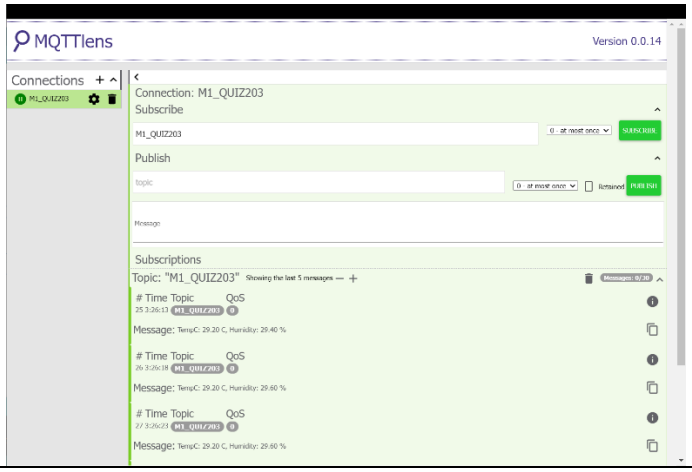
```
void LEDShowStatus(void) {
  if (isnan(t)) {
    blinkStatus = 1 - blinkStatus;
    LED_StsArray[0] = 1;
    LED_StsArray[1] = 0;
    LED_StsArray[2] = 0;
    LED_StsArray[3] = 0;
  }
  if (t < 24) {
    blinkStatus = 1;
    LED_StsArray[0] = 1;
    LED_StsArray[1] = 0;
    LED_StsArray[2] = 0;
    LED_StsArray[3] = 0;
  }
  if (t >= 24) {
    LED_StsArray[0] = 1;
    LED_StsArray[1] = 1;
    LED_StsArray[2] = 0;
    LED_StsArray[3] = 0;
  }
  if (t < 26) {
    blinkStatus = 1;
    LED_StsArray[0] = 1;
    LED_StsArray[1] = 1;
    LED_StsArray[2] = 0;
    LED_StsArray[3] = 0;
  }
  if (t >= 26) {
    LED_StsArray[0] = 1;
    LED_StsArray[1] = 1;
    LED_StsArray[2] = 1;
    LED_StsArray[3] = 0;
  }
  if (t < 28) {
    blinkStatus = 1;
    LED_StsArray[0] = 1;
    LED_StsArray[1] = 1;
    LED_StsArray[2] = 1;
    LED_StsArray[3] = 0;
  }
  if (t >= 28) {
    LED_StsArray[0] = 1;
    LED_StsArray[1] = 1;
    LED_StsArray[2] = 1;
    LED_StsArray[3] = 1;
  }
  if (t < 30) {
    blinkStatus = 1;
    LED_StsArray[0] = 1;
```

```
    LED_StsArray[1] = 1;
    LED_StsArray[2] = 1;
    LED_StsArray[3] = 1;
  }
  if (t >= 30){
    blinkStatus = 1 - blinkStatus;
    LED_StsArray[0] = 1;
    LED_StsArray[1] = 1;
    LED_StsArray[2] = 1;
    LED_StsArray[3] = 1;
  }
  for (int i = 0; i < 4; i++)
    digitalWrite(LED_PinArray[i], LED_StsArray[i] & blinkStatus);
}
void setup()
{ Serial.begin(115200);
  setup_wifi();
 //Wire.begin(22, 23);
  client.setServer(mqtt_server, 1883);
  dht.setup(DHT22_Pin, DHTesp::DHT22);
  for (int i = 0; i < 4; i++) {
    pinMode(LED_PinArray[i], OUTPUT);
  }
}
void loop()
{
  if (!client.connected()) reconnect();
  client.loop();
  long now = millis();
  if (now - lastMsg > 5000)
  { lastMsg = now;
   ++value;
   //float t = s.readTempC();
   //float h = s.readHumidity();
    delay(dht.getMinimumSamplingPeriod());
    h = dht.getHumidity();
    t = dht.getTemperature();

    sprintf (msg, "TempC: %.2f C, Humidity: %.2f %%", t, h);
    Serial.print("Publish message: ");
    Serial.println(msg);
    client.publish(topic1, msg);

  }
  LEDShowStatus(); delay(250);
  LEDShowStatus(); delay(250);
  LEDShowStatus(); delay(250);
  LEDShowStatus(); delay(250);
  LEDShowStatus(); delay(250);
  LEDShowStatus(); delay(250);
}
```

รูปการต่อวงจร – 1

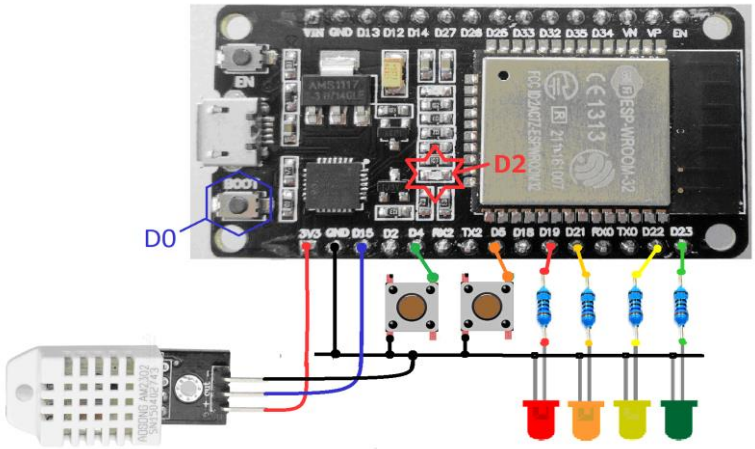
รูปการต่อวงจร – 2

หน้าจอ MQTT Lens

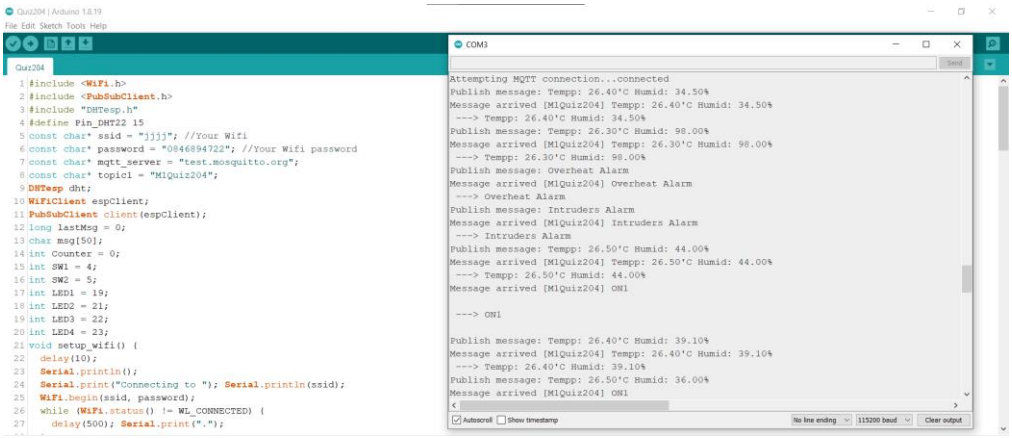


Quiz_204 – Publish and Subscribe

- อ่านค่า DHT-22 แล้วส่งไปยัง MQTT Broker ทุกๆ 5 วินาที
- ควบคุมการปิดเปิด 4 LED
- รับค่าสวิตซ์กำหนด SW1 แจ้ง Overheat Alarm, SW2 แจ้ง Intruders Alarm



< Test Code >




```
#include <WiFi.h>
#include <PubSubClient.h>
#include "DHTesp.h"
#define Pin_DHT22 15
const char* ssid = "jjjj"; //Your Wifi
const char* password = "0846894722"; //Your Wifi password
const char* mqtt_server = "test.mosquitto.org";
const char* topic1 = "M1Quiz204";
DHTesp dht;
WiFiClient espClient;
PubSubClient client(espClient);
long lastMsg = 0;
char msg[50];
int Counter = 0;
int SW1 = 4;
int SW2 = 5;
int LED1 = 19;
```

```
int LED2 = 21;
int LED3 = 22;
int LED4 = 23;
void setup_wifi() {
  delay(10);
  Serial.println();
  Serial.print("Connecting to "); Serial.println(ssid);
  WiFi.begin(ssid, password);
  while (WiFi.status() != WL_CONNECTED) {
    delay(500); Serial.print(".");
  }
  randomSeed(micros());
  Serial.println(""); Serial.println("WiFi connected");
  Serial.println("IP address: "); Serial.println(WiFi.localIP());
}
void reconnect()
{ while (!client.connected()) // Loop until we're reconnected
  { Serial.print("Attempting MQTT connection...");
    String clientId = "ESP32 Client-";
    clientId += String(random(0xffff), HEX); // Create a random client ID
    if (client.connect(clientId.c_str())) // Attempt to connect
    { Serial.println("connected"); // Once connected, publish an announcement...
      client.publish(topic1, "Hello World Akki"); // ... and resubscribe
      client.subscribe(topic1);
    }
    else
    { Serial.print("failed, rc=");
      Serial.print(client.state());
      Serial.println(" try again in 5 seconds");
      delay(5000);
    }
  }
}
void callback(char* topic, byte* payload, unsigned int length)
{ char myPayLoad[50];
  Serial.print("Message arrived [");
  Serial.print(topic1);
  Serial.print("] ");
  for (int i = 0; i < length; i++)
  { Serial.print((char)payload[i]);
    myPayLoad[i] = payload[i];
    myPayLoad[i + 1] = '\0'; // End of String
  }
  Serial.print("\n ---> "); Serial.println(myPayLoad);
  myPayLoad[4] = '\0'; // String lessthan 4 Charector
  if ((String)myPayLoad == "ON")
  { digitalWrite(LED1, HIGH);
    digitalWrite(LED2, HIGH);
    digitalWrite(LED3, HIGH);
    digitalWrite(LED4, HIGH);
  }
  if ((String)myPayLoad == "ON1") {
    digitalWrite(LED1, HIGH);
  }
  if ((String)myPayLoad == "ON2") {
    digitalWrite(LED2, HIGH);
  }
  if ((String)myPayLoad == "ON3") {
    digitalWrite(LED3, HIGH);
```

```
  }
  if ((String)myPayLoad == "ON4") {
    digitalWrite(LED4, HIGH);
  }
  if ((String)myPayLoad == "OFF")
  { digitalWrite(LED1, LOW); digitalWrite(LED2, LOW);
    digitalWrite(LED3, LOW); digitalWrite(LED4, LOW);
  }
  if ((String)myPayLoad == "OFF1") {
    digitalWrite(LED1, LOW);
  }
  if ((String)myPayLoad == "OFF2") {
    digitalWrite(LED2, LOW);
  }
  if ((String)myPayLoad == "OFF3") {
    digitalWrite(LED3, LOW);
  }
  if ((String)myPayLoad == "OFF4") {
    digitalWrite(LED4, LOW);
  }
}
void setup()
{ Serial.begin(115200);
  pinMode(LED1, OUTPUT);
  pinMode(LED2, OUTPUT);
  pinMode(LED3, OUTPUT);
  pinMode(LED4, OUTPUT);
  pinMode(SW1, INPUT_PULLUP);
  pinMode(SW2, INPUT_PULLUP);
  dht.setup(Pin_DHT22, DHTesp::DHT22);
  setup_wifi();
  client.setServer(mqtt_server, 1883);
  client.setCallback(callback);
}
void loop()
{ if (!client.connected()) reconnect();
  { client.loop();
    if (digitalRead(SW1) == 0)
    { client.loop();
      snprintf (msg, 75, " Overheat Alarm ");
      Serial.print("Publish message: ");
      Serial.println(msg);
      client.publish(topic1, msg);
      while (digitalRead(SW1) == 0);
      delay(100);
    }
    if (digitalRead(SW2) == 0)
    { client.loop();
      snprintf (msg, 75, " Intruders Alarm");
      Serial.print("Publish message: ");
      Serial.println(msg);
      client.publish(topic1, msg);
      while (digitalRead(SW2) == 0);
      delay(100);
    }
  }
  long now = millis();
  if (now - lastMsg > 5000)
  { lastMsg = now;
```

```
    float humid = dht.getHumidity();
    float tempp = dht.getTemperature();
    snprintf (msg, 75, "Tempp: %.2f'C Humid: %.2f%%", tempp, humid);
    Serial.print("Publish message: ");
    Serial.println(msg);
    client.publish(topic1, msg);
  }
}
```

รูปการต่อวงจร – 1

รูปการต่อวงจร – 2

หน้าจอ MQTT Lens