



### BioJotter: A Biological Notepad

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## Background



Notepad : A simple text Editor



It helps to note the sequence& save them



Developed by Microsoft for windows

## Cont...



# Data Repositories are Increasing



Annotation of Sequence is demanding



Information Retrieval is Necessary

## Challenges



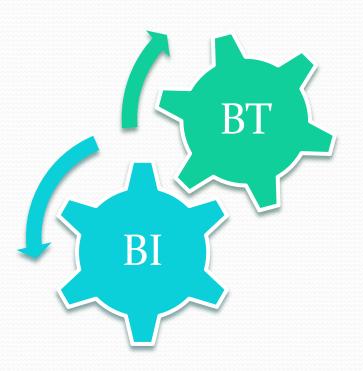
Non-availability of Features on a Common Platform

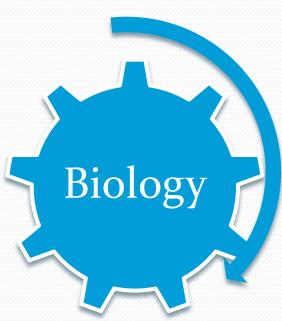


Absence of a Biological Notepad



Expensive Bioinformatics
Tools





## BioJotter: Intuitive Biotext Editor

Easy to use GUI

Features on a common platform

Replacement for Microsoft Notepad

Position Based Colouring

Blast & Genscan Option

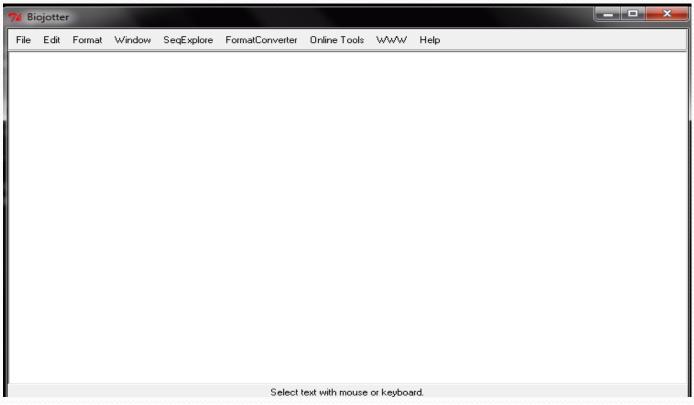
**BioJotter** 

ORF Identification
And Format
Converter

Pattern Matching
And Graphical
Output for
sequence



## **BioJotter**



☐Written in Perl/Tk, which provides a graphical user interface.

☐ Modules Used:

\*LWP::UserAgent

\*HTTP::Request::Common

\*Tk::Graph

\*Tk::NoteBook

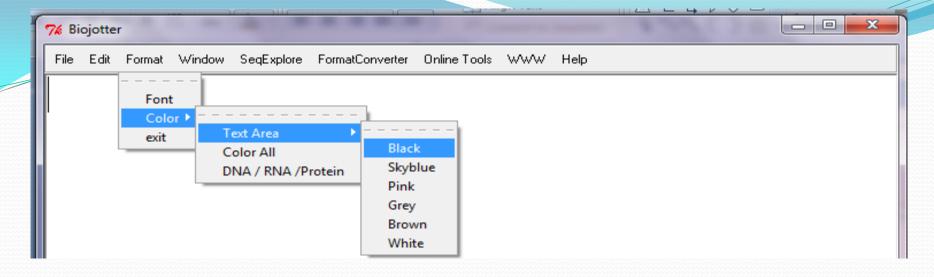
\* Bio::AlignIO

\*Bio::SeqIO

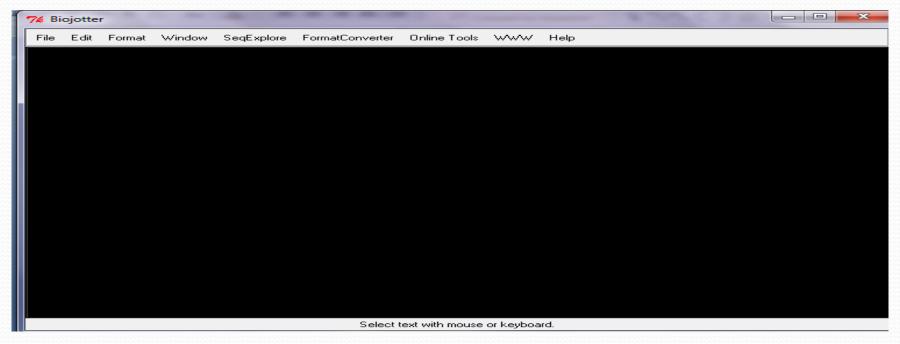
\* Tk::BrowseEntry

□PAR is used to make exe file

1861 tccagAGTGA 1921 AATATGCAGC 1981 ATATGAAACT 2041 TCAGAAGTET N TGAACA 2161 tttag aaccc



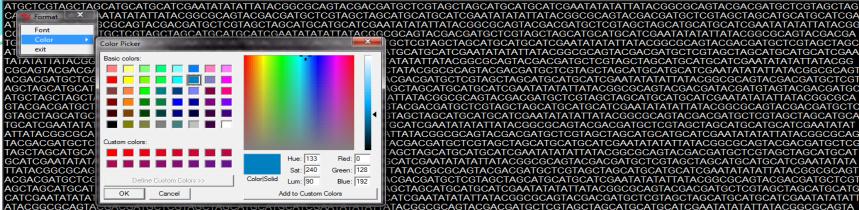




Biojotter

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File Edit Format Window SegExplore FormatConverter Online Tools WWW Help



GCTAGCATGCATGCATCGAATATATATTATACGGCGCAGTACGACGATACGATGTAGTACGACGATGC TAGCTAGCATGCATGCATCGAATATATATATACGGCGCAGTACGACGATG<u>CTCGTAGCTAGCATGCA</u> ACGACGATGCTCGTAGCTAGCATGCATGCATCGAATATATTATACGGCGCAGTACGACGATGCTCG 

\_ 0 X 76 Biojotter File Edit Format Window SegExplore FormatConverter Online Tools WWW Help **GCTAG** Font CATCG **CTGCA** Color > Text Area AGCCT Color All CTGCATCGTAC AGCTCGTGACA TTACGTCGTACGTCGATCGATGCTAGCTAGCTAGCTCGTGACAGCCTGCATCGTACGCTGCTATTACGTCGTACGTCGATCCGTGACAGCCTGCATCGTACGCTGCTATTACGTCGTACGTCGTACGTCG CGTCGATCGATGCTAGCTAGCTAGCTCGTGACAGCCTGCATCGTACGCTGCTATTACGTCGTACGTCGATCCGTGACAGCCTGCATCGTACGCTGCTATTACGTCGTACGTCGATCGTACGTC 

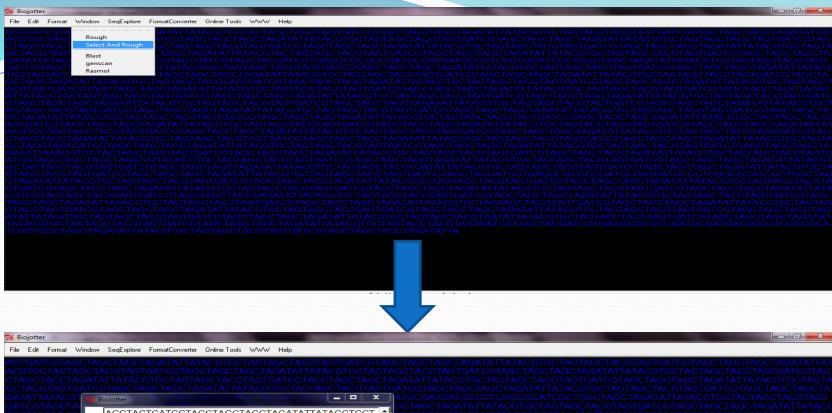
+ Length 3132 :begin 1.0 : end 2.0

76 Biojotter

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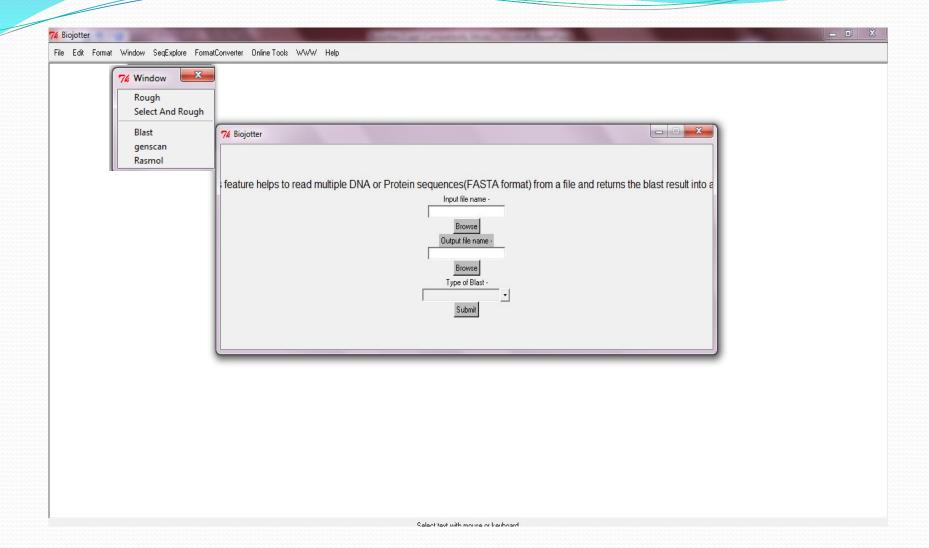
File Edit Format Window SeqExplore FormatConverter Online Tools WWW Help

CGTCGA AGCTAGCTAGCT GCTGCT ۱G GATIGOT GIGA G GCTG GT Gī CGCTG CCTGC CGCTG GIICG JICG/ VIIGCII. AGCTAGCT AGCTICGTIGACAG( ACGT( **ACGITCG/** VIICG/ **VIIGCII** AGCIL (G TGCATCGTACGCT GI CGTCGATCGATGCTAGCTAGCTCGTGACAG CTG CATCGTACGCTGCTA ATTACGTCGTACGT CGATCGA GCT/ G<mark>TA</mark>( ATIGOTIAGOTIAGOTI OGTIGA( CGTACGCTGCT GTCGTACGTCGA AT CGATGOTAGOTAGOTOGTGA TGCATCGTACGCTGCT AGCTAGCTCGTGACAG AGC( GATICGATIGCTAGCT ĪGĪ <mark>4</mark>CGII( ACAG( CIIGCAII GCTGCT G **ACGI** GAT G/ JIGCII ١G TAGOTAGOTOGTG CGI GĪĪ GICGA GĪ G/ AGCTAGCTGT ACGTCGATCGATGCT G OTIGICATICGTACGOTIGOTIATTIACGTICGTAC GICGATICGATIGCTAGCTA AGCTAG ۱G CICGIG CAGCCTGCATCGT GCTGCT GCTTCGTTG/ ATICGATIG **II**G CATEGIACGCTGCTA ATTACGTCGTACGTCGATCC GIGACA GCTGCTATT AGCTAGCTAGCTCGTG (GC ۱G **I**G CATICGUA G \GCII G ٩G G ĪG CGTACGCTG GŪ G GŪ G<mark>/</mark> G/ **JĪG** \GCII ١G ۱G ١G **ACGCI** <mark>ACGTOGTACGTOGA</mark> CGT<mark>ACGCTGC</mark>TATT ACGTCGATCGT ACGTCG/ G CTGCATCGTACGCTGCTATT **VIIC**G/ G **AIIGCII/** GCT GIGAC G ATIG CTI GCT GIGAC G VII CG/ IAG( CCTIGCA CGATCGTACGTCGATCGATIG 4GCII/ AGCTIAGCT CGTIGA GICGA VIICG/ TG( \G( \G<mark>C</mark> **ACGITOGI** GICGIACGICGAICGIAC CGATCGA AGCTAGCTAGCTCGTGAC ٩G GCTGCT GI JIG<mark>CI</mark>I CCTG GCTGCT CGI GĪ IIG C CIIG TTACGTCGTACGTCGAT GICGATCGATGCTAGCT AG<mark>CTC</mark>GTGACA AGCIL GTGACA GOT AGCCTIGCATO GI ACGCTIGCTI/ GIIA 4GCT( ۱G CTIGCATO G TGCATCGTACGCTG TTACGTCGTA( GICG GAT ( G/ **II**G ۱G CGIG GC VT( GŪ \G ιG 4GCT GIIGA GIGAC G CCTG CATCGTACGOTGOTATTACGT CGTACGT CGATCGTAC ACGITOGITACGITOGATICG/ IIGCTAGCT AGCTAGCT GTCGA ATCGATIGCT AGCTAG GCTCGTGACAG OTAGOTOGIIGACAGOOTIGOATOGTACGOTIGOTATTAC GICGIACGICGATCGATGCT AG<mark>CTAG</mark> GTCGATCGTACGTCGATCGATGCTAGCTAG GICGIA GCIGCI ITTACGT( CGATICGATIGCT GCT <mark>AGCTAGCTC</mark>GTG<mark>/</mark> GCIGCIA ITT<mark>AC</mark>GT( **∖G**C GIA GIACGI 4GCCTG G G/ CIAGCICGIGA COTIGO<mark>ATOGTACGOTATTACGTOGTACGTOGATOGATIGOTAGOTAGOT</mark> AG<mark>CTC</mark>GTG ٩G (G CIIGCAIICGI CONGCATOGIACGONGON ATTIACGI CGTACGI CGA AT CGA TCGTG ٩G AGCTAG TAG **\ii**G( \GCT/ ١G ۱G CGIIG (G CIIGCI AIGCTAGCTAGCTAGCTCGTGAC **ACGTTC**G/ GICGAICGA ۱G CCTG G G I GTCGT <mark>ACGITCGATC</mark>GA AIGCIAGCIAG **TAG** G **JICGII** <mark>ACGCT</mark>GCT GŪGA ACGIICGAII( GICGATICGATIGCTAGCTA ۱G ACGCTIGCT TIAGOTOGTIGACAGCOTIGOATI ACGTCGATCGATGCTAGCT GĪ Gij **ACGITOGI** ACGTCG/ ATCACAG ACG( ACGCTGCT/ GICGAICGI CG/ TIGOTATTA <mark>ACGIIC</mark>GII GĪ GIA( G/ (GCII/ AG<mark>CTC</mark>GTG/ **\CGII**( **JIG** GICGTACGTCGATCGATGCTAGCTAG TAGCTGTACGTCGATCGATGCTAGCTAGC CIAGCICGIG ACGCTG CIGCATCGIACGCIIGCIA ATTA( \G ATTIA CGITCGITA AGCTAGCTAGCT CGTG OTGCATOGTA OG TIGOTATTA OG TOGTA OG TOGATOG GIGACAG ACGCTIGCT CIG G ATTACGTCGTACGTCGATCGA GGACAG ٩G ACGCTIGCT AG CIIGCAIICGIIACGCIIGCII AG AG G TGCT/ ١G ATTACGTCGTA TAGOTOGTGACAG COTIGOAT COTIACO OTATIACOT COTIACOT COAT COATIGOTIAGOT ۱G **AGCII** GICGAIICGAIIGCIIAGCIIA AGCTICGTIGAC AG( <mark>ACGITOGATOGTACGTOGATOGATIGOTAGOTAGOTAGOTO</mark>GTG

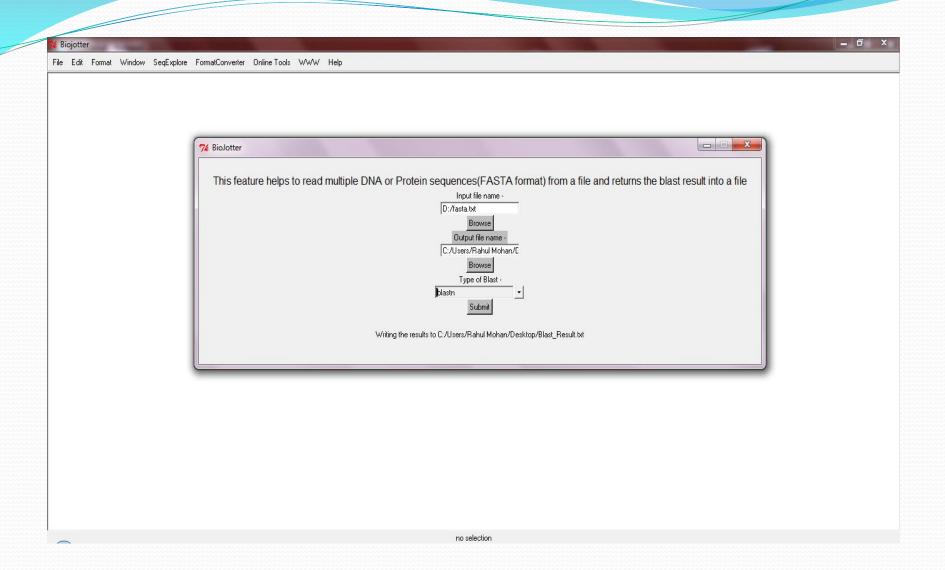


ACGTAGTGATCGTAGCTAGCTAGCTAGATATTATACGTGCT AGTAGCTACGTAGTGATCGTAGCTAGCTAGCTAGATATTAT ACGTGCTAGTAGCTACGTAGTGATCGTAGCTAGCTA GATATTATACGTGCTAGTAGCTACGTAGTGATCGTAGCTAG CTAGCTAGATATTATACGTGCTAGTAGCTACGTAGTGATCG TAGCTAGCTAGCTAGATATTATACGTGCTAGTAGCTACGTA GTGATCGTAGCTAGCTAGCTAGATATTATACGTGCTAGTAG CTACGTAGTGATCGTAGCTAGCTAGCTAGATATTATACGTG CTAGTAGCTACGTAGTGATCGTAGCTAGCTAGCTAGATATT CTACGTAGTGATCGTAGCTAGCTAGCTAGATATTATACGTGCTAGTAGCTACGTAGTGATCGTAG AGATATTATACGTGCTAGTAGCTACGTAGTGATCGTAGCTA 

- □Biojotter allows Blast & Genscan.
- Requires only net connection; No need to go to the respective web pages.
- □ Biojotter will send the sequence directly to the webserver.
- ☐ The result will be displayed inside a text file.



• Input Sequence : gi|306483213|gb|CP002176.1| Streptococcus pneumoniae 670-6B, complete genome.



#### Score E

Sequences producing significant alignments:

(Bits) Value

pdb|305H|1 Chain 1, Yeast 80s Ribosome. This Entry Consists 0... 28.3 4.8 pdb|3058|1 Chain 1, Yeast 80s Ribosome. This Entry Consists 0... 28.3 4.8 pdb|31ZF|A Chain A, Model Of The Large Subunit Rna Based On A... 28.3 4.8 pdb|31Z9|A Chain A, Model Of The Large Subunit Rna Based On A... 28.3 4.8 pdb|3JYX|5 Chain 5, Structure Of The 60s Rma For Eukaryotic ... 28.3 4.8 pdb|2ZKR|0 Chain 0, Structure Of A Mammalian Ribosomal 60s Su... 28.3 4.8

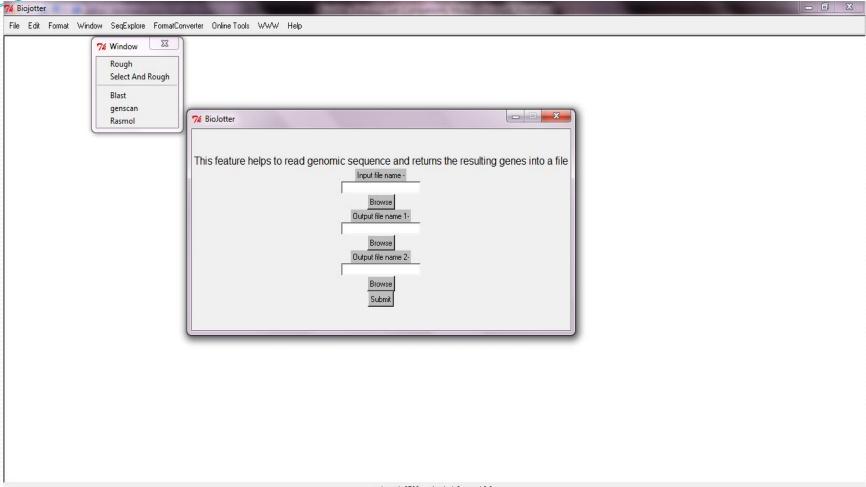
#### **ALIGNMENTS**

>pdb|305H|1 Chain 1, Yeast 80s Ribosome. This Entry Consists Of The 60s Subunit Of The Second 80s In The Asymmetric Unit. Length=3396

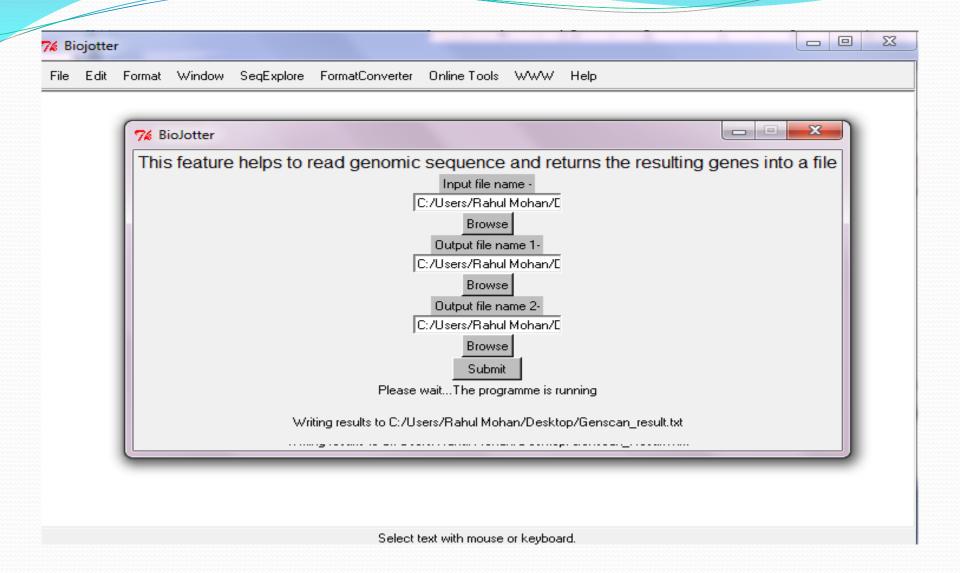
Score = 28.3 bits (30), Expect = 4.8 Identities = 19/20 (95%), Gaps = 1/20 (5%) Strand=Plus/Plus

>pdb|3058|1 Chain 1, Yeast 80s Ribosome. This Entry Consists Of The 60s Subunit Of The First 80s In The Asymmetric Unit. Length=3396

Score = 28.3 bits (30), Expect = 4.8 Identities = 19/20 (95%), Gaps = 1/20 (5%) Strand=Plus/Plus



• gi|1500688|gb|L77119.1|MII1CG Methanocaldococcus jannaschii DSM 2661 small extra-chromosomal element, complete sequence

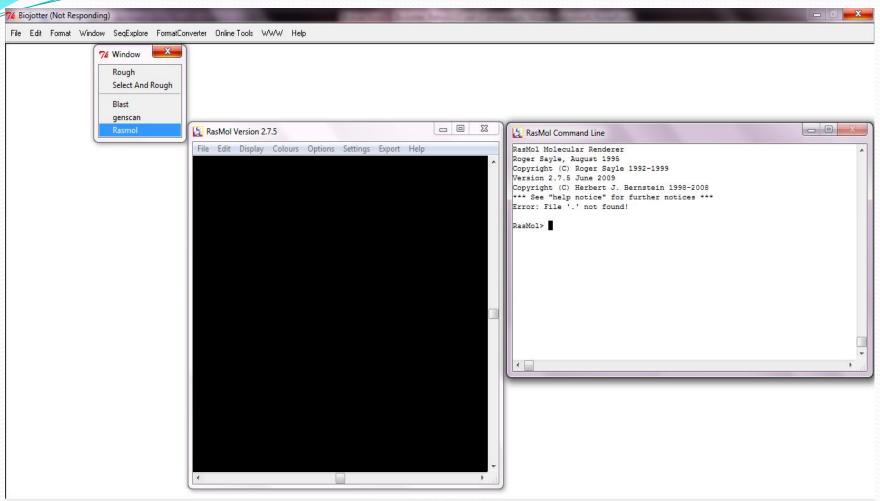


Genscan results for "gi|1500688|gb|L77119.1|MII1CG Methanocaldococcus jannaschii DSM 2661 small extra-chromosomal element, complete sequence". Length = 16909 bp.

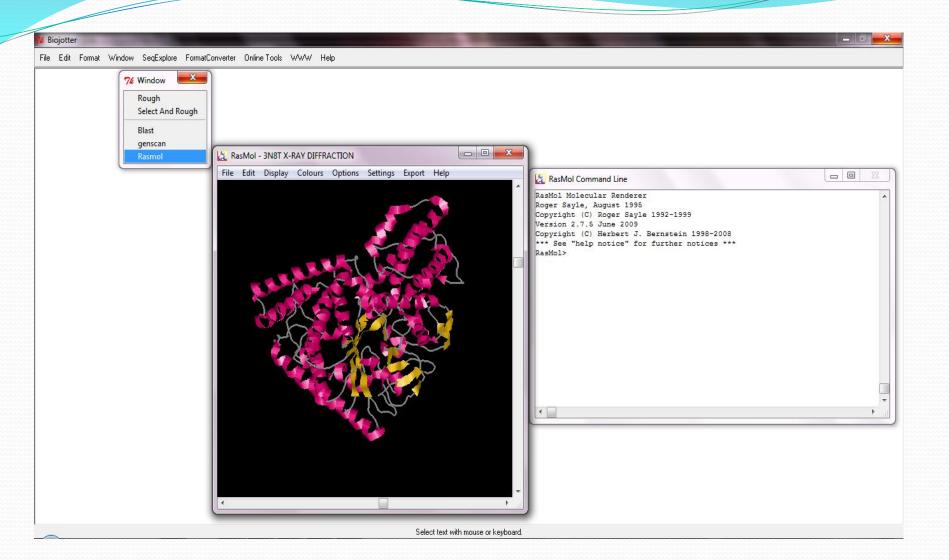
Genscan returned 2 translations:

>/tmp/01\_25\_11-06:09:40.fasta|GENSCAN\_predicted\_peptide\_1|1064\_aa MTVTAPFSLYYADIEGKTPISIPFPINKVEKFKPIYLQNVKPYFIRKLTKYYENFGEIRG DLTDFVDDALRYYOATKKVNNDIKIDLEINTNKKAKPKVEHSKREYIKTTIGDKEVVLNK MMLKIDCWNSYNLKKIIALRKLIEILEVDTRKFYTALNELKKEGRVEIVKKEIPKEVYNK WKDFIKLVGNIILSIKOIPELEGKFKELLKKGRYNFKSDDFGGOLPEPFTROKVIEPILE FLGYEFTSEISKKSPLGDRKIPDYRVSVFNKEILIEAEPLGSDLNKKDSGIHQVKEWLII KSYGVDTGIATNGLEWVLLHYDDTIKEIRTLKELNLKSIFEYVLENKKDKDLENELKQVF SEFYYCFSKEYIEEYIEVATKNIKHKKEEITNEFYKEFVKLVFGFEDVKDVKKKDKSSSE KDKGTKKCLYNCIEAPPNTSELDKKKFAVLLMNRLIFIKFLEDKGIVPRDLLRRTYEDYK KSNVLINYYDAYLKPLFYEVLNTPEDERKENIRTNPYYKDIPYLNGGLFRSNNVPNELSF TIKDNEIIGEVINFLERYKFTLSTSEGSEEVELNPDILGYVYEKLINILAEKGQKGLGAY YTPDEITSYIAKNTIEPIVVERFKEIIKNWKINDINFSTLDEILNEDSKIAENKHILRAF LDELDKIRILDPAVGSGHFLISALKELLQIKKRIYYLLREEMDIYKEKLGIILNNLYGVD IDDIAVEIAKLRLWLALIENLDVEALKRGEVLLPNIEYNVRCGNSLVGWIDENLKQLSIS YLCDNVRIMCVLEGLIINAHNSEERKKLKKAKELLEKRDGYVLDNYVEAYHLLYEVYRTS HGLKANLLKELLDEIRDSIYESVTPAYFAEIYONGNNKKNNGKKSKKNRPRVEEFEKLKP FHWKIDFGWIIKEEGFDVIIGNPPYGNLLSPTEKEIMKLIKVELDDNELNNIHDEAKKLA EDVCEKNPSGDIRTEERKLLSSFCGLIAEKVVKQLITEKLMLIKDYIEIKGGCTFDDLEN YGEHDDLKQKNAEYWIIRPITKGRDVLEILEILEKDILNKLGFL

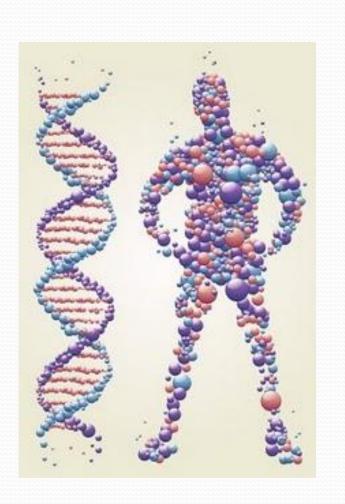
>/tmp/01\_25\_11-06:09:40.fasta|GENSCAN\_predicted\_peptide\_2|1064\_aa MDKYVNGSINNIQNNNVLEYTINEINQYPEDVLEVAIKLLNIRYDPNTIKELDEHNKNNT EILGNIWLFSLNKLPLKERQLLLKYGLWELGAELPTDKLYRLEDAITSILGWSFWEIHDP KEVVLKLVKAGEMLHQQNRDIKIGEIVGEEFTALHQQNNDFTMLHQCGEEFTALHQQNND FTMLHQLLHNIQDNSMIEDLCNKIGERANTLKKSYKNDDCKKTAKIFTILTFEGMRFDEF MNKAIEQLKIGEGTLKQHLKIYKQLEWIDIRKNPEDYDRKYIYLTYKFYEDIKDILDEYL PKKAFQEAEAKSEFMEDLKKSLKKFIEERLTPEGFEFDINEVDRLKGKERIVGAYFRSLL LNEPYEAIEMIYKVYYEKYFQFKPLEINIIGLETLRSRTIMTKAKDWGEFRNKLCVFRGD IAGIIHHRKSRPILRRYVCIDLDKNGNNKGCNCEVIRLYEPVENSQDYKIKCPECGRDIK YSESLFKDEDGEPIKLERDLTIAIIQLKETDEVYRVYLPYTPEINNLRDVEIVGILKTNH KGEYYIEGLSINPQKTINFNYDAFVRKVKNAGYSNALDYIKDRVFYEVKAILDKEGKNPT IDTLITLEILASSHIYWDKNRDGHLKPETIDCLFIGSYGQGKSLTIEPLAKLHNTTEDMI RVDMPNIENLIGLVISRDNIKFYKKGIIPMNHNRPIFIEEMMDFILRVGNDLDLLKSGKT



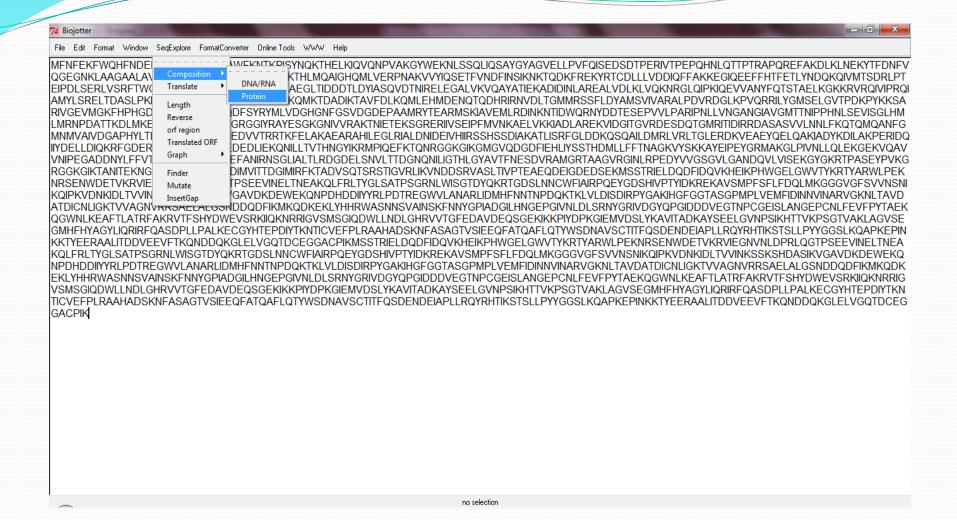
± Length 3590 → hadin 1.0 → and 2.0

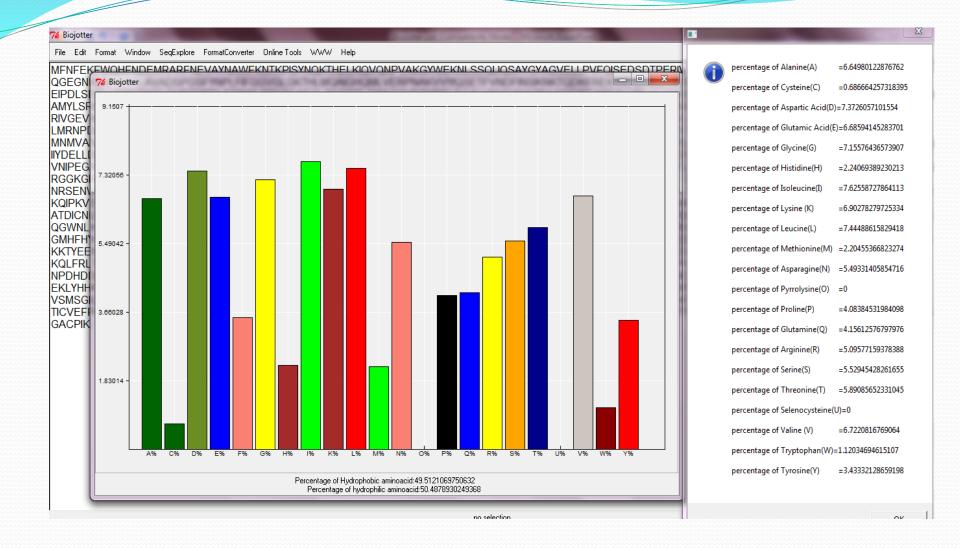


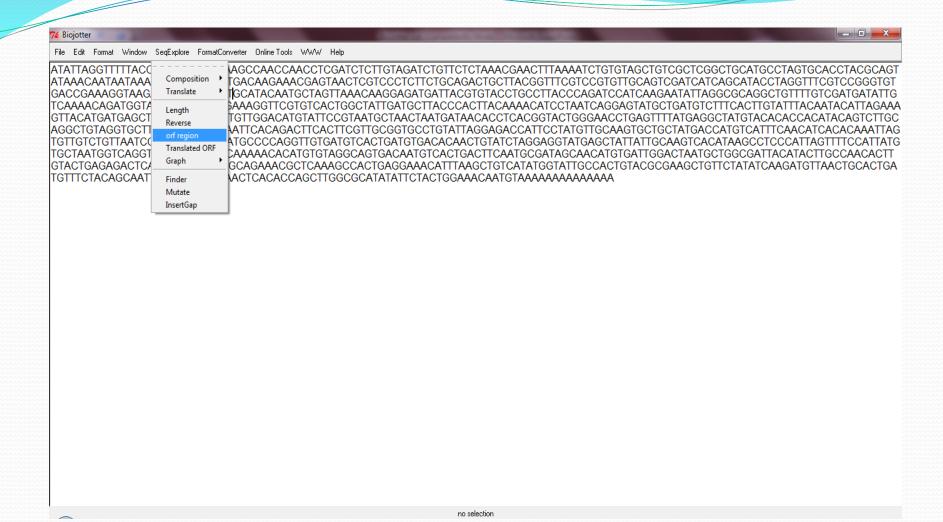
## SeqExp helps in:



- \*Finding Composition
- \*Translating sequence
- \*Calculating Length
- \*Reversing the sequence
- \*Identification of ORF region,
- \*Translating the ORF
- \*Graph Drawing
- \*Pattern Matching,
- \*Replacing, Mutating
- \*Inserting Gap



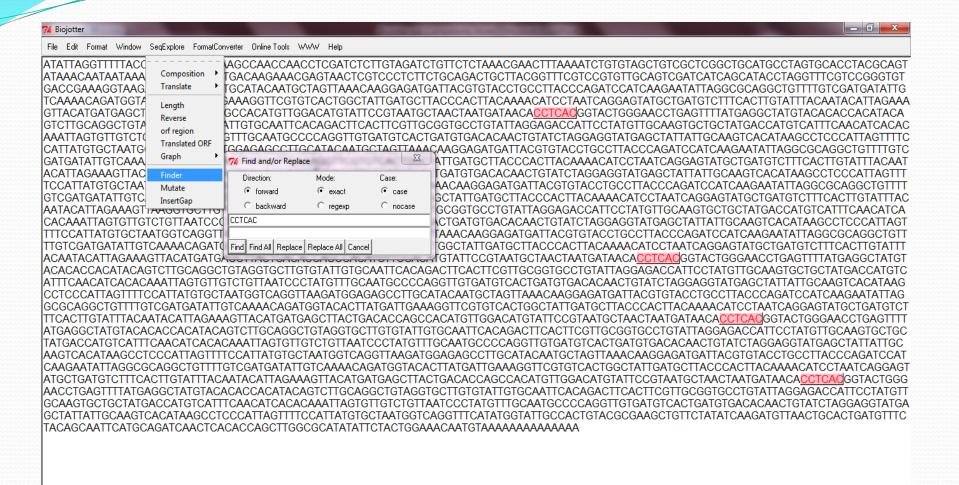






\_ D X 74 Bioiotter Reading frame +1 265 to 294, Length: 30. Reading frame +1 703 to 723, Length: 21. Reading frame +1 877 to 885. Length: 9. Reading frame +1 916 to 930. Length: 15. Reading frame +1 961 to 966, Length: 6. Reading frame +2 104 to 136, Length: 33. Reading frame +2 284 to 1210, Length: 927. Reading frame +3 303 to 347. Length: 45. Reading frame +3 366 to 398, Length: 33. Reading frame +3 426 to 548, Length: 123. Reading frame +3 558 to 635, Length: 78. Reading frame +3 720 to 752. Length: 33. Reading frame +3 771 to 809, Length: 39. Reading frame +3 885 to 923, Length: 39. Reading frame +3 933 to 956. Length: 24. Reading frame +3 975 to 1199. Length: 225.

\_ 0 23 7 Biojotter Translated ORFs for . length = 1211 bp., minimum ORF size kept = 10 2 bases. >ORF rf +2, from 284 to 1210, 927 bases. MLVKQGDDYVYLPYPDPSRILGAGCFVDDIVKTDGTLMIERFVSLA IDAYPLTKHPNQEYADVFHLYLQYIRKLHDELTGHMLDMYSVMLTN IDNTSRYWEPEFYEAMYTPHTVI QAVGACVI CNSQTSI RCGACIR IRPFLCCKCCYDHVISTSHKLVLSVNPYVCNAPGCDVTDVTQLYLG GMSYYCKSHKPPISEPI CANGOVEGI YKNTCVGSDNVTDENAIAT ICDWTNAGDYILANTCTERLKLFAAETLKATEETFKLSYGIATVREA IVLYQDVNCTDVSTAIHADQLTPAWRIYSTGNNVKKKK >ORF rf +3, from 426 to 548, 123 bases. MLTHLQNILIRSMLMSFTCIYNTLESYMMSLLATCWTCIP\* >ORF rf +3, from 975 to 1199, 225 bases. MLAITYLPTLVLRDSSFSQQKRSKPLRKHLSCHMVLPLYAKLFYIK MLTALMFLQQFMQINSHQLGAYILLETM\* >ORF rf -2, from 143 to 280, 138 bases. MQGSPSYLSVTPGRNLGMLMIDCNTDETVSSLQKRDELLVSCQR





Online Tools • WWW

EMBL->Fasta

Clustalw-.FASTA

Clustalw->pfam

GenBank->FASTA

#### Microarray Analysis

Webcutter

Primer detection

Swiss Model

Genscan

Tf Sitesscan

Reverse Translate

tmhmm

confunc

3dpssm

#### Web Browser

Prosite

ExPASy

PHYLIP

PubMed

molecular station

KEGG

DDBJ

**EMBL** 

NCBI

BLAST

FastA

ClustaW

PDB

SwissProt

GeneCards

Dotplot

### **Future Adins**

- ☐ Multiple Sequence Allignment of sequences.
- □ Phylogenetic tree construction.
- ☐Gene Pattern
  Identifier(Chaos Game representation of sequence).
- □S2AS(Sequence to Audio Signal) Conversion.



## Availability

http://bioinformaticsonline.com/BioJotter.php

### REFERENCES

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# THANK YOU !!!