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cs513-B

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Midterm

"I pledge my honor that I have abided by the Stevens Honor System."

1. (10 Points)

Is the following function a proper distance function? Why? Explain your answer. Measure the distance between (0, 0, 0), (0, 1, 0), (0, 1, 1), and (1, 1, 1)

$$d(x,y) = \Sigma (|x_{i-Y_i}|^3)$$

Solution:

$$\begin{array}{lll} d(p1,p2)=(|0-0|+|0-1|+|0-0|)^3=1 & ->d(p2,p1)=1 \\ d(p1,p3)=(|0-0|+|0-1|+|0-1|)^3=8 & . \\ d(p1,p4)=(|0-1|+|0-1|+|0-1|)^3=27 & . \\ d(p2,p3)=(|0-0|+|1-1|+|0-1|)^3=1 & . \\ d(p2,p4)=(|0-1|+|1-1|+|0-1|)^3=8 & . \\ d(p3,p4)=(|0-1|+|1-1|+|1-1|)^3=1 & . \end{array}$$

All non-negative

Triangle Inequality does not hold:

$$d(p1, p4) = 27$$

 $d(p1,p2) + d(p2,p3) + d(p3,p4) = 1 + 1 + 1 = 3$

27 is not equal or less than 3 -> Does not hold

Not a proper distance function

#2 (15 Points)

DONE - IN R PROGRAM Q2.r

#3

#4 (15 Points)

DONE - IN R PROGRAM Q4.r

#5 (15 Points)

- IN R PROGRAM Q5.r

6(15 Points)

DONE - IN EXCEL Q6.xlsx

#7 (15 Points)

DONE - IN EXCEL Q7.xlsx