

## Documentation

Reinforcement Learning Setup:

**State:** Day and time based on their location and last notification sent. I split time in 4 parts, particularly morning, afternoon, evening and sleeping.

**Action:** either send notification or not

**Reward:** If notification not send 0 reward and, if send and user interact reward +3, if it ignores than rewards -1.

### DESCRIPTION OF EACH FILE:

#### 1) File name: Constant:

=> This file has assign value to all the features in state. If you want to change anything in state, you have to modify the values here.

#### 2) Folder Name: human\_modelling\_utils , File name: utils.py

##### i) Function: getTimeState(hour, minute):

=> This function will decide how to break time (state) in hour. It will take variable hour and minute, and assign that hour, minute into a particular state with the help of constant file. You can modify state time as per your choice in this function.

##### ii) Function: getDayState(day):

=> This function returns day feature of a particular state.

##### iii) Function: getLastNotificationState(last\_notification\_time):

=> This function takes last\_notification\_time and separate it into two parts, i.e. notification sends within 1 hour or not. You can modify it as per your choice.

##### iv) Function: getDeltaMinutes(day1, hour1, minute1, day2, hour2, minute2):

=> This function returns difference between 2 times.

##### v) Function: allTimeStates():

=> This function returns total time feature of state that has been made. If you modified the getTimeState function than you should modify here also.

##### vi) Function: allDayStates():

=> Similar to allTimeStates function shown above.

##### vii) Function: allLastNotificationStates():

=> Similar to allTimeStates.

**viii) Function: normalize(\*args):**

=> This function normalize the value.

**ix) Function: argmaxDict(d):**

=> This function help to find the maximum value of an action in any given state. i.e. help to update the q-agent value function.

**3) Folder name: environment:**

**i) File name: \_\_init\_\_:**

⇒ This file initialize all other file (function), in the environment folder.

**ii) File name: base\_environment:**

⇒ This file constructs a class BaseEnvironment, which is the main class of all other file in this folder.

**iii) File name: morning\_baised\_user:**

⇒ This file contains class MorningBaisedUser. This is an inheritance class of BaseEnvironment. This class contain 2 function one is \_\_init\_\_ and other is the getResponseDistribution. Here, I have initial the behaviour of user that 90% time the user click the notification in the morning and 10% time he will click in other state.

Now the getResponseDistribution funtion will take state feature and give probability of answering and not answering the notification.

**4) Folder name: Openai\_gym, File name: basic\_engagement\_gym\_base.py :**

=> This is the main file for custom environment, I have used gym library to build custom environment. The main class is BaseEngagementGymBase.

The main functions in this class are as follows:

**i) Function: \_\_init\_\_(self, config = None):**

⇒ This function initialize the attributes of this class and the main attributes are rewardCriteria, environment, episodeLengthDay, stepSizeMinute.

**ii) Function: get\_observation\_space():**

⇒ This function is used to define the number of variable in observation space , in the init function above. I used Box tool from gym.spaces library to define it.

**iii) Function: reset():**

⇒ This function gives the initial state to agent and reset is used after each episode to initialize state.

**iv) Function: step(self, action):**

⇒ This function takes input as action, that our agent takes and provide next\_state, reward and done parameter. Done variable is used to check that the episode is end or not.

**v) Function: \_generate\_state():**

⇒ This function gives the next state.

**vi) Function: \_generate\_reward(action):**

⇒ This function gives reward on the basis of users probability distribution.

**vii) Function: \_printResults():**

⇒ This functions print the result of our experiment.

**5) Folder name: Agent:**

**i) File name: \_\_init\_\_:**

=> This file is to initialize all other function in this folder.

**ii) File name: base\_agent.py:**

=> This file contain class name BaseAgent, which is the main class for all other file.

**iii) File name: Q\_learning\_agent2:**

=> This file contains inheritance class QLearningAgent2, this class contains functions : getAction, feedReward, feedBatchRewards, generateInitialModel, \_updateQTable, printQTable.

**a) getAction(self, stateTime, stateDay, stateLastNotification):**

=> This function take state features and take actions for agent, while using  $\epsilon$ - Greedy mechanism for Q-learning.

**b) feedReward:**

=> This function feedReward for the action taken by agent.

**c) feedBatchReward:**

=> This is for offline data and it feed reward in batches.

**d) generateInitialModel:**

=> This function is to initialize the q function.

**e) updateQTable:**

=> This function updates q-function for every previous state, action pair.

**f) printQTable:**

=> This function print Q function value for each state-action pair.

**6) Folder Name: human\_modelling\_utils , File name: chronometer.py:**

=> This file contains class Chronometer, and every functions is explain in the file itself.