References

- [1] Fei, S. W., Sun, Y., 'Forecasting dissolved gases content in power transformer oil based on support vector machine with genetic algorithm', *Electr. Power Sys. Res.*, 2008, 78, (3), pp. 507-514.
- [2] Liao, R.J., Zheng, H.B., Grzybowski, S., Yang, L.J., 'Particle swarm optimization-least squares support vector regression based forecasting model on dissolved gases in oil-filled power transformers', *Electr. Power Sys. Res.*, 2011, 81, (12), pp. 2074-2080.
- [3] Liao, R.J., Bian, J.P., Yang, L.J., Grzybowski, S., Wang, Y.Y., Li, J., 'Forecasting dissolved gases content in power transformer oil based on weakening buffer operator and least square support vector machine Markov', *IET Gener.*, *Transm. Distr.*, 2012, 6, (2), pp. 142-151.
- [4] Liao, R. J. Zheng, H. B., Grzybowski, S. Yang, L. J., Tang, C., Zhang, Y. Y. 'Fuzzy information granulated particle swarm optimisation-support vector machine regression for the trend forecasting of dissolved gases in oil-filled transformers', *IET Electr. Power App.*, 2011, 5, (2), pp. 230-237.
- [5] Zheng, R.R., Zhao, J.Y., Wu, B.C., 'Transformer oil dissolved gas concentration prediction based on genetic algorithm and improved gray verhulst model,' *International Conference on Artificial Intelligence and Computational Intelligence*, 2009, pp. 575-579.
- [6] Li, J.Q., Wang, D.Y., Yong, J., Forecast of Mass Concentration of Dissolved Gas in Transformer Oil Based on Combinative Forecasting Model', *Guangdong Electric Power*, 2011, 24, (9), pp. 19-23.
- [7] Li, S.T., 'Study of dissolved gas analysis under electrical and thermal stresses for natural esters used in power transformers', University of Manchester, 2012.

Table 1: Long-term and short-term gas datasets from different oil-immersed transformer

Dataset	Time	H_2	CH ₄	C_2H_2	C_2H_4	C_2H_6	Data
Dataset	2004 04 12	67.1	128.2	4.9	$\frac{02114}{291.7}$	$\frac{57.9}{57.9}$	Training
	2004 04 12	58.0	130.6	5.0	300.3	39.0	Training
	2004 04 13	70.0	130.0 139.5	5.1	311.5	39.0	Training
	2004 04 14	67.0	133.4	5.0	307.9	$39.1 \\ 39.7$	Training
	2004 04 15	74.0	133.4 142.2	5.0 5.3	324.9	41.8	Training
1 [1]	2004 04 10	76.0	142.2 140.0	5.2	317.0	40.8	Training
1 [1]	2004 04 17	87.0	138.0	5.2	317.0 317.2	40.8 40.7	Training
	2004 04 19	85.0	130.0 131.7	5.2 5.2	305.3	40.7	Training
	2004 04 20		131.7	5.2 5.3	300.8	38.6	
	2004 04 21	86.0 79.0	133.8 129.3	5.3	280.8	36.6	Testing
			129.3 138.4	$\frac{5.2}{5.4}$	308.0	38.9	Testing
	2004 04 23	77.0		5.5	22.5	70.0	Testing Training
	2005 04 14		62.3				_
	2005 04 28	20.9	66.8	6.2	23.5	79.8	Training
	2005 05 05	22.1	68.8	6.3	23.9	83.2	Training
2 [2]	2005 05 12	23.1	71.1	6.6	24.5	87.3	Training
	2005 05 19 2005 05 26	23.3	71.4	$6.7 \\ 6.5$	24.6	89.0	Testing
	' '	24.6	72.7		24.9	90.2	Testing
	2005 06 02	23.9	73.4	6.7	24.3	92.2	Testing
3 [5]	2010 04 20 2010 04 27	45.9	27.7	89.9 90.3	$19.5 \\ 19.2$	7.3	Training
		47.3	27.9			6.9	Training
	2010 05 05	40.8	26.9	86.1	18.2	6.9	Training
	2010 05 11	43.1	27.1	84.9	18.1	6.6	Training
	2010 05 18	47.2	24.7	79.6	16.8	6.5	Training
	2010 05 25	37.9	28.1	90.3	18.6	7.5	Testing
	2010 06 01	45.5	27.8	84.3	17.2	6.9	Testing
	2010 06 08	46.7	29.6	88.2	17.1	7.7	Testing
		18.5	62.3	5.5	22.5	70.0	Training
	2005 04 21	10.1 20.9	55.9	4.9 6.2	$19.9 \\ 23.5$	63.8	Training
	2005 04 28 2005 05 05	$\frac{20.9}{22.1}$	66.8	6.2	23.9	79.8	Training
4 [4]	2005 05 05 $2005 05 12$	23.1	$68.8 \\ 71.1$	6.6		$83.2 \\ 87.3$	Training Testing
4 [4]		$\frac{23.1}{23.3}$	$71.1 \\ 71.4$	6.7	$24.5 \\ 24.6$		
	2005 05 19 2005 05 26		$71.4 \\ 72.7$	6.7	24.0 24.9	$89.0 \\ 90.2$	Testing
	2005 05 20	24.6				31.6	Testing Training
	2006 07	21.9	109.3	$0.0 \\ 0.0$	67.9	$31.0 \\ 31.4$	U
5 [4]	· '	$21.5 \\ 20.3$	108.5	0.0	67.2	$31.4 \\ 31.1$	Training Training
	2006 10		106.1	0.0	65.2	30.8	
	2006 11	19.8	104.9		64.0		Training
	2006 12	19.1 18.8	104.1	0.0	63.1	$\frac{30.7}{20.5}$	Training
	2007 02		103.8	0.0	63.0	30.5	Training
	2007 03	18.6	102.7	0.0	62.7	30.6	Training
	2007 04	18.6	102.8	0.0	62.1	30.6	Training
	2007 07	18.8	103.7	0.0	62.3 62.5	30.8	Training
	2007 08	19.0	104.3	0.0	62.5	31.2	Training
	2007 09	19.2	105.2	0.0	62.7	31.5	Training
	2007 11	19.9	107.8	0.0	63.5	31.9	Training
	2007 12	20.4	109.6	0.0	63.9	31.9	Training
	2008 01	20.4	110.3	0.0	64.1 64.5	32.0	Testing
	2008 02	20.9	111.6	0.0	64.5	31.9	Testing
	2008 03	21.0	112.5	0.0	64.7	32.1	Testing

Dataset	Time	H_2	CH_4	C_2H_2	C_2H_4	C_2H_6	Dataset
6 [3]	1992 10 30	89.1	1276.2	0.0	1723.4	322.2	Training
	1992 10 30	89.0	1276.3	0.0	1723.4	322.1	Training
	1992 11 02	245.1	1644.2	0.0	2356.3	493.5	Training
	1992 11 05	383.3	1690.6	0.0	2484.2	503.6	Training
	1992 11 08	345.4	1650.7	0.0	2482.1	504.3	Training
	1992 11 11	293.2	1416.8	0.0	2354.6	472.2	Training
	1992 11 14	236.1	1262.1	0.0	2238.1	478.1	Training
	1992 11 17	315.5	1599.2	0.0	2426.2	492.5	Training
	1992 11 20	341.6	1705.4	0.0	2601.5	577.4	Training
	1992 11 23	320.2	1730.6	0.0	2786.5	595.2	Training
	1992 11 26	347.3	1880.2	0.0	2837.3	609.3	Testing
	1992 11 29	327.4	2056.4	0.0	3270.2	619.2	Testing
	1992 12 02	335.7	2147.5	0.0	3347.7	628.7	Testing
	2004 03 15	28.7	80.2	1.3	133.5	40.5	Training
	2004 05 10	41.7	95.8	1.4	163.9	54.6	Training
7 [6]	2004 07 12	69.8	115.7	1.9	202.1	70.8	Training
	2004 09 15	83.2	127.6	1.9	226.4	85.3	Training
	2004 11 15	104.6	150.5	2.4	270.9	105.8	Training
	2005 01 10	116.3	191.7	2.8	351.5	127.4	Training
	2005 04 12	147.2	226.4	2.8	419.4	130.4	Training
	2005 06 13	168.7	233.3	2.5	432.9	162.5	Training
	2005 09 16	190.2	249.5	3.0	464.6	171.8	Training
	2005 11 18	207.6	285.7	3.7	535.4	181.2	Testing
	2006 01 17	221.9	325.7	4.1	613.6	200.5	Testing
	2006 04 14	276.4	352.8	4.5	666.7	231.8	Testing
	2011 11 07 18:00	411.6	38.9	85.2	34.7	5.2	Training
	2011 11 07 19:00	484.2	48.4	107.3	43.1	8.4	Training
8 [7]	2011 11 07 20:00	518.9	50.5	114.7	47.3	9.5	Training
	2011 11 07 21:00	640.0	64.2	138.9	56.8	12.6	Training
	2011 11 07 22:00	636.8	65.2	144.2	58.9	11.6	Training
	2011 11 07 23:00	633.6	66.3	147.3	60.0	13.7	Training
	2011 11 07 24:03	623.1	66.3	147.3	61.1	12.6	Training
	2011 11 08 00:00	630.5	67.3	155.7	63.2	13.7	Training
	2011 11 08 01:00	614.7	68.4	155.7	63.2	13.7	Training
	2011 11 08 02:00	594.7	69.4	156.8	64.2	12.6	Training
	2011 11 08 03:00	580.0	67.3	155.7	63.2	13.7	Training
	2011 11 08 04:00	565.2	68.4	154.7	63.2	13.7	Training
	2011 11 08 05:00	554.7	66.3	154.7	62.1	12.6	Training
	2011 11 08 06:00	549.4	65.2	154.7	63.2	13.7	Training
	2011 11 08 07:00	543.1	66.3	156.8	63.2	12.6	Training
	2011 11 08 08:00	533.6	65.2	154.7	63.2	12.6	Testing
	2011 11 08 09:00	526.3	67.3	156.8	63.2	12.6	Testing
	2011 11 08 10:00	530.5	77.8	157.8	63.2	13.7	Testing