



Welcome to  
**The Hardware/Software Interface**

**Instructors:**

Gaetano Borriello and Luis Ceze

# Gaetano Borriello



At UW since 1988

*PhD at UC Berkeley*

*MS at Stanford*

*BS at NYU Poly*

Research trajectory:

*Integrated circuits*

*Computer-aided design*

*Reconfigurable hardware*

*Embedded systems*

*Networked sensors*

*Ubiquitous computing*

*Mobile systems*

*Applications in developing world*



*costruzioni.net*



*espresso.repubblica.it*

# Luis Ceze



At UW since 2007

*PhD at U Illinois*

*MEng at U São Paulo*

*BEng at U São Paulo*

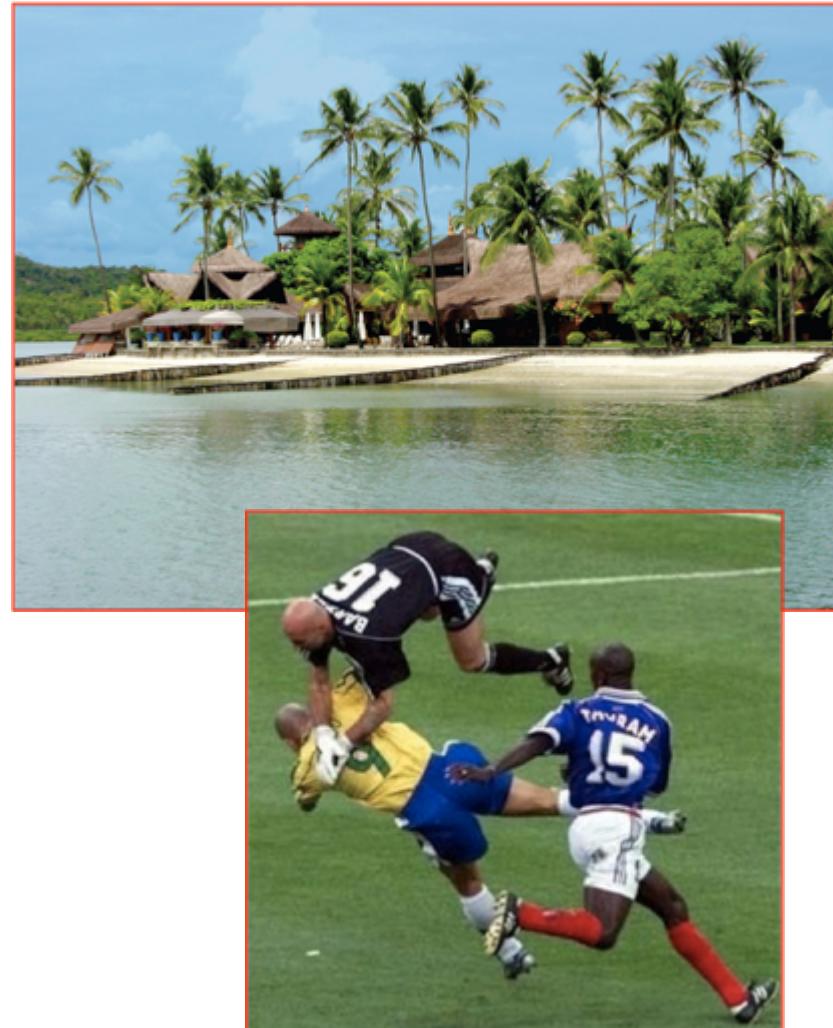
Research areas:

*Architecture*

*Multiprocessors*

*Parallelism*

*Compilers*



# UW Computer Science & Engineering

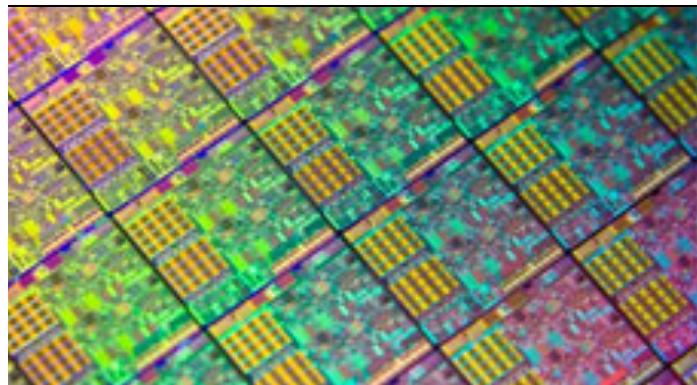


# Who are you?

- There are literally thousands of you
- We do not get to meet you face to face ☹
- But please fill our the course on-line survey so that we get to know a few things about you
- We'll report aggregate statistics at the end of the course

# What is this class about?

- What is hardware? software?
- What is a hardware/software interface?
- Why do we need to understand this interface?



HW/SW Interface

```
}

public static void main(s
    string host = args[0];
    int port = 7999;
    String user = "John";
    String password = "Sk
    Socket s = new Socke
    client client = ne
    client.sendAuthen
```

# Recommended prerequisites

## ■ What we expect you to know

- Basics of binary numbers
  - $1001_2 + 0001_2 = 1010_2$
- Binary logic operators: AND, OR, and NOT
  - A **AND** B is true if and only if A is true and B is true and false otherwise
- Introductory programming in Java (or C)
  - if statements, loops, procedures/methods

## ■ What we expect you to have

- Access to a modern personal computer (Windows, MacOS, or Linux) on which you can install some software

# Course outcomes

- **Foundation: basics of computer programming (Java)**
- **Understanding of some of the abstractions that exist between programs and the hardware they run on, why they exist, and how they build upon each other**
- **Knowledge of some of the implementation details of these underlying abstractions**
- **Become more effective programmers**
  - More efficient at finding and eliminating bugs
  - Understand some of the many factors that influence program performance
  - Facility with a couple more of the many languages that we use to describe programs and data
- **Prepare for later classes in computing**

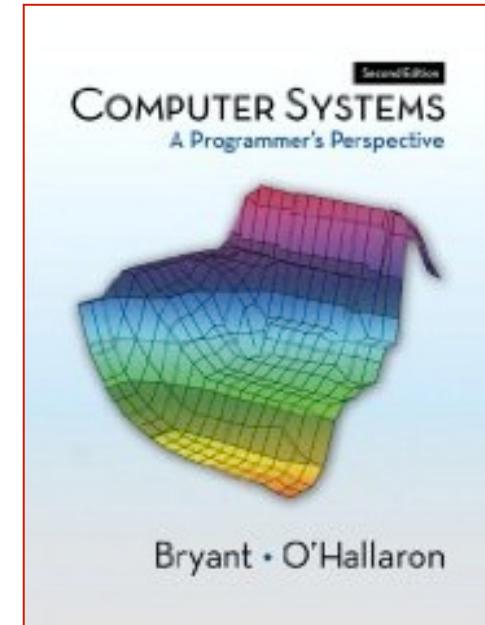
# What we will have you do

- **Five programming assignments**
  - 1 to 2 weeks each
- **Some recommended pencil/paper problems**
- **We'll also point you to relevant sections of a textbook**
  - We are hoping to make the lectures self-contained
  - View the textbook as supplementary material for a second point-of-view

# Reference texts

## ■ Computer Systems: A Programmer's Perspective, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition

- Randal E. Bryant and David R. O'Hallaron
- Prentice-Hall, 2010
- <http://csapp.cs.cmu.edu>
- Purchase direct from Pearson:  
<http://www.mypearsonstore.com/bookstore/computer-systems-a-programmers-perspective-9780136108047>
- Purchase eBook from CourseSmart:  
<http://www.coursesmart.com/0132130661/?a=1773944>
- Purchase print or Kindle edition from Amazon.com:  
<http://www.amazon.com/Computer-Systems-Programmers-Perspective-2nd/dp/0136108040>



## ■ A good C reference – any will do – lots of info on the web

- The C Programming Language (Kernighan and Ritchie)
- C: A Reference Manual (Harbison and Steele)

# Acknowledgments

- **The many TAs behind the scenes**
- **The previous Coursera instructors at UW for sharing their experiences with us**
- **The many instructors for the subject of this course who have shared their lecture notes – they deserve a lot of the credit, the errors are all ours**
  - CMU: Randy Bryant, David O'Hallaron, Gregory Kesden, Markus Püschel
  - Harvard: Matt Welsh (now at Google-Seattle)
  - UW: Peter Hornyack, Hal Perkins, John Zahorjan