

# The Big Picture: What Is Programming?

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## INTRODUCTION



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Source Code

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# COBOL

PROCEDURE DIVISION USING L-Input-Date-DT  
RETURNING L-Output-Day-NUM.

000-Main SECTION.

EVALUATE RETURN-CODE

WHEN 7

IF TEST-DAY-YYYYDDD(L-Input-Date-DT) > 0

MOVE 0 TO L-Output-Day-NUM

GOBACK

END-IF

MOVE DATE-OF-INTEGGER(INTEGER-OF-DAY(L-Input-Date-DT))

TO WS-Input-Date-DT

WHEN 8

IF TEST-DATE-YYYYMMDD(L-Input-Date-DT) > 0

MOVE 0 TO L-Output-Day-NUM

GOBACK

END-IF

# Python

```
def sing(b, end):  
    print(b or 'no more', 'bottle'+('s' if b-1 else ''), end)  
  
for i in range(99, 0, -1):  
    sing(i, 'of beer on the wall,')  
    sing(i, 'of beer,')  
    print('take one down, pass it around,')  
    sing(i-1, 'of beer on the wall.\n')
```

# PHP

```
function last_friday_of_month($year, $month) {  
  
    $day = 0;  
  
    while(True) {  
  
        $last_day = mktime(0, 0, 0, $month+1, $day, $year);  
  
        if (date("w", $last_day) == 5) {  
            return date("Y-m-d", $last_day);  
        }  
  
        $day -= 1;  
    }  
  
}
```

# PHP

```
function last_friday_of_month($year, $month) {  
  
    $day = 0;  
  
    while(True) {  
  
        $last_day = mktime(0, 0, 0, $month+1, $day, $year);  
  
        if (date("w", $last_day) == 5) {  
            return date("Y-m-d", $last_day);  
        }  
  
        $day -= 1;  
    }  
  
}
```

# PHP

```
function last_friday_of_month($year, $month) {  
  
    $day = 0;  
  
    while(True) {  
  
        $last_day = mktime(0, 0, 0, $month+1, $day, $year);  
  
        if (date("w", $last_day) == 5) {  
            return date("Y-m-d", $last_day);  
        }  
  
        $day -= 1;  
    }  
}
```

# Visual Basic

```
For i = 0 To 11
    Console.Write "On the " & days(i) & " day of Christmas"
    Console.Write "My true love sent to me:"
    If i = 0 Then
        Console.Write gifts(i)
    Else
        For j = i To 0 Step - 1
            If j = 0 Then
                Console.Write "and " & gifts(0)
            Else
                Console.Write gifts(j)
            End If
            Console.WriteLine
        Next
    End If
    Console.WriteLine
Next
```



```

JavaScript Source Code
var last_friday_of_month, print_last_fridays_of_month;

last_friday_of_month = function(year, month) {
    var i, last_day;
    i = 0;
    while (true) {
        last_day = new Date(year, month, i);
        if (last_day.getDay() === 5) {
            return last_day.toString();
        }
        i += 1;
    }
};

print_last_fridays_of_month = function(year) {
    var month, results;
    results = [];
    for (month = 1; month <= 12; ++month) {
        results.push(console.log(last_friday_of_month(year, month)));
    }
    return results;
};

(function() {
    var year;
    year = parseInt(process.argv[2]);
    return print_last_fridays_of_month(year);
})();

```

```

Swift Source Code
enum GroundType: Int {
    case Grass
    case Rock
    case Water
    case InTheAir
    case Count
}

class Character {

    // MARK: Dealing with fire

    private var isBurning = false
    private var isInvincible = false

    private var fireEmitter: ParticleEmitter! = nil
    private var smokeEmitter: ParticleEmitter! = nil
    private var whiteSmokeEmitter: ParticleEmitter! = nil

    func haltFire() {
        if isBurning {
            isBurning = false

            node.runAction(SCNAction.sequence([
                SCNAction.playAudioSource(haltFireSound, waitForCompletion: true),
                SCNAction.playAudioSource(reliefSound, waitForCompletion: false)])
            )
        }
    }
}

```

```

Python Source Code
def enabled(self):
    return self._ydl.params.get('cachedir') is not False

def store(self, section, key, data, dtype='json'):
    assert dtype in ('json',)

    if not self.enabled:
        return

    fn = self._get_cache_fn(section, key, dtype)
    try:
        try:
            os.makedirs(os.path.dirname(fn))
        except OSError as ose:
            if ose.errno != errno.EEXIST:
                raise
        write_json_file(data, fn)
    except Exception:
        tb = traceback.format_exc()
        self._ydl.report_warning(

```

```

C# Source Code
internal static class Program
{
    private static IEnumerable<DateTime> LastFridaysOfYear(int year)
    {
        for (var month = 1; month <= 12; month++)
        {
            var date = new DateTime(year, month, 1).AddMonths(1).AddDays(-1);
            while (date.DayOfWeek != DayOfWeek.Friday)
            {
                date = date.AddDays(-1);
            }
            yield return date;
        }
    }

    private static void Main(string[] arguments)
    {
        int year;
        var argument = arguments.FirstOrDefault();
    }
}

```

```

JavaScript Source Code
var last_friday_of_month, print_last_fridays_of_month;

last_friday_of_month = function(year, month) {
  var i, last_day;
  i = 0;
  while (true) {
    last_day = new Date(year, month, i);
    if (last_day.getDay() === 5) {
      return last_day.toDateString();
    }
    i -= 1;
  }
};

print_last_fridays_of_month = function(year) {
  var month, results;
  results = [];
  for (month = 1; month <= 12; ++month) {
    results.push(console.log(last_friday_of_month(year, month)));
  }
};

year = parseInt(process.argv[2]);
return print_last_fridays_of_month(year);
})();

```

# JavaScript

```

Swift Source Code
enum GroundType: Int {
  case Grass
  case Rock
  case Water
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}

class Character {

  // MARK: Dealing with fire

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  private var fireEmitter: ParticleEmitter! = nil
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  func haltFire() {

```

# Swift

```

Python Source Code
def enabled(self):
    return self._ydl.params.get('cachedir') is not False

def store(self, section, key, data, dtype='json'):
    assert dtype in ('json',)

    if not self.enabled:
        return

    fn = self._get_cache_fn(section, key, dtype)
    try:

```

# Python

```

C# Source Code
internal static class Program
{
    private static IEnumerable<DateTime> LastFridaysOfYear(int year)
    {
        for (var month = 1; month <= 12; month++)
        {
            var date = new DateTime(year, month, 1).AddMonths(1).AddDays(-1);
            while (date.DayOfWeek != DayOfWeek.Friday)
            {
                date = date.AddDays(-1);
            }

```

# C#



```

JavaScript Source Code
var last_friday_of_month, print_last_fridays_of_month;

last_friday_of_month = function(year, month) {
  var i, last_day;
  i = 0;
  while (true) {
    last_day = new Date(year, month, i);
    if (last_day.getDay() === 5) {
      return last_day.toDateString();
    }
    i -= 1;
  }
};

print_last_fridays_of_month = function(year) {
  var month, results;
  results = [];
  for (month = 1; month <= 12; ++month) {
    results.push(console.log(last_friday_of_month(year, month)));
  }
};

year = parseInt(process.argv[2]);
return print_last_fridays_of_month(year);
})();

```

## JavaScript Source Code

```

Swift Source Code
enum GroundType: Int {
    case Grass
    case Rock
    case Water
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    case Count
}

class Character {

    // MARK: Dealing with fire

    private var isBurning = false
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    private var fireEmitter: ParticleEmitter! = nil
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    private var whiteSmokeEmitter: ParticleEmitter! = nil

    func haltFire() {

```

## Swift Source Code

```

Python Source Code
def enabled(self):
    return self._ydl.params.get('cachedir') is not False

def store(self, section, key, data, dtype='json'):
    assert dtype in ('json',)

    if not self.enabled:
        return

    fn = self._get_cache_fn(section, key, dtype)
    try:

```

## Python Source Code

```

C# Source Code
internal static class Program
{
    private static IEnumerable<DateTime> LastFridaysOfYear(int year)
    {
        for (var month = 1; month <= 12; month++)
        {
            var date = new DateTime(year, month, 1).AddMonths(1).AddDays(-1);
            while (date.DayOfWeek != DayOfWeek.Friday)
            {
                date = date.AddDays(-1);
            }

```

## C# Source Code

```
var last_friday_of_month, print_last_fridays_of_month;

last_friday_of_month = function(year, month) {
  var i, last_day;
  i = 0;
  while (true) {
    last_day = new Date(year, month, i);
    if (last_day.getDay() === 5) {
      return last_day.toDateString();
    }
    i -= 1;
  }
};

print_last_fridays_of_month = function(year) {
  var month, results;
  results = [];
  for (month = 1; month <= 12; ++month) {
    results.push(console.log(last_friday_of_month(
  }

year = parseInt(process.argv[2]);
return print_last_fridays_of_month(year);
})();
```

JavaScript Source Code

```
def enabled(self):
    return self._ydl.params.get('cachedir') is

def store(self, section, key, data, dtype='json',
    assert dtype in ('json',))

    if not self.enabled:
        return

    fn = self._get_cache_fn(section, key, dtype)
    try:
        write_json_file(data, fn)
    except Exception:
        tb = traceback.format_exc()
        self._ydl.report_warning(
```

Python Source Code

```
enum GroundType: Int {
  case Grass
  case Rock
  case Water
  case InTheAir
  case Count
}

ParticleEmitter! = nil
ParticleEmitter! = nil
ParticleEmitter! = nil

C# Source Code
```

C# Source Code

Dictionary

Search

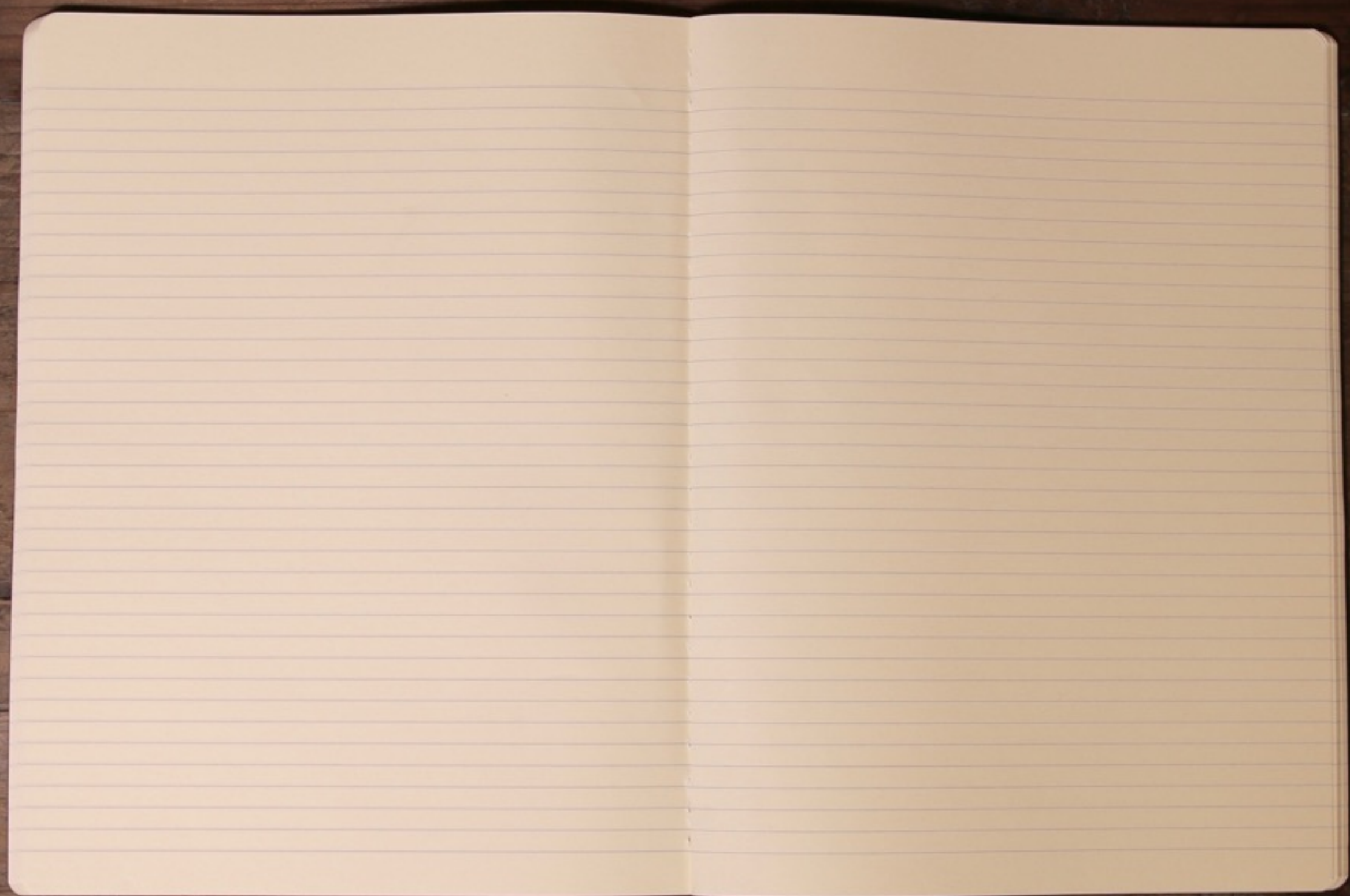
# source code

*['sôrs ,kōd]*

noun *computing*

A collection of computer instructions written using some human-readable computer programming language, usually as plain text.







## Recipe X



## **Recipe X**

**what ingredients?**



## **Recipe X**

**what ingredients?**

**what quantities?**



## **Recipe X**

**what ingredients?**

**what quantities?**

**step 1...**



## **Recipe X**

**what ingredients?**

**what quantities?**

**step 1...**

**step 2...**



## **Recipe X**

**what ingredients?**

**what quantities?**

**step 1...**

**step 2...**

**step 4...**



## **Recipe X**

**what ingredients?**

**what quantities?**

**step 1...**

**step 2...**

**step 4...**

**step 3...**



## **Recipe X**

**what ingredients?**

**what quantities?**

**step 1...**

**step 2...**

**step 4...**

**step 3...**

**step 5...**



## **Recipe X**

**what ingredients?**

**what quantities?**

**step 1...**

**step 2...**

**step 4...**

**step 3...**

**step 5...**

**step 6...**



## **Recipe X**

**what ingredients?**

**what quantities?**

**step 1...**

**step 2...**

**step 3...**

**step 4...**

**step 5...**

**step 6...**

# Programmer's Text Editors



# Programmer's Text Editors

**Notepad++**  
**Sublime Text**  
**Brackets**  
**Atom**  
**jEdit**  
**Vim**  
**Emacs**  
**TextWrangler**  
**UltraEdit**  
**BBEdit**  
**Coda**  
**EditPad**  
**BlueFish**  
**KomodoEdit**  
**GNU nano**

Most Programmers use a **Monospaced Font**

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### **Monospaced fonts**

(i.e. Menlo, Consolas, Courier)

Every character is  
the same width

# Most Programmers use a **Monospaced Font**

## **Monospaced fonts**

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**Every character is  
the same width**

## **Proportional fonts**

(i.e. Arial, Verdana, Times)

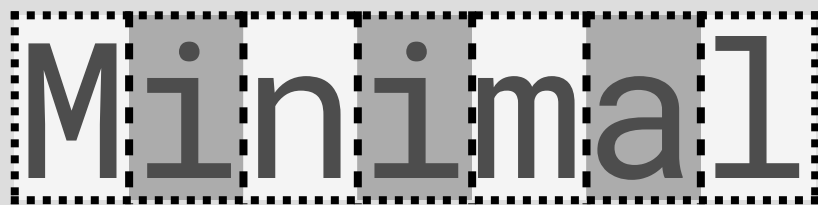
**Different characters  
have different widths**

# Most Programmers use a **Monospaced Font**

## **Monospaced fonts**

(i.e. Menlo, Consolas, Courier)

Every character is  
the same width

The word "Minimal" is displayed in a monospaced font. Each character is enclosed in a dashed rectangular box of uniform width, demonstrating that every character occupies the same horizontal space. The characters are M, i, n, i, m, a, l.

## **Proportional fonts**

(i.e. Arial, Verdana, Times)

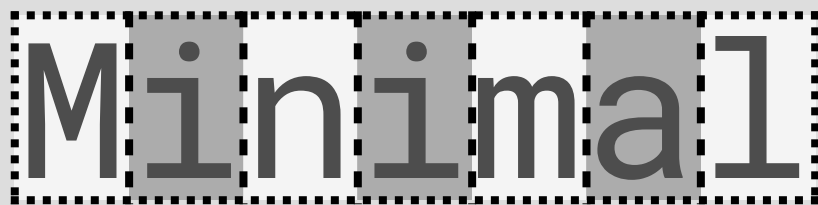
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# Most Programmers use a **Monospaced Font**

## **Monospaced fonts**

(i.e. Menlo, Consolas, Courier)

Every character is  
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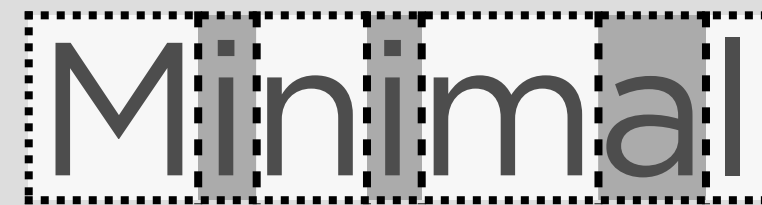
Minimal

A diagram showing the word "Minimal" in a monospaced font. Each character is enclosed in a dashed rectangular box of uniform width, demonstrating that every character occupies the same amount of horizontal space.

## **Proportional fonts**

(i.e. Arial, Verdana, Times)

Different characters  
have different widths



Minimal

A diagram showing the word "Minimal" in a proportional font. Each character is enclosed in a dashed rectangular box of varying width, demonstrating that characters like 'M' and 'l' take up more space than characters like 'i' and 'n'.

# An exact layout makes code easier to read

```
void key_set_timeout(struct key *key, unsigned timeout)
{
    struct timespec now;
    time_t expiry = 0;

    /* make the changes with the locks held to prevent races */
    down_write(&key->sem);

    if (timeout > 0) {
        now = current_kernel_time();
        expiry = now.tv_sec + timeout;
    }

    key->expiry = expiry;
    key_schedule_gc(key->expiry + key_gc_delay);

    up_write(&key->sem);
}
```

# Getting the Computer to Understand You

---



```

C# Source Code
internal static class Program
{
    private static IEnumerable<DateTime> LastFridaysOfYear(int year)
    {
        for (var month = 1; month <= 12; month++)
        {
            var date = new DateTime(year, month, 1).AddMonths(1).AddDays(-1);
            while (date.DayOfWeek != DayOfWeek.Friday)
            {
                date = date.AddDays(-1);
            }
            yield return date;
        }
    }

    private static void Main(string[] arguments)
    {
        int year;
        var argument = arguments.FirstOrDefault();
        if (string.IsNullOrEmpty(argument) ||
            !int.TryParse(argument, out year))
        {
            year = DateTime.Today.Year;
        }

        foreach (var date in LastFridaysOfYear(year))
        {

```

```

Swift Source Code
enum GroundType: Int {
    case Grass
    case Rock
    case Water
    case InTheAir
    case Count
}

class Character {

    // MARK: Dealing with fire

    private var isBurning = false
    private var isInvincible = false

    private var fireEmitter: ParticleEmitter! = nil
    private var smokeEmitter: ParticleEmitter! = nil
    private var whiteSmokeEmitter: ParticleEmitter! = nil

    func haltFire() {
        if isBurning {
            isBurning = false

            node.runAction(SCNAction.sequence([
                SCNAction.playAudioSource(haltFireSound, waitForCompletion: true),
                SCNAction.playAudioSource(reliefSound, waitForCompletion: false)])
        )
    }

```

```

Python Source Code
def enabled(self):
    return self._ydl.params.get('cachedir') is not False

def store(self, section, key, data, dtype='json'):
    assert dtype in ('json',)

    if not self.enabled:
        return

    fn = self._get_cache_fn(section, key, dtype)
    try:
        try:
            os.makedirs(os.path.dirname(fn))
        except OSError as ose:
            if ose.errno != errno.EEXIST:
                raise
        write_json_file(data, fn)
    except Exception:
        tb = traceback.format_exc()
        self._ydl.report_warning(

```

```

ruby example
class FrontmatterDefaults
    # Initializes a new instance.
    def initialize(site)
        @site = site
    end

    def update_deprecated_types(set)
        return set unless set.key?('scope') && set['scope'].key?('type')

        set['scope']['type'] =
            case set['scope']['type']
            when 'page'
                Deprecator.defaults_deprecate_type('page', 'pages')
                'pages'
            when 'post'
                Deprecator.defaults_deprecate_type('post', 'posts')
                'posts'
            when 'draft'
                Deprecator.defaults_deprecate_type('draft', 'drafts')
                'drafts'
            else

```

```

internal static class Program
{
    private static IEnumerable<DateTime> LastFridaysOfYear(int year)
    {
        for (var month = 1; month <= 12; month++)
        {
            var date = new DateTime(year, month, 1).AddMonths(1).AddDays(-1);
            while (date.DayOfWeek != DayOfWeek.Friday)
            {
                date = date.AddDays(-1);
            }
            yield return date;
        }
    }

    private static void Main(string[] arguments)
    {
        int year;
        var argument = arguments.FirstOrDefault();
        if (string.IsNullOrEmpty(argument))
    }
}

```

# C#

```

foreach (var date in LastFridaysOfYear(year))
{
    // ...
}

```

```

enum GroundType: Int {
    case Grass
    case Rock
    case Water
    case InTheAir
    case Count
}

class Character {

    // MARK: Dealing with fire

    private var isBurning = false
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    private var fireEmitter: ParticleEmitter! = nil
    private var smokeEmitter: ParticleEmitter! = nil
    private var whiteSmokeEmitter: ParticleEmitter! = nil

    func haltFire() {

```

# Swift

```

        SCNAction.playAudioSource(pettersound, waitForCompletion: false))
    )
}

```

```

def enabled(self):
    return self._ydl.params.get('cachedir') is not False

def store(self, section, key, data, dtype='json'):
    assert dtype in ('json',)

    if not self.enabled:
        return

    fn = self._get_cache_fn(section, key, dtype)
    try:

```

# Python

```

        write_json_file(data, fn)
    except Exception:
        tb = traceback.format_exc()
        self._ydl.report_warning(

```

```

class FrontmatterDefaults
# Initializes a new instance.
def initialize(site)
    @site = site
end

def update_deprecated_types(set)
    return set unless set.key?('scope') && set['scope'].key?('type')

    set['scope']['type'] =
        case set['scope']['type']
        when 'page'
            Deprecator.defaults_deprecate_type('draft', 'drafts')

```

# Ruby

```

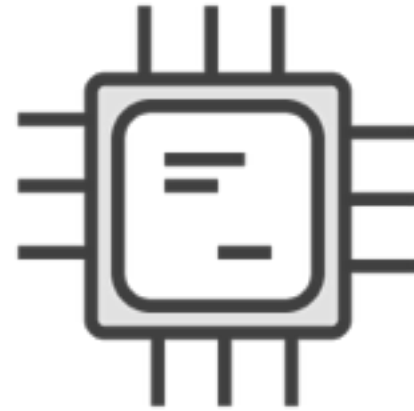
        Deprecator.defaults_deprecate_type('draft', 'drafts')
        'drafts'
    else

```

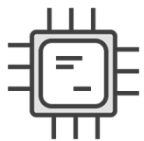
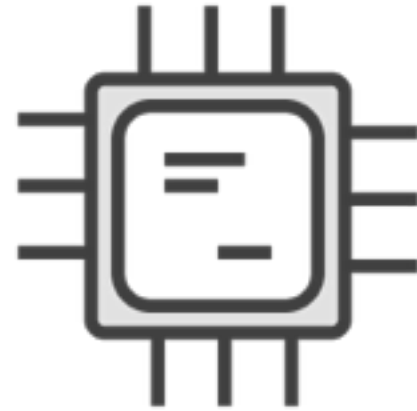
“A computer program is  
a **list of instructions** we write  
using a **programming language**  
**the computer understands**”

The entire point of  
programming  
languages  
is that we  
**DON'T**  
have to write  
machine code

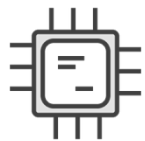
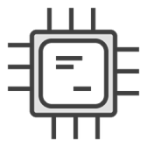
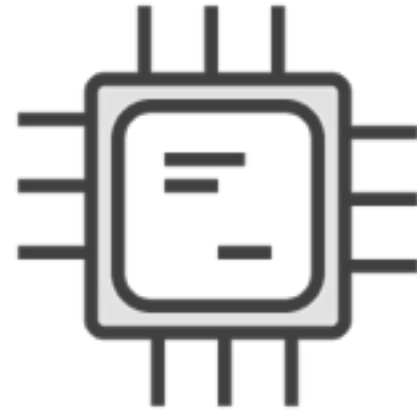
# The CPU Executes the Program



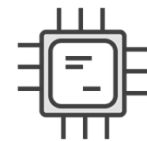
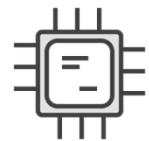
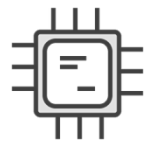
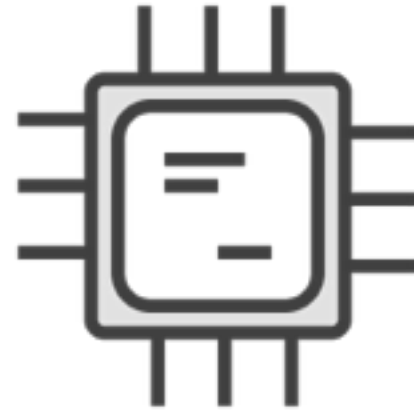
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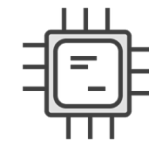
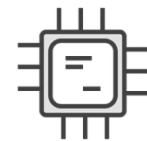
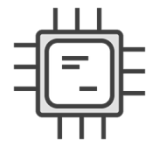
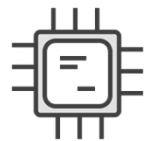
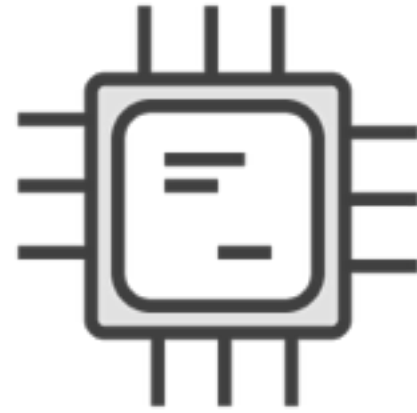


# The CPU Executes the Program

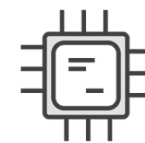
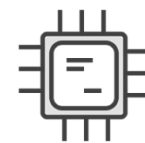
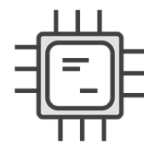
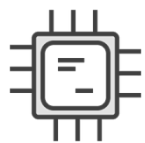
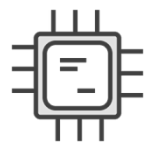
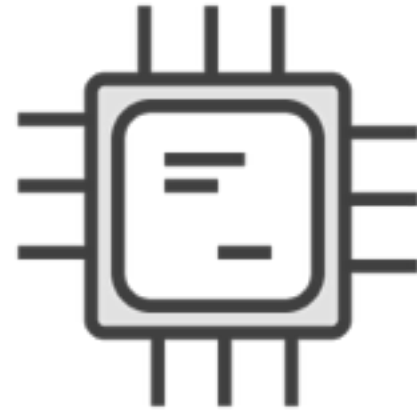




# The CPU Executes the Program



# The CPU Executes the Program



# Getting Your Code to Run

# Getting Your Code to Run

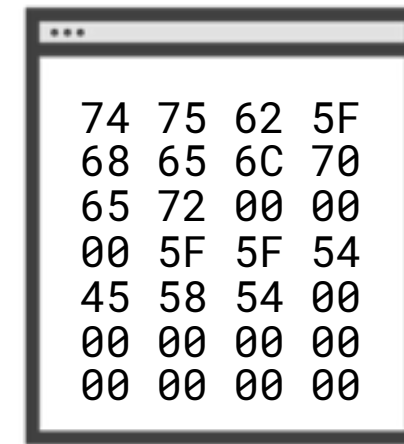
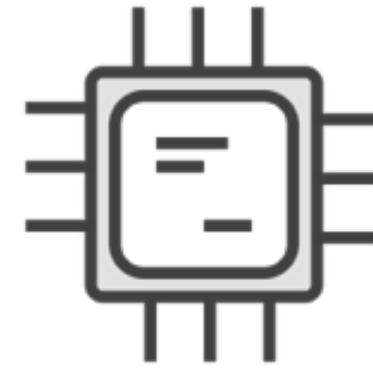


**Programmers write  
source code**

# Getting Your Code to Run

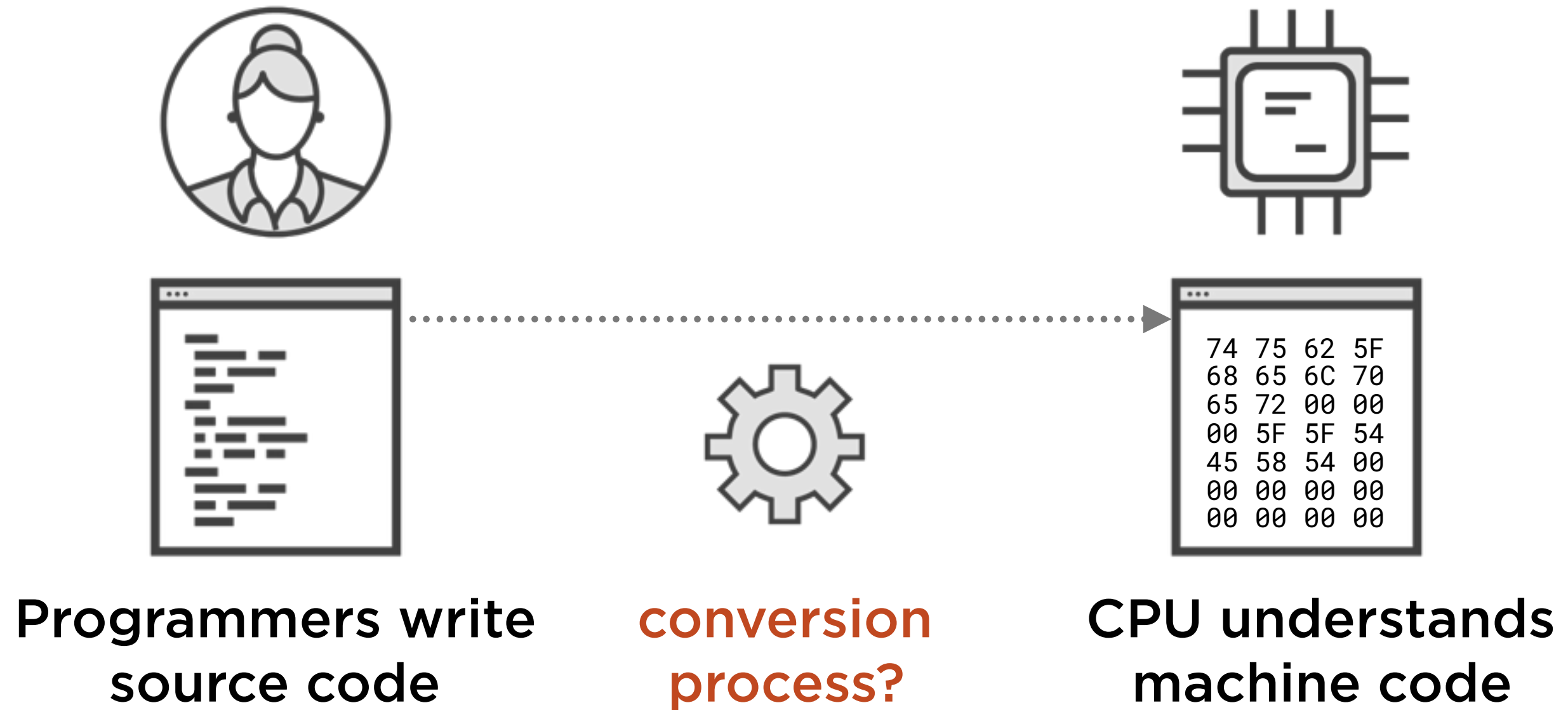


**Programmers write  
source code**

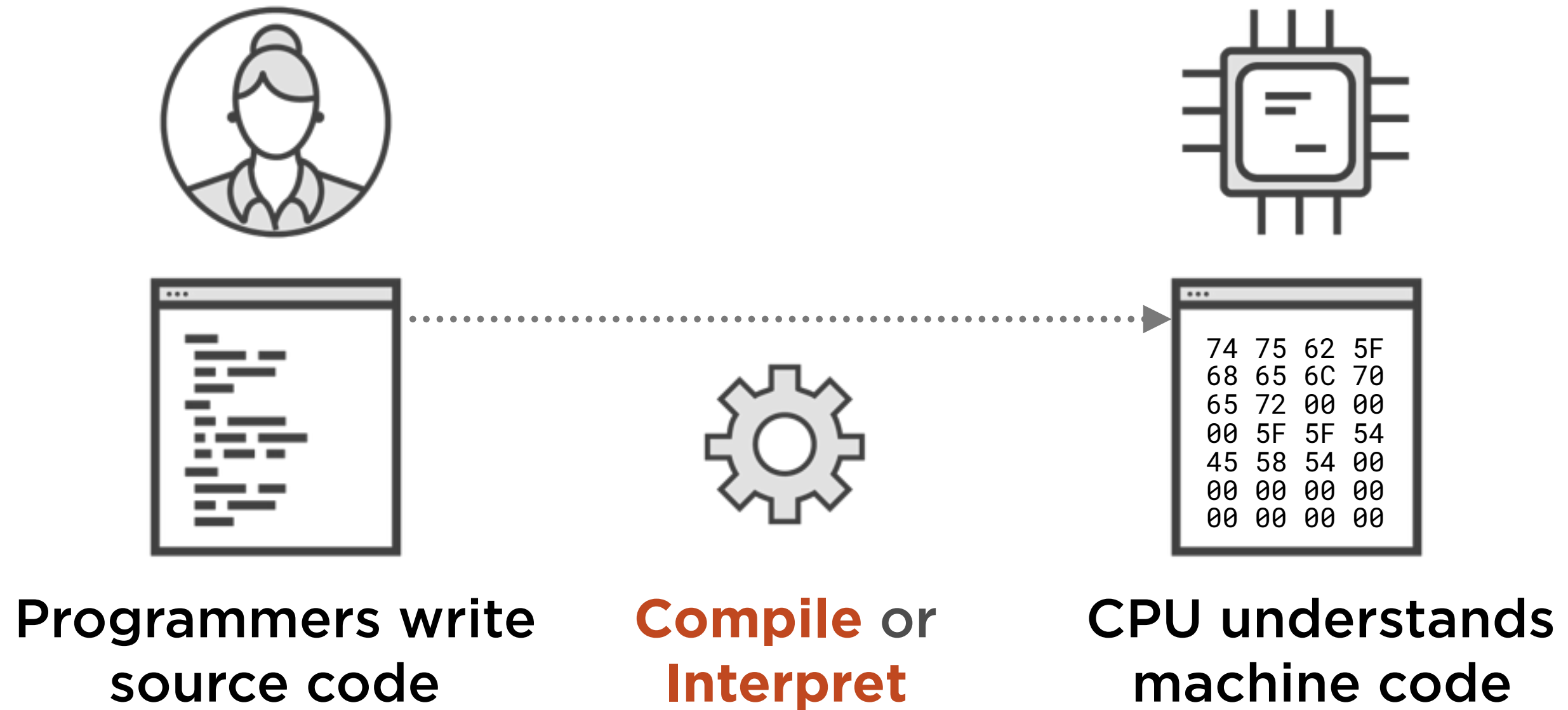


**CPU understands  
machine code**

# Getting Your Code to Run



# Getting Your Code to Run



# Converting Source Code to Machine Code



# Converting Source Code to Machine Code



**My computer**

# Converting Source Code to Machine Code



**My computer**



**Your computer**

# Converting Source Code to Machine Code



Source code



My computer



Your computer

# Converting Source Code to Machine Code

## Option 1: **Compile**



Source code



My computer



Your computer

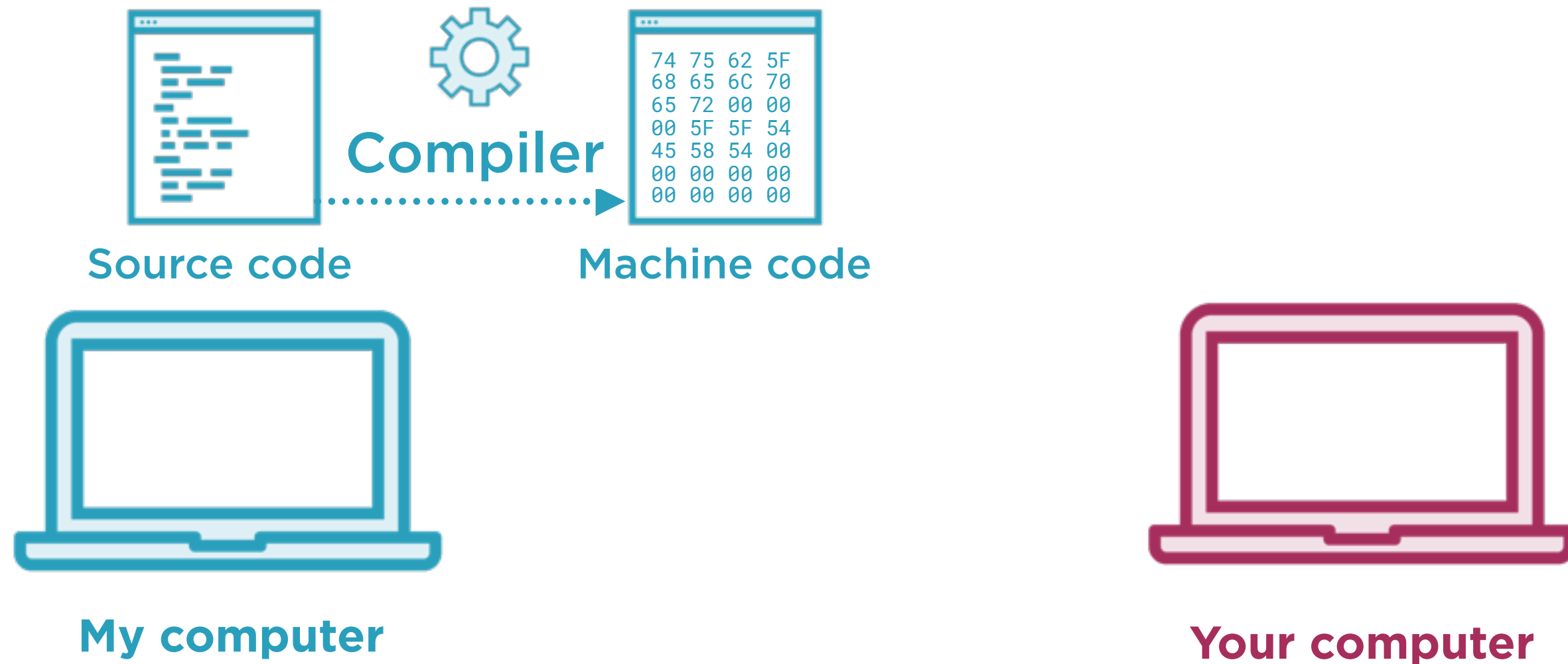
# Converting Source Code to Machine Code

## Option 1: **Compile**



# Converting Source Code to Machine Code

## Option 1: **Compile**



# Converting Source Code to Machine Code

## Option 1: **Compile**



Source code



My computer



Your computer

# Converting Source Code to Machine Code



Source code



My computer



Your computer



# Converting Source Code to Machine Code

## Option 2: **Interpret**



Source code



My computer



Your computer

# Converting Source Code to Machine Code

## Option 2: **Interpret**



Source code



**My computer**



Source code



**Your computer**

# Converting Source Code to Machine Code

## Option 2: **Interpret**



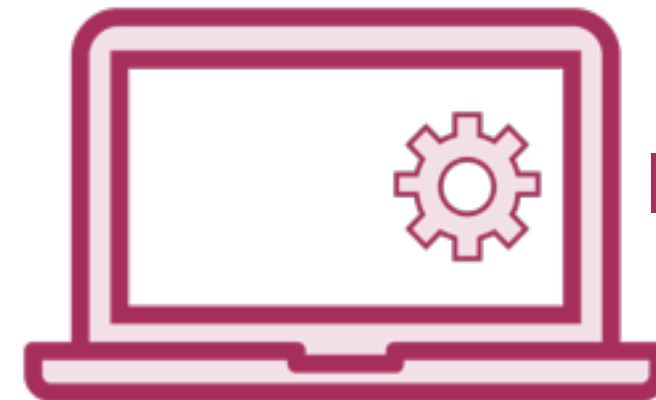
Source code



My computer



Source code



Interpreter

Your computer

# Converting Source Code to Machine Code

## Option 2: **Interpret**



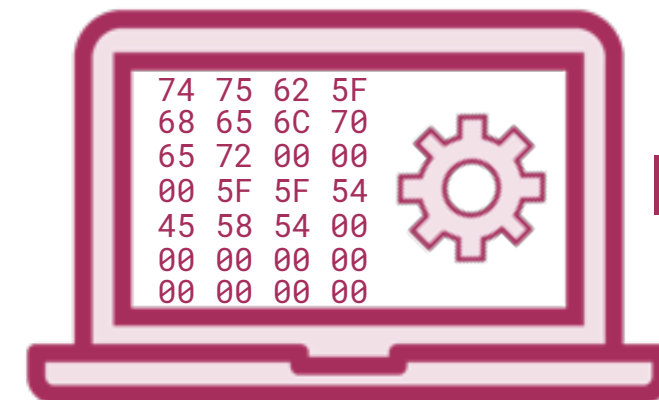
Source code



My computer



Source code








Interpreter






Your computer

# Pros and Cons

## Compiled languages

- Often faster 
- Platform-specific 
- Source code not shared  
- "Ready to run" machine code 

## Interpreted languages

-  Often slower
-  Cross-platform
-   Source code is shared
-  Interpreter required on each computer

# Converting Source Code to Machine Code



Source code



My computer



Your computer

# Converting Source Code to Machine Code

## Option 3: **Intermediate**



Source code



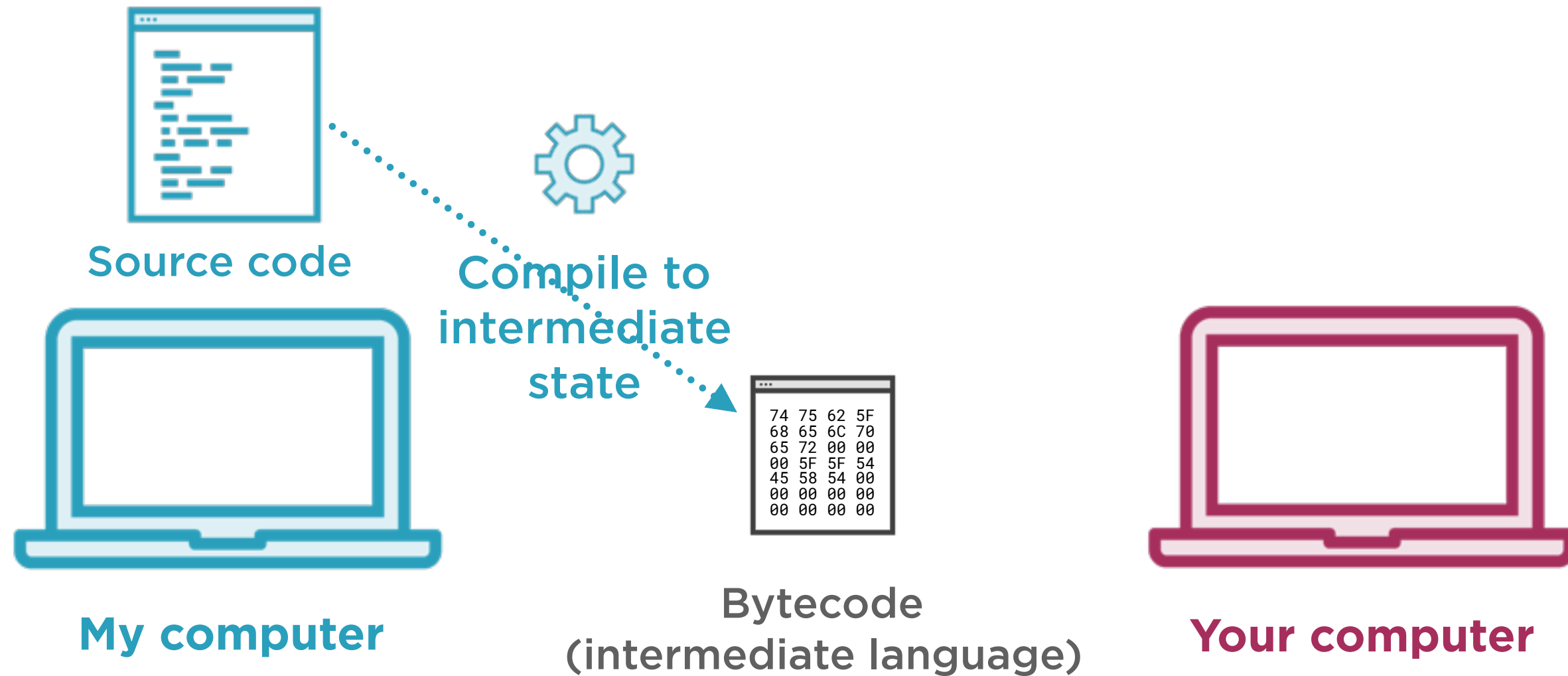
My computer



Your computer

# Converting Source Code to Machine Code

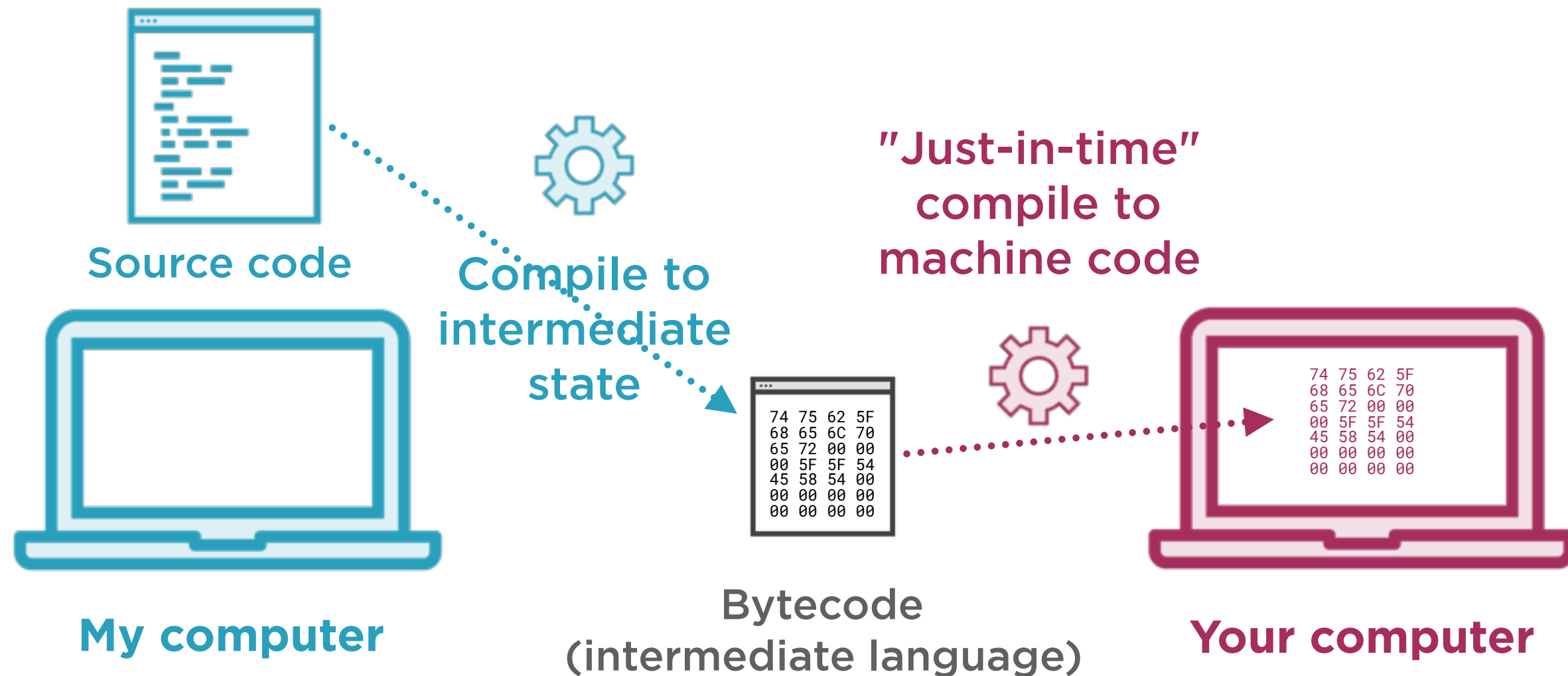
## Option 3: **Intermediate**





# Converting Source Code to Machine Code

## Option 3: **Intermediate**



# Typical Compilation Models

# Typical Compilation Models

**Compiled  
languages**

C++  
Swift  
C

# Typical Compilation Models

## Compiled languages

C++  
Swift  
C

## Interpreted languages

JavaScript  
Python  
PHP

# Typical Compilation Models

## Compiled languages

C++  
Swift  
C

## Interpreted languages

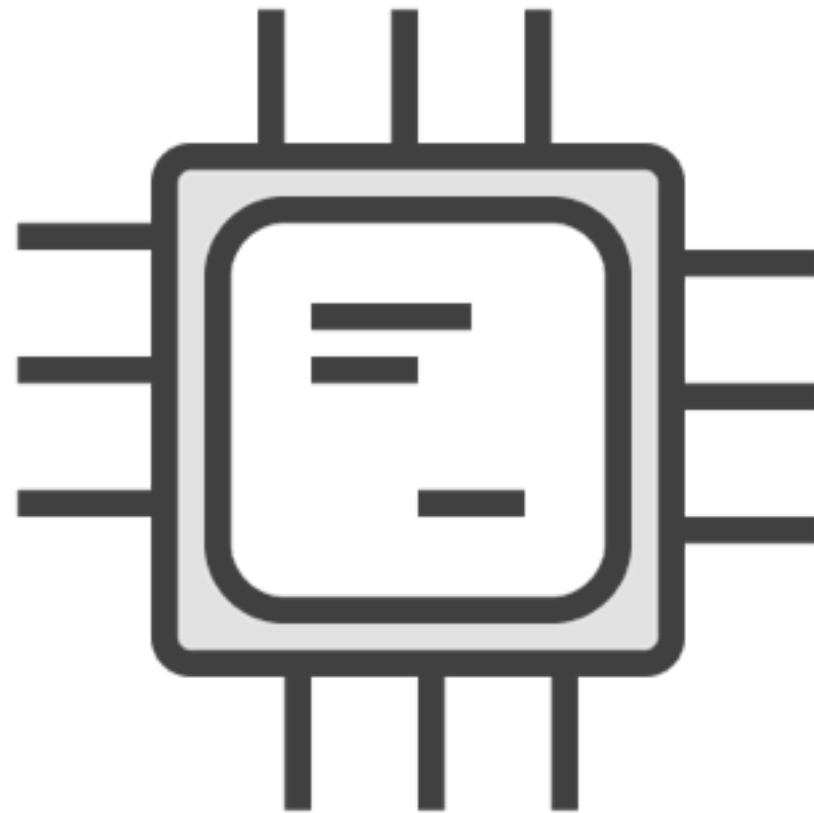
JavaScript  
Python  
PHP

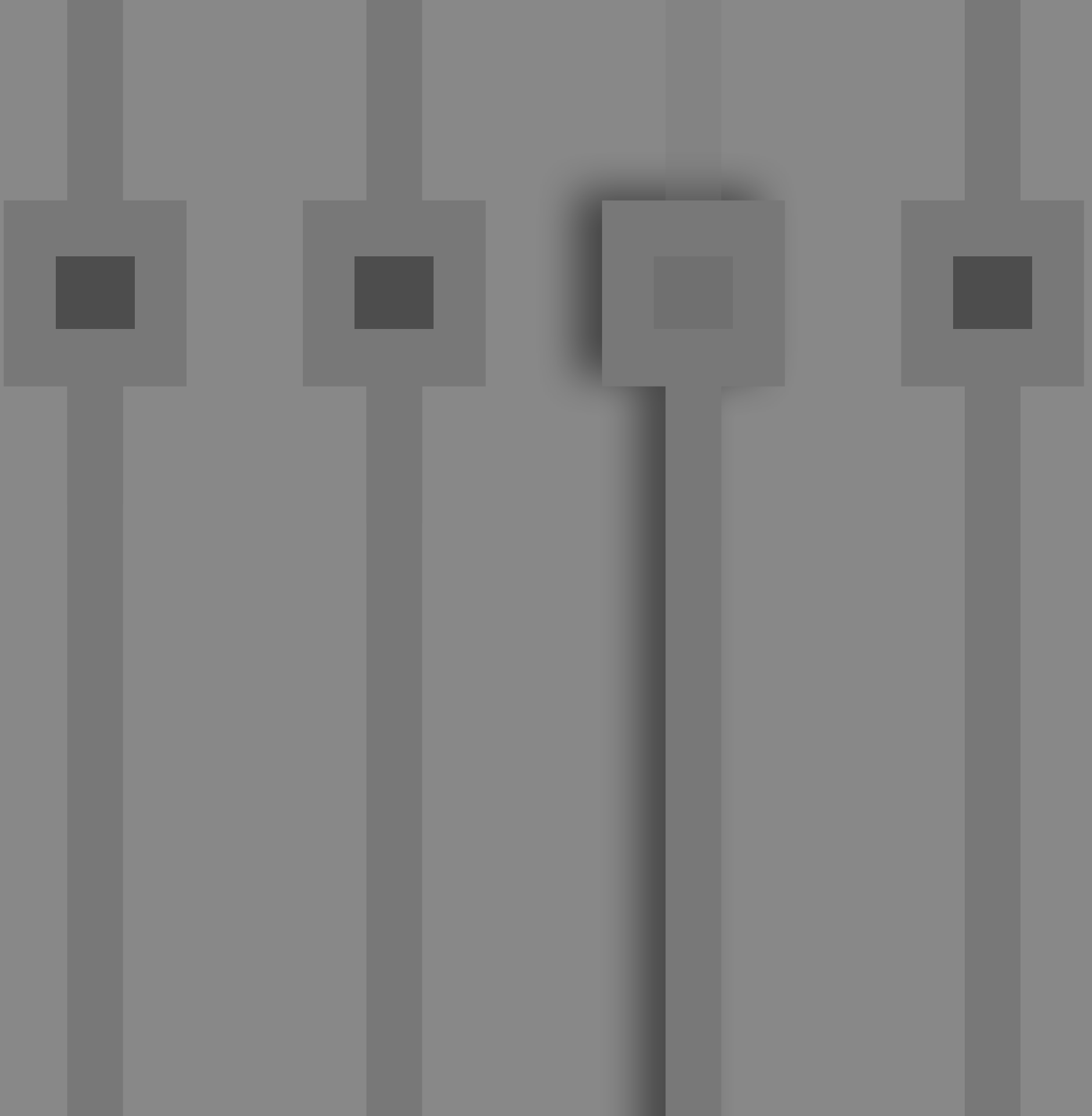
## Hybrid languages

Java  
ActionScript  
LISP

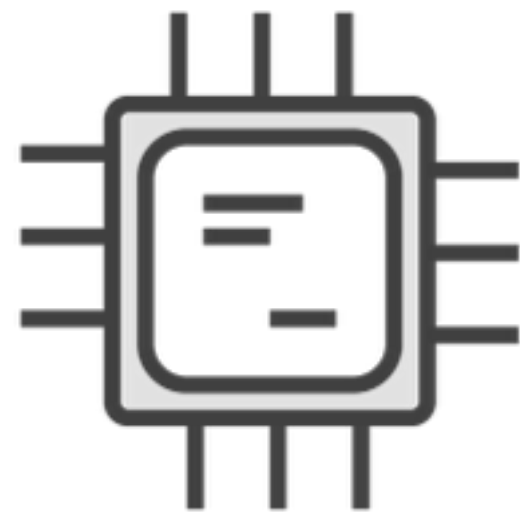


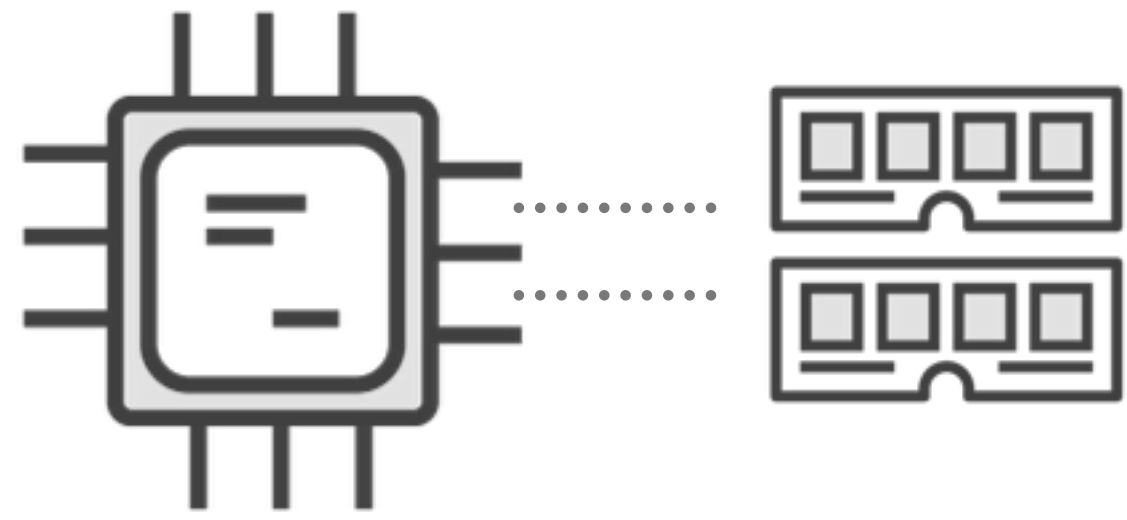
# The CPU













# One Switch, Two Values



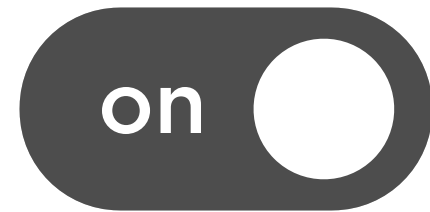
**user is not logged in**



# One Switch, Two Values



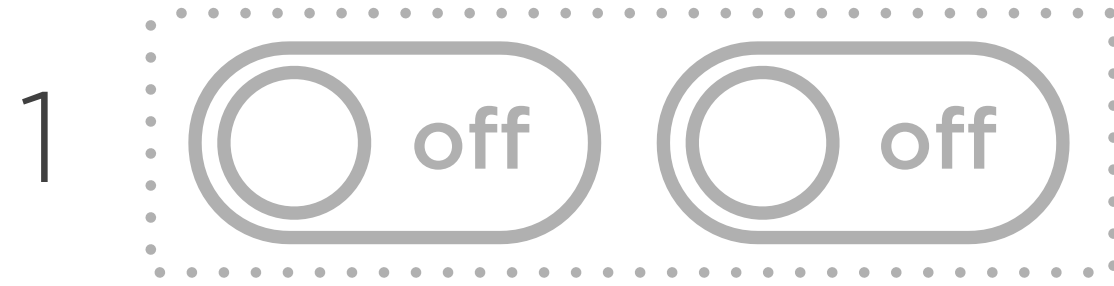
user is not logged in



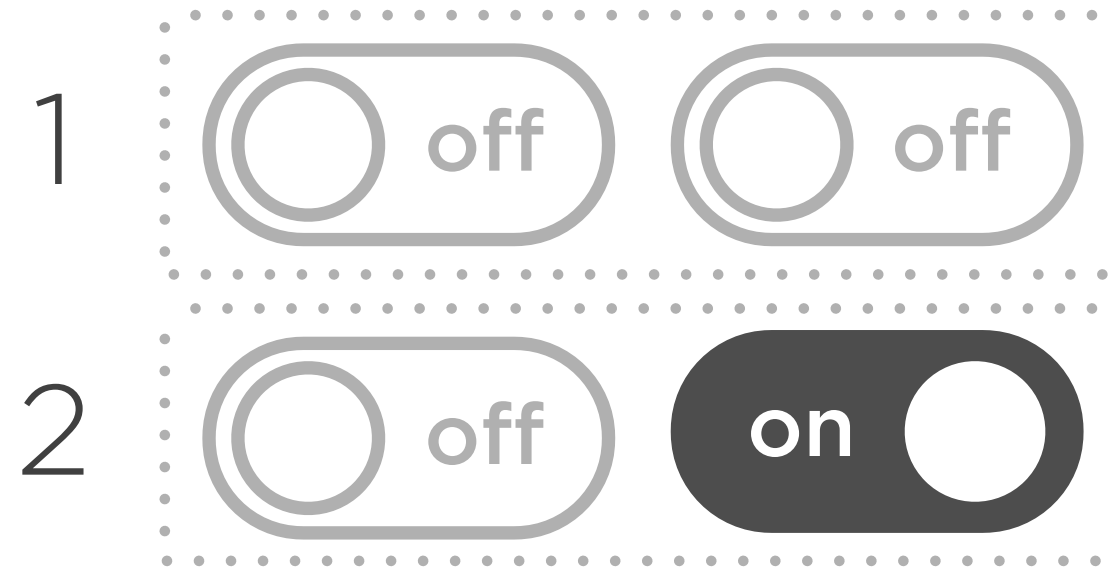
currently recording

# Two Switches, Four Values

# Two Switches, Four Values

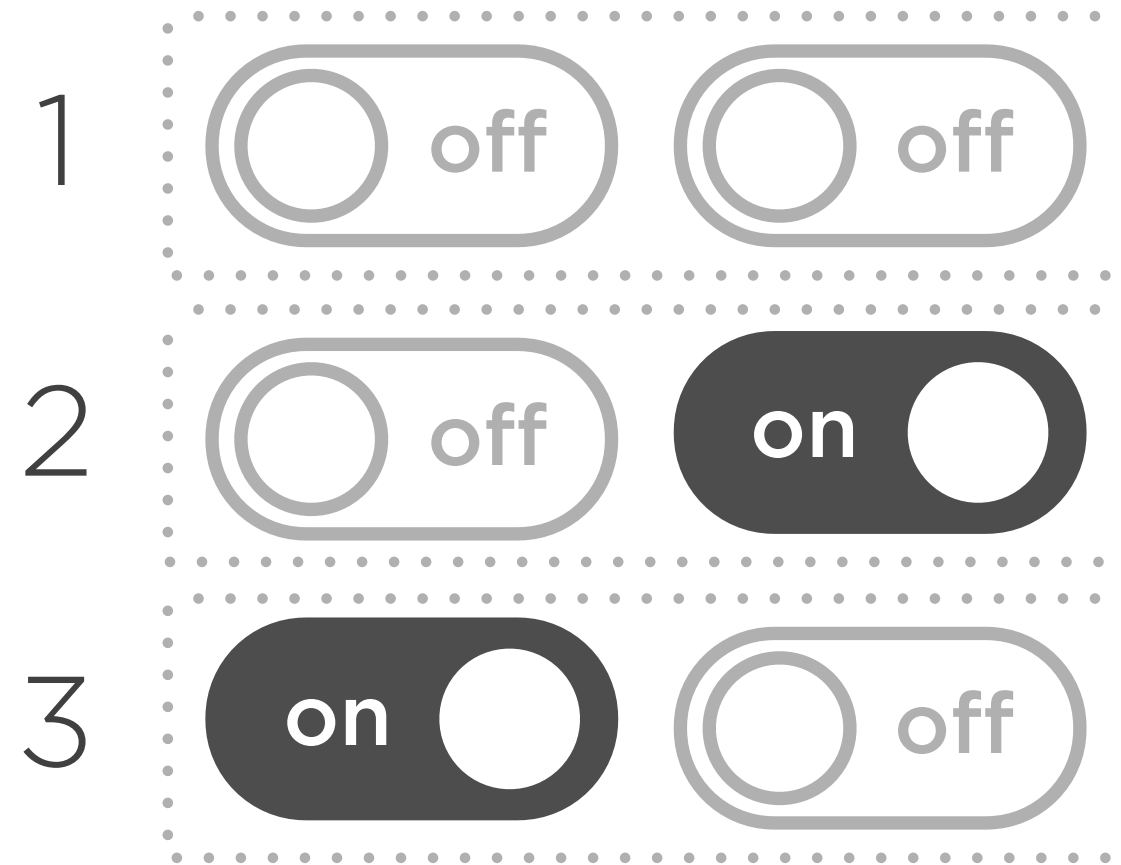


# Two Switches, Four Values

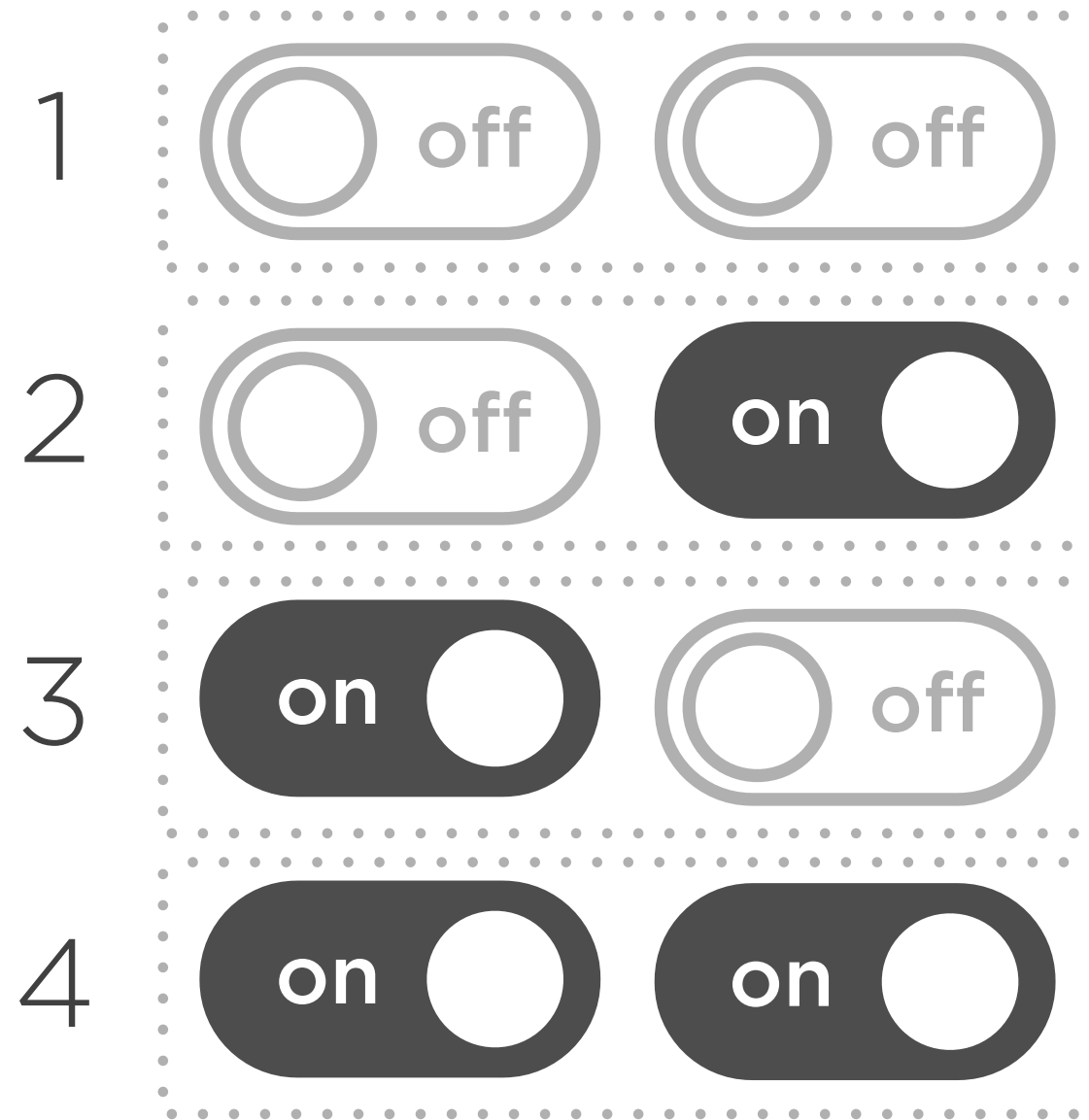




# Two Switches, Four Values

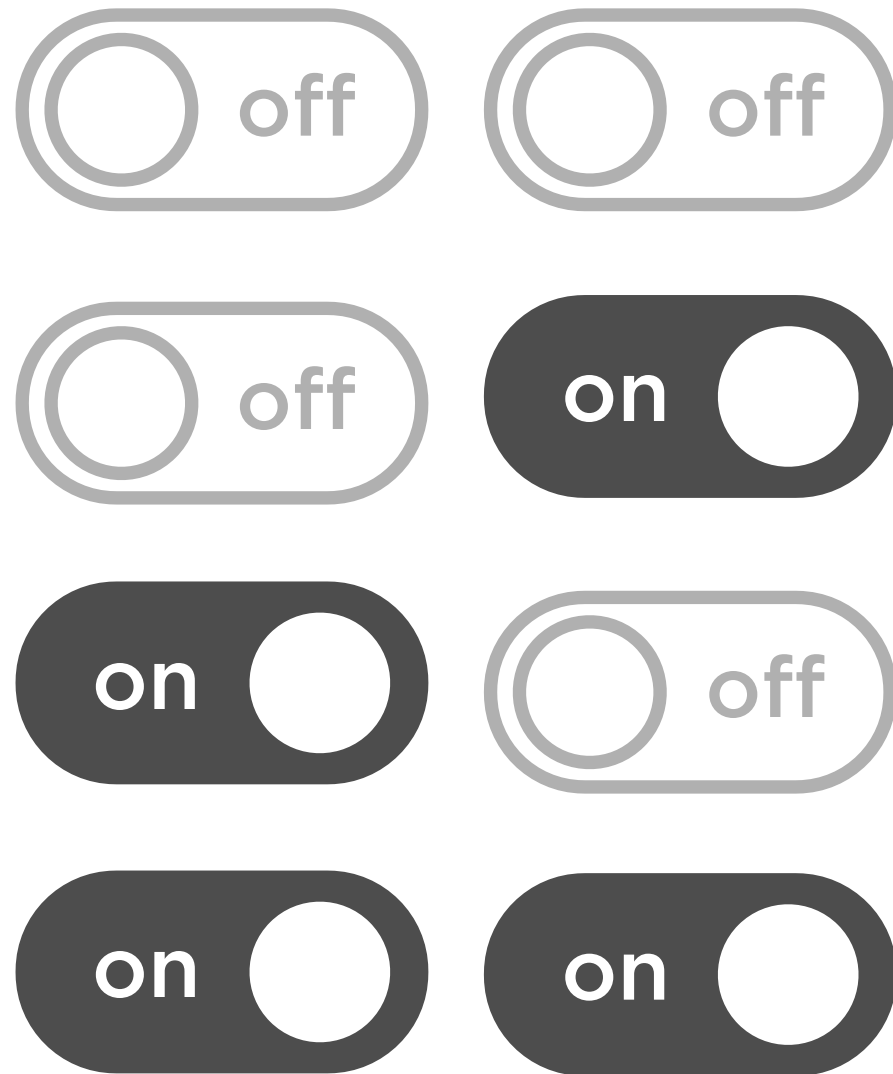


# Two Switches, Four Values

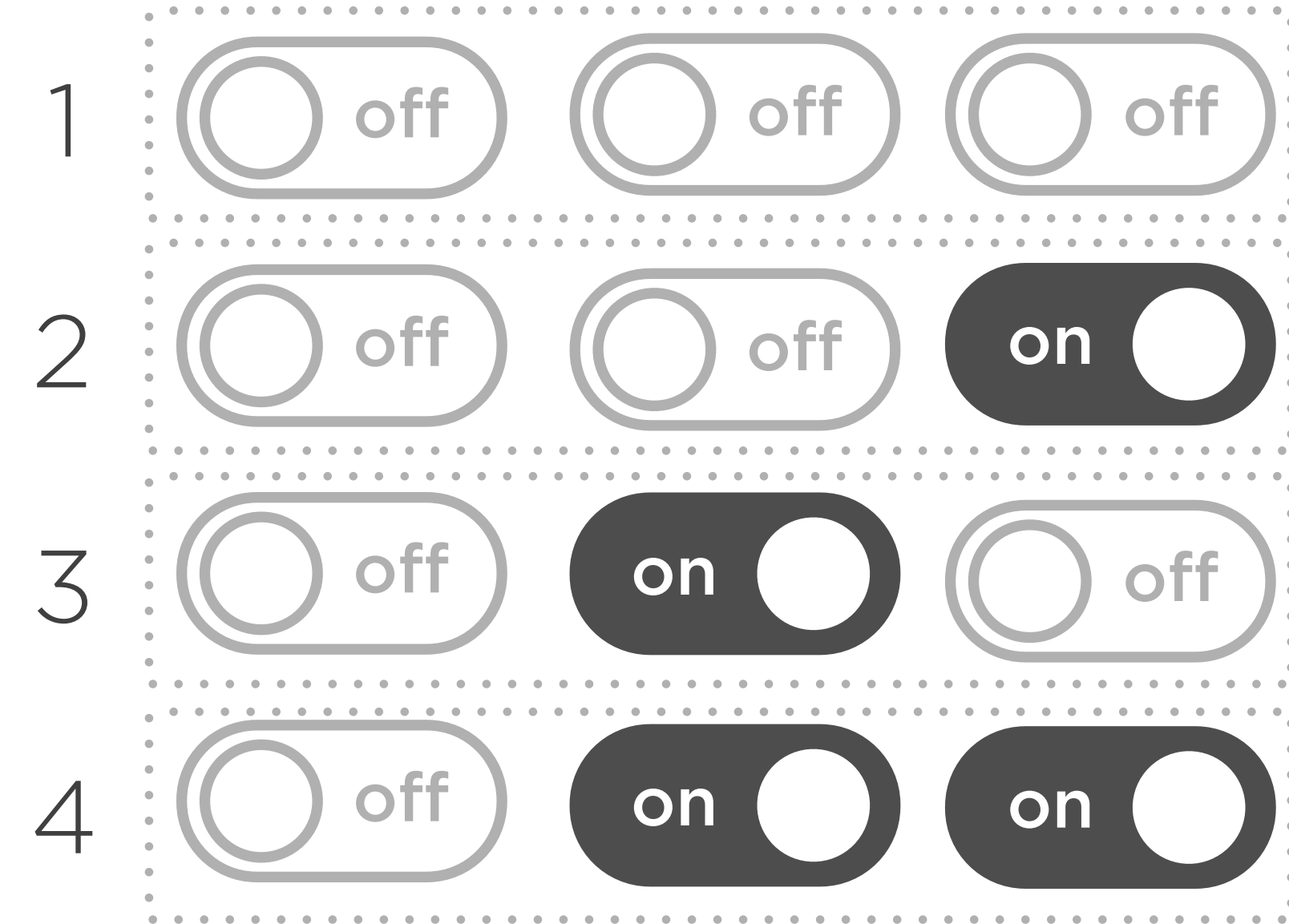


Each Addition Doubles The Options

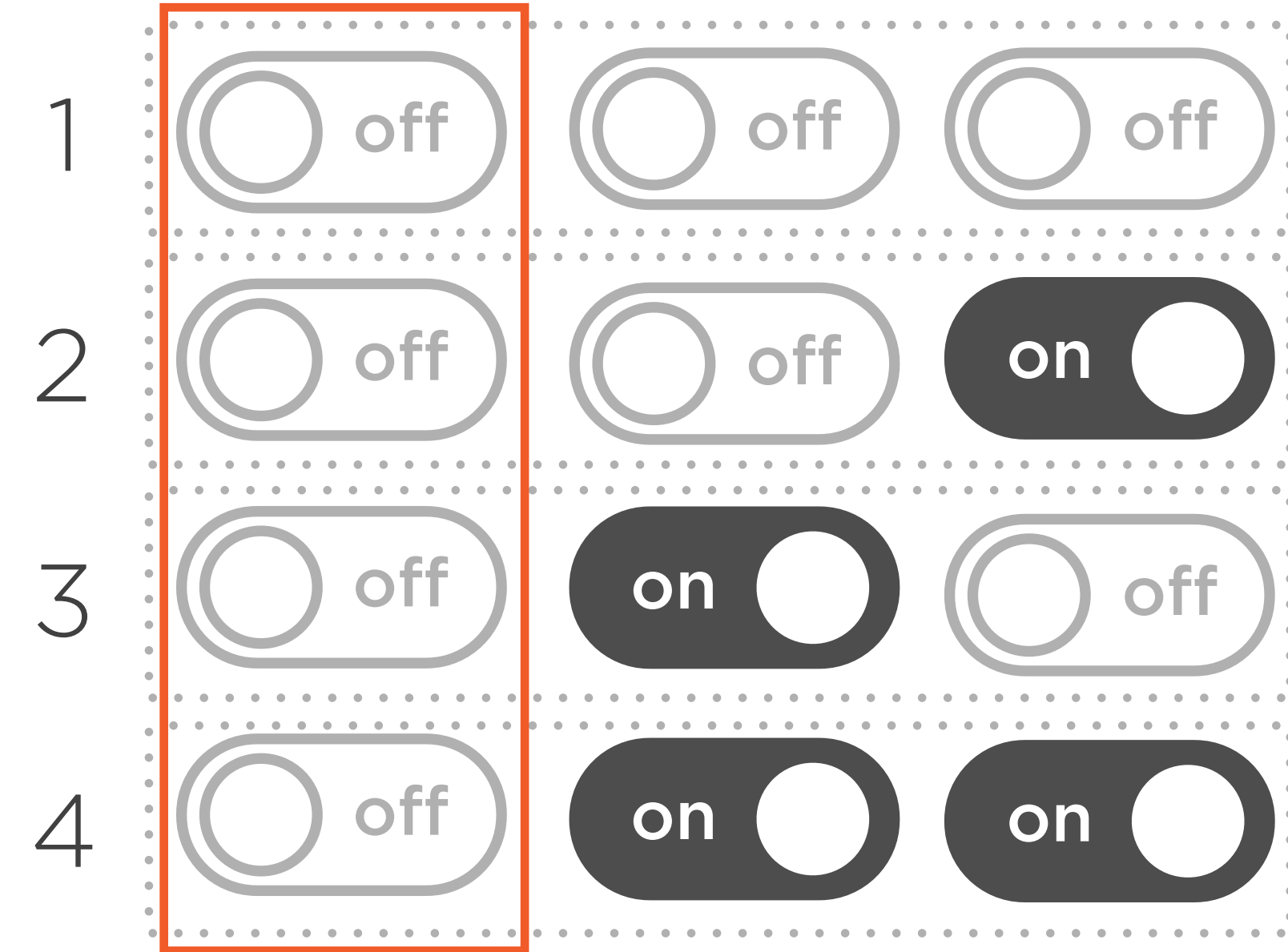
# Each Addition Doubles The Options



# Each Addition Doubles The Options

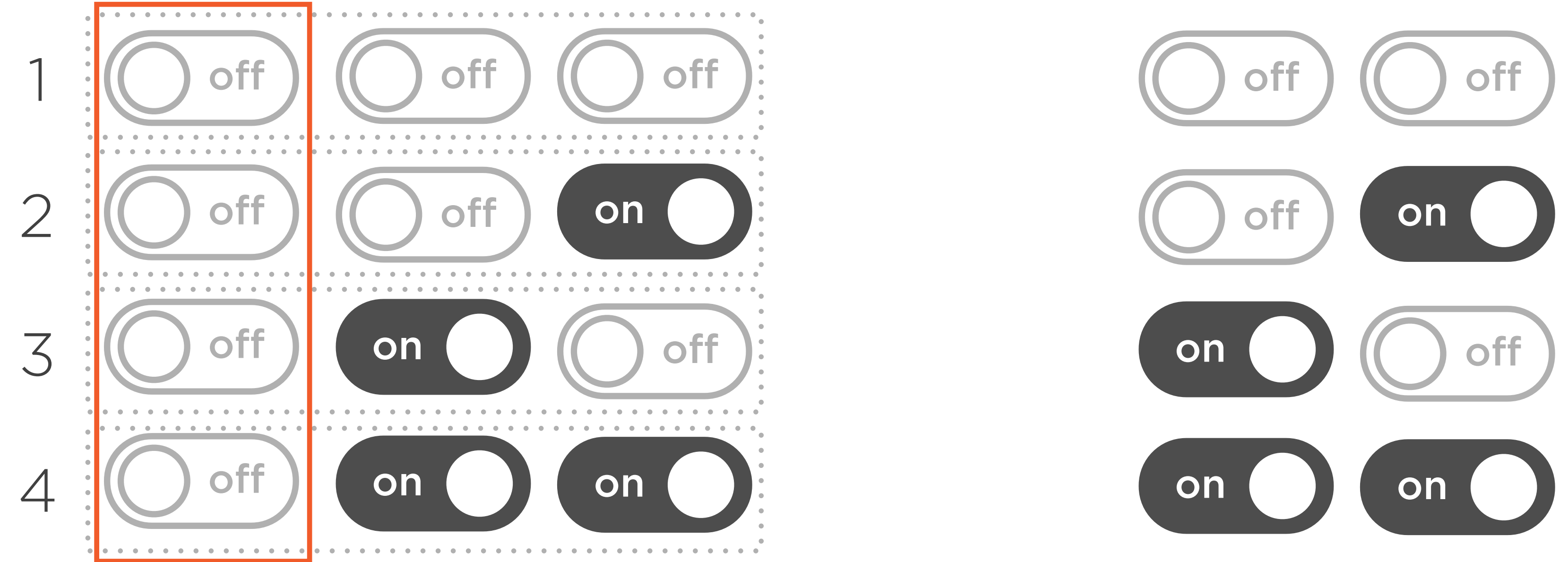


Each Addition Doubles The Options

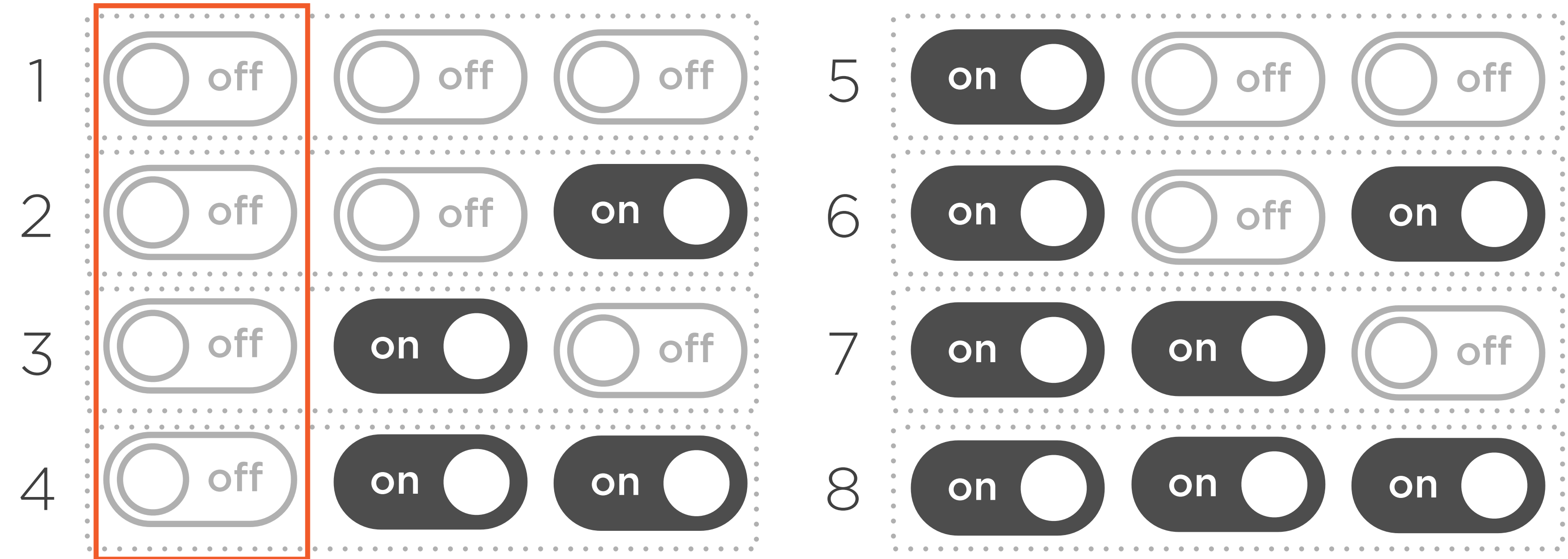




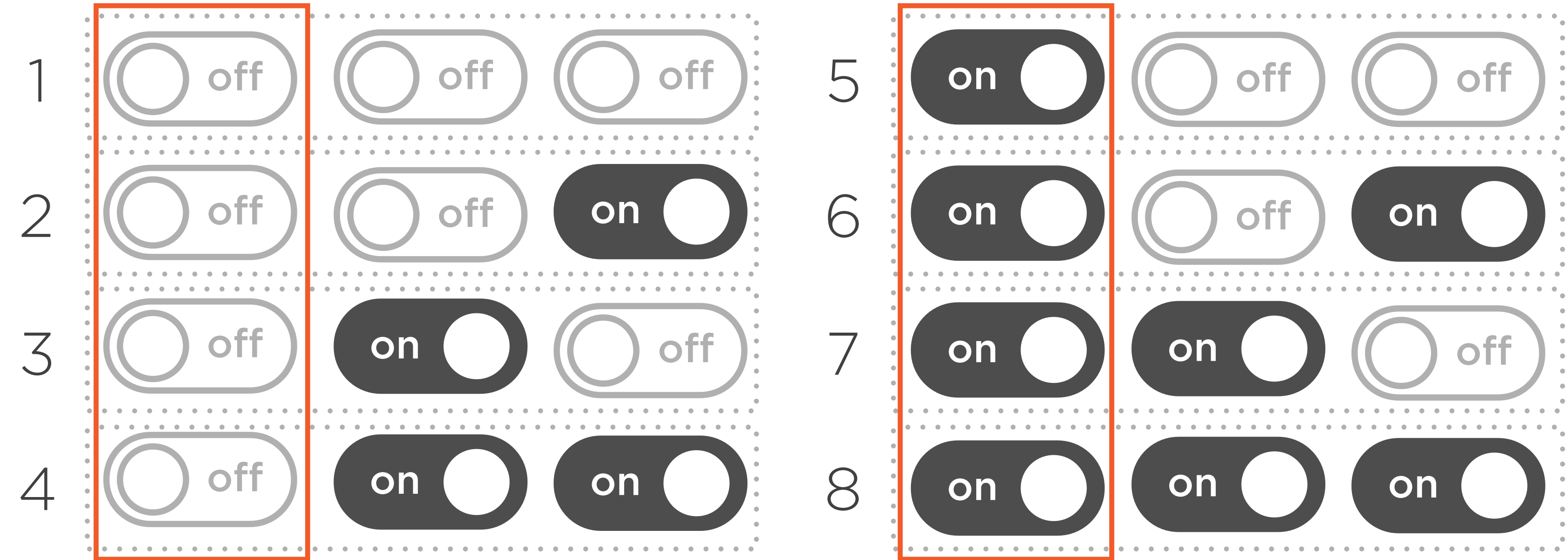
# Each Addition Doubles The Options



































# Each Addition Doubles The Options



































# Each Addition Doubles The Options

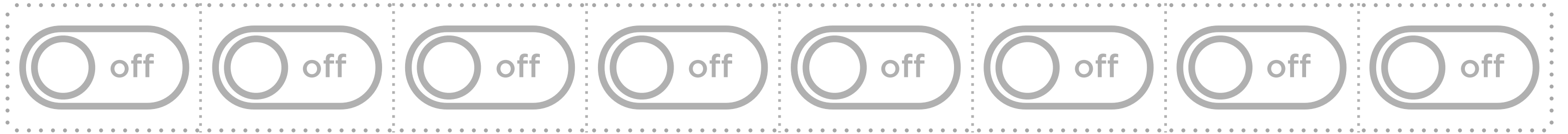


# With Four Switches, 16 Arrangements

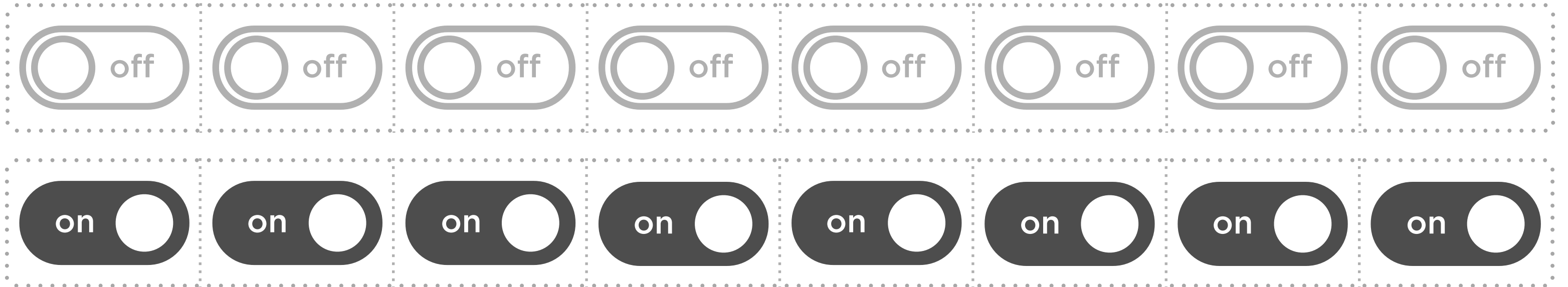
1				
2				
3				
4				
5				
6				
7				
8				

9				
10				
11				
12				
13				
14				
15				
16				

# Eight Switches: 256 Arrangements

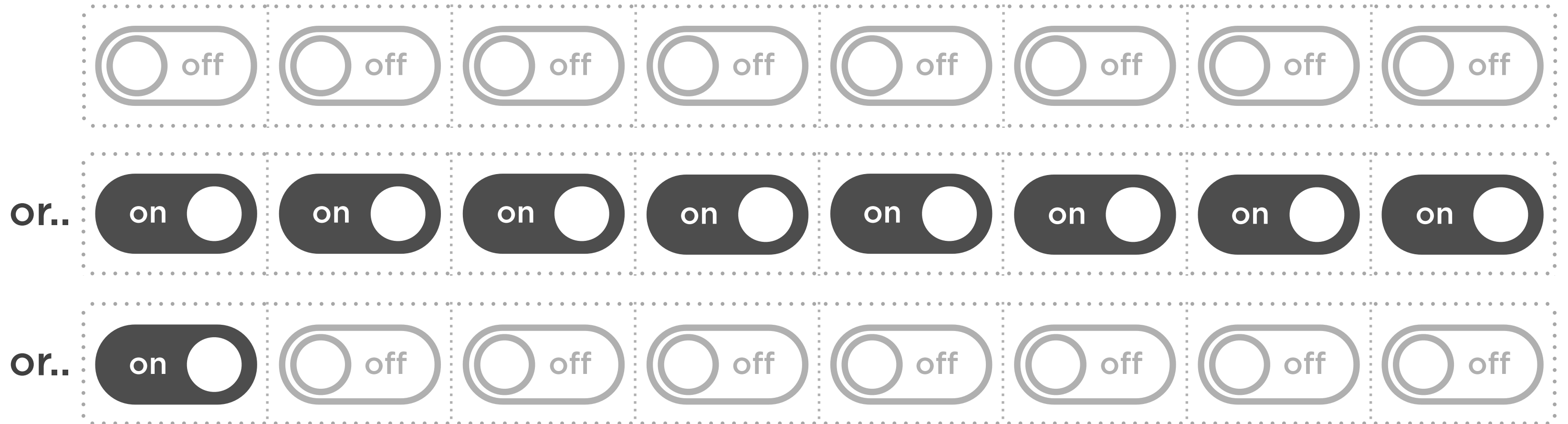


# Eight Switches: 256 Arrangements

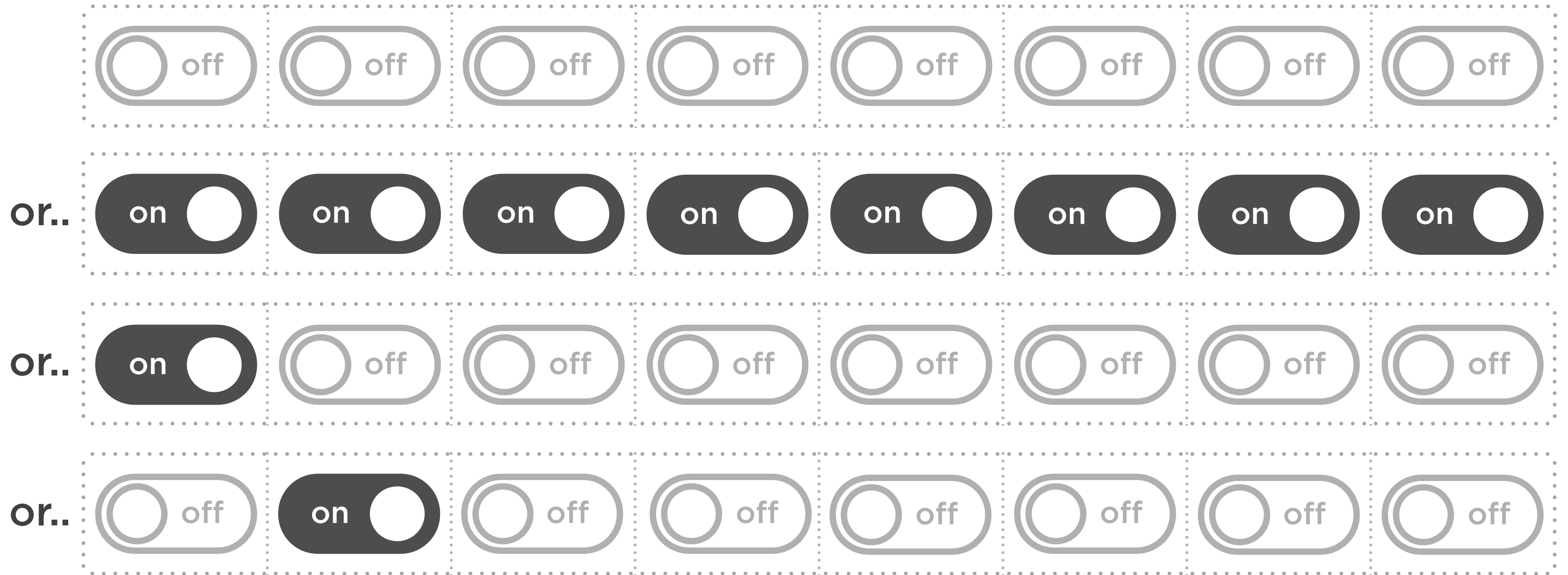




# Eight Switches: 256 Arrangements



# Eight Switches: 256 Arrangements



(and 252 more...)

# Eight Switches: 256 Arrangements

"Off, Off, Off, Off, Off, Off, Off, Off"

"On, On, On, On, On, On, On, On"

"On, Off, Off, Off, Off, Off, Off, Off"

"Off, On, Off, Off, Off, Off, Off, Off"

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

# Eight **Bits**: 256 Arrangements

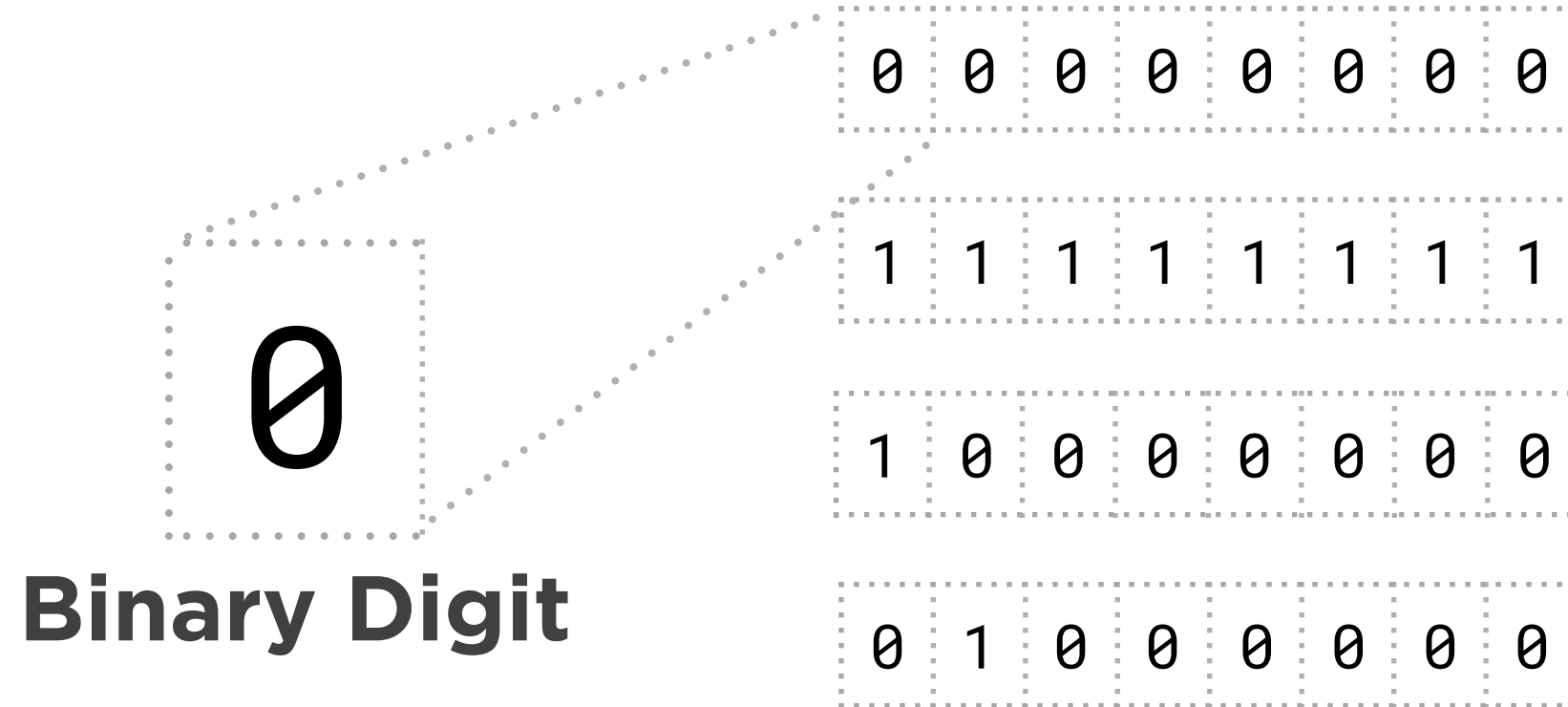
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

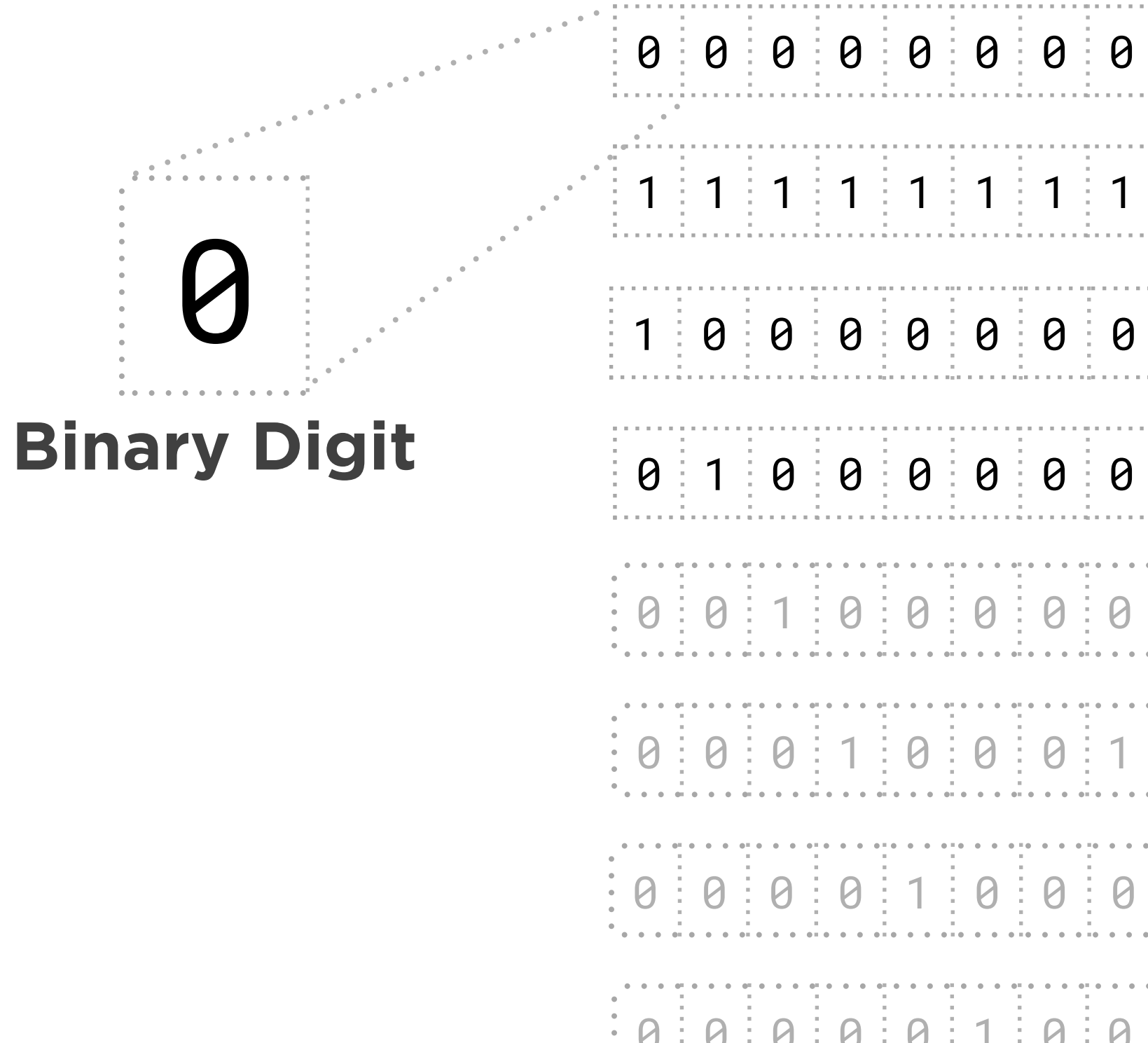
0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

# Eight **Bits**: 256 Arrangements





# Eight **Bits**: 256 Arrangements



# Need Bigger Values? Use More Bits.

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

**8 bits: 256 possible values**

# Need Bigger Values? Use More Bits.

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

**8 bits: 256 possible values**

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

**16 bits: 65,000 possible values**

# Need Bigger Values? Use More Bits.

0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0

**8 bits: 256 possible values**

0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0

**16 bits: 65,000 possible values**

0 0

**32 bits: +4.3 billion possible values**

# Need Bigger Values? Use More Bits.

0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0

## 8 bits: 256 possible values

# 16 bits: 65,000 possible values

[illegible]

## 32 bits: +4.3 billion possible values

[illegible]

**64 bits: 18446744073709551616 possible values**

[illegible]





0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
0	0	1	1	1	1	0	0
0	1	1	1	1	1	1	0
1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
0	1	1	0	0	1	1	0
1	0	1	0	0	1	0	1
1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1



Twenty seven



Twenty seven

27

Twenty seven

27

XXVII



Twenty seven

|||| - |||| ||| ||| ||

27

XXVII



Twenty seven

|||| ~~||||~~ ||| ||| ||| ||

27

XXVII



# Binary to Hexadecimal

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

# Binary to Hexadecimal

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	in binary, is	0	0	in hex
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	in binary, is	F	F	in hex
1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	in binary, is	8	0	in hex
0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	in binary, is	4	0	in hex