

# Managing Program Flow

---

## INTRODUCTION



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“Begin at the beginning,” the King said,  
very gravely, “and go on till you come  
to the end: then stop.”

Lewis Carroll, *Alice in Wonderland*

# Statements Execute in Order

statement one

statement two

statement three might be long and be split across  
multiple lines to make it  
easier to read

statement four

statement five

# Statements Execute in Order

```
statement one  
statement two
```

```
statement three might be long and be split across  
multiple lines to make it  
easier to read
```

```
statement four  
statement five
```

# Statements Execute in Order

```
statement one
```

```
statement two
```

```
statement three might be long and be split across  
multiple lines to make it  
easier to read
```

```
statement four
```

```
statement five
```

# Statements Execute in Order

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statement five

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statement four

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# Statements Execute in Order

statement one

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statement three might be long and be split across  
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statement four

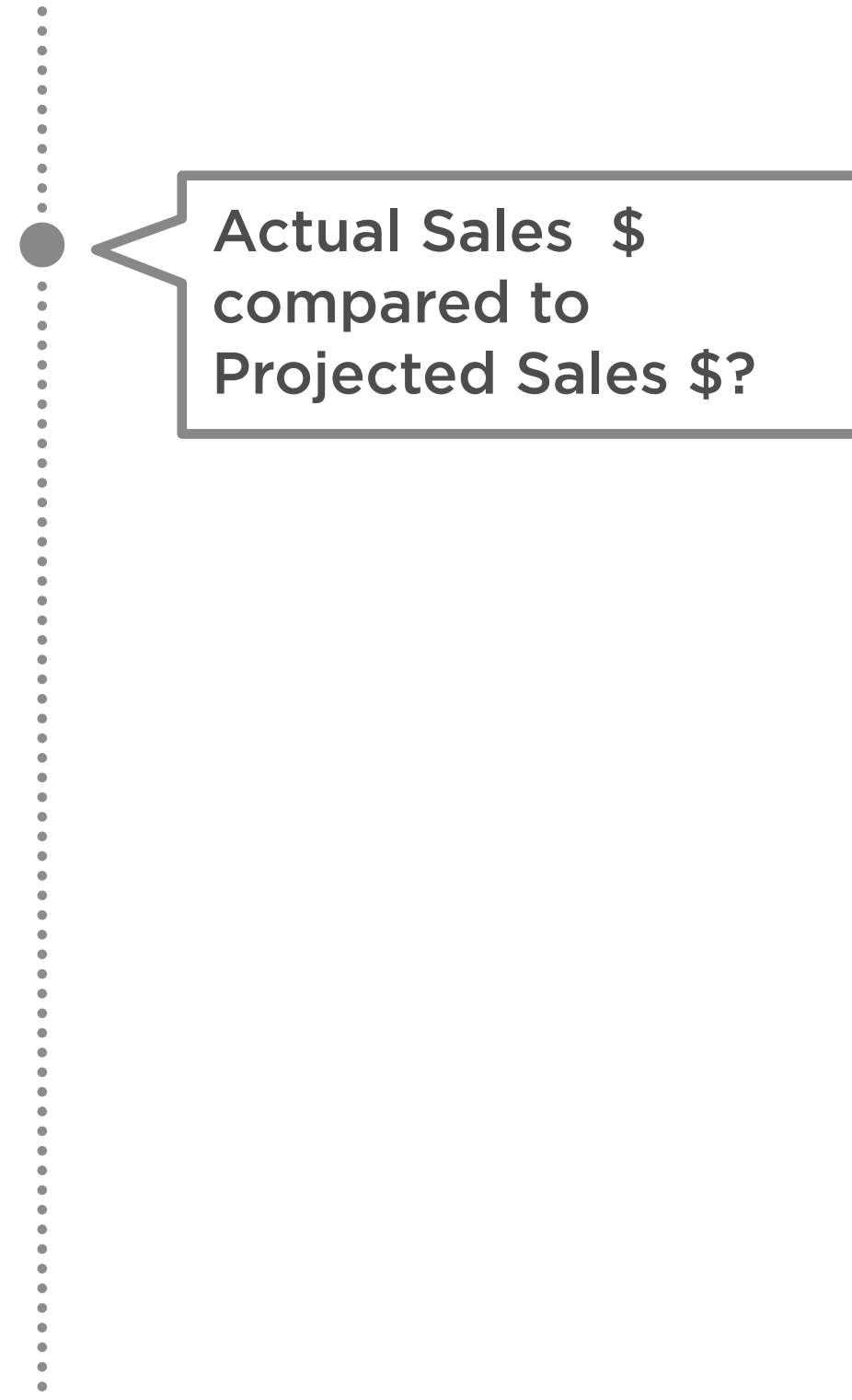
statement five

# Controlling the Flow of Your Program

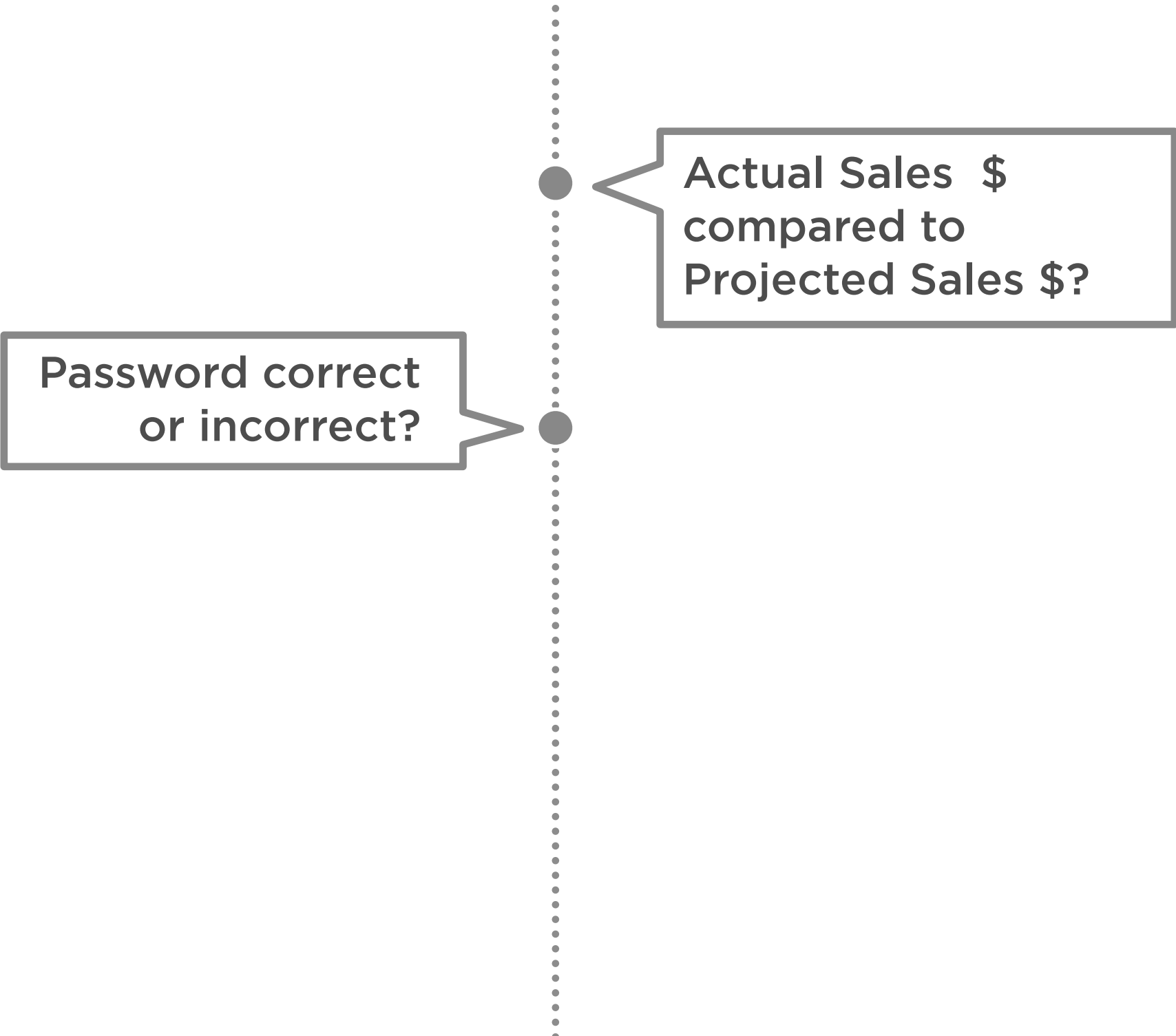
# Controlling the Flow of Your Program



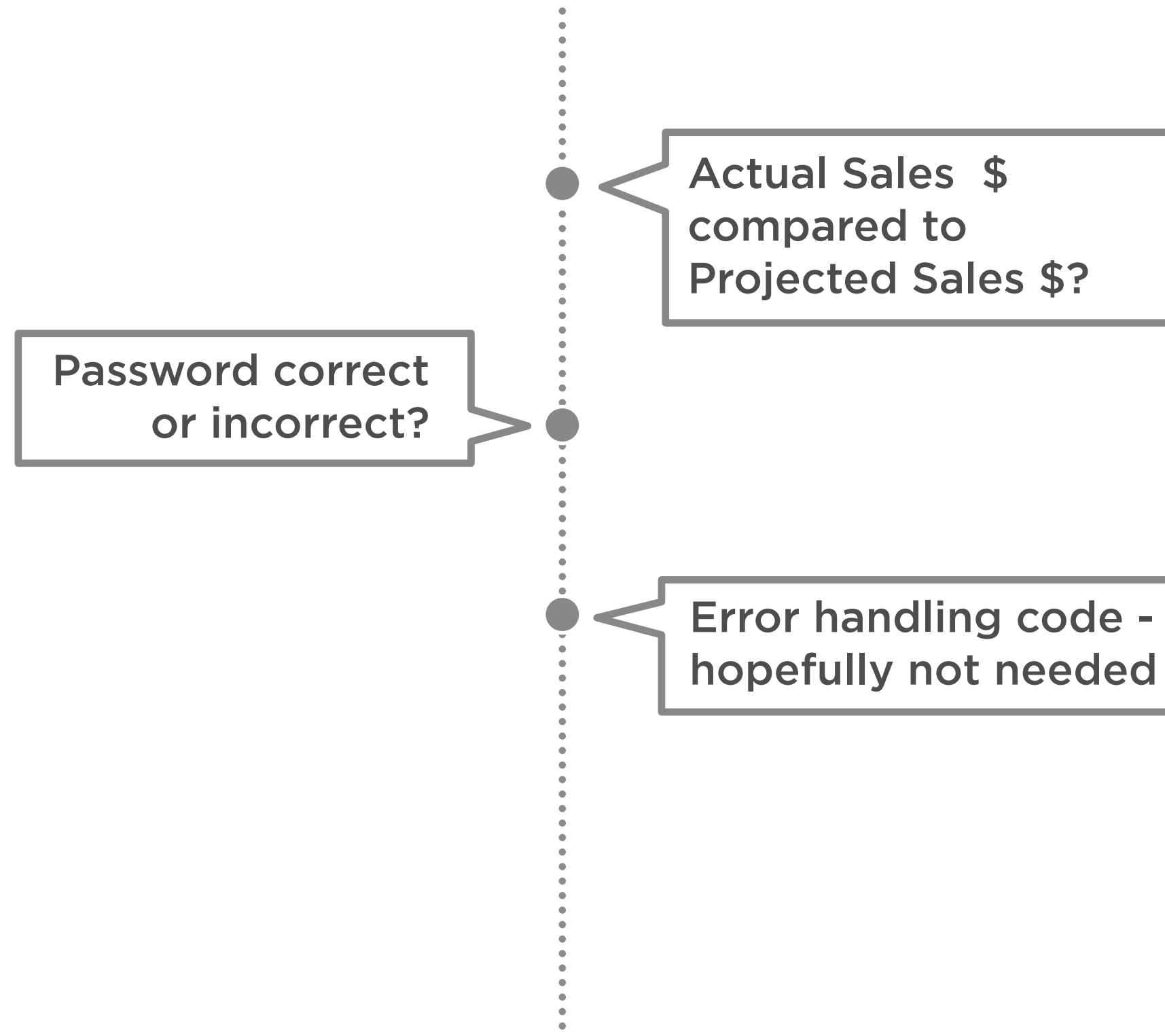
# Controlling the Flow of Your Program



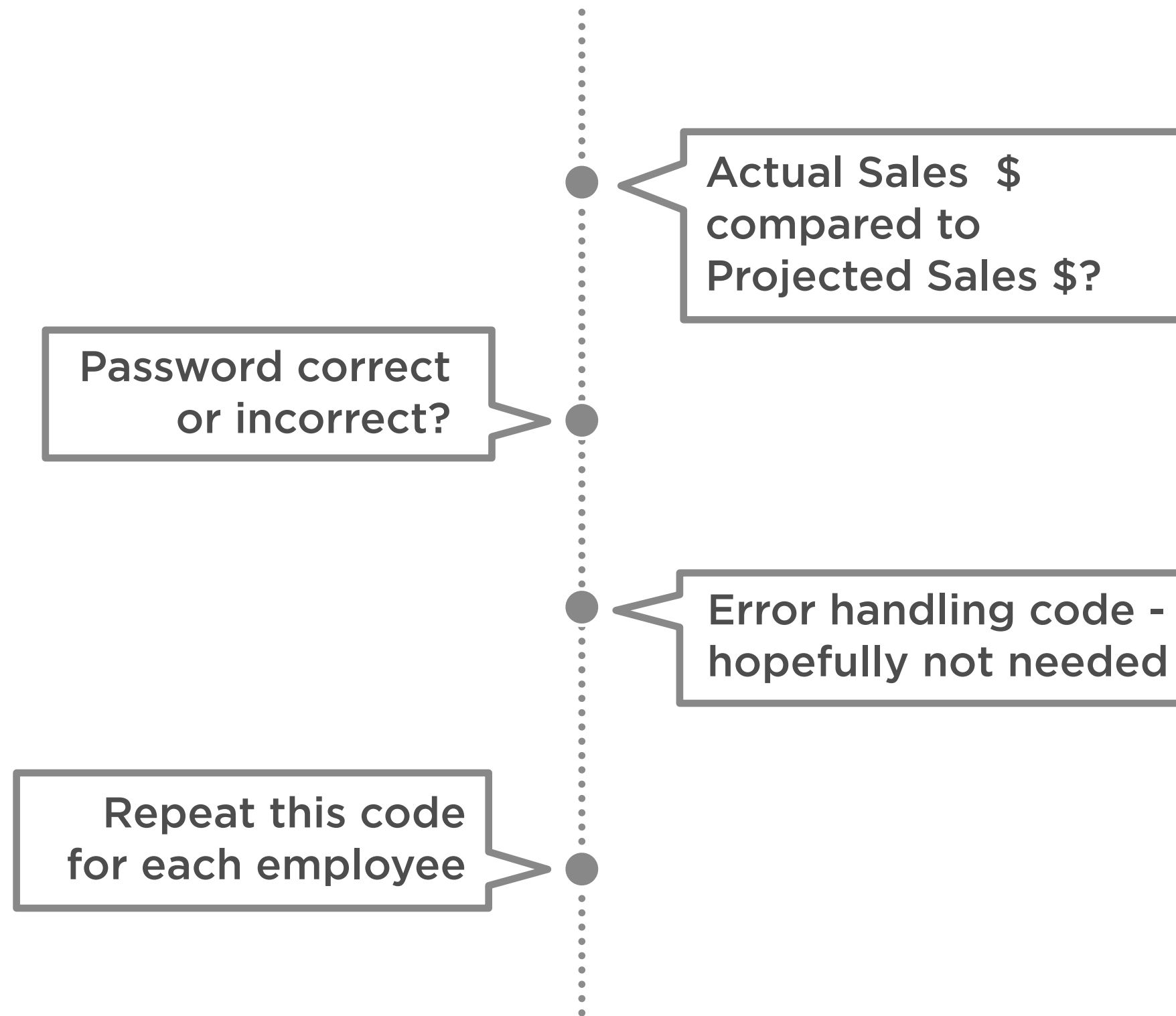
# Controlling the Flow of Your Program



# Controlling the Flow of Your Program



# Controlling the Flow of Your Program





# Program Flow: Conditions

---

**if**

## Example: **if**

```
if balance > 1000 {  
    print("You earn interest on this account.")  
    // any additional statements  
}
```

## Example: **if**

```
if balance > 1000 {  
    print("You earn interest on this account.")  
    // any additional statements  
}
```

## Example: **if**

**condition**

```
if balance > 1000 {  
    print("You earn interest on this account.")  
    // any additional statements  
}
```

## Example: **if**

condition - any result must be either **true** or **false**

```
if balance > 1000 {  
    print("You earn interest on this account.")  
    // any additional statements  
}
```

# Conditions

```
if balance > 1000 { ... }
```

```
if balance < 0 { ... }
```

```
if temperature <= 55 { ... }
```

```
if creditsRemaining >= 0 { ... }
```

# Checking Equality in a Condition



# Checking Equality in a Condition

```
if balance = 0
```

```
if petName = "Jock"
```

# Checking Equality in a Condition

```
if balance = 0
```

```
if petName = "Jock"
```




**Incorrect:**

**Single = is for assignment  
(to set a value)**

# Checking Equality in a Condition

```
if balance = 0  
if petName = "Jock"
```




**Incorrect:**  
Single **=** is for assignment  
(to set a value)

```
if balance == 0  
if petName == "Jock"
```


# Checking Equality in a Condition

```
if balance = 0  
if petName = "Jock"
```



**Incorrect:**  
Single **=** is for assignment  
(to set a value)

```
if balance == 0  
if petName == "Jock"
```



**Correct:**  
Double **==** is for equality  
(to check a value)

# Checking Equality in a Condition

```
if balance = 0
```

```
if petName = "Jock"
```



**Incorrect:**  
Single **=** is for assignment  
(to set a value)

```
if balance == 0
```

```
if petName == "Jock"
```



**Correct:**  
Double **==** is for equality  
(to check a value)

```
if petName != "Fido" // check for inequality
```

# Code Blocks

```
if balance > 1000 {  
    print("You earn interest on this account.")  
    // additional statements  
}
```

# Code Blocks

```
if balance > 1000 { start of the code block  
    print("You earn interest on this account.")  
    // additional statements  
}
```

# Code Blocks

```
if balance > 1000 { start of the code block  
    print("You earn interest on this account.")  
    // additional statements  
} end of the code block
```



# Symbol Check

# Symbol Check

Curly Braces

{ }

# Symbol Check

Curly Braces

{ }

Square Brackets

[ ]

# Symbol Check

Curly Braces

{ }

Square Brackets

[ ]

Parentheses

( )

```
struct file_handler {
    const char *type;
    int (*handler)(const char *line);
};

static void push_string(const char *name)
{
    unsigned int name_len = strlen(name) + 1;

    fputs(name, stdout);
    putchar(0);
    offset += name_len;
}

static void push_pad (void)
{
    while (offset & 3) {
        putchar(0);
        offset++;
    }
}
```

```
struct file_handler {  
    const char *type;  
    int (*handler)(const char *line);  
};  
  
static void push_string(const char *name)  
{  
    unsigned int name_len = strlen(name) + 1;  
  
    fputs(name, stdout);  
    putchar(0);  
    offset += name_len;  
}  
  
static void push_pad (void)  
{  
    while (offset & 3) {  
        putchar(0);  
        offset++;  
    }  
}
```

```
struct file_handler {  
    const char *type;  
    int (*handler)(const char *line);  
};  
  
static void push_string(const char *name)  
{  
    unsigned int name_len = strlen(name) + 1;  
  
    fputs(name, stdout);  
    putchar(0);  
    offset += name_len;  
}  
  
static void push_pad (void)  
{  
    while (offset & 3) {  
        putchar(0);  
        offset++;  
    }  
}
```

```
struct file_handler {  
    const char *type;  
    int (*handler)(const char *line);  
};  
  
static void push_string(const char *name)  
{  
    unsigned int name_len = strlen(name) + 1;  
  
    fputs(name, stdout);  
    putchar(0);  
    offset += name_len;  
}  
  
static void push_pad (void)  
{  
    while (offset & 3) {  
        putchar(0);  
        offset++;  
    }  
}
```



```
struct file_handler {  
    const char *type;  
    int (*handler)(const char *line);  
};  
  
static void push_string(const char *name)  
{  
    unsigned int name_len = strlen(name) + 1;  
  
    fputs(name, stdout);  
    putchar(0);  
    offset += name_len;  
}  
  
static void push_pad (void)  
{  
    while (offset & 3) {  
        putchar(0);  
        offset++;  
    }  
}
```

```
struct file_handler {  
    const char *type;  
    int (*handler)(const char *line);  
};  
  
static void push_string(const char *name)  
{  
    unsigned int name_len = strlen(name) + 1;  
  
    fputs(name, stdout);  
    putchar(0);  
    offset += name_len;  
}  
  
static void push_pad (void)  
{  
    while (offset & 3) {  
        putchar(0);  
        offset++;  
    }  
}
```

```
struct file_handler {  
    const char *type;  
    int (*handler)(const char *line);  
};  
  
static void push_string(const char *name)  
{  
    unsigned int name_len = strlen(name) + 1;  
  
    fputs(name, stdout);  
    putchar(0);  
    offset += name_len;  
}  
  
static void push_pad (void)  
{  
    while (offset & 3) {  
        putchar(0);  
        offset++;  
    }  
}
```

```
struct file_handler {  
    const char *type;  
    int (*handler)(const char *line);  
};  
  
static void push_string(const char *name)  
{  
    unsigned int name_len = strlen(name) + 1;  
  
    fputs(name, stdout);  
    putchar(0);  
    offset += name_len;  
}  
  
static void push_pad (void)  
{  
    while (offset & 3) {  
        putchar(0);  
        offset++;  
    }  
}
```

```
struct file_handler {  
    const char *type;  
    int (*handler)(const char *line);  
};  
  
static void push_string(const char *name)  
{  
    unsigned int name_len = strlen(name) + 1;  
  
    fputs(name, stdout);  
    putchar(0);  
    offset += name_len;  
}  
  
static void push_pad (void)  
{  
    while (offset & 3) {  
        putchar(0);  
        offset++;  
    }  
}
```

# Code Blocks

// more code above

```
if balance > 1000 { start of code block  
    print("You earn interest on this account.")  
    // additional statements  
} end of code block
```

// more code below

# Code Blocks

```
// more code above
```

```
if balance > 1000 {  
    print("You earn interest on this account.")  
    // additional statements  
}
```

```
// more code below
```

# Code Blocks

```
// more code above
```

```
if balance > 1000 {  
    print("You earn interest on this account.")  
    // additional statements  
}
```

```
// more code below
```



# Code Blocks

```
// more code above
```

```
if balance > 1000 {  
    print("You earn interest on this account.")  
    // additional statements  
}
```

```
// more code below
```

# Code Blocks

```
// more code above
```

```
if balance > 1000 {  
    print("You earn interest on this account.")  
    // additional statements  
}
```

```
// more code below
```

# Code Blocks

```
// more code above
```

```
if balance > 1000 {  
    print("You earn interest on this account.")  
    // additional statements  
}
```

```
// more code below
```

# Code Blocks

```
// more code above
```

```
if balance > 1000 {  
    print("You earn interest on this account.")  
    // additional statements  
}
```

```
// more code below
```

# Code Blocks

```
// more code above
```

```
if balance > 1000 {  
    print("You earn interest on this account.")  
    // additional statements  
}
```

```
// more code below
```

# Code Blocks: Brace Style

# Code Blocks: Brace Style

## Opening brace on same line

```
if someVariable > 0 {  
    // Any additional statements  
}
```

# Code Blocks: Brace Style

## Opening brace on same line

```
if someVariable > 0 {  
    // Any additional statements  
}
```

## Opening brace on next line

```
if someVariable > 0  
{  
    // Any additional statements  
}
```



# Code Blocks: Brace Style

## Opening brace on same line

```
if someVariable > 0 {  
    // Any additional statements  
}
```

## Opening brace on next line

```
if someVariable > 0  
{  
    // Any additional statements  
}
```

# Code Blocks: Alternative

# Code Blocks: Alternative

## BASIC Style

```
If Balance > 1000 Then  
    Print("You earn interest on this account.")  
    ' Any additional statements  
End If
```

# Code Blocks: Alternative

## BASIC Style

```
If Balance > 1000 Then
    Print("You earn interest on this account.")
    ' Any additional statements
End If
```

## C Style

```
if balance > 1000 {
    print("You earn interest on this account.")
    // Any additional statements
}
```

# Code Blocks: Alternative Styles

# Code Blocks: Alternative Styles

## Python Style

```
if balance > 1000:  
    print('You earn interest on this account.')
```


#any additional statements

```
print('Now outside the code block.')
```

# Code Blocks: Alternative Styles

## Python Style

```
if balance > 1000:  
    print('You earn interest on this account.')
```



```
    #any additional statements  
  
print('Now outside the code block.')
```

# Code Blocks

```
if balance > 1000 {  
    print("You earn interest on this account.")  
    // additional statements  
}  
  
// more code below
```



## If / Else

```
if balance > 1000 {  
    // this block only if condition is true  
    print("You earn interest on this account.")  
}
```

## If / Else

```
if balance > 1000 {  
    // this block only if condition is true  
    print("You earn interest on this account.")  
} else {  
    // this block only if condition is false.  
    print("You do NOT earn interest on this account.")  
}
```

## If / Else

```
if balance > 1000 {  
    // this block only if condition is true  
    print("You earn interest on this account.")  
}  
else {  
    // this block only if condition is false.  
    print("You do NOT earn interest on this account.")  
}
```

## If / Else

```
if balance > 1000 {
```

```
// this block only if condition is true
```

```
print("You earn interest on this account.")
```

```
} else {
```

```
// this block only if condition is false.
```

```
print("You do NOT earn interest on this account.")
```

```
}
```

## If / Else

```
if balance > 1000 {
```

```
// this block only if condition is true
```

```
print("You earn interest on this account.")
```

```
} else {
```

```
// this block only if condition is false.
```

```
print("You do NOT earn interest on this account.")
```

```
}
```

```
// now outside the if/else
```

```
print("This statement is ALWAYS reached.")
```

# Program Flow: Creating Complex Conditions

---

# Complex Conditions

# Complex Conditions

```
if  
{  
    // code to calculate interest  
    // any additional statements  
}
```



# Complex Conditions

```
if balance > 1000
{
    // code to calculate interest
    // any additional statements
}
```

# Complex Conditions

```
if balance > 1000 AND  
{  
    // code to calculate interest  
    // any additional statements  
}
```

# Complex Conditions

```
if balance > 1000 AND accountType == "Savings"  
{  
    // code to calculate interest  
    // any additional statements  
}
```

# Complex Conditions

```
if balance > 1000 AND accountType == "Savings"  
{  
    // code to calculate interest  
    // any additional statements  
}
```

```
if  
{  
    print("You qualify for free shipping!")  
    shippingCost = 0  
}
```

# Complex Conditions

```
if balance > 1000 AND accountType == "Savings"  
{  
    // code to calculate interest  
    // any additional statements  
}
```

```
if cartTotal > 100  
{  
    print("You qualify for free shipping!")  
    shippingCost = 0  
}
```

# Complex Conditions

```
if balance > 1000 AND accountType == "Savings"  
{  
    // code to calculate interest  
    // any additional statements  
}
```

```
if cartTotal > 100 OR  
{  
    print("You qualify for free shipping!")  
    shippingCost = 0  
}
```

# Complex Conditions

```
if balance > 1000 AND accountType == "Savings"  
{  
    // code to calculate interest  
    // any additional statements  
}
```

```
if cartTotal > 100 OR memberType == "Premium"  
{  
    print("You qualify for free shipping!")  
    shippingCost = 0  
}
```

# Complex Conditions

```
if balance > 1000 AND accountType == "Savings"
{
    // code to calculate interest
    // any additional statements
}
```

```
if cartTotal > 100 OR memberType == "Premium"
{
    print("You qualify for free shipping!")
    shippingCost = 0
}
```



# Complex Conditions

```
if balance > 1000 AND accountType == "Savings"  
{  
    // code to calculate interest  
    // any additional statements  
}
```

```
if cartTotal > 100 OR memberType == "Premium"  
{  
    print("You qualify for free shipping!")  
    shippingCost = 0  
}
```

# Complex Conditions

```
if balance > 1000 AND accountType == "Savings"  
{  
    // code to calculate interest  
    // any additional statements  
}
```

```
if cartTotal > 100 OR memberType == "Premium"  
{  
    print("You qualify for free shipping!")  
    shippingCost = 0  
}
```

# Complex Conditions

```
if balance > 1000 AND accountType == "Savings"  
{  
    // code to calculate interest  
    // any additional statements  
}
```

```
if cartTotal > 100 OR memberType == "Premium"  
{  
    print("You qualify for free shipping!")  
    shippingCost = 0  
}
```

# Complex Conditions

```
if balance > 1000 AND accountType == "Savings"  
{  
    // code to calculate interest  
    // any additional statements  
}
```

```
if cartTotal > 100 OR memberType == "Premium"  
{  
    print("You qualify for free shipping!")  
    shippingCost = 0  
}
```

# Complex Conditions

```
if balance > 1000 AND accountType == "Savings"  
{  
    // code to calculate interest  
    // any additional statements  
}
```

```
if cartTotal > 100 OR memberType == "Premium"  
{  
    print("You qualify for free shipping!")  
    shippingCost = 0  
}
```

# Complex Conditions

```
if balance > 1000 AND accountType == "Savings"  
{  
    // code to calculate interest  
    // any additional statements  
}
```

```
if cartTotal > 100 OR memberType == "Premium"  
{  
    print("You qualify for free shipping!")  
    shippingCost = 0  
}
```

# Complex Conditions: Common Syntax

```
if    balance > 1000    AND    accountType == "Savings"  
{  
    // code to calculate interest  
    // any additional statements  
}
```

**&& (and)**      **|| (or)**

# Complex Conditions: Common Syntax

```
if ( balance > 1000 ) AND (accountType == "Savings")  
{  
    // code to calculate interest  
    // any additional statements  
}
```

**&& (and)      || (or)**



# Complex Conditions: Common Syntax

```
if (( balance > 1000 ) AND (accountType == "Savings" ))  
{  
    // code to calculate interest  
    // any additional statements  
}
```

**&& (and)**      **|| (or)**

# Complex Conditions: Common Syntax

```
if (( balance > 1000 ) && (accountType == "Savings" ) )  
{  
    // code to calculate interest  
    // any additional statements  
}
```

**&& (and)**      **|| (or)**

# Complex Conditions: Common Syntax

```
if (( balance > 1000 ) && (accountType == "Savings" ) )  
{  
    // code to calculate interest  
    // any additional statements  
}
```

**&& (and)      || (or)**

```
if (condition1 && condition2 && condition3) {  
    . . .  
}
```

# Multiple Branches

# Multiple Branches

```
If supermarket has full-fat milk  
    buy full fat milk
```

```
Else  
    buy skimmed milk
```

```
End
```

# Multiple Branches

If supermarket has full-fat milk  
    buy full fat milk

Else  
    buy skimmed milk

End

# Multiple Branches

```
If supermarket has full-fat milk  
    buy full fat milk  
Else  
    If supermarket has 2% milk  
        buy 2% milk  
    Else  
        buy skimmed milk  
    End  
End
```

# Multiple Branches

```
If supermarket has full-fat milk
    If it's on sale AND expiration date > 2 weeks ahead
        buy two full fat milk
    Else
        buy one full fat milk
    End
Else
    If they have 2% milk
        buy 2% milk
    Else
        buy skimmed milk
    End
End
```



# Multiple Branches

```
If supermarket has full-fat milk
    If it's on sale AND expiration date > 2 weeks ahead
        buy two full fat milk
    Else
        buy one full fat milk
    End
Else
    If they have 2% milk
        buy 2% milk
    Else
        buy skimmed milk
    End
End
```

# Multiple Branches

```
If supermarket has full-fat milk
    If it's on sale AND expiration date > 2 weeks ahead
        buy two full fat milk
    Else
        buy one full fat milk
    End
Else
    If they have 2% milk
        buy 2% milk
    Else
        buy skimmed milk
    End
End
```

# Multiple Branches

```
If supermarket has full-fat milk
    If it's on sale AND expiration date > 2 weeks ahead
        buy two full fat milk
    Else
        buy one full fat milk
    End
Else
    If they have 2% milk
        buy 2% milk
    Else
        buy skimmed milk
    End
End
```

# Multiple Branches

```
If supermarket has full-fat milk
  If it's on sale AND expiration date > 2 weeks ahead
    buy two full fat milk
  Else
    buy one full fat milk
  End
Else
  If they have 2% milk
    buy 2% milk
  Else
    buy skimmed milk
  End
End
```

**nested if**

**nested if**

# Dealing With Ranges

```
if bathTemperature < 90 {  
    print("Brrr!")  
} else {  
    if bathTemperature < 95 {  
        print("That's lukewarm.")  
    } else {  
        if bathTemperature < 105 {  
            print("Perfect!")  
        } else {  
            if bathTemperature < 110 {  
                print("This isn't a hot tub")  
            } else {  
                print("Are you trying to boil a lobster?")  
            }  
        }  
    }  
}
```

# Dealing With Ranges

```
if bathTemperature < 90 {  
    print("Brrr!")  
}  
if bathTemperature > 90 && bathTemperature < 95 {  
    print("That's lukewarm.")  
}  
if bathTemperature >= 95 && bathTemperature <= 105 {  
    print("Perfect!")  
}  
if bathTemperature >= 105 && bathTemperature <= 110 {  
    print("This isn't a hot tub")  
}  
if bathTemperature >= 110 {  
    print("Are you trying to boil a lobster?")  
}
```

# Switch Statement

```
switch bathTemperature {  
    case < 90:  
        print("Brrr!")  
    case 90...95:  
        print("That's lukewarm.")  
    case 96...105:  
        print("Perfect!")  
    case 106...110 {  
        print("This isn't a hot tub"  
    default:    // any other value  
        print("Are you trying to boil a lobster?)  
}
```

# Switch Statement

```
switch bathTemperature {  
    case < 90:  
        print("Brrr!")  
    case 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95:  
        print("That's lukewarm.")  
    case 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105:  
        print("Perfect!")  
    case 106, 107, 108, 109, 110 {  
        print("This isn't a hot tub"  
    default:    // any other value  
        print("Are you trying to boil a lobster?)  
}
```



# Program Flow: Creating Loops

---

# Loops / Iteration

# Loops / Iteration

```
statement one  
statement two  
statement three  
// etc.
```

# Loops / Iteration

```
{  
    statement one  
    statement two  
    statement three  
    // etc.  
}
```

# Loops / Iteration

**"repeat this code"**

```
{  
    statement one  
    statement two  
    statement three  
    // etc.  
}
```

# Loops / Iteration

**"repeat this 10 times"**

{

statement one

statement two

statement three

// etc.

}

# Loops / Iteration

**"repeat this 100000 times"**

```
{  
    statement one  
    statement two  
    statement three  
    // etc.  
}
```

# Loops / Iteration

**"repeat this for each employee in the company"**

```
{  
    statement one  
    statement two  
    statement three  
    // etc.  
}
```



# Loops / Iteration

**"repeat this for each document in the folder"**

```
{  
  statement one  
  statement two  
  statement three  
  // etc.  
}
```

# Loops / Iteration

**"repeat this for each track in the album"**

```
{  
  statement one  
  statement two  
  statement three  
  // etc.  
}
```

# Loops / Iteration

**"repeat this forever"**

{

statement one

statement two

statement three

// etc.

}

# While Loop

# While Loop

```
statement one  
statement two  
statement three  
// etc.
```

# While Loop

```
while some condition is true {  
    statement one  
    statement two  
    statement three  
    // etc.  
}
```

# While Loop

```
while ( some condition is true ) {  
    statement one  
    statement two  
    statement three  
    // etc.  
}
```

# While Loop

**true / false**

```
while ( some condition is true ) {  
    statement one  
    statement two  
    statement three  
    // etc.  
}
```



# While Loop

```
while ( some condition is true ) {  
    statement one  
    statement two  
    statement three  
    // etc.  
}
```

# While Loop

```
while ( myVariable < 1000 ) {  
    statement one  
    statement two  
    statement three  
    // etc.  
}
```

# While Loop

```
while ( myVariable < 1000 ) {  
    statement one  
    statement two  
    statement three  
    // etc.  
}
```

# While Loop

```
while ( myVariable < 1000 ) {  
    statement one  
    statement two  
    statement three  
    // etc.  
}
```

# While Loop

**true**

```
while ( myVariable < 1000 ) {  
    statement one  
    statement two  
    statement three  
    // etc.  
}
```

# While Loop

```
while ( myVariable < 1000 ) {  
    statement one  
    statement two  
    statement three  
    // etc.  
}
```

# While Loop

```
while ( myVariable < 1000 ) {  
    statement one  
    statement two  
    statement three  
    // etc.  
}
```

# While Loop

**true**

```
while ( myVariable < 1000 ) {  
    statement one  
    statement two  
    statement three  
    // etc.  
}
```



# While Loop

```
while ( myVariable < 1000 ) {  
    statement one  
    statement two  
    statement three  
    // etc.  
}
```

# While Loop

```
while ( myVariable < 1000 ) {  
    statement one  
    statement two  
    statement three  
    // etc.  
}
```

# While Loop

**true**

```
while ( myVariable < 1000 ) {  
    statement one  
    statement two  
    statement three  
    // etc.  
}
```

# While Loop

```
while ( myVariable < 1000 ) {  
    statement one  
    statement two  
    statement three  
    // etc.  
}
```

# While Loop


```
while ( myVariable < 1000 ) {  
    statement one  
    statement two  
    statement three  
    // etc.  
}
```

# While Loop

**false**

```
while ( myVariable < 1000 ) {  
    statement one  
    statement two  
    statement three  
    // etc.  
}
```

# While Loop



```
while ( myVariable < 1000 ) {  
    statement one  
    statement two  
    statement three  
    // etc.  
}
```

# While Loop

```
while ( myVariable < 1000 ) {  
    statement one  
    statement two  
    statement three  
    // etc.  
}
```



# While Loop

# While Loop

```
int counter = 0
```

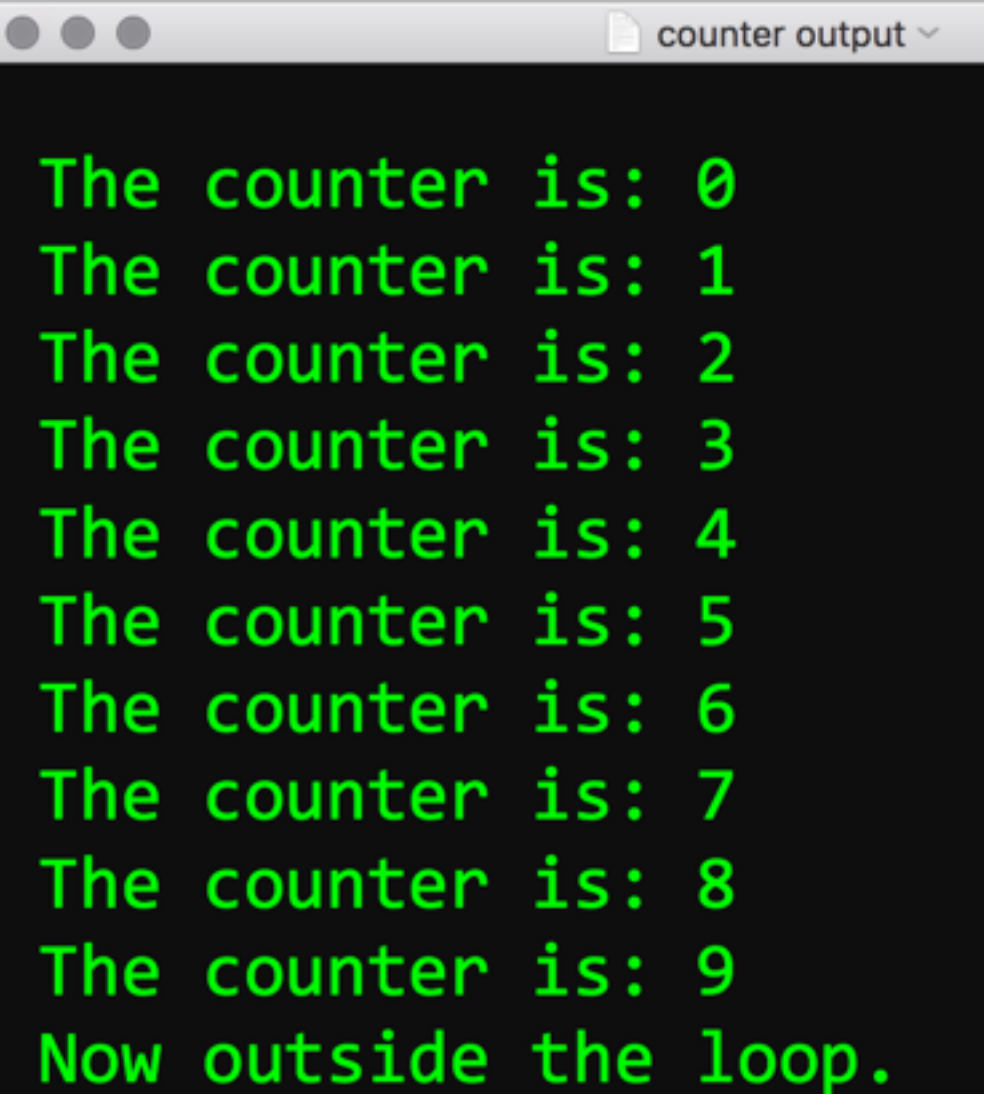
# While Loop

```
int counter = 0  
  
while ( counter < 10 ) {  
    print("The counter is: " + counter)  
    counter = counter + 1  
}  
  
print("Now outside the loop.")
```

# While Loop

```
int counter = 0
while ( counter < 10 ) {
    print("The counter is: " + counter)
    counter = counter + 1
}

print("Now outside the loop.")
```

A terminal window titled "counter output" with a dark background and green text. It displays the output of the Python code: "The counter is: 0" through "The counter is: 9", followed by "Now outside the loop." on the final line.

```
counter output
The counter is: 0
The counter is: 1
The counter is: 2
The counter is: 3
The counter is: 4
The counter is: 5
The counter is: 6
The counter is: 7
The counter is: 8
The counter is: 9
Now outside the loop.
```

# While Loop

```
int counter = 0
while ( counter < 10 ) {
    print("The counter is: " + counter)
    counter = counter + 1
}

print("Now outside the loop.")
```

# While Loop

```
int counter = 0
```

```
while ( counter < 10 ) {  
    print("The counter is: " + counter)  
    counter = counter + 1  
}
```

```
print("Now outside the loop.")
```

# While Loop

```
int counter = 0
while ( counter < 10 ) {
    print("The counter is: " + counter)
    counter = counter + 1
}

print("Now outside the loop.")
```

# While Loop

```
int counter = 0
while ( counter < 10 ) {
    print("The counter is: " + counter)
    counter = counter + 1
}

print("Now outside the loop.")
```



# For Loop

# For Loop

```
for (      ) {  
  
}
```

# For Loop

```
// C-style for loop
```

```
for (                                ) {  
  
}
```

# For Loop

// C-style for loop

```
for ( initializer ; condition ; at-the-end ) {  
  
}
```

# For Loop

```
// C-style for loop
```

```
for ( int counter = 0 ; counter < 10 ; counter++ ) {  
  
}
```

# For Loop

```
// C-style for loop
```

```
for ( int counter = 0 ; counter < 10 ; counter++ ) {  
    print("The counter is: " + counter)  
}
```

```
print("Now outside the loop.")
```

# For Loop

```
// C-style for loop
```

```
for ( int counter = 0 ; counter < 10 ; counter++ ) {  
    print("The counter is: " + counter)  
}
```

```
print("Now outside the loop.")
```

# For Loop

```
// C-style for loop
for ( int counter = 0 ; counter < 10 ; counter++ ) {
    print("The counter is: " + counter)
}

print("Now outside the loop.")
```



# For Loop

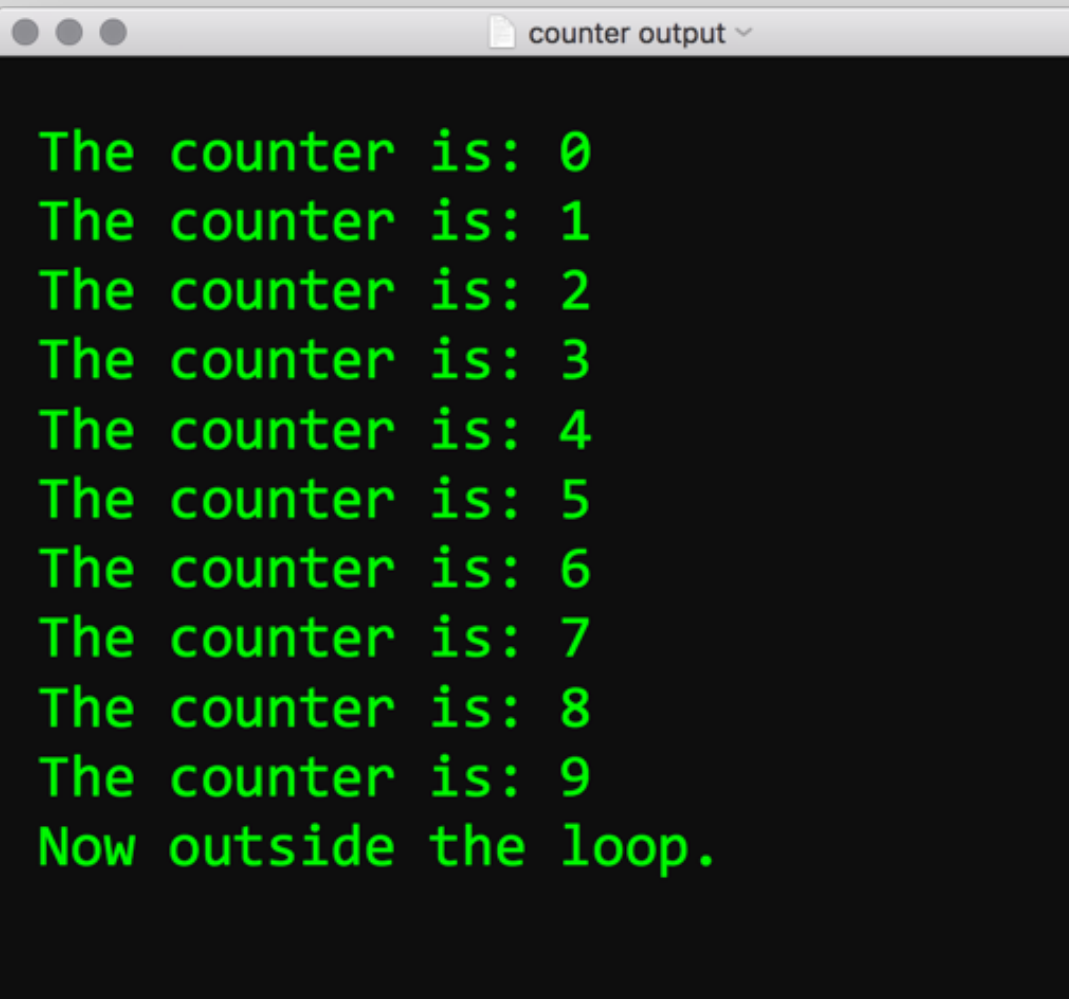
```
// C-style for loop
for ( int counter = 0 ; counter < 10 ; counter++ ) {
    print("The counter is: " + counter)
}

print("Now outside the loop.")
```

# For Loop

```
// C-style for loop
for ( int counter = 0 ; counter < 10 ; counter++ ) {
    print("The counter is: " + counter)
}

print("Now outside the loop.")
```

A terminal window titled "counter output" with a dark background and green text. It displays the output of the provided C-style for loop code, showing the counter value from 0 to 9 and a final message outside the loop.

```
The counter is: 0
The counter is: 1
The counter is: 2
The counter is: 3
The counter is: 4
The counter is: 5
The counter is: 6
The counter is: 7
The counter is: 8
The counter is: 9
Now outside the loop.
```

# For Loop

```
// C-style for loop
for ( int counter = 0 ; counter < 10 ; counter++ ) {
    print("The counter is: " + counter)
}

print("Now outside the loop.")
```

# For-In / For-Each Loop

# For-In / For-Each Loop

```
for each item in collection {  
    // statements to execute  
    // ...  
}
```

# For-In / For-Each Loop

```
for each person in contactList {  
    // statements to execute  
    // ...  
}
```

# For-In / For-Each Loop

```
for each file in documentsFolder {  
    // statements to execute  
    // ...  
}
```

# For-In / For-Each Loop

```
for each track in album {  
    // statements to execute  
    // ...  
}
```