Álgebra Lineal Computacional Licenciatura en Cs. de Datos Facultad de Ciencias Exactas y Naturales Universidad de Buenos Aires

1er Cuatrimestre 2024

Ejemplo

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 1 & -1 & 3 \\ -2 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 4 & 1 & -2 & 4 \\ -6 & -1 & 2 & -3 \end{pmatrix}$$

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$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 1 & -1 & 3 \\ -2 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 4 & 1 & -2 & 4 \\ -6 & -1 & 2 & -3 \end{pmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{cases} f_2 \leftarrow f_2 - (-1)f_1 \\ f_3 \leftarrow f_3 - (2)f_1 \\ f_4 \leftarrow f_4 - (-3)f_1 \end{cases} \rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 1 & -1 & 3 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & 3 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 & -2 \\ 0 & 2 & -1 & 6 \end{pmatrix}$$

• ¿Cómo realizamos " $f_2 \leftarrow f_2 - (-1)f_1$ " de forma matricial?

Veamos que

$$(1,1,0)\begin{pmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{pmatrix} = (a_{11} + a_{21}, a_{12} + a_{22}, a_{13} + a_{23})$$

- $e_i^t A = \text{fila}_i(A)$
- $(e_1 + e_2)^t A = e_1^t A + e_2^t A = \text{fila}_1(A) + \text{fila}_2(A)$

Combinaciones lineales de filas:

$$(\alpha_1, \alpha_2, \alpha_3) = (\alpha_1 e_1^t + \alpha_2 e_2^t + \alpha_3 e_3^t) \Rightarrow (\alpha_1, \alpha_2, \alpha_3) A = (\alpha_1 e_1 + \alpha_2 e_2 + \alpha_3 e_3)^t A = \alpha_1 \operatorname{fila}_1(A) + \alpha_2 \operatorname{fila}_2(A) + \alpha_3 \operatorname{fila}_3(A)$$

En nuestro ejemplo: " $f_2 \leftarrow f_2 - (-1)f_1$ "

ullet Ya sabemos como realizar " $f_2-(-1)f_1$ "

$$(1,1,0,0) \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 1 & -1 & 3 \\ -2 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 4 & 1 & -2 & 4 \\ -6 & -1 & 2 & -3 \end{pmatrix} = (0,1,-1,3)$$

• ¿Cómo ubicamos el resultado en la fila 2?

Eliminación Gaussiana - Factorización LU Ejemplo en $\mathbb{R}^{3\times3}$

Veamos que

$$\begin{pmatrix}
\boxed{1 & 1 & 0} \\
0 & 1 & 0 \\
0 & 0 & 1
\end{pmatrix}
\begin{pmatrix}
a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\
a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\
a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33}
\end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix}
\boxed{f_2 + f_1} \\
f_2 \\
f_3
\end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix}
1 & 0 & 0 \\
\boxed{1 & 1 & 0} \\
0 & 0 & 1
\end{pmatrix}
\begin{pmatrix}
a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\
a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\
a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33}
\end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix}
f_1 \\
\boxed{f_2 + f_1} \\
f_3
\end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix}
1 & 0 & 0 \\
0 & 1 & 0 \\
\boxed{1 & 1 & 0}
\end{pmatrix}
\begin{pmatrix}
a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\
a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\
a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33}
\end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix}
f_1 \\
f_2 \\
\boxed{f_2 + f_1}
\end{pmatrix}$$

Regla general de multiplicación de matrices AB Caso 3×3

En nuestro ejemplo: " $f_2 \leftarrow f_2 - (-1)f_1$ "

Matricialmente:

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 1 & -1 & 3 \\ -2 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 4 & 1 & -2 & 4 \\ -6 & -1 & 2 & -3 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 1 & -1 & 3 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & 3 \\ 4 & 1 & -2 & 4 \\ -6 & -1 & 2 & -1 \end{pmatrix}$$

En nuestro ejemplo:

• Todos los pasos:

$$f_2 \leftarrow f_2 - (-1)f_1 f_3 \leftarrow f_3 - (2)f_1 f_4 \leftarrow f_4 - (-3)f_1$$

• Matricialmente: $M_1A = A^{(1)}$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ -2 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 3 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 1 & -1 & 3 \\ -2 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 4 & 1 & -2 & 4 \\ -6 & -1 & 2 & -3 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 1 & -1 & 3 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & 3 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 & -2 \\ 0 & 2 & -1 & 6 \end{pmatrix}$$

Continuando con la triangulación para columna 2 y 3...

•
$$M_3 M_2 M_1 A = U \Rightarrow A = \underbrace{M_1^{-1} M_2^{-1} M_3^{-1}}_{L} U$$

Ejemplo

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 2 & 6 & 4 \\ 4 & 6 & 1 & 5 \\ 2 & 3 & 6 & 4 \\ 6 & 8 & -7 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$$

Ejemplo

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 2 & 6 & 4 \\ 4 & 6 & 1 & 5 \\ 2 & 3 & 6 & 4 \\ 6 & 8 & -7 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\sim} \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 3 & 6 & 4 \\ 4 & 6 & 1 & 5 \\ 0 & 2 & 6 & 4 \\ 6 & 8 & -7 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$$

Intercambio de filas

 P_{13} matriz de permutación que realiza el intercambio $f_1\leftrightarrow f_3$. (matriz identidad con las filas 1 y 3 intercambiadas)

$$P_{13} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$P_{13}A = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 3 & 6 & 4 \\ 4 & 6 & 1 & 5 \\ 0 & 2 & 6 & 4 \\ 6 & 8 & -7 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \leadsto \begin{cases} f_2 \leftarrow f_2 - 2 \cdot f_1 \\ f_3 \leftarrow f_3 - 0 \cdot f_1 \\ f_4 \leftarrow f_4 - 3 \cdot f_1 \end{cases} \leadsto \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 3 & 6 & 4 \\ 0 & 0 & -11 & -3 \\ 0 & 2 & 6 & 4 \\ 0 & -1 & -25 & -10 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$P_{13}A = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 3 & 6 & 4 \\ 4 & 6 & 1 & 5 \\ 0 & 2 & 6 & 4 \\ 6 & 8 & -7 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \leadsto \begin{cases} f_2 \leftarrow f_2 - 2 \cdot f_1 \\ f_3 \leftarrow f_3 - 0 \cdot f_1 \\ f_4 \leftarrow f_4 - 3 \cdot f_1 \end{cases} \leadsto \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 3 & 6 & 4 \\ 0 & 0 & -11 & -3 \\ 0 & 2 & 6 & 4 \\ 0 & -1 & -25 & -10 \end{pmatrix}$$

De forma matricial...

$$M_1 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -2 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ -3 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} - \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 2 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 3 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = I - \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 2 \\ 0 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix} (1,0,0,0)$$

$$M_1 = I - r_1 e_1^t \quad ext{ con } r_1 = egin{pmatrix} 0 \ m_{21} \ m_{31} \ m_{41} \end{pmatrix}$$
 y $m_{ij} = rac{a_{ij}^{(j-1)}}{a_{jj}^{(j-1)}}$

$$M_1 P_{13} A = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 3 & 6 & 4 \\ 0 & 0 & -11 & -3 \\ 0 & 2 & 6 & 4 \\ 0 & -1 & -25 & -10 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\sim} \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 3 & 6 & 4 \\ 0 & 2 & 6 & 4 \\ 0 & 0 & -11 & -3 \\ 0 & -1 & -25 & -10 \end{pmatrix}$$

Intercambio de filas

 $f_2 \leftrightarrow f_3$ con matriz de permutación P_{23} (matriz identidad con las filas 2 y 3 intercambiadas)

$$P_{23} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$P_{23}M_1P_{13}A = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 3 & 6 & 4 \\ 0 & 2 & 6 & 4 \\ 0 & 0 & -11 & -3 \\ 0 & -1 & -25 & -10 \end{pmatrix} \quad f_3 \leftarrow f_3 - 0 \cdot f_2 \quad \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 3 & 6 & 4 \\ 0 & 2 & 6 & 4 \\ 0 & 0 & -11 & -3 \\ 0 & 0 & -22 & -8 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$P_{23}M_1P_{13}A = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 3 & 6 & 4 \\ 0 & 2 & 6 & 4 \\ 0 & 0 & -11 & -3 \\ 0 & -1 & -25 & -10 \end{pmatrix} \quad f_3 \leftarrow f_3 - 0 \cdot f_2 \qquad \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 3 & 6 & 4 \\ 0 & 2 & 6 & 4 \\ 0 & 0 & -11 & -3 \\ 0 & 0 & -22 & -8 \end{pmatrix}$$

De forma matricial...

$$M_2 = I - r_2 e_2^t \quad \text{ con } r_2 = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ m_{32} \\ m_{42} \end{pmatrix} \text{ y } m_{ij} = \frac{a_{ij}^{(j-1)}}{a_{jj}^{(j-1)}}$$

$$M_2 P_{23} M_1 P_{13} A = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 3 & 6 & 4 \\ 0 & 2 & 6 & 4 \\ 0 & 0 & -11 & -3 \\ 0 & 0 & -22 & -8 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$M_2 P_{23} M_1 P_{13} A = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 3 & 6 & 4 \\ 0 & 2 & 6 & 4 \\ 0 & 0 & -11 & -3 \\ 0 & 0 & -22 & -8 \end{pmatrix}$$

Último paso

$$\begin{pmatrix} 2 & 3 & 6 & 4 \\ 0 & 2 & 6 & 4 \\ 0 & 0 & -11 & -3 \\ 0 & 0 & -22 & -8 \end{pmatrix} \rightsquigarrow f_4 \leftarrow f_4 - 2 \cdot f_3 \rightsquigarrow \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 3 & 6 & 4 \\ 0 & 2 & 6 & 4 \\ 0 & 0 & -11 & -3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -2 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$M_3 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -2 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \Longrightarrow M_3 M_2 P_{23} M_1 P_{13} A = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 3 & 6 & 4 \\ 0 & 2 & 6 & 4 \\ 0 & 0 & -11 & -3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -2 \end{pmatrix} = U$$

Llegamos a

 $M_3 M_2 P_{23} M_1 P_{13} A = U$

Llegamos a

$$M_3 M_2 P_{23} M_1 P_{13} A = U$$

Propiedad

Las matrices de permutación P que intercambian filas cumplen:

- \bullet $P = P^t$
- $P^2 = I$

Luego

$$M_3M_2P_{23}M_1P_{13}A = M_3M_2P_{23}M_1\underbrace{P_{23}P_{23}}_{I}P_{13}A =$$

Llegamos a

 $M_3 M_2 P_{23} M_1 P_{13} A = U$

Propiedad

Las matrices de permutación ${\cal P}$ que intercambian filas cumplen:

- \bullet $P = P^t$
- $P^2 = I$

Luego

 $M_3 M_2 P_{23} M_1 P_{13} A = M_3 M_2 P_{23} M_1 P_{23} P_{23} P_{13} A =$

$$P_{23}M_{1}P_{23} = P_{23}\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -2 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ -3 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} P_{23} = P_{23}\Big(I - \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 2 \\ 0 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix} (1,0,0,0)\Big)P_{23} = \underbrace{P_{23}P_{23} - P_{23}\begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 2 \\ 0 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix}}_{I} \underbrace{(1,0,0,0)P_{23}}_{(1,0,0,0)} = I - \widetilde{r}_{1}e_{1}^{t} = \widetilde{M}_{1} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ -2 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ -3 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$M_3M_2\underbrace{\frac{P_{23}M_1P_{23}}{\widetilde{M}_1}}_{P_{23}P_{13}A} = M_3M_2\widetilde{M}_1P_{23}P_{13}A = U$$

$$M_3M_2\underbrace{\frac{\mathbf{P_{23}M_1P_{23}}}{\widetilde{M}_1}}P_{23}P_{13}A = M_3M_2\widetilde{M}_1P_{23}P_{13}A = U$$
$$P_{23}P_{13}A = \widetilde{M}_1^{-1}M_2^{-1}M_3^{-1}U$$

$$M_{3}M_{2}\underbrace{\frac{P_{23}M_{1}P_{23}}{\widetilde{M}_{1}}}P_{23}P_{13}A = M_{3}M_{2}\widetilde{M}_{1}P_{23}P_{13}A = U$$

$$P_{23}P_{13}A = \widetilde{M}_{1}^{-1}M_{2}^{-1}M_{3}^{-1}U$$

$$\underbrace{P_{23}P_{13}}_{P}A = \underbrace{(I + \widetilde{r}_{1}e_{1}^{t} + r_{2}e_{2}^{t} + r_{3}e_{3}^{t})}_{L}U$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}\begin{pmatrix} 0 & 2 & 6 & 4 \\ 4 & 6 & 1 & 5 \\ 2 & 3 & 6 & 4 \\ 6 & 8 & -7 & 2 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 2 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 3 & -\frac{1}{2} & 2 & 1 \end{pmatrix}\begin{pmatrix} 2 & 3 & 6 & 4 \\ 0 & 2 & 6 & 4 \\ 0 & 0 & -11 & -3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -2 \end{pmatrix}$$

Volvamos al último paso

$$M_2 P_{23} M_1 P_{13} A = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 3 & 6 & 4 \\ 0 & 2 & 6 & 4 \\ 0 & 0 & -11 & -3 \\ 0 & 0 & -22 & -8 \end{pmatrix}$$

Volvamos al último paso

$$M_2 P_{23} M_1 P_{13} A = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 3 & 6 & 4 \\ 0 & 2 & 6 & 4 \\ 0 & 0 & -11 & -3 \\ 0 & 0 & -22 & -8 \end{pmatrix}$$

Podemos realizar una permutación antes del último paso

$$\begin{pmatrix} 2 & 3 & 6 & 4 \\ 0 & 2 & 6 & 4 \\ 0 & 0 & -11 & -3 \\ 0 & 0 & -22 & -8 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{f_3 \leftrightarrow f_4} \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 3 & 6 & 4 \\ 0 & 2 & 6 & 4 \\ 0 & 0 & -22 & -8 \\ 0 & 0 & -11 & -3 \end{pmatrix}$$

Usamos matriz de permutación P_{34}

$$P_{34}M_2P_{23}M_1P_{13}A = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 3 & 6 & 4\\ 0 & 2 & 6 & 4\\ 0 & 0 & -22 & -8\\ 0 & 0 & -11 & -3 \end{pmatrix}$$

Usamos matriz de permutación P_{34}

$$P_{34}M_2P_{23}M_1P_{13}A = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 3 & 6 & 4\\ 0 & 2 & 6 & 4\\ 0 & 0 & -22 & -8\\ 0 & 0 & -11 & -3 \end{pmatrix}$$

Último paso

$$\begin{pmatrix} 2 & 3 & 6 & 4 \\ 0 & 2 & 6 & 4 \\ 0 & 0 & -22 & -8 \\ 0 & 0 & -11 & -3 \end{pmatrix} \rightsquigarrow f_4 \leftarrow f_4 - \frac{1}{2} \cdot f_3 \rightsquigarrow \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 3 & 6 & 4 \\ 0 & 2 & 6 & 4 \\ 0 & 0 & -22 & -8 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$M_3 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -\frac{1}{2} & 1 \end{pmatrix} \Longrightarrow M_3 P_{34} M_2 P_{23} M_1 P_{13} A = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 3 & 6 & 4 \\ 0 & 2 & 6 & 4 \\ 0 & 0 & -11 & -3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

Llegamos a

 $M_3 P_{34} M_2 P_{23} M_1 P_{13} A = U$

Llegamos a

$$M_3 P_{34} M_2 P_{23} M_1 P_{13} A = U$$

"Reacomodamos" P_{23} como antes

$$M_3 P_{34} M_2 P_{23} M_1 \underbrace{P_{23} P_{23}}_{I} P_{13} A = U$$

$$M_3 P_{34} M_2 \widetilde{M}_1 P_{23} P_{13} A = U$$

Llegamos a

$$M_3 P_{34} M_2 P_{23} M_1 P_{13} A = U$$

"Reacomodamos" P_{23} como antes

$$M_3 P_{34} M_2 P_{23} M_1 \underbrace{P_{23} P_{23}}_{I} P_{13} A = U$$

$$M_3 P_{34} M_2 \widetilde{M}_1 P_{23} P_{13} A = U$$

Cómo "reacomodamos" P_{34} ?

$$M_3 \, P_{34} \, M_2 \, \overbrace{P_{34} \, P_{34}}^I \, \widetilde{M}_1 \, \overbrace{P_{34} \, P_{34}}^I \, P_{23} \, P_{13} \, A = U$$

$$M_3 P_{34} M_2 P_{34} P_{34} M_1 P_{34} P_{34} P_{23} P_{13} A = U$$

$$M_{3} P_{34} M_{2} P_{34} P_{34} \widetilde{M}_{1} P_{34} P_{34} P_{23} P_{13} A = U$$

$$P_{34} \widetilde{M}_{1} P_{34} = P_{34} (I - \widetilde{r}_{1} e_{1}^{t}) P_{34} = P_{34} \left(I - \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 2 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix} (1, 0, 0, 0) \right) P_{34} =$$

$$\underbrace{P_{34} P_{34}}_{I} - P_{34} \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 2 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix} \underbrace{(1, 0, 0, 0) P_{34}}_{(1, 0, 0, 0)} = I - \widetilde{\widetilde{r}}_{1} e_{1}^{t} = \widetilde{\widetilde{M}}_{1}$$

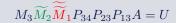
$$\begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 3 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix}$$

Pasamos a $M_3 P_{34} M_2 P_{34} \frac{\widetilde{\widetilde{M}}_1}{\widetilde{M}_1} P_{34} P_{23} P_{13} A = U$

$$M_{3}P_{34}M_{2}P_{34}\widetilde{M}_{1}P_{34}P_{23}P_{13}A = U$$

$$P_{34}M_{2}P_{34} = P_{34}(I - r_{2}e_{2}^{t})P_{34} = P_{34}\left(I - \begin{pmatrix} 0\\0\\0\\-\frac{1}{2} \end{pmatrix}(0, 1, 0, 0)\right)P_{34} = \underbrace{P_{34}P_{34} - P_{34}\begin{pmatrix} 0\\0\\0\\-\frac{1}{2} \end{pmatrix}}_{(0, 1, 0, 0)}\underbrace{\begin{pmatrix} 0, 1, 0, 0)P_{34} = I - \widetilde{r}_{2}e_{2}^{t} = \widetilde{M}_{2}}_{(0, 1, 0, 0)}$$

Pasamos a
$$M_3\widetilde{M_2} \frac{\widetilde{\widetilde{M}_1}}{\widetilde{M}_1} P_{34} P_{23} P_{13} A = U$$



$$M_3\widetilde{M}_2\widetilde{\widetilde{M}}_1P_{34}P_{23}P_{13}A = U$$

$$P_{34}P_{23}P_{13}A = \widetilde{\widetilde{M}}_1^{-1} \widetilde{M}_2^{-1} M_3^{-1} U$$

$$M_{3}\widetilde{M}_{2}\widetilde{M}_{1}P_{34}P_{23}P_{13}A = U$$

$$P_{34}P_{23}P_{13}A = \widetilde{M}_{1}^{-1}\widetilde{M}_{2}^{-1}M_{3}^{-1}U$$

$$\underbrace{P_{34}P_{23}P_{13}}_{P}A = \underbrace{(I + \widetilde{r}_{1}e_{1}^{t} + \widetilde{r}_{2}e_{2}^{t} + r_{3}e_{3}^{t})}_{L}U$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 2 & 6 & 4 \\ 4 & 6 & 1 & 5 \\ 2 & 3 & 6 & 4 \\ 6 & 8 & -7 & 2 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 3 & -\frac{1}{2} & 1 & 0 \\ 2 & 0 & \frac{1}{2} & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 3 & 6 & 4 \\ 0 & 2 & 6 & 4 \\ 0 & 0 & -22 & -8 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

Pivoteo parcial (primer paso)

Buscamos
$$|a_{i^* 1}| = \max_{1 \le i \le n} |a_{i1}|$$

• Intercambiamos fila 1 con fila i^*

Ejemplo

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 2 & 6 & 4 \\ 4 & 6 & 1 & 5 \\ 2 & 3 & 6 & 4 \\ 6 & 8 & -7 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \qquad |a_{i^*1}| = 6, \text{ con } i^* = 4$$

Intercambiamos $f_1\leftrightarrow f_{i^\star}$ antes del primer paso de triangulación. Repetimos en cada paso $k=1,\dots,n-1$ la búsqueda $\max_{k\leq i\leq n}|a_{ik}^{(k-1)}|$ e intercambiamos.