```
diff --qit a/src/include/storage/sql table.h b/src/include/storage/sql table.h
index d55e9a53b..1b5cb2507 100644
--- a/src/include/storage/sql_table.h
+++ b/src/include/storage/sql table.h
@@ -75,12 +75,13 @@ class SqlTable {
  * Inserts a tuple, as given in the redo, and return the slot allocated for the tuple.
  * @param txn the calling transaction
- * @param redo after-image of the inserted tuple. The TupleSlot in this RedoRecord will be
set to the inserted
- * location.
+ * @param redo after-image of the inserted tuple.
+ * @return TupleSlot for the inserted tuple
- void Insert(transaction::TransactionContext *const txn, RedoRecord *const redo) const {
+ TupleSlot Insert(transaction::TransactionContext *const txn, RedoRecord *const redo) const {
   const auto slot = table_.data_table->Insert(txn, *(redo->Delta()));
  redo->SetTupleSlot(slot);
+ return slot:
 }
 /**
diff --git a/src/include/transaction/transaction context.h
b/src/include/transaction/transaction_context.h
index 910f44443..be1502209 100644
--- a/src/include/transaction/transaction context.h
+++ b/src/include/transaction/transaction context.h
@@ -96,11 +96,16 @@ class TransactionContext {
 /**
  * Expose a record that can hold a change, described by the initializer given, that will be
```

- * Expose a record that can hold a change, described by the initializer given, that will be logged out to disk.
- * The change can either be copied into this space, or written in the space and then used to change the DataTable.
- + * The change should be written in the space and then used to change the SqlTable.
 - * @param db oid the database oid that this record changes
 - * @param table oid the table oid that this record changes
 - * @param initializer the initializer to use for the underlying record
 - * @return pointer to the initialized redo record.
- + * @warning RedoRecords returned by StageWrite are not guaranteed to remain valid forever. If you call StageWrite
- + * again, the previous RedoRecord's buffer may be swapped out, written to disk, and handed back out to another

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+ * transaction.
+ * @warning If you call StageWrite, its contents WILL be logged to disk. If you StageWrite
anything that you didn't
+ * succeed in writing into the table or decide you don't want to use, the transaction MUST
abort.
  */
 storage::RedoRecord *StageWrite(const catalog::db_oid_t db_oid, const catalog::table_oid_t
table oid,
                     const storage::ProjectedRowInitializer &initializer) {
diff --git a/test/include/util/tpcc/loader.h b/test/include/util/tpcc/loader.h
index 68f3f71a6..3a1062ba9 100644
--- a/test/include/util/tpcc/loader.h
+++ b/test/include/util/tpcc/loader.h
@@ -142,10 +142,9 @@ struct Loader {
     auto *const item redo = txn->StageWrite(db->db oid , db->item table oid ,
item tuple pr initializer);
     BuildItemTuple(i_id + 1, item_original[i_id], item_redo->Delta(), item_tuple_pr_map,
db->item schema,
              generator);
     db->item table ->Insert(txn, item redo);
      const auto item_slot = db->item_table_->Insert(txn, item_redo);
     // insert in index
     const auto item_slot = item_redo->GetTupleSlot();
     const auto *const item_key = BuildItemKey(i_id + 1, worker->item_key_buffer,
item key pr initializer,
                               item key pr map, db->item primary index schema );
     bool UNUSED_ATTRIBUTE index_insert_result =
db->item_primary_index_->InsertUnique(txn, *item_key, item_slot);
@@ -160,10 +159,9 @@ struct Loader {
      txn->StageWrite(db->db_oid_, db->warehouse_table_oid_,
warehouse tuple pr initializer);
    BuildWarehouseTuple(static_cast<int8_t>(w_id + 1), warehouse_redo->Delta(),
warehouse_tuple_pr_map,
                db->warehouse_schema_, generator);
    db->warehouse table ->Insert(txn, warehouse redo);
   const auto warehouse slot = db->warehouse table ->Insert(txn, warehouse redo);
    // insert in index
    const auto warehouse_slot = warehouse_redo->GetTupleSlot();
    const auto *const warehouse key =
      BuildWarehouseKey(static cast<int8 t>(w id + 1), worker->warehouse key buffer,
warehouse_key_pr_initializer,
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warehouse key pr map, db->warehouse primary index schema );
@@ -188,10 +186,9 @@ struct Loader {
       auto *const stock_redo = txn->StageWrite(db->db_oid_, db->stock_table_oid_,
stock tuple pr initializer);
      BuildStockTuple(s i id + 1, static cast<int8 t>(w id + 1), stock original[s i id],
stock_redo->Delta(),
                stock_tuple_pr_map, db->stock_schema_, generator);
       db->stock table ->Insert(txn, stock redo);
       const auto stock slot = db->stock table ->Insert(txn, stock redo);
      // insert in index
      const auto stock slot = stock redo->GetTupleSlot();
      const auto *const stock_key =
         BuildStockKey(s_i_id + 1, static_cast<int8_t>(w_id + 1), worker->stock_key_buffer,
                  stock_key_pr_initializer, stock_key_pr_map,
db->stock primary index schema );
@@ -209,10 +206,9 @@ struct Loader {
        txn->StageWrite(db->db_oid_, db->district_table_oid_, district_tuple_pr_initializer);
     BuildDistrictTuple(static_cast<int8_t>(d_id + 1), static_cast<int8_t>(w_id + 1),
district redo->Delta(),
                 district_tuple_pr_map, db->district_schema_, generator);
     db->district_table_->Insert(txn, district_redo);
      const auto district slot = db->district table ->Insert(txn, district redo);
     // insert in index
     const auto district slot = district redo->GetTupleSlot();
     const auto *const district key =
        BuildDistrictKey(static_cast<int8_t>(d_id + 1), static_cast<int8_t>(w_id + 1),
worker->district_key_buffer,
                  district_key_pr_initializer, district_key_pr_map,
db->district primary index schema );
@@ -241,10 +237,9 @@ struct Loader {
         txn->StageWrite(db->db_oid_, db->customer_table_oid_,
customer tuple pr initializer);
       BuildCustomerTuple(c_id + 1, static_cast<int8_t>(d_id + 1), static_cast<int8_t>(w_id +
1), c_credit[c_id],
                  customer_redo->Delta(), customer_tuple_pr_map, db->customer_schema_,
generator);
       db->customer_table_->Insert(txn, customer_redo);
       const auto customer_slot = db->customer_table_->Insert(txn, customer_redo);
      // insert in index
       const auto customer_slot = customer_redo->GetTupleSlot();
```

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const auto *const customer_key = BuildCustomerKey(
         c_id + 1, static_cast<int8_t>(d_id + 1), static_cast<int8_t>(w_id + 1),
worker->customer_key_buffer,
         customer_key_pr_initializer, customer_key_pr_map,
db->customer primary index schema );
@@ -292,10 +287,9 @@ struct Loader {
      const auto order results =
         BuildOrderTuple(o_id + 1, o_c_ids[c_id], static_cast<int8_t>(d_id + 1),
static cast<int8 t>(w id + 1),
                  order_redo->Delta(), order_tuple_pr_map, db->order_schema_, generator);
      db->order table ->Insert(txn, order redo);
       const auto order slot = db->order table ->Insert(txn, order redo);
      // insert in index
      const auto order_slot = order_redo->GetTupleSlot();
      const auto *const order key = BuildOrderKey(
         o_id + 1, static_cast<int8_t>(d_id + 1), static_cast<int8_t>(w_id + 1),
worker->order_key_buffer,
         order_key_pr_initializer, order_key_pr_map, db->order_primary_index_schema_);
@@ -320,10 +314,9 @@ struct Loader {
        BuildOrderLineTuple(o_id + 1, static_cast<int8_t>(d_id + 1), static_cast<int8_t>(w_id +
1),
                    static_cast<int8_t>(ol_number + 1), order_results.o_entry_d,
order_line_redo->Delta(),
                    order_line_tuple_pr_map, db->order_line_schema_, generator);
        db->order_line_table_->Insert(txn, order_line_redo);
        const auto order line slot = db->order line table ->Insert(txn, order line redo);
       // insert in index
        const auto order line slot = order line redo->GetTupleSlot();
       const auto *const order line key = BuildOrderLineKey(
          o_id + 1, static_cast<int8_t>(d_id + 1), static_cast<int8_t>(w_id + 1),
          static_cast<int8_t>(ol_number + 1), worker->order_line_key_buffer,
order line key pr initializer,
@@ -341,10 +334,9 @@ struct Loader {
          txn->StageWrite(db->db_oid_, db->new_order_table_oid_,
new order tuple pr initializer);
        BuildNewOrderTuple(o_id + 1, static_cast<int8_t>(d_id + 1), static_cast<int8_t>(w_id +
1),
                   new_order_redo->Delta(), new_order_tuple_pr_map,
db->new_order_schema_);
        db->new_order_table_->Insert(txn, new_order_redo);
+
        const auto new_order_slot = db->new_order_table_->Insert(txn, new_order_redo);
```

```
// insert in index
        const auto new_order_slot = new_order_redo->GetTupleSlot();
        const auto *const new order key = BuildNewOrderKey(
          o id + 1, static cast<int8 t>(d id + 1), static cast<int8 t>(w id + 1),
worker->new_order_key_buffer,
          new_order_key_pr_initializer, new_order_key_pr_map,
db->new order primary index schema );
diff --git a/test/storage/bwtree index test.cpp b/test/storage/bwtree index test.cpp
index 498d57283..dca7ce6c9 100644
--- a/test/storage/bwtree index test.cpp
+++ b/test/storage/bwtree index test.cpp
@@ -107,8 +107,7 @@ TEST_F(BwTreeIndexTests, UniqueInsert) {
        insert_txn->StageWrite(CatalogTestUtil::test_db_oid, CatalogTestUtil::test_table_oid,
tuple initializer );
     auto *const insert tuple = insert redo->Delta();
     *reinterpret_cast<int32_t *>(insert_tuple->AccessForceNotNull(0)) = i;
     sql_table_->Insert(insert_txn, insert_redo);
     const auto tuple slot = insert redo->GetTupleSlot();
      const auto tuple slot = sql table ->Insert(insert txn, insert redo);
     *reinterpret_cast<int32_t *>(insert_key->AccessForceNotNull(0)) = i;
     if (unique index ->InsertUnique(insert txn, *insert key, tuple slot)) {
@@ -125,8 +124,7 @@ TEST_F(BwTreeIndexTests, UniqueInsert) {
        insert_txn->StageWrite(CatalogTestUtil::test_db_oid, CatalogTestUtil::test_table_oid,
tuple initializer );
     auto *const insert tuple = insert redo->Delta();
     *reinterpret_cast<int32_t *>(insert_tuple->AccessForceNotNull(0)) = i;
     sql_table_->Insert(insert_txn, insert_redo);
     const auto tuple slot = insert redo->GetTupleSlot();
     const auto tuple_slot = sql_table_->Insert(insert_txn, insert_redo);
     *reinterpret cast<int32 t *>(insert key->AccessForceNotNull(0)) = i;
     if (unique index ->InsertUnique(insert txn, *insert key, tuple slot)) {
@@ -183,8 +181,7 @@ TEST_F(BwTreeIndexTests, DefaultInsert) {
        insert_txn->StageWrite(CatalogTestUtil::test_db_oid, CatalogTestUtil::test_table_oid,
tuple initializer );
     auto *const insert tuple = insert redo->Delta();
     *reinterpret_cast<int32_t *>(insert_tuple->AccessForceNotNull(0)) = i;
     sql_table_->Insert(insert_txn, insert_redo);
     const auto tuple_slot = insert_redo->GetTupleSlot();
      const auto tuple slot = sql table ->Insert(insert txn, insert redo);
```

```
*reinterpret cast<int32 t *>(insert key->AccessForceNotNull(0)) = i;
     EXPECT_TRUE(default_index_->Insert(insert_txn, *insert_key, tuple_slot));
@@ -197,8 +194,7 @@ TEST_F(BwTreeIndexTests, DefaultInsert) {
        insert txn->StageWrite(CatalogTestUtil::test db oid, CatalogTestUtil::test table oid,
tuple initializer );
     auto *const insert_tuple = insert_redo->Delta();
     *reinterpret_cast<int32_t *>(insert_tuple->AccessForceNotNull(0)) = i;
     sql table ->Insert(insert txn, insert redo);
     const auto tuple slot = insert redo->GetTupleSlot();
     const auto tuple_slot = sql_table_->Insert(insert_txn, insert_redo);
     *reinterpret cast<int32 t *>(insert key->AccessForceNotNull(0)) = i;
     EXPECT TRUE(default index ->Insert(insert txn, *insert key, tuple slot));
@@ -246,8 +242,7 @@ TEST_F(BwTreeIndexTests, ScanAscending) {
     insert txn->StageWrite(CatalogTestUtil::test db oid, CatalogTestUtil::test table oid,
tuple initializer );
   auto *const insert_tuple = insert_redo->Delta();
   *reinterpret_cast<int32_t *>(insert_tuple->AccessForceNotNull(0)) = i;
- sql table ->Insert(insert txn, insert redo);

    const auto tuple slot = insert redo->GetTupleSlot();

+ const auto tuple_slot = sql_table_->Insert(insert_txn, insert_redo);
   auto *const insert key =
default_index_->GetProjectedRowInitializer().InitializeRow(key_buffer_1_);
   *reinterpret_cast<int32_t *>(insert_key->AccessForceNotNull(0)) = i;
@@ -321,8 +316,7 @@ TEST_F(BwTreeIndexTests, ScanDescending) {
     insert txn->StageWrite(CatalogTestUtil::test db oid, CatalogTestUtil::test table oid,
tuple_initializer_);
   auto *const insert_tuple = insert_redo->Delta();
   *reinterpret cast<int32 t *>(insert tuple->AccessForceNotNull(0)) = i;
- sql table ->Insert(insert txn, insert redo);
const auto tuple_slot = insert_redo->GetTupleSlot();
+ const auto tuple_slot = sql_table_->Insert(insert_txn, insert_redo);
   auto *const insert_key =
default_index_->GetProjectedRowInitializer().InitializeRow(key_buffer_1_);
   *reinterpret_cast<int32_t *>(insert_key->AccessForceNotNull(0)) = i;
@@ -395,8 +389,7 @@ TEST F(BwTreeIndexTests, ScanLimitAscending) {
     insert_txn->StageWrite(CatalogTestUtil::test_db_oid, CatalogTestUtil::test_table_oid,
tuple initializer );
   auto *const insert tuple = insert redo->Delta();
   *reinterpret cast<int32 t *>(insert tuple->AccessForceNotNull(0)) = i;
sql_table_->Insert(insert_txn, insert_redo);
```

```
    const auto tuple slot = insert redo->GetTupleSlot();

+ const auto tuple_slot = sql_table_->Insert(insert_txn, insert_redo);
   auto *const insert key =
default index ->GetProjectedRowInitializer().InitializeRow(key buffer 1 );
   *reinterpret_cast<int32_t *>(insert_key->AccessForceNotNull(0)) = i;
@@ -465,8 +458,7 @@ TEST_F(BwTreeIndexTests, ScanLimitDescending) {
     insert txn->StageWrite(CatalogTestUtil::test db oid, CatalogTestUtil::test table oid,
tuple initializer );
   auto *const insert_tuple = insert_redo->Delta();
   *reinterpret cast<int32 t *>(insert tuple->AccessForceNotNull(0)) = i;
- sql table ->Insert(insert txn, insert redo);
const auto tuple_slot = insert_redo->GetTupleSlot();
+ const auto tuple_slot = sql_table_->Insert(insert_txn, insert_redo);
   auto *const insert key =
default_index_->GetProjectedRowInitializer().InitializeRow(key_buffer_1_);
   *reinterpret_cast<int32_t *>(insert_key->AccessForceNotNull(0)) = i;
@@ -531,8 +523,7 @@ TEST_F(BwTreeIndexTests, UniqueKey1) {
    txn0->StageWrite(CatalogTestUtil::test db oid, CatalogTestUtil::test table oid,
tuple_initializer_);
 auto *insert_tuple = insert_redo->Delta();
 *reinterpret cast<int32 t *>(insert tuple->AccessForceNotNull(0)) = 15721;
- sql table ->Insert(txn0, insert redo);
const auto tuple_slot = insert_redo->GetTupleSlot();
+ const auto tuple_slot = sql_table_->Insert(txn0, insert_redo);
 // txn 0 inserts into index
 auto *insert_key = unique_index_->GetProjectedRowInitializer().InitializeRow(key_buffer_1_);
@@ -561,8 +552,7 @@ TEST F(BwTreeIndexTests, UniqueKey1) {
 insert redo = txn1->StageWrite(CatalogTestUtil::test db oid, CatalogTestUtil::test table oid,
tuple initializer );
 insert_tuple = insert_redo->Delta();
 *reinterpret cast<int32 t *>(insert tuple->AccessForceNotNull(0)) = 15721;
- sql_table_->Insert(txn1, insert_redo);
- const auto new_tuple_slot = insert_redo->GetTupleSlot();
+ const auto new_tuple_slot = sql_table_->Insert(txn1, insert_redo);
 // txn 1 inserts into index and fails due to write-write conflict with txn 0
 insert_key = unique_index_->GetProjectedRowInitializer().InitializeRow(key_buffer_1_);
@@ -594,8 +584,7 @@ TEST_F(BwTreeIndexTests, UniqueKey2) {
    txn0->StageWrite(CatalogTestUtil::test db oid, CatalogTestUtil::test table oid,
tuple_initializer_);
```

```
auto *insert_tuple = insert_redo->Delta();
 *reinterpret_cast<int32_t *>(insert_tuple->AccessForceNotNull(0)) = 15721;
sql_table_->Insert(txn0, insert_redo);
const auto tuple slot = insert redo->GetTupleSlot();
+ const auto tuple slot = sql table ->Insert(txn0, insert redo);
 // txn 0 inserts into index
 auto *insert key = unique index ->GetProjectedRowInitializer().InitializeRow(key buffer 1 );
@@ -621,8 +610,7 @@ TEST F(BwTreeIndexTests, UniqueKey2) {
  insert_redo = txn1->StageWrite(CatalogTestUtil::test_db_oid, CatalogTestUtil::test_table_oid,
tuple initializer );
 insert tuple = insert redo->Delta();
 *reinterpret_cast<int32_t *>(insert_tuple->AccessForceNotNull(0)) = 15721;
sql_table_->Insert(txn1, insert_redo);
- const auto new_tuple_slot = insert_redo->GetTupleSlot();
+ const auto new_tuple_slot = sql_table_->Insert(txn1, insert_redo);
 // txn 1 inserts into index and fails due to visible key conflict with txn 0
 insert_key = unique_index_->GetProjectedRowInitializer().InitializeRow(key_buffer_1_);
@@ -652,8 +640,7 @@ TEST F(BwTreeIndexTests, UniqueKey3) {
    txn0->StageWrite(CatalogTestUtil::test_db_oid, CatalogTestUtil::test_table_oid,
tuple initializer );
 auto *insert tuple = insert redo->Delta();
 *reinterpret cast<int32 t *>(insert tuple->AccessForceNotNull(0)) = 15721;
sql_table_->Insert(txn0, insert_redo);
const auto tuple slot = insert redo->GetTupleSlot();
+ const auto tuple slot = sql table ->Insert(txn0, insert redo);
 // txn 0 inserts into index
 auto *insert key = unique index ->GetProjectedRowInitializer().InitializeRow(key buffer 1 );
@@ -675,8 +662,7 @@ TEST F(BwTreeIndexTests, UniqueKey3) {
  insert_redo = txn0->StageWrite(CatalogTestUtil::test_db_oid, CatalogTestUtil::test_table_oid,
tuple initializer );
 insert tuple = insert redo->Delta();
 *reinterpret_cast<int32_t *>(insert_tuple->AccessForceNotNull(0)) = 15721;
sql_table_->Insert(txn0, insert_redo);
- const auto new_tuple_slot = insert_redo->GetTupleSlot();
+ const auto new_tuple_slot = sql_table_->Insert(txn0, insert_redo);
 // txn 0 inserts into index and fails due to visible key conflict with txn 0
 insert_key = unique_index_->GetProjectedRowInitializer().InitializeRow(key_buffer 1 );
@@ -705,8 +691,7 @@ TEST F(BwTreeIndexTests, UniqueKey4) {
    txn0->StageWrite(CatalogTestUtil::test_db_oid, CatalogTestUtil::test_table_oid,
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tuple initializer );
 auto *insert_tuple = insert_redo->Delta();
  *reinterpret_cast<int32_t *>(insert_tuple->AccessForceNotNull(0)) = 15721;
- sql table ->Insert(txn0, insert redo);
const auto tuple slot = insert redo->GetTupleSlot();
+ const auto tuple_slot = sql_table_->Insert(txn0, insert_redo);
 // txn 0 inserts into index
 auto *insert key = unique index ->GetProjectedRowInitializer().InitializeRow(key buffer 1 );
@@ -739,8 +724,7 @@ TEST_F(BwTreeIndexTests, UniqueKey4) {
  insert_redo = txn1->StageWrite(CatalogTestUtil::test_db_oid, CatalogTestUtil::test_table_oid,
tuple initializer );
 insert_tuple = insert_redo->Delta();
 *reinterpret_cast<int32_t *>(insert_tuple->AccessForceNotNull(0)) = 15721;
- sql table ->Insert(txn1, insert redo);
const auto new tuple slot = insert redo->GetTupleSlot();
+ const auto new_tuple_slot = sql_table_->Insert(txn1, insert_redo);
 // txn 1 inserts into index and fails due to write-write conflict with txn 0
  insert key = unique index ->GetProjectedRowInitializer().InitializeRow(key buffer 1 );
@@ -789,8 +773,7 @@ TEST_F(BwTreeIndexTests, CommitInsert1) {
    txn0->StageWrite(CatalogTestUtil::test_db_oid, CatalogTestUtil::test_table_oid,
tuple initializer );
 auto *insert tuple = insert redo->Delta();
 *reinterpret_cast<int32_t *>(insert_tuple->AccessForceNotNull(0)) = 15721;
- sql table ->Insert(txn0, insert redo);
const auto tuple slot = insert redo->GetTupleSlot();
+ const auto tuple_slot = sql_table_->Insert(txn0, insert_redo);
 // txn 0 inserts into index
 auto *const insert key =
default_index_->GetProjectedRowInitializer().InitializeRow(key_buffer_1_);
@@ -864,8 +847,7 @@ TEST_F(BwTreeIndexTests, CommitInsert2) {
    txn1->StageWrite(CatalogTestUtil::test_db_oid, CatalogTestUtil::test_table_oid,
tuple_initializer_);
 auto *insert_tuple = insert_redo->Delta();
 *reinterpret_cast<int32_t *>(insert_tuple->AccessForceNotNull(0)) = 15721;
- sql_table_->Insert(txn1, insert_redo);
const auto tuple_slot = insert_redo->GetTupleSlot();
+ const auto tuple_slot = sql_table_->Insert(txn1, insert_redo);
 // txn 1 inserts into index
 auto *const insert_key =
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default_index_->GetProjectedRowInitializer().InitializeRow(key_buffer_1_);
@@ -936,8 +918,7 @@ TEST F(BwTreeIndexTests, AbortInsert1) {
    txn0->StageWrite(CatalogTestUtil::test_db_oid, CatalogTestUtil::test_table_oid,
tuple initializer );
 auto *insert tuple = insert redo->Delta();
 *reinterpret_cast<int32_t *>(insert_tuple->AccessForceNotNull(0)) = 15721;
sql_table_->Insert(txn0, insert_redo);
const auto tuple slot = insert redo->GetTupleSlot();
+ const auto tuple_slot = sql_table_->Insert(txn0, insert_redo);
 // txn 0 inserts into index
 auto *const insert key =
default_index_->GetProjectedRowInitializer().InitializeRow(key_buffer_1_);
@@ -1010,8 +991,7 @@ TEST_F(BwTreeIndexTests, AbortInsert2) {
    txn1->StageWrite(CatalogTestUtil::test_db_oid, CatalogTestUtil::test_table_oid,
tuple initializer );
 auto *insert_tuple = insert_redo->Delta();
 *reinterpret_cast<int32_t *>(insert_tuple->AccessForceNotNull(0)) = 15721;
- sql table ->Insert(txn1, insert redo);
const auto tuple slot = insert redo->GetTupleSlot();
+ const auto tuple_slot = sql_table_->Insert(txn1, insert_redo);
 // txn 1 inserts into index
 auto *const insert_key =
default_index_->GetProjectedRowInitializer().InitializeRow(key_buffer_1_);
@@ -1081,8 +1061,7 @@ TEST_F(BwTreeIndexTests, CommitUpdate1) {
    insert txn->StageWrite(CatalogTestUtil::test db oid, CatalogTestUtil::test table oid,
tuple_initializer_);
 auto *insert_tuple = insert_redo->Delta();
 *reinterpret cast<int32 t *>(insert tuple->AccessForceNotNull(0)) = 15721;
- sql table ->Insert(insert txn, insert redo);
const auto tuple_slot = insert_redo->GetTupleSlot();
+ const auto tuple_slot = sql_table_->Insert(insert_txn, insert_redo);
 // insert_txn inserts into index
 auto *insert_key = default_index_->GetProjectedRowInitializer().InitializeRow(key_buffer_1_);
@@ -1112,8 +1091,8 @@ TEST_F(BwTreeIndexTests, CommitUpdate1) {
 insert_redo = txn0->StageWrite(CatalogTestUtil::test_db_oid, CatalogTestUtil::test_table_oid,
tuple_initializer_);
 insert_tuple = insert_redo->Delta();
 *reinterpret_cast<int32_t *>(insert_tuple->AccessForceNotNull(0)) = 15445;
- sql table ->Insert(txn0, insert redo);
- const auto new_tuple_slot = insert_redo->GetTupleSlot();
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+ const auto new tuple slot = sql table ->Insert(txn0, insert redo);
 insert_key = default_index_->GetProjectedRowInitializer().InitializeRow(key_buffer_1_);
 *reinterpret cast<int32 t *>(insert key->AccessForceNotNull(0)) = 15445;
 EXPECT TRUE(default index ->Insert(txn0, *insert key, new tuple slot));
@@ -1209,8 +1188,7 @@ TEST_F(BwTreeIndexTests, CommitUpdate2) {
    insert_txn->StageWrite(CatalogTestUtil::test_db_oid, CatalogTestUtil::test_table_oid,
tuple initializer );
 auto *insert tuple = insert redo->Delta();
 *reinterpret_cast<int32_t *>(insert_tuple->AccessForceNotNull(0)) = 15721;

    sql table ->Insert(insert txn, insert redo);

const auto tuple slot = insert redo->GetTupleSlot();
+ const auto tuple_slot = sql_table_->Insert(insert_txn, insert_redo);
 // insert txn inserts into index
 auto *insert key = default index ->GetProjectedRowInitializer().InitializeRow(key buffer 1 );
@@ -1240,8 +1218,8 @@ TEST_F(BwTreeIndexTests, CommitUpdate2) {
 insert_redo = txn1->StageWrite(CatalogTestUtil::test_db_oid, CatalogTestUtil::test_table_oid,
tuple initializer );
 insert tuple = insert redo->Delta();
 *reinterpret_cast<int32_t *>(insert_tuple->AccessForceNotNull(0)) = 15445;
sql_table_->Insert(txn1, insert_redo);
const auto new tuple slot = insert redo->GetTupleSlot();
+ const auto new_tuple_slot = sql_table_->Insert(txn1, insert_redo);
 insert key = default index ->GetProjectedRowInitializer().InitializeRow(key buffer 1 );
 *reinterpret cast<int32 t *>(insert key->AccessForceNotNull(0)) = 15445;
 EXPECT_TRUE(default_index_->Insert(txn1, *insert_key, new_tuple_slot));
@@ -1337,8 +1315,7 @@ TEST_F(BwTreeIndexTests, AbortUpdate1) {
    insert txn->StageWrite(CatalogTestUtil::test db oid, CatalogTestUtil::test table oid,
tuple initializer );
 auto *insert_tuple = insert_redo->Delta();
 *reinterpret cast<int32 t *>(insert tuple->AccessForceNotNull(0)) = 15721;
- sql table ->Insert(insert txn, insert redo);
const auto tuple_slot = insert_redo->GetTupleSlot();
+ const auto tuple_slot = sql_table_->Insert(insert_txn, insert_redo);
 // insert txn inserts into index
 auto *insert_key = default_index_->GetProjectedRowInitializer().InitializeRow(key_buffer_1_);
@@ -1368,8 +1345,8 @@ TEST_F(BwTreeIndexTests, AbortUpdate1) {
 insert_redo = txn0->StageWrite(CatalogTestUtil::test_db_oid, CatalogTestUtil::test_table_oid,
tuple initializer );
 insert_tuple = insert_redo->Delta();
```

```
*reinterpret cast<int32 t *>(insert tuple->AccessForceNotNull(0)) = 15445;
- sql_table_->Insert(txn0, insert_redo);
- const auto new_tuple_slot = insert_redo->GetTupleSlot();
+ const auto new_tuple_slot = sql_table_->Insert(txn0, insert_redo);
 insert_key = default_index_->GetProjectedRowInitializer().InitializeRow(key_buffer_1_);
 *reinterpret_cast<int32_t *>(insert_key->AccessForceNotNull(0)) = 15445;
 EXPECT TRUE(default index ->Insert(txn0, *insert key, new tuple slot));
@@ -1465,8 +1442,7 @@ TEST F(BwTreeIndexTests, AbortUpdate2) {
    insert_txn->StageWrite(CatalogTestUtil::test_db_oid, CatalogTestUtil::test_table_oid,
tuple initializer );
 auto *insert tuple = insert redo->Delta();
 *reinterpret_cast<int32_t *>(insert_tuple->AccessForceNotNull(0)) = 15721;
sql_table_->Insert(insert_txn, insert_redo);
const auto tuple slot = insert redo->GetTupleSlot();
+ const auto tuple_slot = sql_table_->Insert(insert_txn, insert_redo);
 // insert txn inserts into index
 auto *insert_key = default_index_->GetProjectedRowInitializer().InitializeRow(key_buffer_1_);
@@ -1496,8 +1472,8 @@ TEST F(BwTreeIndexTests, AbortUpdate2) {
  insert_redo = txn1->StageWrite(CatalogTestUtil::test_db_oid, CatalogTestUtil::test_table_oid,
tuple initializer );
 insert tuple = insert redo->Delta();
 *reinterpret_cast<int32_t *>(insert_tuple->AccessForceNotNull(0)) = 15445;
sql_table_->Insert(txn1, insert_redo);
const auto new tuple slot = insert redo->GetTupleSlot();
+ const auto new tuple slot = sql table ->Insert(txn1, insert redo);
 insert_key = default_index_->GetProjectedRowInitializer().InitializeRow(key_buffer_1_);
 *reinterpret cast<int32 t *>(insert key->AccessForceNotNull(0)) = 15445;
 EXPECT TRUE(default index ->Insert(txn1, *insert key, new tuple slot));
@@ -1593,8 +1569,7 @@ TEST_F(BwTreeIndexTests, CommitDelete1) {
    insert_txn->StageWrite(CatalogTestUtil::test_db_oid, CatalogTestUtil::test_table_oid,
tuple initializer );
 auto *insert_tuple = insert_redo->Delta();
 *reinterpret_cast<int32_t *>(insert_tuple->AccessForceNotNull(0)) = 15721;
- sql table ->Insert(insert txn, insert redo);
const auto tuple slot = insert redo->GetTupleSlot();
+ const auto tuple_slot = sql_table_->Insert(insert_txn, insert_redo);
 // insert txn inserts into index
 auto *insert key = default index ->GetProjectedRowInitializer().InitializeRow(key buffer 1 );
@@ -1686,8 +1661,7 @@ TEST_F(BwTreeIndexTests, CommitDelete2) {
```

```
insert txn->StageWrite(CatalogTestUtil::test db oid, CatalogTestUtil::test table oid,
tuple initializer );
  auto *insert_tuple = insert_redo->Delta();
 *reinterpret_cast<int32_t *>(insert_tuple->AccessForceNotNull(0)) = 15721;
- sql table ->Insert(insert txn, insert redo);
- const auto tuple_slot = insert_redo->GetTupleSlot();
+ const auto tuple_slot = sql_table_->Insert(insert_txn, insert_redo);
 // insert txn inserts into index
  auto *insert_key = default_index_->GetProjectedRowInitializer().InitializeRow(key_buffer_1_);
@@ -1779,8 +1753,7 @@ TEST F(BwTreeIndexTests, AbortDelete1) {
    insert_txn->StageWrite(CatalogTestUtil::test_db_oid, CatalogTestUtil::test_table_oid,
tuple initializer );
 auto *insert_tuple = insert_redo->Delta();
 *reinterpret cast<int32 t *>(insert tuple->AccessForceNotNull(0)) = 15721;
- sql table ->Insert(insert txn, insert redo);
const auto tuple_slot = insert_redo->GetTupleSlot();
+ const auto tuple_slot = sql_table_->Insert(insert_txn, insert_redo);
 // insert txn inserts into index
 auto *insert_key = default_index_->GetProjectedRowInitializer().InitializeRow(key_buffer_1_);
@@ -1873,8 +1846,7 @@ TEST_F(BwTreeIndexTests, AbortDelete2) {
    insert txn->StageWrite(CatalogTestUtil::test db oid, CatalogTestUtil::test table oid,
tuple_initializer_);
  auto *insert_tuple = insert_redo->Delta();
 *reinterpret cast<int32 t *>(insert tuple->AccessForceNotNull(0)) = 15721;
- sql table ->Insert(insert txn, insert redo);
const auto tuple_slot = insert_redo->GetTupleSlot();
+ const auto tuple_slot = sql_table_->Insert(insert_txn, insert_redo);
 // insert txn inserts into index
  auto *insert_key = default_index_->GetProjectedRowInitializer().InitializeRow(key_buffer_1_);
diff --git a/test/storage/bwtree_key_test.cpp b/test/storage/bwtree_key_test.cpp
index 963afae9f..fec0717c6 100644
--- a/test/storage/bwtree_key_test.cpp
+++ b/test/storage/bwtree_key_test.cpp
@@ -244,8 +244,7 @@ class BwTreeKeyTests : public TerrierTest {
   index->ScanKey(*txn, *key, &results);
   EXPECT_TRUE(results.empty());

    sql table.Insert(txn, insert redo);

const auto tuple slot = insert redo->GetTupleSlot();
+ const auto tuple_slot = sql_table.Insert(txn, insert_redo);
```

```
EXPECT_TRUE(index->Insert(txn, *key, tuple_slot));
diff --git a/test/util/tpcc/new order.cpp b/test/util/tpcc/new order.cpp
index 7a380be3c..5a919b96f 100644
--- a/test/util/tpcc/new_order.cpp
+++ b/test/util/tpcc/new order.cpp
@@ -90,10 +90,9 @@ bool NewOrder::Execute(transaction::TransactionManager *const
txn manager, Datab
 *reinterpret cast<int8 t
*>(new order insert tuple->AccessForceNotNull(no d id insert pr offset)) = args.d id;
 *reinterpret cast<int8 t
*>(new_order_insert_tuple->AccessForceNotNull(no_w_id_insert_pr_offset)) = args.w_id;
- db->new order table ->Insert(txn, new order insert redo);
+ const auto new order slot = db->new order table ->Insert(txn, new order insert redo);
 // insert in New Order index
const auto new order slot = new order insert redo->GetTupleSlot();
 const auto new order key pr initializer =
db->new_order_primary_index_->GetProjectedRowInitializer();
 auto *const new_order_key =
new order key pr initializer.InitializeRow(worker->new order key buffer);
@@ -119,10 +118,9 @@ bool NewOrder::Execute(transaction::TransactionManager *const
txn manager, Datab
 *reinterpret cast<int8 t
*>(order_insert_tuple->AccessForceNotNull(o_all_local_insert_pr_offset)) =
    static_cast<int8_t>(args.o_all_local);

    db->order table ->Insert(txn, order insert redo);

+ const auto order_slot = db->order_table_->Insert(txn, order_insert_redo);
 // insert in Order index
- const auto order_slot = order_insert_redo->GetTupleSlot();
 const auto order key pr initializer =
db->order primary index ->GetProjectedRowInitializer();
 auto *const order key = order key pr initializer.InitializeRow(worker->order key buffer);
@@ -263,10 +261,9 @@ bool NewOrder::Execute(transaction::TransactionManager *const
txn manager, Datab
      order line insert tuple->AccessForceNotNull(ol dist info insert pr offset)) =
varlen_entry;
```

```
}
- db->order_line_table_->Insert(txn, order_line_insert_redo);
+ const auto order_line_slot = db->order_line_table_->Insert(txn, order_line_insert_redo);

// insert in Order Line index
- const auto order_line_slot = order_line_insert_redo->GetTupleSlot();
    const auto order_line_key_pr_initializer =

db->order_line_primary_index_->GetProjectedRowInitializer();
    auto *const order_line_key =

order_line_key_pr_initializer.InitializeRow(worker->order_line_key_buffer);
```