

CUSTOMER SEGMENTATION

Unsupervised Clustering Modelling



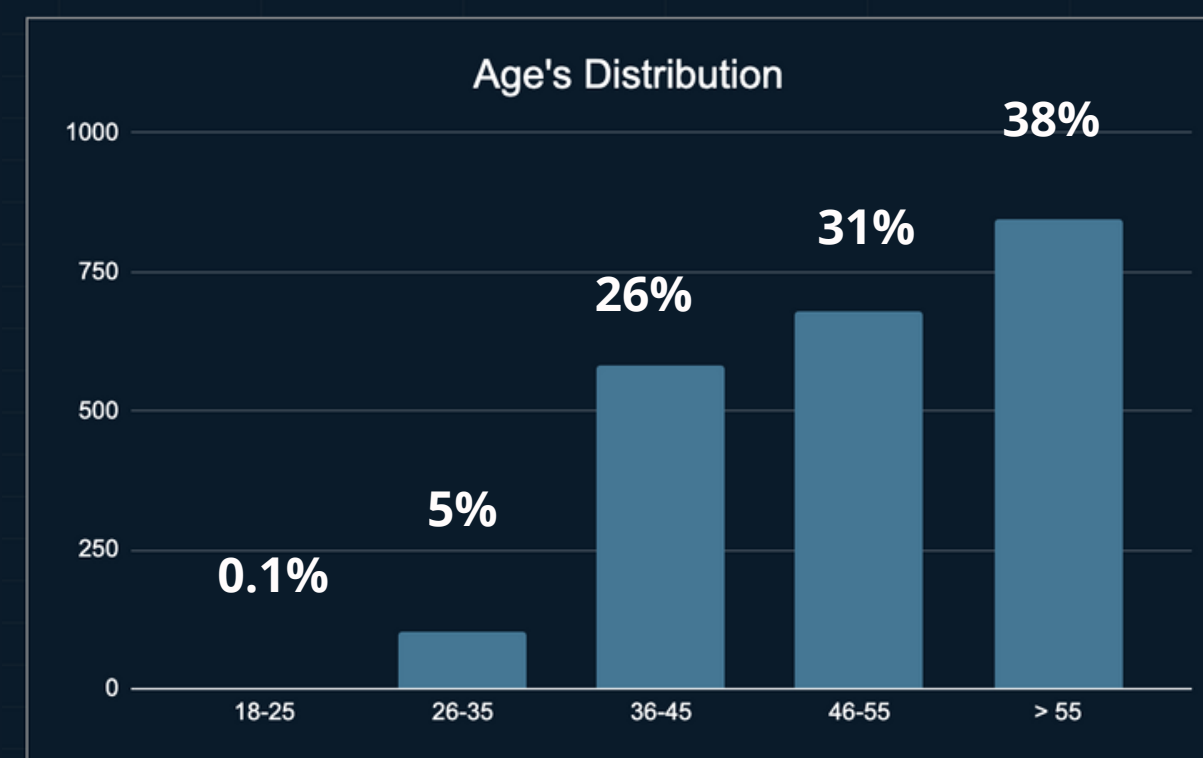
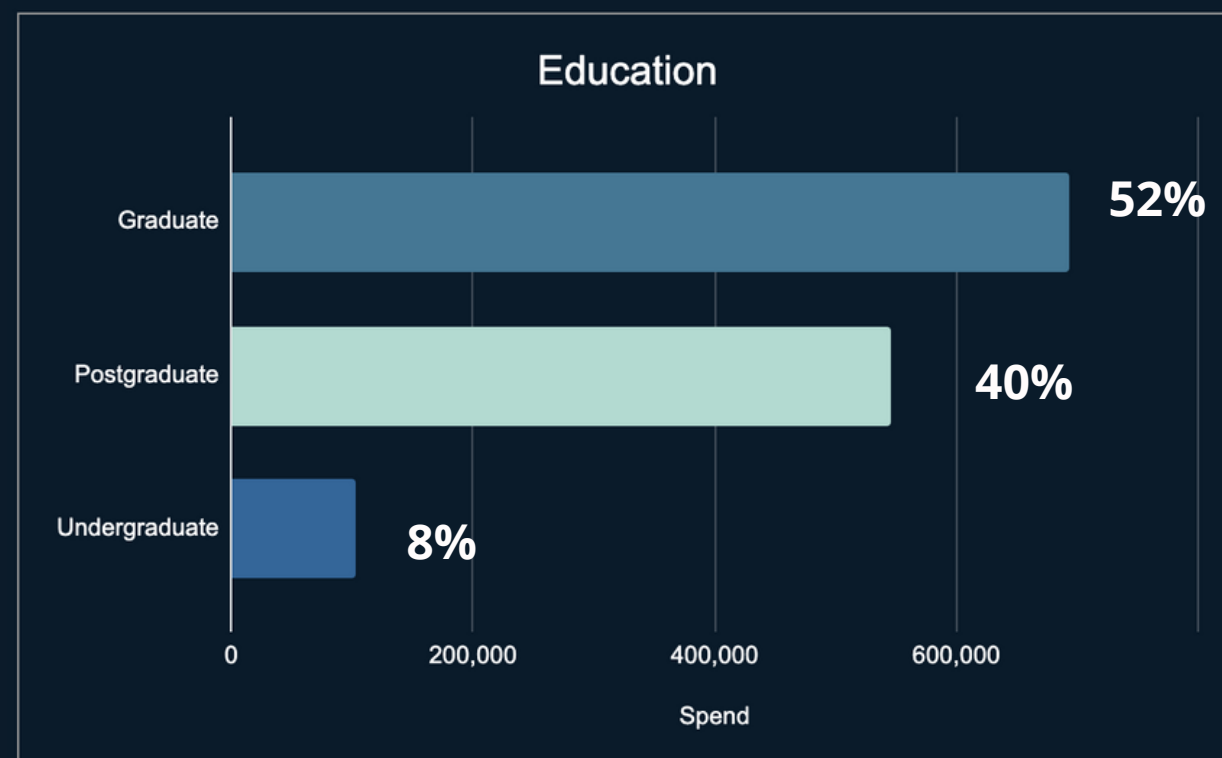
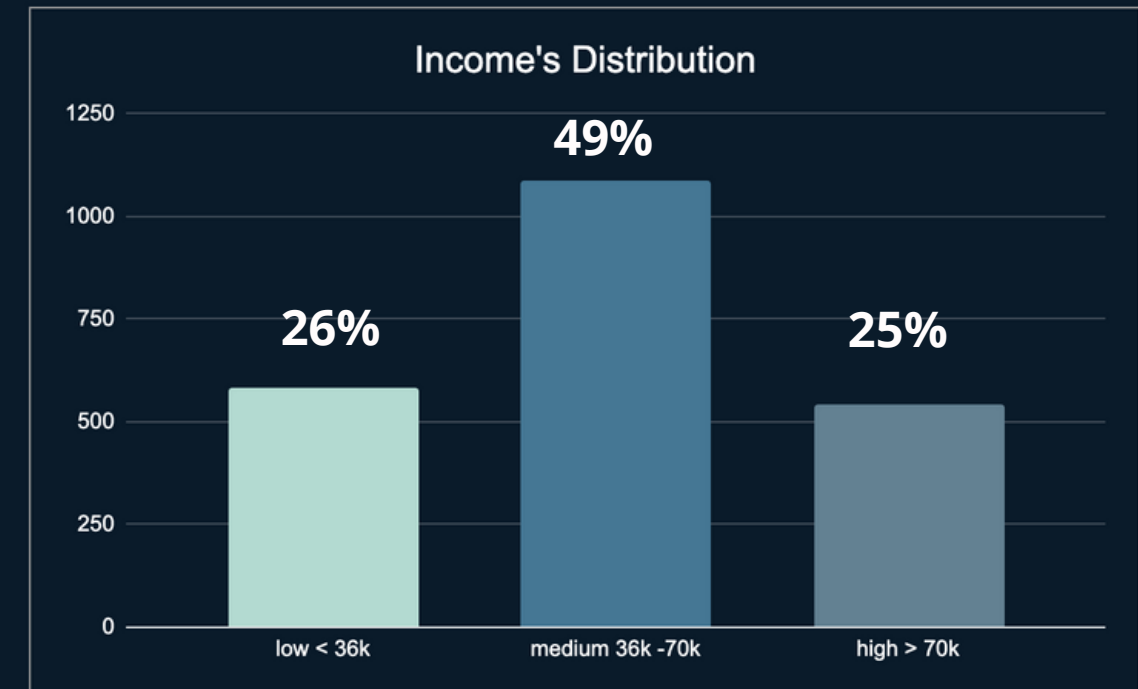
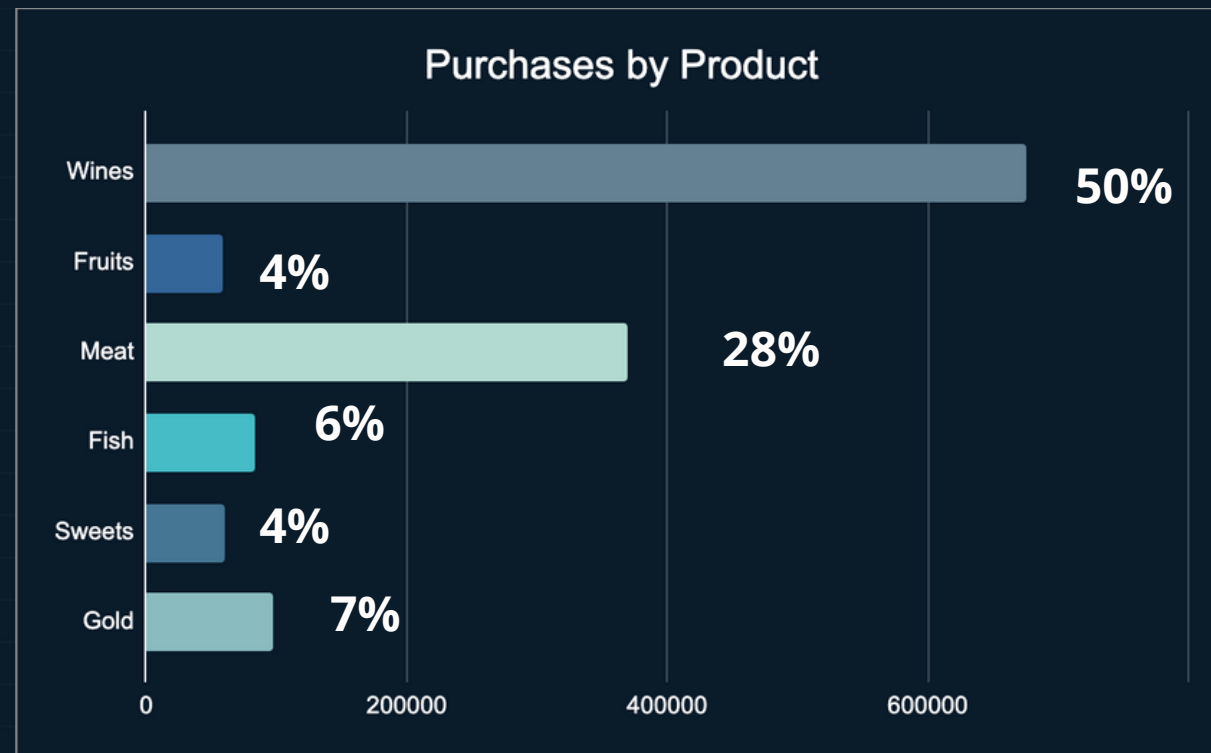
Bárbara
Camean &
Mirjam Langer

**N° of
Customers**
2,212

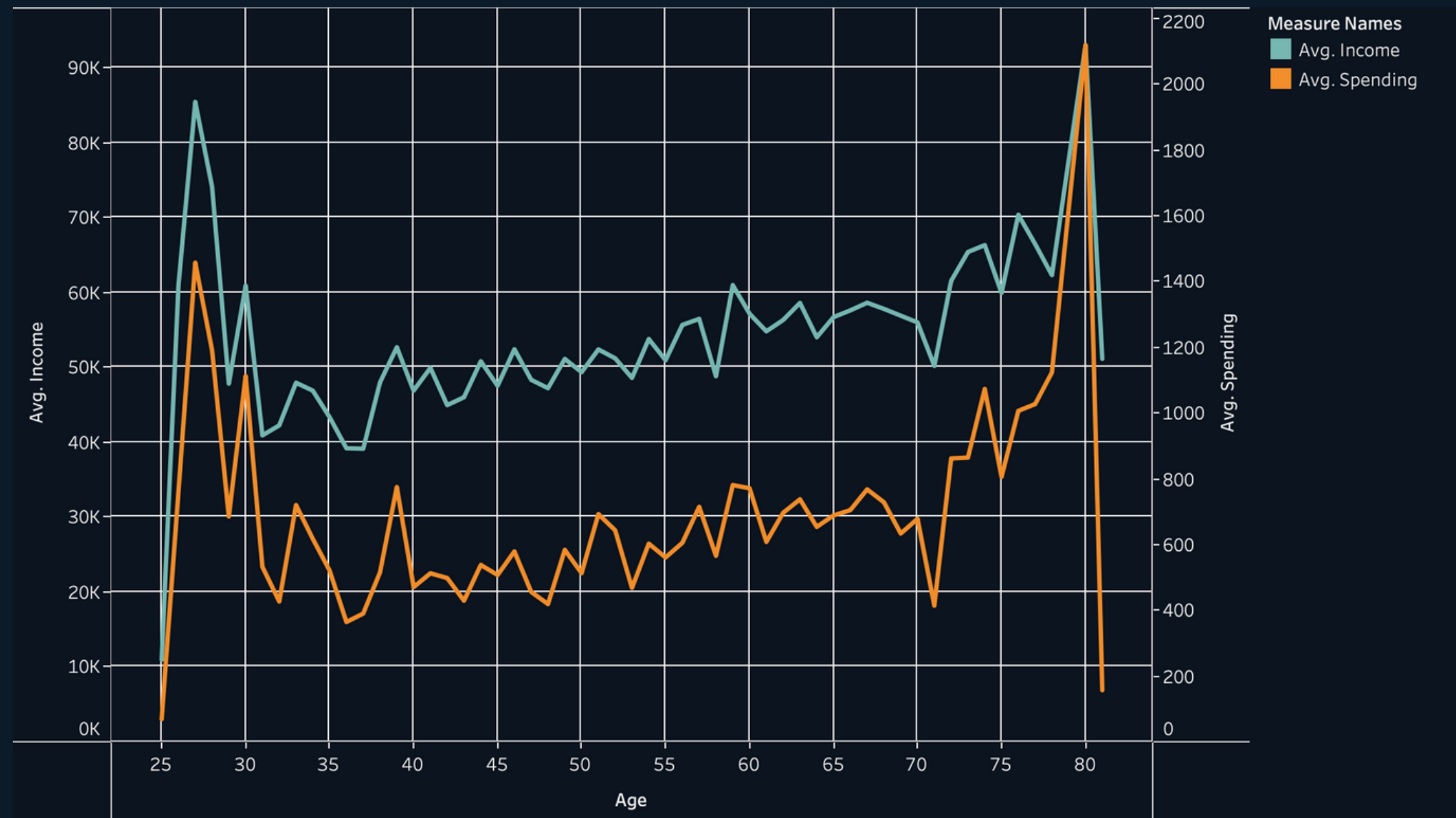
**N° of
Purchases**
27,798

**Total
Spent**
€1,343,200

Avg. Spend: €607
Avg. Age: 52 years
Avg. Income: 52K



Income and Spending compared to Age

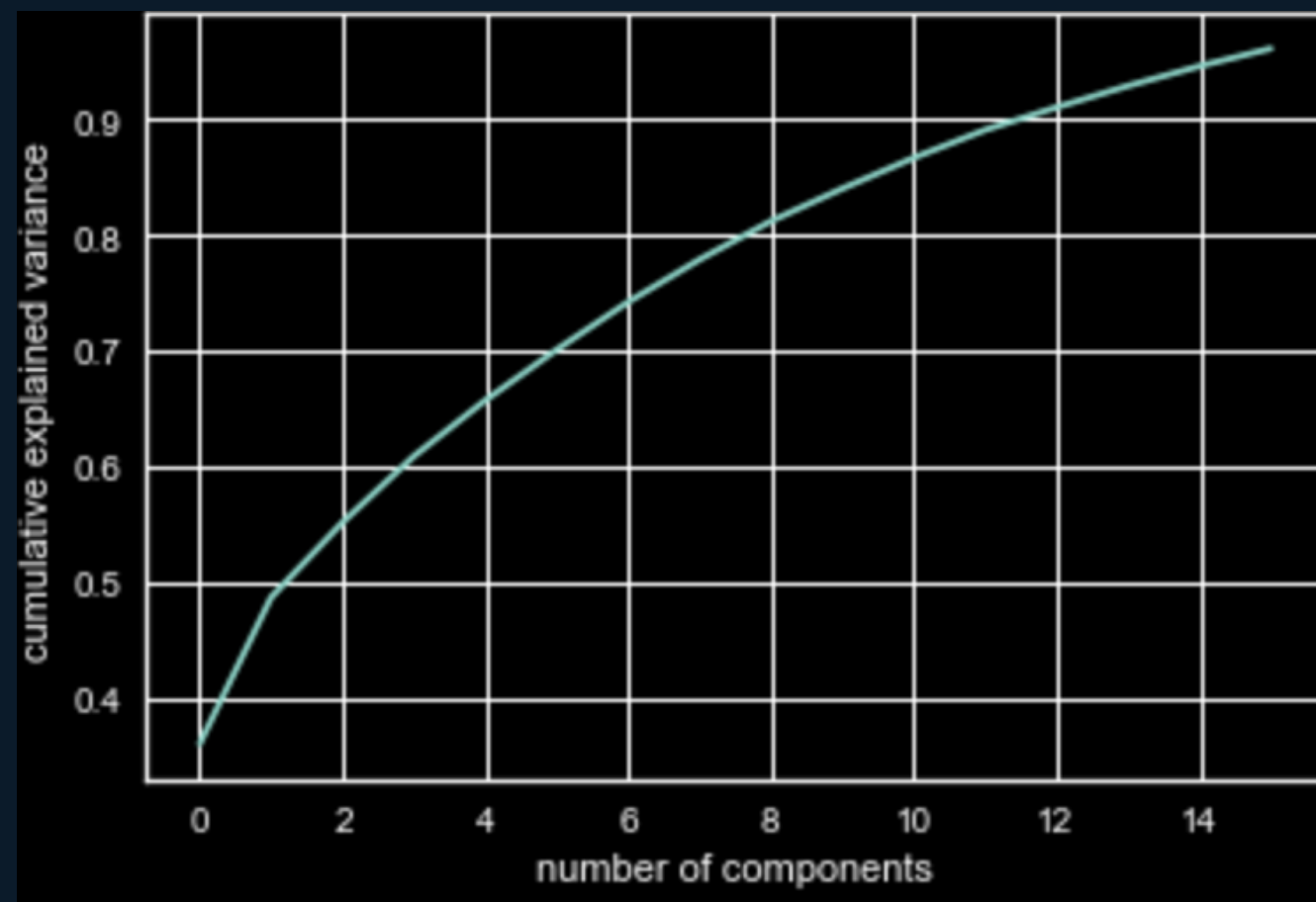


Avg. Age
25 years old
Avg Income
52k
Avg. Spend
€607

- There is high relation between income and spending
- The income is growing together with the age.

Cluster Model

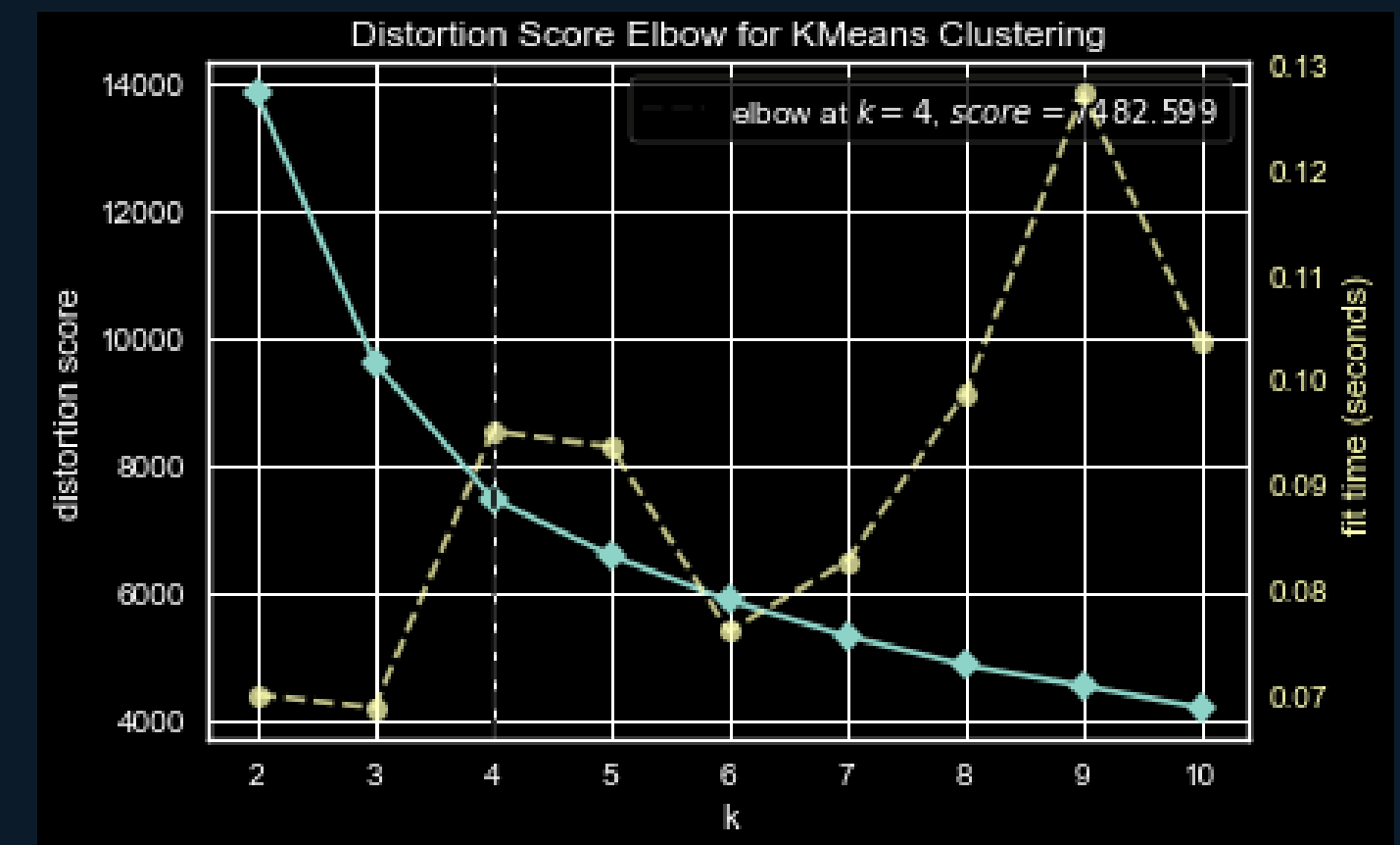
Principal Component Analysis and variance



Three Principal Components make 54% of variance:

variance_ratio	
0	0.360057
1	0.126608
2	0.064891

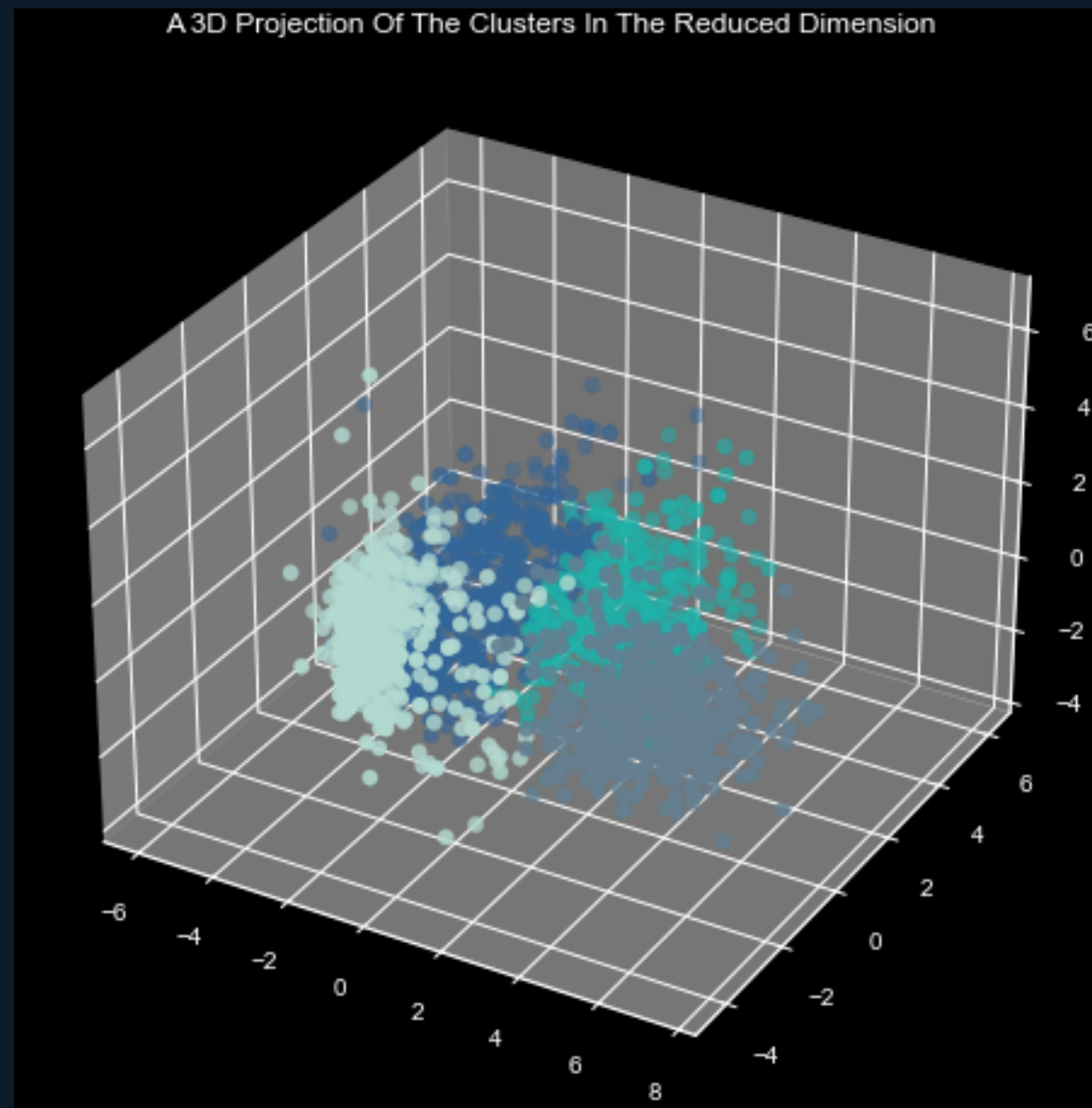
Distortion Score Elbow for KMeans Clustering



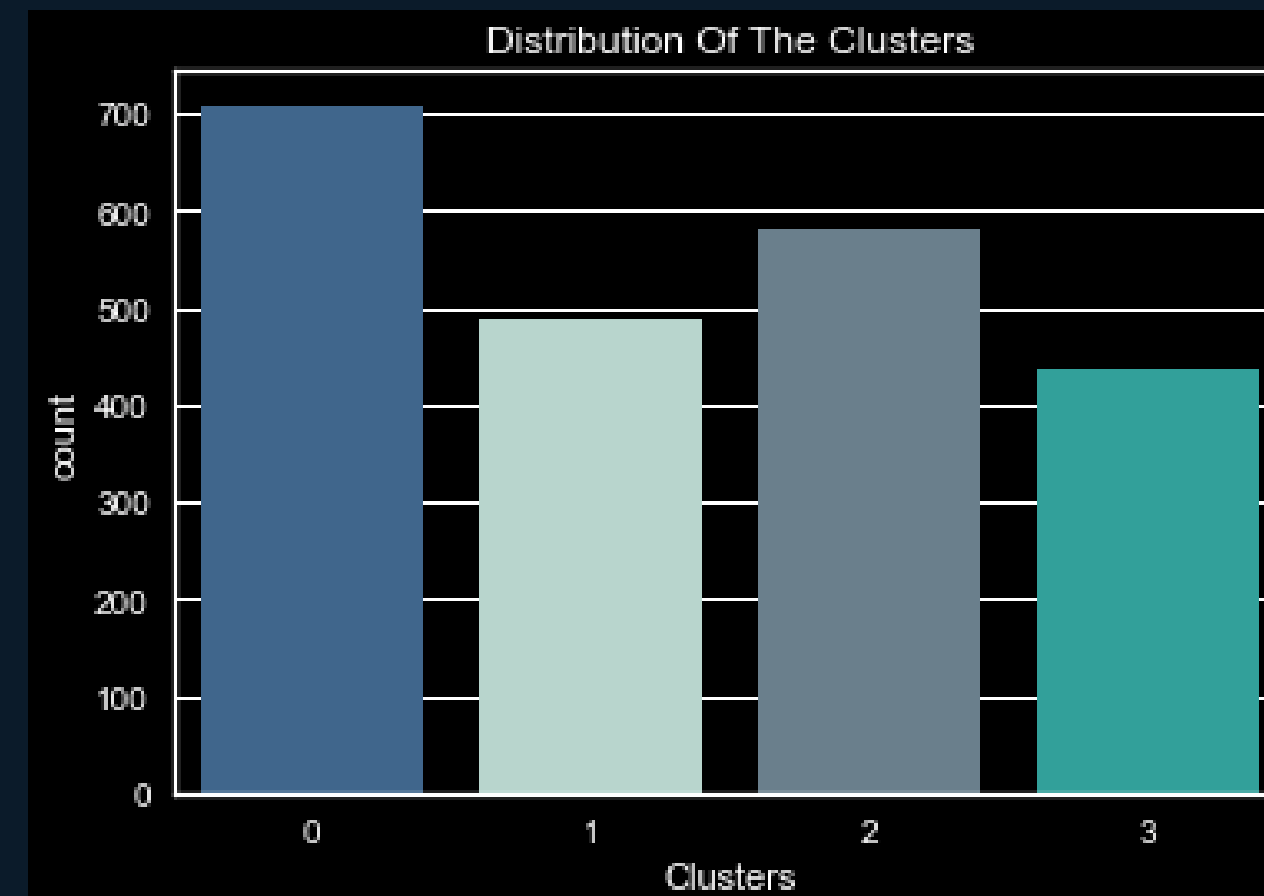
Model Evaluation

Distribution of the clusters after Principal Component Analysis & Unsupervised Clustering

Using PCA for dimension reduction



- Applying Elbow/ Silhouette Method to decide for 4 clusters
- Using the three principal components for predicting the clusters



Cluster 0 : 708
Cluster 1 : 487
Cluster 2 : 580
Cluster 3 : 437

5 Main considerations to segment customers

1 Income

2 Spending

3 Family
Size
&
Children

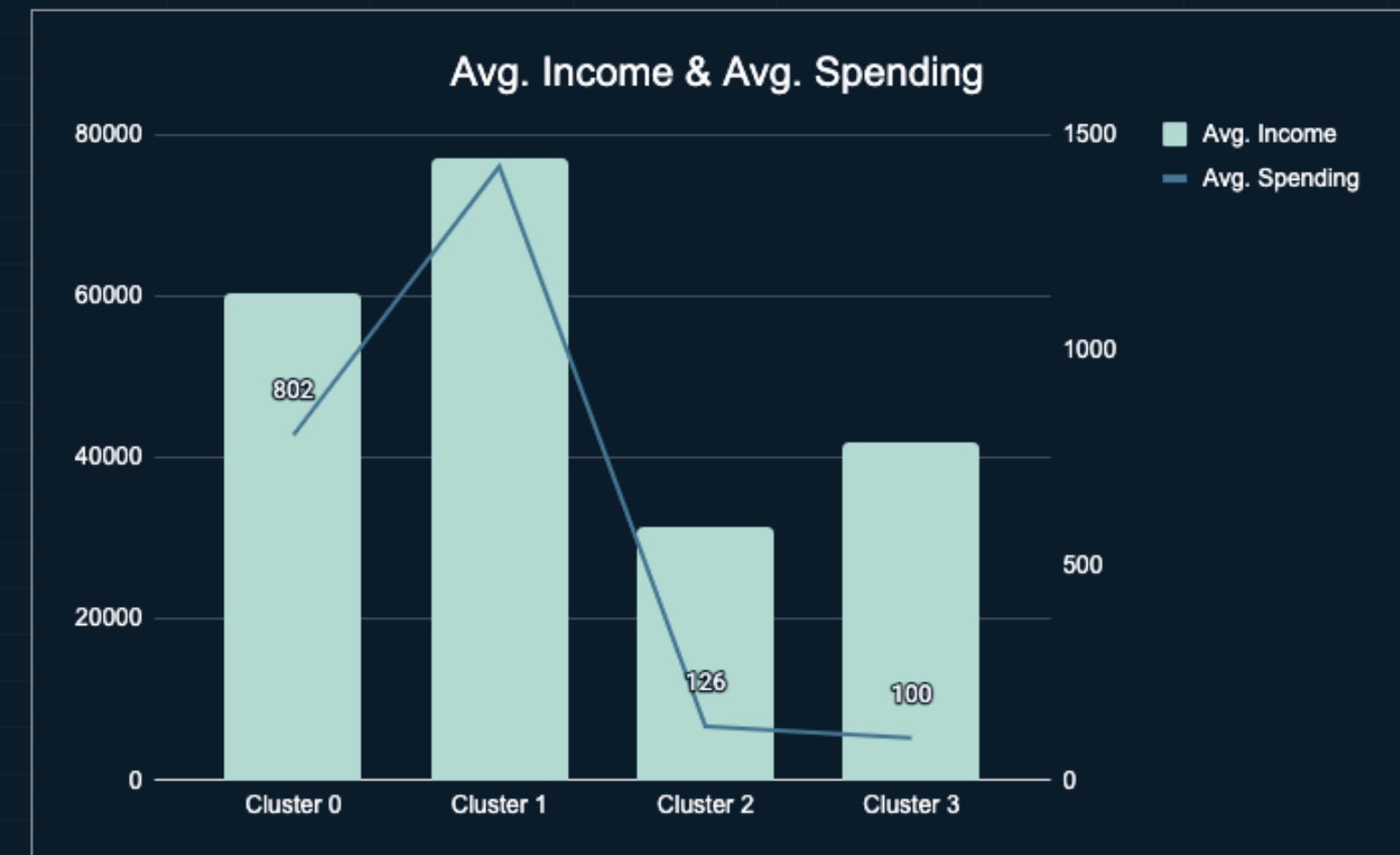
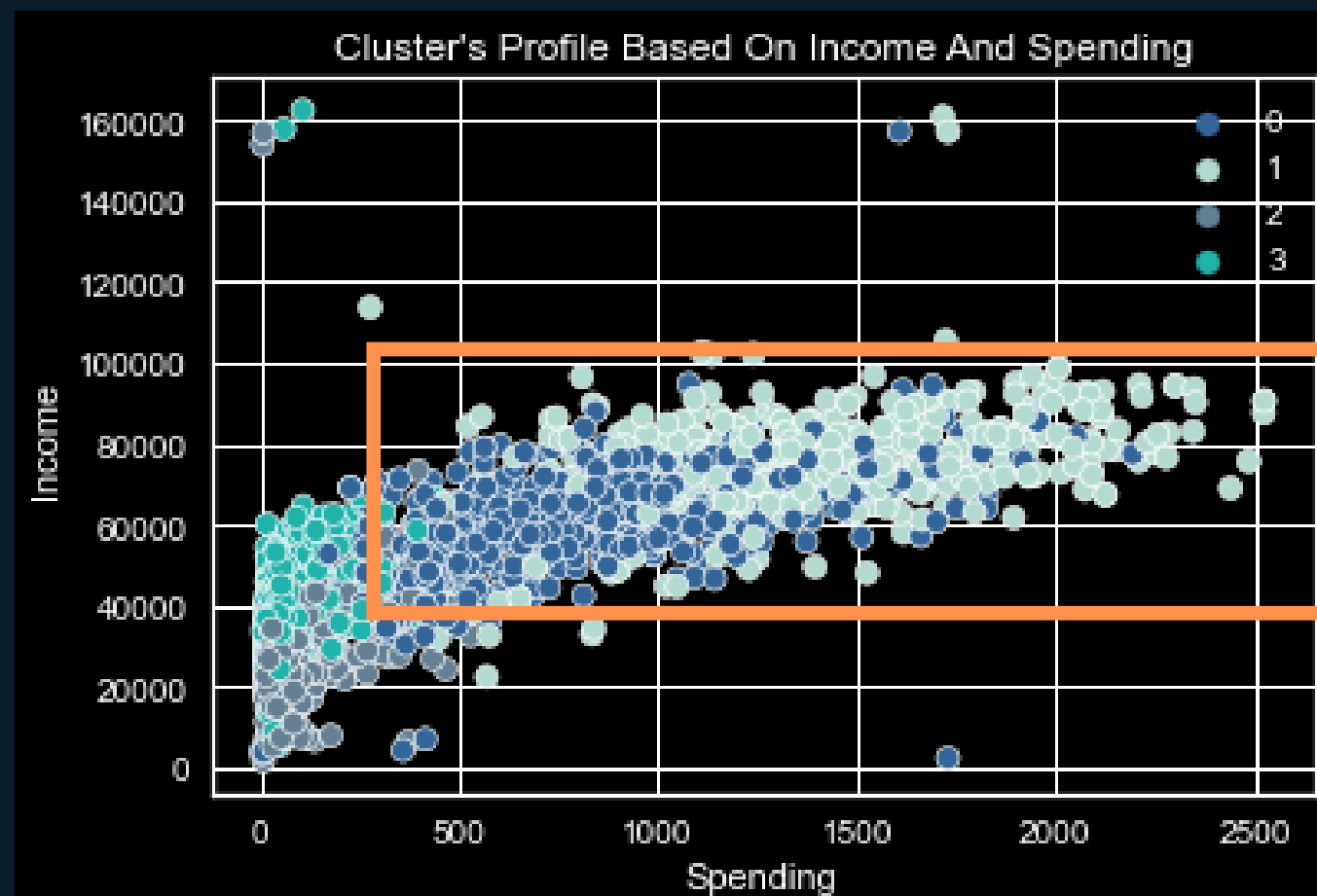
4 Products
purchased
by
Customers

5 Channel
used by
Customers

Income and Spending

Clusters 1 and 0 are the most important clusters to target

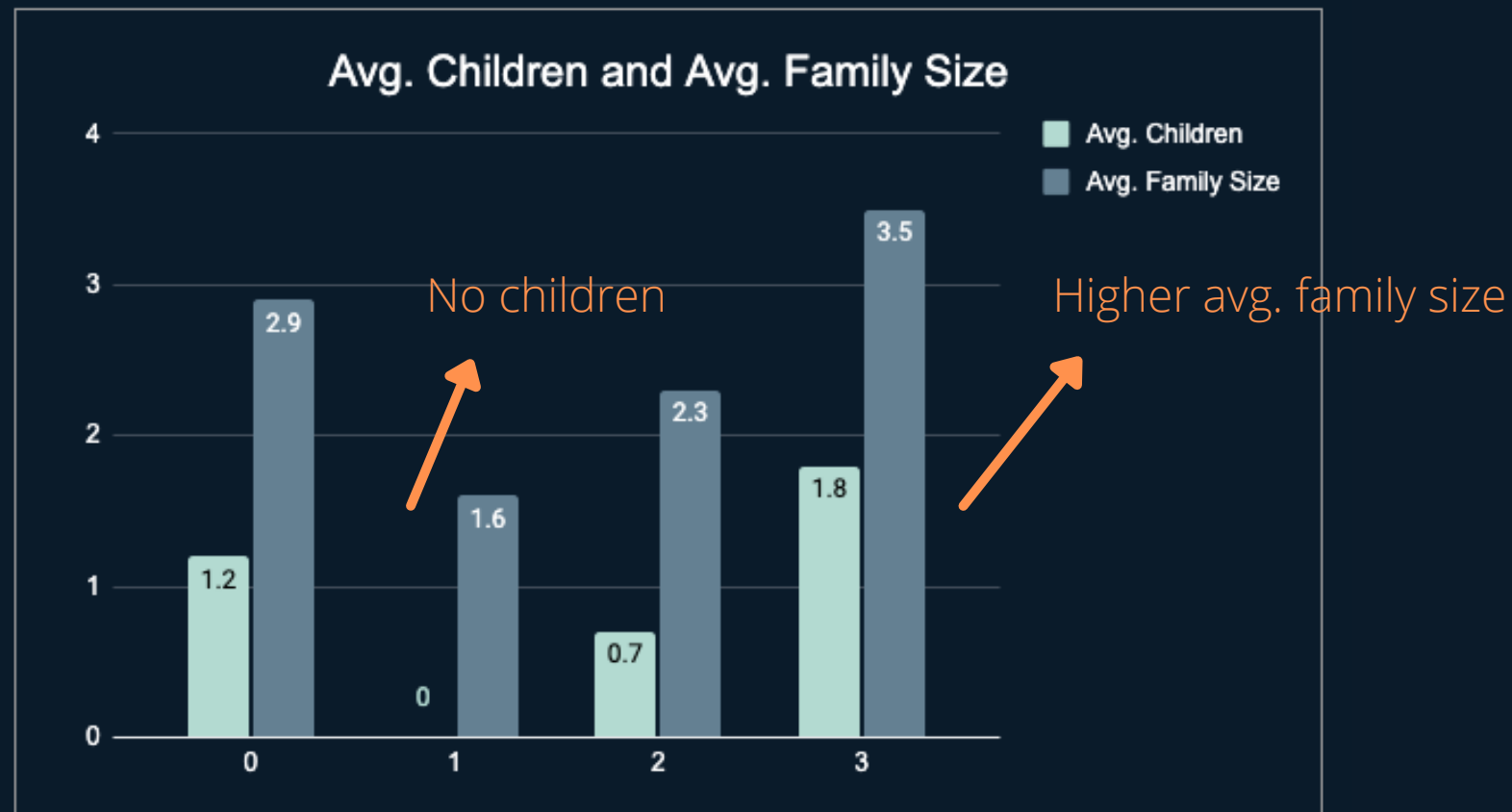
- **Cluster 1** has the highest spending, followed by **cluster 0**.
- **Cluster 1-0** also with higher income
- **Cluster 0-2** with the higher number of customers



	Cluster 0	Cluster 1	Cluster 2	Cluster 3
Spending	42%	49%	6%	3%
Income	37%	31%	16%	16%
Nº of customers	32%	21%	27%	20%

Children , Family Size & Type of Products

Almost 80% of the purchases are wine and meat



	Cluster 0	Cluster 1	Cluster 2	Cluster 3
Wine	59%	45%	35%	55%
Meat	21%	34%	27%	21%
Others	21%	21%	38%	24%

- **Cluster 0** with higher spend in wine, higher % having kids, mostly teens (61%).
- **Cluster 1** they are not parents. They have the higher % of spend in meat.
- **Cluster 2** are the ones with higher spend in "others". They have the higher % of kids at home.
- **Cluster 3** is the one with the higher avg. family size.

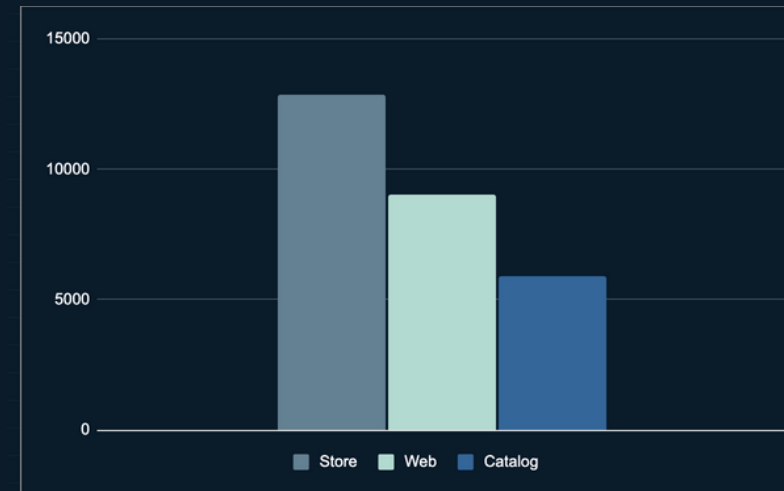
	Cluster 0	Cluster 1	Cluster 2	Cluster 3
Children	42%	0%	21%	37%
Kids	20%	0%	43%	37%
Teen	61%	0%	2%	38%
Avg. family size	2.9	0.0	2.3	3.5

Purchases by Channel

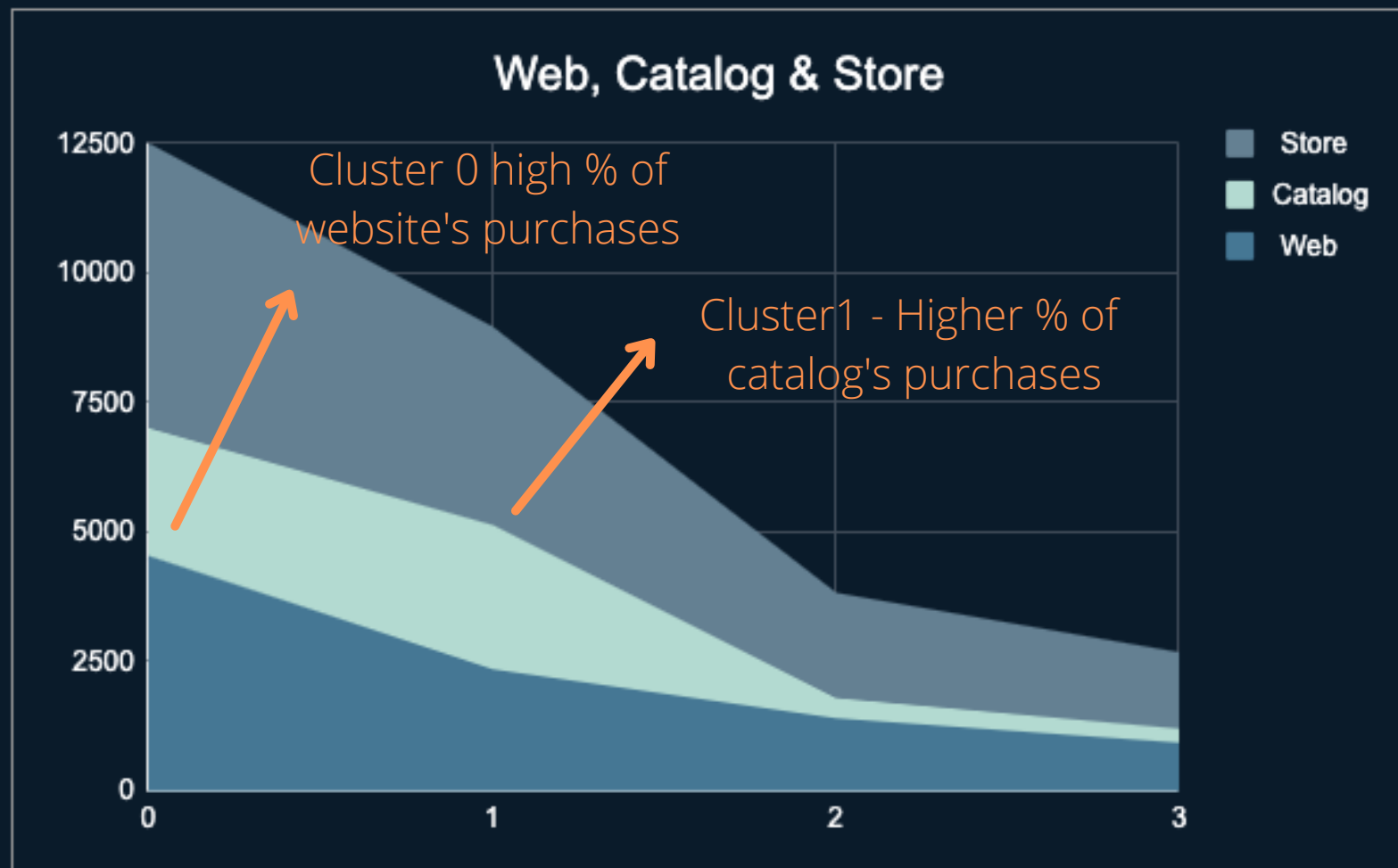
Store is the most important channel (46%), followed by web (33%)

Purchases per Channel

Store	Catalog	Web
12,844	5,911	9,043
46% ←	21% ←	33% ←



Purchases per Channel & Cluster



- **Cluster 1** with higher % of purchases from the catalog.
- **Clusters 2 and 3** just 10% of purchases through catalog.
- **Cluster 0 and 2** are the ones with higher % of purchases through the website.

	Cluster 0	Cluster 1	Cluster 2	Cluster 3
Web	36%	26%	36%	34%
Catalog	20%	31%	10%	10%
Store	44%	43%	54%	56%

CUSTOMER SEGMENTATION

CUSTOMER CLUSTER 0

0

- INCOME: Average to high income
- SPEND: Average to high spending
- FAMILY SIZE: Majority are parents with one child, mostly a teen
- TOP PRODUCTS: Wine
- MARKETING CAMPAIGNS: Web/Catalog

CUSTOMER CLUSTER 1

1

- INCOME: High income
- SPEND: High spending
- FAMILY SIZE: Singles or couples without children.
- TOP PRODUCTS: Meat
- MARKETING CAMPAIGNS: Catalog

CUSTOMER CLUSTER 2

2

- INCOME: Low income
- SPEND: Low spending
- FAMILY SIZE: Majority are parents with one child, majority kids.
- TOP PRODUCTS: Others
- MARKETING CAMPAIGN: Store/Web

CUSTOMER CLUSTER 3

3

- INCOME: Low to medium income
- SPEND: Low spending
- FAMILY SIZE: Biggest families with two/three children/teens
- TOP PRODUCTS: Wine
- MARKETING CAMPAIGN: Store /Web



Main Conclusions



Cluster 1-0 most important clusters to target --> higher spending and higher income



Cluster 0 is the one with higher number of customers, followed by Cluster 2



Income and spending are highly correlated



Family size and spending are almost negative correlated



Age does not have influence on spending



Meat is the most bought product by Catalog



Wine is the most favourite product



Postgraduate spending more on average and Undergraduate spending less on average.



Main action points



Target profitable customers from Cluster 0 & Cluster 1



Focus on products with high number of purchases: wine and meat



Increase percentage of purchases through the website



Improve the avg. spending of clusters 2 & 3



Enlarge the number of purchases by promoting different types of new, attractive products



Find products and offer special deals which are more interesting for big families to expand avg. spending in cluster 3

Thanks!