MATLAB Brush Up Course

by Joan Margalef

January 2024

Universitat Autònoma de Barcelona Barcelona School of Economics

Presentation

About me

Joan Margalef

I studied engineering in industrial organization, followed by a master's degree in economics in the IDEA program. Currently, I am pursuing my PhD in Economics.

Research interests

Public Economics, Conflict, Development Economics, Finance, Political Economy, and Applied Game Theory.

Contact Information

Mail: joan.margalef@uab.cat

Website: https://joanmargalef.github.io/

What about you?

About Matlab

What is MATLAB?

MATLAB (Matrix Laboratory) is a high-level language and interactive environment used for numerical computation, visualization, and programming.

• Interpreted Language:

- MATLAB is an interpreted language, as opposed to a compiled language.
- It executes commands without code compilation.

• High-Level Language:

- MATLAB is a high-level language: high level of abstraction from machine language.
- Allows to focus on higher-level constructs like variables, arrays, objects, arithmetic expressions, functions, ...

Original Design Purpose:

• Designed to solve linear algebra equations using matrices.

MATLAB in Economics

• Applications in Economics:

- Solving Static and Dynamic Optimization Problems: For example, determining how much an agent should work and consume to maximize a utility function, subject to constraints.
- Estimating Parameters of Econometric Models: For instance, measuring the income elasticity in response to an additional year of education.
- Performing Simulations: Investigating the asymptotic properties of an estimator or simulating time series generated by theoretical economic models.

Comparison with other Softwares

Software	Purpose	For Me
MATLAB	Numerical computing, simu-	Math and simulations.
	lations, and modelling.	
Python	General-purpose program-	One for all. But I use it for
	ming, web development,	Data Retrieveing and Clean-
	data analysis, and machine	ing.
	learning.	
R	Statistical analysis, data visu-	Great for data retrieveing,
	alization, and econometrics.	cleaning, analysis, and plot-
		ting
Stata	Data analysis and economet-	Best for econometric analysis.
	rics.	

Trade-off

- MATLAB stands out for its user-friendliness, making it accessible for those new to programming or those who prefer a more intuitive interface.
- However, it is important to note that MATLAB can be less efficient in terms of speed compared to some of these other languages.

This Course

Methodology

- Teaching Through Code: Hands-on coding sessions
- Learning by Doing: At each step of the coding process, there will be opportunities to perform small exercises.
- Additional Material: I will provide more extensive materials for further study and practice.
- **Final Examination:** The last session of this course will be dedicated to an exam.

Syllabus

- 1. Introduction to MATLAB: Environment and Matrices (session1)
- 2. Logical/Relational Operators, Conditional Statements, Loops, and Random Variables (session2)
- 3. Symbolic Expressions, Anonymous Functions & Local Functions (session3)
- 4. Data Import/Export & Plotting (session4)
- 5. Practical Exercise: Replicating a Paper (session5)

Helpers

Google

- Good for all levels
- Immersive, so more time-consuming.

I highly recommend it for this course. Altough you can copy paste code, at least, you learn by adapting it to your problem.

ChatGPT

- Great for Basics
- Missleading for Advanced Topics

I do not recommend it for this course. During the masters, you will do advance things, so you need to internalize very well the basics.

Let's Start!

And remember, programming is about **patience** and **practice**. Grab a coffee, tea, or a snack, and try to enjoy the process.