

GR5702

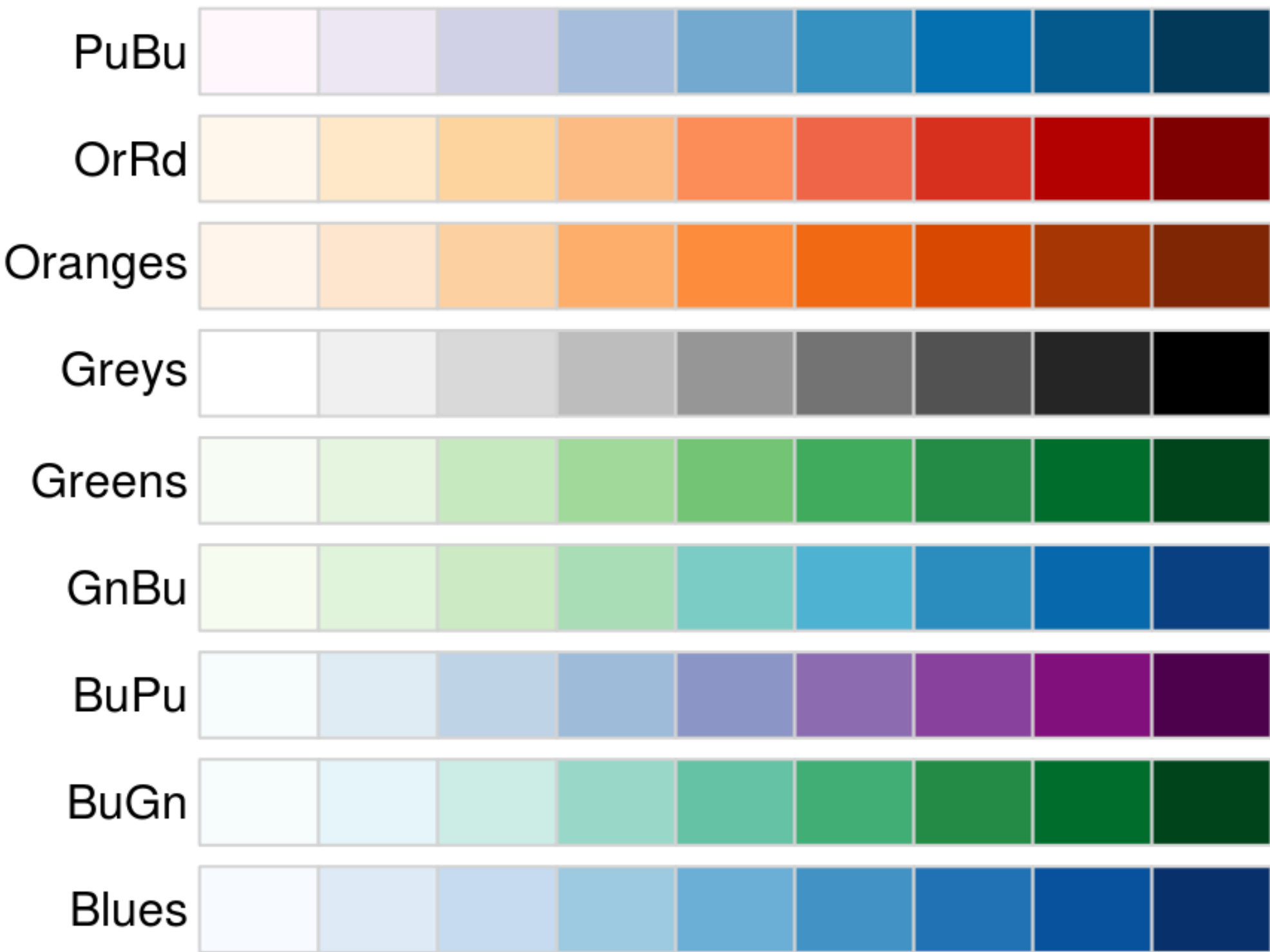
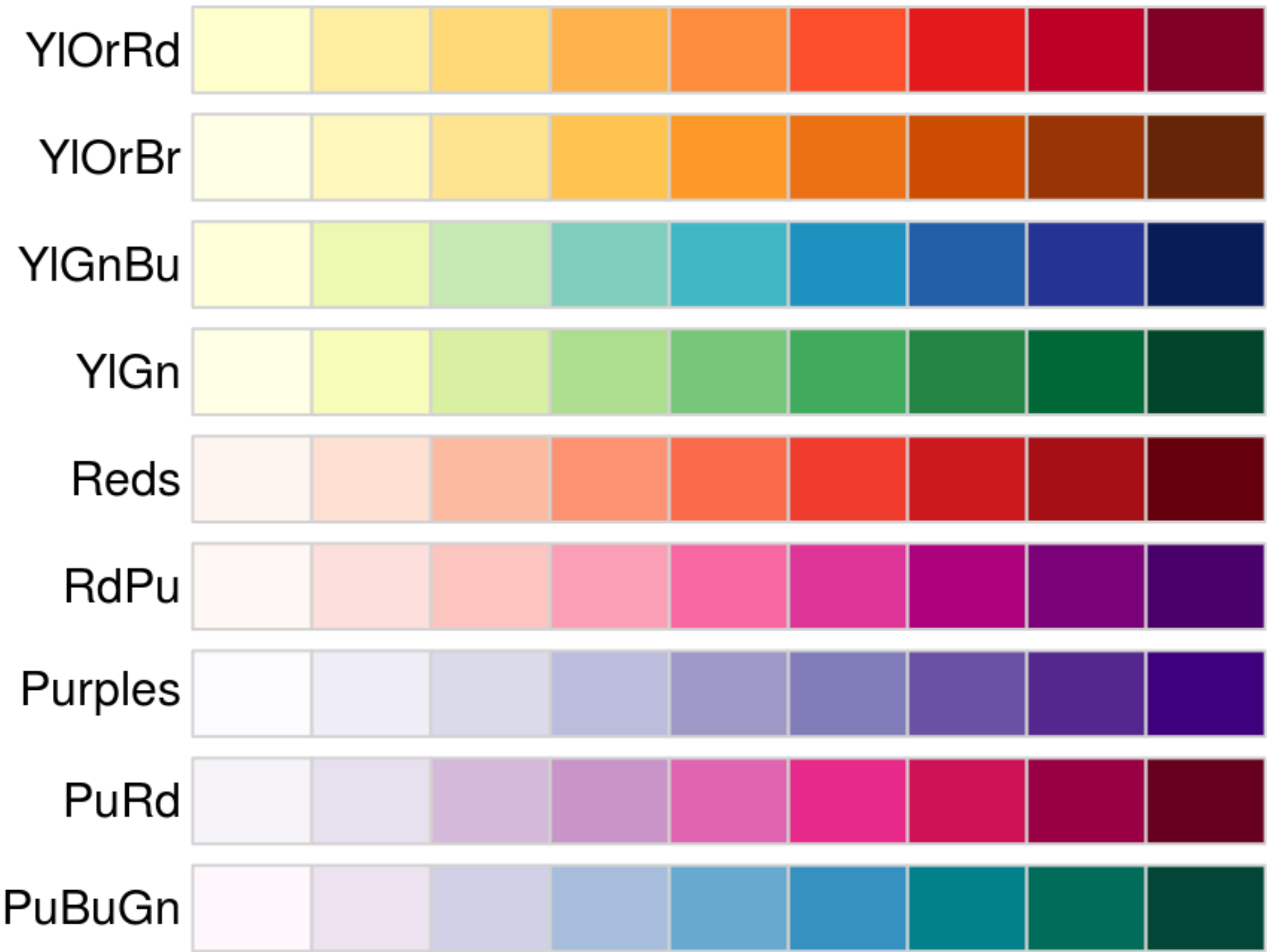
Exploratory Data Analysis and Visualization

Prof. Joyce Robbins

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RColorBrewer Color Schemes

sequential



RColorBrewer Color Schemes

diverging



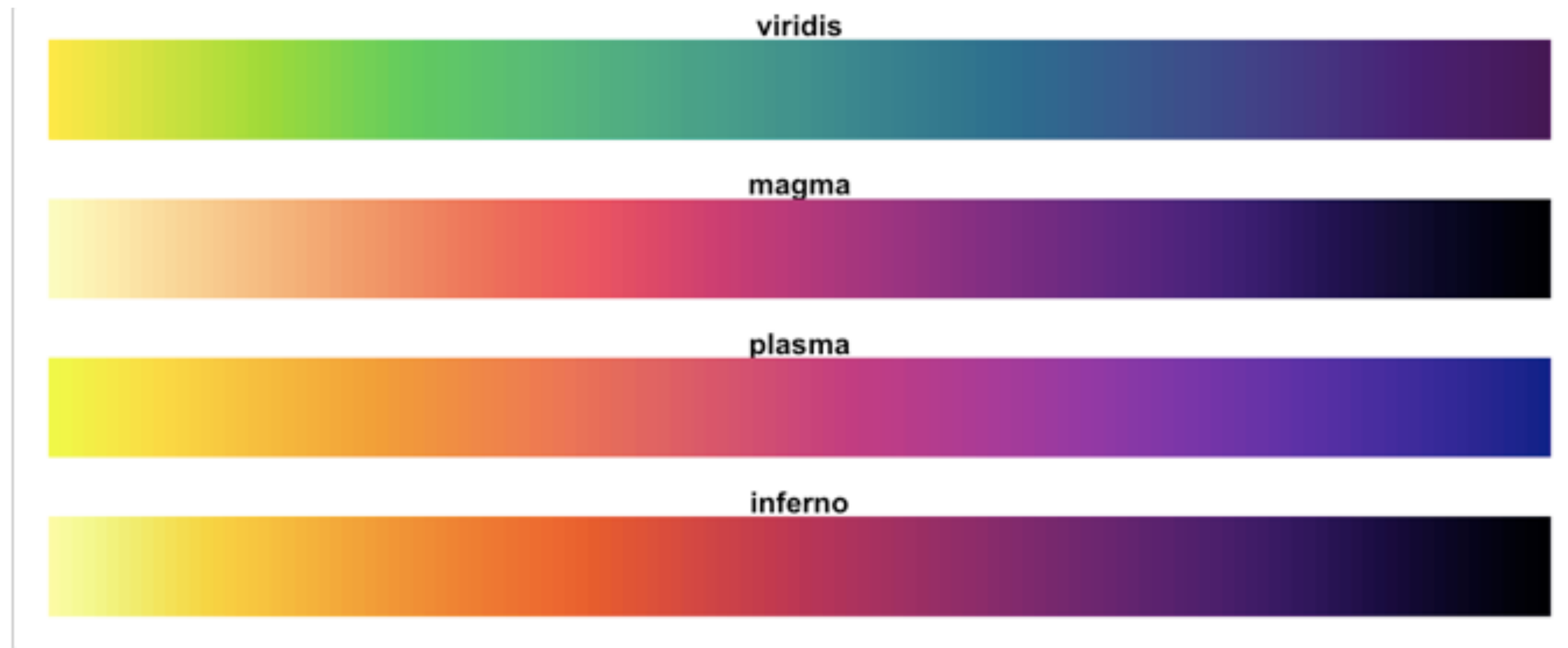
RColorBrewer Color Schemes

qualitative (for categorical data)



Viridis Color Schemes

viridis



Continuous data

VIRIDIS

+ scale_color_viridis()

OR: `_fill_`

RCOLORBREWER

+ scale_color_distiller(palette = "PuBu")

~~[+scale_color_brewer(palette = "PuBu")]~~ Error: Continuous value supplied to discrete scale]

~~[+scale_color_continuous(palette = "PuBu")]~~ Error in f(..., self = self) : attempt to apply non-function]

CREATE YOUR OWN

+ scale_color_gradient(low = "white", high = "red")

+ scale_color_gradient2(low = "red", mid = "white", high = "blue", midpoint = 50)

+ scale_color_gradientn(colours = c("red", "pink", "lightblue", "blue"))

Discrete data

VIRIDIS

```
+ scale_color_viridis() Error: Discrete value supplied to continuous scale  
+ scale_color_viridis(discrete = TRUE)
```

RCOLORBREWER

```
+ scale_color_brewer(palette = "PuBu")  
[+ scale_color_discrete(palette = "PuBu") Error in f(..., self = self) : attempt to apply non-function]  
+ scale_fill_grey()
```

CREATE YOUR OWN

```
+ scale_color_manual(values = c("red", "yellow", "blue"))
```

Color Vision Deficiency

approx. 8% of men, 0.5% of women have some form

missing or deficient cones:

protanopia (red)

deuteranopia (green)

tritanopia (blue)

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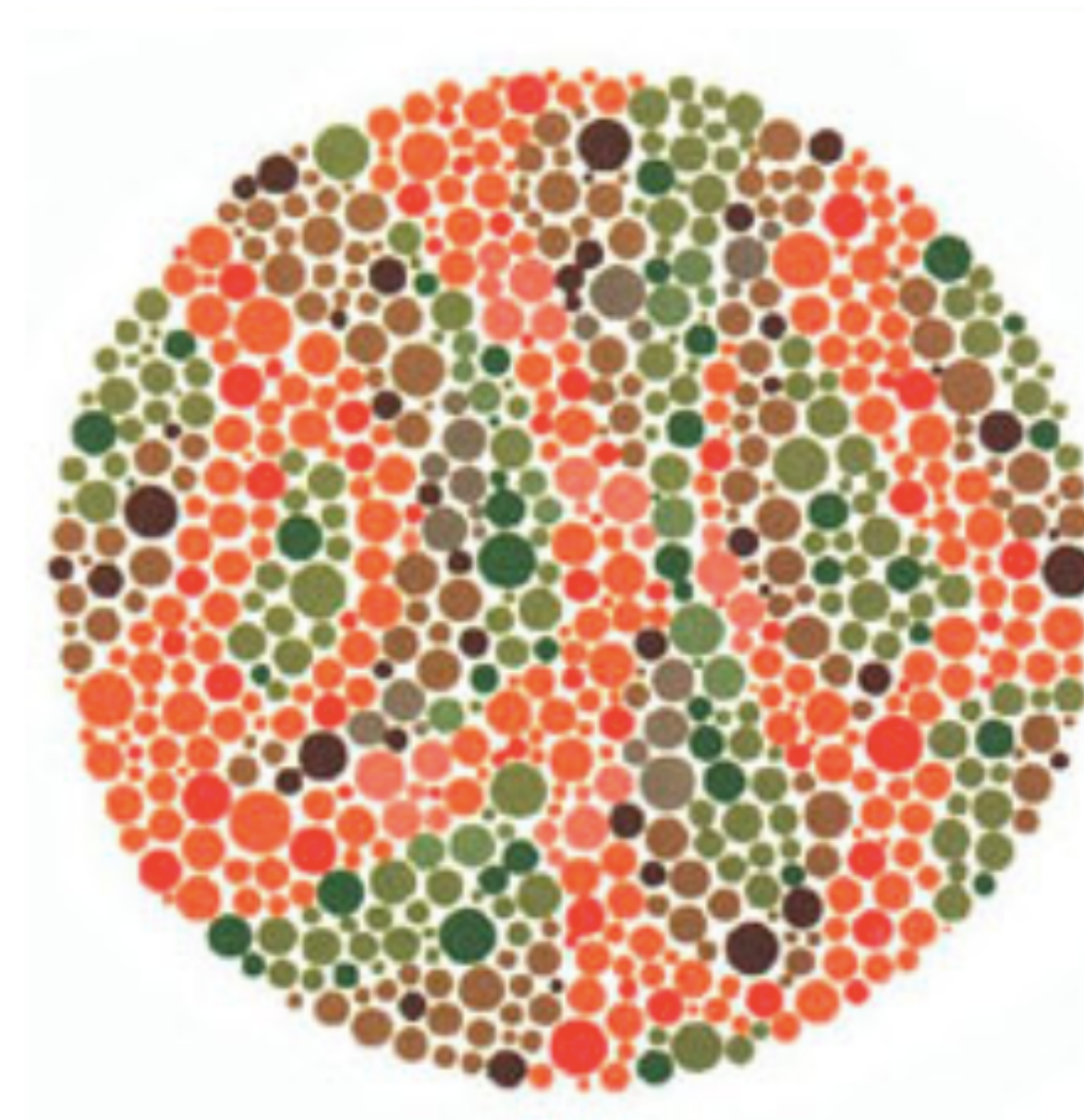
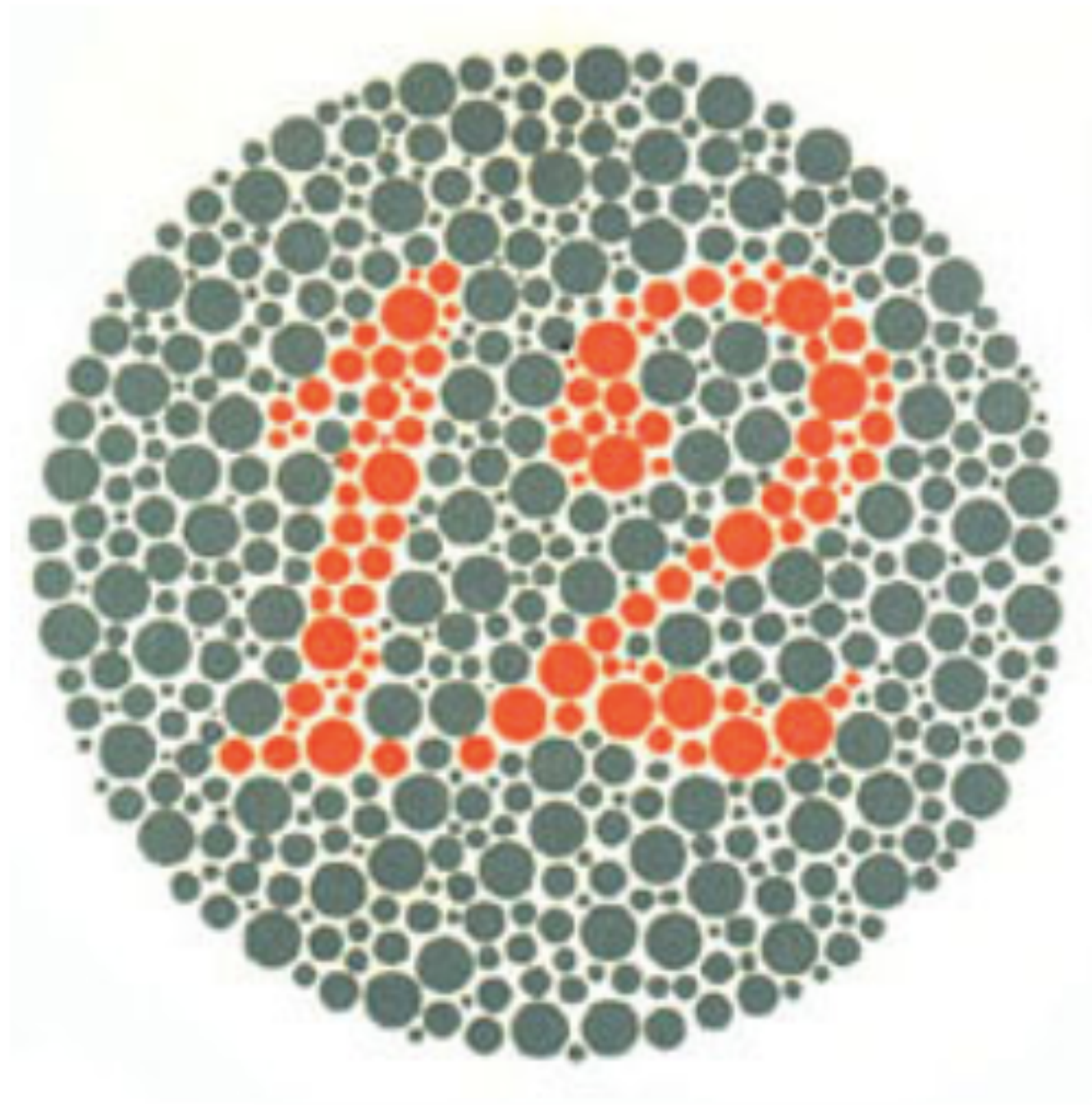
protanopia (red)

deuteranopia (green)

tritanopia (blue)

Ishihara Test

tests for protonopia, deuteranopia



<http://unlimitedmemory.tripod.com/sitebuildercontent/sitebuilderfiles/ishihara38.pdf>

How to make CVD friendly graphs

Use palettes that have already been tested
(see viridis help)

Use a CVD simulator

www.vischeck.com

<http://www.color-blindness.com/coblis-color-blindness-simulator/>

Use high contrast