Trace the output of the following programs. Make sure you are working on paper, not on a computer.

```
a = ":) Hello There CORE 109"
b = ""
for c in a:
   if c.isalpha():
     b+=c
print (b)
```

```
phrase = "4 score and 7 years ago ..."

for c in phrase:
   if not (c.isdigit()):
       print (c, end="")
   else:
       x = int(c)
    if x % 2 == 0:
       print (x+1, end="")
   else:
       print (x-1, end="")
```

```
a = ":) Hello There CORE 109"
b = ""
for c in a:
   if c.isalpha():
       b+=c
   if c.islower():
       b+=c.upper()
   if c.isupper():
       b+=c.lower()
print (b)
```

```
list = ['Joanna', 'Jason', 'James', 'Jada']
list2 = []

for name in list:
    list2 += [name.upper()]

print (list2)
```

```
word = "pikachu"
for i in range(0, len(word)):
   if i % 2 == 0 :
       print (i, word[i])
```

```
word = "hello, world"
newword = word[:2] + word[len(word)-2:]
print (newword)
```

```
list = ['Joanna', 'Jason', 'James', 'Jada', ]
list2 = []

for name in list:
    list2 += [name[1:3]]

print (list2)
```