## Unit 7 Pre-Class Warm-up

## Joanna Yu Tuesday 4pm

## Maximum Likelihood Overview

Each time Paul Laskowski attempts a joke in class, he secretly records the number of students that laugh (Sometimes, the Human Subjects Board is just in a great mood). Paul gives you a dataset of 500 jokes and insists that you model each observation as an independent random variable that's distributed according to the HyperGroussian distribution, which has a single parameter,  $h \in \mathbb{R}$ . The probability density function of this distribution can be written  $f_H(x;h)$ .

In your own words, list the four or five key steps you would take to perform a maximum likelihood estimate of h. (Just a sentence per step)

- 1. Define the random variables, which are distributed according to the HyperGroussian distribution in this case.
- 2. Identify the likelihood function.
- 3. If the likelihood function is not easy to maximize, take the log of the likelihood function and do step 4. Otherwise, proceed to step 5.
- 4. Maximize the log of likelihood function by taking the derivative and setting that to zero.
- 5. Maximize the likelihood function by taking the derivative and setting that to zero.