```
98 Echo (ping) request id=0x37ba, seq=1/256, ttl=64 (reply in 3)
98 Echo (ping) reply id=0x37ba, seq=1/256, ttl=255 (request in 2)
98 Echo (ping) request id=0x38ba, seq=2/512, ttl=64 (reply in 5)
98 Echo (ping) request id=0x38ba, seq=2/512, ttl=255 (request in 4)
98 Echo (ping) request id=0x39ba, seq=3/768, ttl=255 (request in 6)
98 Echo (ping) request id=0x39ba, seq=3/768, ttl=255 (request in 6)
98 Echo (ping) reply id=0x3aba, seq=4/1024, ttl=64 (reply in 9)
98 Echo (ping) request id=0x3bba, seq=5/1280, ttl=255 (request in 8)
98 Echo (ping) reply id=0x3bba, seq=5/1280, ttl=64 (reply in 11)
98 Echo (ping) reply id=0x3bba, seq=5/1280, ttl=255 (request in 10)
 2 1.339749
3 1.354677
                                            192,168,1,100
                                                                                                           192.168.1.1
                                                                                                                                                                       ICMP
ICMP
                                              192.168.1.100
  4 2.375027
                                                                                                           192.168.1.1
                                                                                                           192.168.1.100
192.168.1.1
 5 2.389328
6 3.408603
                                              192.168.1.1
192.168.1.100
                                                                                                                                                                       ICMP
ICMP
                                                                                                           192.168.1.100
  7 3.422752
                                              192.168.1.1
                                                                                                                                                                        ICMP
                                              192.168.1.1
192.168.1.1
                                                                                                           192.168.1.1
192.168.1.100
                                                                                                                                                                        ICMP
ICMP
  8 4.441691
   9 4.457446
                                               192.168.1.100
10 5.478197
                                                                                                            192.168.1.1
                                                                                                                                                                         ICMP
                                                                                                           192.168.1.100
```

Observando a captura do wireshark acima podemos ver que os pacotes ICMP Echo Request são enviados periodicamente com um intervalo de aproximadamente 1 segundo. O campo Sequence Number permite identificar cada pedido e associa-lo ao respetivo Echo Reply, depois o ping calcula o RTT subtraindo o instante de envio do request ao instante de receção do reply com o mesmo número de sequencia

8.

- a. PC Ethernet/MAC address: 00:50:79:66:68:00
- b. Router Ethernet/MAC address: ca:01:19:20:00:08
- c. Hexadecimal code (Type field of Ethernet header) that identifies an IP datagram: 0x0800
- d. Hexadecimal code (Protocol field of IP header) that identifies na ICMP packet: 0x01
- e. Hexadecimal code (Type field of ICMP header) that identifies the two ICMP packet types (Echo Request and Echo Reply): 0x08 (Echo Request) 0x00 (Echo Reply)

11

```
PC1> arp
ca:01:19:20:00:08  192.168.1.1 expires in 112 seconds
```

O endereço IP do Router tem o endereço Ethernet ca:01:19:20:00:08 associado

ARP Request

Ethernet header

Origin MAC/Ethernet/Hardware Address: 00:50:79:66:68:00

Destination MAC/Ethernet/Hardware Address: ff:ff:ff:ff:ff

ARP Packet

Origin MAC/Ethernet/Hardware Address: 00:50:79:66:68:00

Origin IP Address: 192.168.1.100

ARP Response

Ethernet header

Origin MAC/Ethernet/Hardware Address: ca:01:19:20:00:08

Destination MAC/Ethernet/Hardware: 00:50:79:66:68:00

ARP Packet

Origin MAC/Ethernet/Hardware Address: ca:01:19:20:00:08

Origin IP Address: 192.168.1.1

Destination MAC/Ethernet/Hardware Address: 00:50:79:66:68:00

Destination IP Address: 192.168.1.100

14.

Demora 120 segundos para desaparecer da ARP table

18.

ARP

ICMP

20.

24.

a. cada pacote é fragmentado em 2 ou 3 fragmentos porque o tamanho máximo é 1500 bytes

b. Idetification: valor igual em todos os fragmentos para identificar os conjuntos

Flag: 0x1 – More Fragments: indica que existem fragmentos a seguir e 0x0 indica o ultimo fragmento

Offset: Para ordenar os pacotes

c. Se enviarmos 2000 bytes de dados os pacotes são fragmentados em dois fragmentos o primeiro com 1514 bytes (14 bytes do Ethernet header, 20 bytes do IP header, 8 bytes do ICMP header e 1472 bytes de dados) e o segundo com 562 (14 bytes do Ethernet header, 20 bytes do IP header e 528 bytes de dados)

Se enviarmos 3100 bytes de dados os pacotes são fragmentados em dois fragmentos o primeiro com 1514 bytes (14 bytes do Ethernet header, 20 bytes do IP header, 8 bytes do ICMP header e 1472 bytes de dados) o segundo também com 1514 bytes (14 bytes do Ethernet header, 20 bytes do IP header e 1480 bytes de dados) e o último com 182 (14 bytes do Ethernet header, 20 bytes do IP header e 148 bytes de dados)

2.1

```
R1#show ip route

Codes: L - local, C - connected, S - static, R - RIP, M - mobile, B - BGP

D - EIGRP, EX - EIGRP external, O - OSPF, IA - OSPF inter area

N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF NSSA external type 2

E1 - OSPF external type 1, E2 - OSPF external type 2

i - IS-IS, su - IS-IS summary, L1 - IS-IS level-1, L2 - IS-IS level-2

ia - IS-IS inter area, * - candidate default, U - per-user static route

o - ODR, P - periodic downloaded static route, H - NHRP, 1 - LISP

+ - replicated route, % - next hop override

Gateway of last resort is not set

192.168.1.0/24 is variably subnetted, 2 subnets, 2 masks

C 192.168.1.1/32 is directly connected, FastEthernet0/0

192.168.3.0/24 is variably subnetted, 2 subnets, 2 masks

C 192.168.3.0/24 is directly connected, FastEthernet0/0

192.168.3.0/24 is directly connected, FastEthernet2/0

L 192.168.3.1/32 is directly connected, FastEthernet2/0
```

Usando o comando show ip route conseguimos ver que a rede 192.168.1.0/24 está conectada à interface f0/0 e 192.168.1.1 é o endereço local da interface. Relativamente à interface f2/0 podemos ver que 192.168.3.0/24 é a rede conectada e 192.168.3.1 o endereço da interface.

2.2

```
PC1> ping 192.168.3.33
No gateway found PC3> ping 192.168.1.100
No gateway found
```

Em ambos os pings executados não é possível observar qualquer pacote no wireshark e no terminal aparece a mensagem no gateway found, isto porque, quando fazemos ping para outra rede os pacotes são enviados para a default gateway, para que o ping seja bem sucedido temos que configurar uma default gateway para ambos os PC's

```
PC3> ping 192.168.1.100
192.168.1.100 icmp_seq=1 timeout
192.168.1.100 icmp_seq=2 timeout
192.168.1.100 icmp_seq=3 timeout
192.168.1.100 icmp_seq=4 timeout
192.168.1.100 icmp_seq=5 timeout
```

| | 56 430.825744 | 192.168.3.33 | 192.168.1.100 | ICMP | 00 Echo (ning) nogu | est id=0x9bf8, seg=1/256, ttl=63 (reply in 61) |
|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|------|---------------------|---|
| | | | | | | |
| | 59 432.821957 | 192.168.3.33 | 192.168.1.100 | ICMP | 98 Echo (ping) requ | est id=0x9df8, seq=2/512, ttl=63 (reply in 67) |
| • | 61 433.841138 | 192.168.1.100 | 192.168.3.33 | ICMP | 98 Echo (ping) repl | y id=0x9bf8, seq=1/256, ttl=64 (request in 56) |
| | 63 434.835714 | 192.168.3.33 | 192.168.1.100 | ICMP | 98 Echo (ping) requ | est id=0x9ff8, seq=3/768, ttl=63 (reply in 72) |
| | 66 436.849792 | 192.168.3.33 | 192.168.1.100 | ICMP | 98 Echo (ping) requ | est id=0xa1f8, seq=4/1024, ttl=63 (reply in 77) |
| | 67 436.864742 | 192.168.1.100 | 192.168.3.33 | ICMP | 98 Echo (ping) repl | y id=0x9df8, seq=2/512, ttl=64 (request in 59) |
| | 70 438.867066 | 192.168.3.33 | 192.168.1.100 | ICMP | 98 Echo (ping) requ | est id=0xa3f8, seq=5/1280, ttl=63 (reply in 82) |
| | 72 439.889959 | 192.168.1.100 | 192.168.3.33 | ICMP | 98 Echo (ping) repl | y id=0x9ff8, seq=3/768, ttl=64 (request in 63) |
| | 77 442.919436 | 192.168.1.100 | 192.168.3.33 | ICMP | 98 Echo (ping) repl | y id=0xa1f8, seq=4/1024, ttl=64 (request in 66) |
| | 82 445.938437 | 192.168.1.100 | 192.168.3.33 | ICMP | 98 Echo (ping) repl | y id=0xa3f8, seq=5/1280, ttl=64 (request in 70) |

Ao executar o ping do PC3 para o PC1 ocorre timeout, acontece porque, como a default gateway já está definida no PC3, o ping consegue chegar ao PC1, no entanto, como o PC1 não tem gateway definida ele não consegue responder então ocorre um timeout

2.4

```
PC1> ping 192.168.3.33
84 bytes from 192.168.3.33 icmp_seq=1 ttl=63 time=30.209 ms
84 bytes from 192.168.3.33 icmp_seq=2 ttl=63 time=31.279 ms
84 bytes from 192.168.3.33 icmp_seq=3 ttl=63 time=31.413 ms
84 bytes from 192.168.3.33 icmp_seq=4 ttl=63 time=32.251 ms
84 bytes from 192.168.3.33 icmp_seq=5 ttl=63 time=31.278 ms
```

Agora com a Default Gateway do PC1 configurada o ping já ocorre com sucesso

ICMP Echo Request

Ethernet packet header Source MAC Address: 00:50:79:66:68:00

"Owner": PC1

Destination MAC Address: ca:01:28:b0:00:08

"Owner": f0/0

IP packet header Source IP Address: 192.168.1.100

"Owner": PC1

Destination IP Address: 192.168.3.33

"Owner": PC3

ICMP Echo Reply

Ethernet packet header Source MAC Address: ca:01:28:b0:00:08

"Owner": f0/0

Destination MAC Address: 00:50:79:66:68:00

"Owner": PC1

IP packet header Source IP Address: 192.168.3.33

"Owner": PC3

Destination IP Address: 192.168.1.100

"Owner": PC1

2.5

| R1#show arp | | | | | | | | |
|-------------|---------------|-----------|----------------|------|-----------------|--|--|--|
| Protocol | Address | Age (min) | Hardware Addr | Type | Interface | | | |
| Internet | 192.168.1.1 | | ca01.28b0.0008 | ARPA | FastEthernet0/0 | | | |
| Internet | 192.168.1.100 | 11 | 0050.7966.6800 | ARPA | FastEthernet0/0 | | | |
| Internet | 192.168.3.1 | | ca01.28b0.0038 | ARPA | FastEthernet2/0 | | | |
| Internet | 192.168.3.33 | 11 | 0050.7966.6802 | ARPA | FastEthernet2/0 | | | |

Analizando a ARP table podemos ver que estão presentes os endereços IP e MAC dos PC's e intefaces que foram utilizados e por qual interface qual interface se chega a esse endereço

ICMP Echo Request

Ethernet packet header Source MAC Address: ca:01:28:b0:00:38

"Owner": f2/0

Destination MAC Address: 00:50:79:66:68:02

"Owner": PC3

IP packet header Source IP Address: 192.168.1.100

"Owner": PC1

Destination IP Address: 192.168.3.33

"Owner": PC3

ICMP Echo Reply

Ethernet packet header Source MAC Address: 00:50:79:66:68:02

"Owner": PC3

Destination MAC Address: ca:01:28:b0:00:38

"Owner": f2/0

IP packet header Source IP Address: 192.168.3.33

"Owner": PC3

Destination IP Address: 192.168.1.100

"Owner": PC1

2.7

| 4 28.110227 | ca:01:28:b0:00:08 | Broadcast | ARP 60 Who has 192.168.1.10? Tell 192.168.1.1 |
|-------------|-------------------|-----------|---|
| 6 32.131609 | ca:01:28:b0:00:08 | Broadcast | ARP 60 Who has 192.168.1.10? Tell 192.168.1.1 |
| 7 36.154803 | ca:01:28:b0:00:08 | Broadcast | ARP 60 Who has 192.168.1.10? Tell 192.168.1.1 |

Como 192.168.1.10 é um endereço desconhecido que pertence a uma rede diferente do PC3, ele envia um ARP request para a default gateway aí o router encaminha para a rede da esquerda por este endereço pertencer à mesma mas como este endereço não existe, não ocorre qualquer resposta, ocorrendo um timeout.

| 2 0.746358 | | | | | |
|--|-------------|-------------------|------------------|------|---|
| 4 0.776501 192.168.3.33 194.100.1.1 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) request id=0x2f05, seq=1/256, ttl=64 (no response found!) 5 0.792118 192.168.3.33 194.100.1.1 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) request id=0x2f05, seq=1/256, ttl=64 (no response found!) 6 1.809192 192.168.3.33 194.100.1.1 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) request id=0x3005, seq=2/512, ttl=64 (no response found!) 7 1.824224 192.168.3.31 192.168.3.33 ICMP 70 Destination unreachable (Host unreachable) 8 2.845514 192.168.3.33 194.100.1.1 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) request id=0x3105, seq=3/768, ttl=64 (no response found!) 9 2.860470 192.168.3.31 192.168.3.33 ICMP 70 Destination unreachable (Host unreachable) 10 3.880939 192.168.3.33 194.100.1.1 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) request id=0x3205, seq=4/1024, ttl=64 (no response found!) 11 3.895046 192.168.3.3 194.100.1.1 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) request id=0x3205, seq=4/1024, ttl=64 (no response found!) 24.911731 192.168.3.33 194.100.1.1 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) request id=0x3205, seq=5/1280, ttl=64 (no response found!) | 2 0.746358 | Private_66:68:02 | Broadcast | ARP | 64 Who has 192.168.3.1? Tell 192.168.3.33 |
| 5 0.792118 192.168.3.1 192.168.3.33 ICMP 70 Destination unreachable (Host unreachable) 6 1.809192 192.168.3.33 194.100.1.1 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) request id=0x3005, seq=2/512, ttl=64 (no response found!) 7 1.824234 192.168.3.1 192.168.3.33 ICMP 70 Destination unreachable (Host unreachable) 8 2.845514 192.168.3.33 194.100.1.1 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) request id=0x3105, seq=3/768, ttl=64 (no response found!) 9 2.860470 192.168.3.1 192.168.3.33 ICMP 70 Destination unreachable (Host unreachable) 10 3.880939 192.168.3.33 194.100.1.1 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) request id=0x3205, seq=4/1024, ttl=64 (no response found!) 11 3.895046 192.168.3.3 192.168.3.33 ICMP 70 Destination unreachable (Host unreachable) 12 4.911731 192.168.3.33 194.100.1.1 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) request id=0x3205, seq=5/1280, ttl=64 (no response found!) | 3 0.760917 | ca:01:28:b0:00:38 | Private_66:68:02 | ARP | 60 192.168.3.1 is at ca:01:28:b0:00:38 |
| 6 1.809192 192.168.3.33 194.100.1.1 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) request id=0x3005, seq=2/512, ttl=64 (no response found!) 7 1.824234 192.168.3.31 192.168.3.33 ICMP 70 Destination unreachable (Host unreachable) 8 2.845514 192.168.3.33 194.100.1.1 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) request id=0x3105, seq=3/768, ttl=64 (no response found!) 9 2.860470 192.168.3.31 192.168.3.33 ICMP 70 Destination unreachable (Host unreachable) 10 3.880939 192.168.3.33 194.100.1.1 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) request id=0x3205, seq=4/1024, ttl=64 (no response found!) 11 3.895046 192.168.3.31 192.168.3.33 ICMP 70 Destination unreachable (Host unreachable) 12 4.911731 192.168.3.33 194.100.1.1 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) request id=0x3205, seq=5/1280, ttl=64 (no response found!) | 4 0.776501 | 192.168.3.33 | 194.100.1.1 | ICMP | 98 Echo (ping) request id=0x2f05, seq=1/256, ttl=64 (no response found!) |
| 7 1.824234 192.168.3.1 192.168.3.33 ICMP 70 Destination unreachable (Host unreachable) 8 2.845514 192.168.3.33 194.100.1.1 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) request id=0x3105, seq=3/768, ttl=64 (no response found!) 9 2.860470 192.168.3.31 192.168.3.33 ICMP 70 Destination unreachable (Host unreachable) 10 3.880939 192.168.3.33 194.100.1.1 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) request id=0x3205, seq=4/1024, ttl=64 (no response found!) 11 3.895946 192.168.3.31 192.168.3.33 ICMP 70 Destination unreachable (Host unreachable) 12 4.911731 192.168.3.33 194.100.1.1 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) request id=0x3205, seq=5/1280, ttl=64 (no response found!) | 5 0.792118 | 192.168.3.1 | 192.168.3.33 | ICMP | 70 Destination unreachable (Host unreachable) |
| 8 2.845514 192.168.3.33 194.100.1.1 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) request id=0x3105, seq=3/768, ttl=64 (no response found!) 9 2.869470 192.168.3.3 194.100.1.1 ICMP 70 Destination unreachable (Host unreachable) 10 3.880939 192.168.3.33 194.100.1.1 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) request id=0x3205, seq=4/1024, ttl=64 (no response found!) 11 3.895946 192.168.3.1 192.168.3.33 ICMP 70 Destination unreachable (Host unreachable) 12 4.911731 192.168.3.33 194.100.1.1 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) request id=0x3305, seq=5/1280, ttl=64 (no response found!) | 6 1.809192 | 192.168.3.33 | 194.100.1.1 | ICMP | 98 Echo (ping) request id=0x3005, seq=2/512, ttl=64 (no response found!) |
| 9 2.860470 192.168.3.1 192.168.3.33 ICMP 70 Destination unreachable (Host unreachable) 10 3.880939 192.168.3.33 194.100.1.1 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) request id=0x3205, seq=4/1024, ttl=64 (no response found!) 11 3.895046 192.168.3.1 192.168.3.33 ICMP 70 Destination unreachable (Host unreachable) 12 4.911731 192.168.3.33 194.100.1.1 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) request id=0x3305, seq=5/1280, ttl=64 (no response found!) | 7 1.824234 | 192.168.3.1 | 192.168.3.33 | ICMP | 70 Destination unreachable (Host unreachable) |
| 10 3.880939 | 8 2.845514 | 192.168.3.33 | 194.100.1.1 | ICMP | 98 Echo (ping) request id=0x3105, seq=3/768, ttl=64 (no response found!) |
| 11 3.895046 192.168.3.1 192.168.3.33 ICMP 70 Destination unreachable (Host unreachable) 12 4.911731 192.168.3.33 194.100.1.1 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) request id=0x3305, seq=5/1280, ttl=64 (no response found!) | 9 2.860470 | 192.168.3.1 | 192.168.3.33 | ICMP | 70 Destination unreachable (Host unreachable) |
| 12 4.911731 192.168.3.33 194.100.1.1 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) request id=0x3305, seq=5/1280, ttl=64 (no response found!) | 10 3.880939 | 192.168.3.33 | 194.100.1.1 | ICMP | 98 Echo (ping) request id=0x3205, seq=4/1024, ttl=64 (no response found!) |
| | 11 3.895046 | 192.168.3.1 | 192.168.3.33 | ICMP | 70 Destination unreachable (Host unreachable) |
| 13 4.926850 192.168.3.1 192.168.3.33 ICMP 70 Destination unreachable (Host unreachable) | 12 4.911731 | 192.168.3.33 | 194.100.1.1 | ICMP | 98 Echo (ping) request id=0x3305, seq=5/1280, ttl=64 (no response found!) |
| | 13 4.926850 | 192.168.3.1 | 192.168.3.33 | ICMP | 70 Destination unreachable (Host unreachable) |

O PC3 não conhece a rede do endereço então manda para a gateway, como o router não conhece a rede manda uma mensagem de volta de Destination unreachable host

2.10

```
R1#show ip route

Codes: L - local, C - connected, S - static, R - RIP, M - mobile, B - BGP

D - EIGRP, EX - EIGRP external, O - OSPF, IA - OSPF inter area

N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF NSSA external type 2

E1 - OSPF external type 1, E2 - OSPF external type 2

i - IS-IS, su - IS-IS summary, L1 - IS-IS level-1, L2 - IS-IS level-2

ia - IS-IS inter area, * - candidate default, U - per-user static route

o - ODR, P - periodic downloaded static route, H - NHRP, l - LISP

+ - replicated route, % - next hop override

Gateway of last resort is not set

192.168.1.0/24 is variably subnetted, 2 subnets, 2 masks

C 192.168.1.1/32 is directly connected, FastEthernet0/0

192.168.3.0/24 is variably subnetted, 2 subnets, 2 masks

C 192.168.3.0/24 is directly connected, FastEthernet2/0

L 192.168.3.1/32 is directly connected, FastEthernet2/0

L 192.168.3.1/32 is directly connected, FastEthernet2/0
```

É igual à routing table obtida no ponto 2.1

| 3 19.484843 | Private_66:68:00 | Broadcast | ARP | 64 Who has 192.168.1.1? Tell 192.168.1.100 |
|--------------|-------------------|------------------|------|---|
| 4 19.499215 | ca:01:28:b0:00:08 | Private_66:68:00 | ARP | 60 192.168.1.1 is at ca:01:28:b0:00:08 |
| 5 19.515210 | 192.168.1.100 | 192.168.3.150 | ICMP | 98 Echo (ping) request id=0x7e0a, seq=1/256, ttl=64 (no response found!) |
| 7 21.527143 | 192.168.1.100 | 192.168.3.150 | ICMP | 98 Echo (ping) request id=0x800a, seq=2/512, ttl=64 (no response found!) |
| 8 23.539130 | 192.168.1.100 | 192.168.3.150 | ICMP | 98 Echo (ping) request id=0x820a, seq=3/768, ttl=64 (no response found!) |
| 9 25.548948 | 192.168.1.100 | 192.168.3.150 | ICMP | 98 Echo (ping) request id=0x840a, seq=4/1024, ttl=64 (no response found!) |
| 10 27,559106 | 192.168.1.100 | 192.168.3.150 | ICMP | 98 Echo (ping) request id=0x860a, seq=5/1280, ttl=64 (no response found!) |

192.168.3.150 é um endereço de outra rede então o PC1 envia para a Default Gateway um ARP, como o router conhece a rede envia para o lado direito onde esta rede está, como o endereço não é encontrado então ocorre timeout. Se isto fosse feito do outro lado do R1, ou seja, na mesma rede que o endereço que se procura, ia ser enviado um ARP request em Broadcast mas como não é encontrado ocorre um erro not reachable

2.12

| 20 253.575415 | 192.168.1.100 | 192.168.2.254 | ICMP | 98 Echo (ping) request id=0x5198, seq=1/256, ttl=64 (no response found!) |
|---------------|---------------|---------------|------|---|
| 21 253.621049 | 192.168.1.1 | 192.168.1.100 | ICMP | 70 Destination unreachable (Host unreachable) |
| 22 254.646014 | 192.168.1.100 | 192.168.2.254 | ICMP | 98 Echo (ping) request id=0x5298, seq=2/512, ttl=64 (no response found!) |
| 23 254.661601 | 192.168.1.1 | 192.168.1.100 | ICMP | 70 Destination unreachable (Host unreachable) |
| 24 255.684805 | 192.168.1.100 | 192.168.2.254 | ICMP | 98 Echo (ping) request id=0x5398, seq=3/768, ttl=64 (no response found!) |
| 25 255.699795 | 192.168.1.1 | 192.168.1.100 | ICMP | 70 Destination unreachable (Host unreachable) |
| 26 256.708341 | 192.168.1.100 | 192.168.2.254 | ICMP | 98 Echo (ping) request id=0x5498, seq=4/1024, ttl=64 (no response found!) |
| 27 256.723040 | 192.168.1.1 | 192.168.1.100 | ICMP | 70 Destination unreachable (Host unreachable) |
| 28 257.745623 | 192.168.1.100 | 192.168.2.254 | ICMP | 98 Echo (ping) request id=0x5598, seq=5/1280, ttl=64 (no response found!) |
| 29 257.760479 | 192.168.1.1 | 192.168.1.100 | ICMP | 70 Destination unreachable (Host unreachable) |

O PC1 não conhece a rede então envia para a Default Gateway como o R1 não tem essa rede na routing table então envia de volta com o erro Destination unreachable. Se a experiencia ocorresse do outro lado do R1 ou seja na rede 192.168.3.0/24, por exemplo fazendo ping do PC3 para 102.168.2.254, como o PC3 também não conhece a rede manda para a Default Gateway como o R1 tem essa rede na sua routing table então envia de volta com o erro Destination unreachable tal como na experiencia anterior.

```
R1#show ip route

Codes: L - local, C - connected, S - static, R - RIP, M - mobile, B - BGP

D - EIGRP, EX - EIGRP external, O - OSPF, IA - OSPF inter area

N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF NSSA external type 2

E1 - OSPF external type 1, E2 - OSPF external type 2

i - IS-IS, su - IS-IS summary, L1 - IS-IS level-1, L2 - IS-IS level-2

ia - IS-IS inter area, * - candidate default, U - per-user static route

o - ODR, P - periodic downloaded static route, H - NHRP, 1 - LISP

+ - replicated route, % - next hop override

Gateway of last resort is not set

192.168.1.0/24 is variably subnetted, 2 subnets, 2 masks

192.168.1.0/24 is directly connected, FastEthernet0/0

192.168.1.1/32 is directly connected, FastEthernet0/0

192.168.3.0/24 is variably subnetted, 2 subnets, 2 masks

192.168.3.0/24 is directly connected, FastEthernet2/0

L 192.168.3.1/32 is directly connected, FastEthernet2/0

L 192.168.3.1/32 is directly connected, FastEthernet2/0
```

```
R2#show ip route

Codes: L - local, C - connected, S - static, R - RIP, M - mobile, B - BGP

D - EIGRP, EX - EIGRP external, O - OSPF, IA - OSPF inter area

N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF NSSA external type 2

E1 - OSPF external type 1, E2 - OSPF external type 2

i - IS-IS, su - IS-IS summary, L1 - IS-IS level-1, L2 - IS-IS level-2

ia - IS-IS inter area, * - candidate default, U - per-user static route

o - ODR, P - periodic downloaded static route, H - NHRP, 1 - LISP

+ - replicated route, % - next hop override

Gateway of last resort is not set

S 192.168.1.0/24 [1/0] via 192.168.3.1

192.168.2.0/24 is variably subnetted, 2 subnets, 2 masks

C 192.168.2.0/24 is directly connected, FastEthernet0/0

192.168.3.0/24 is variably subnetted, 2 subnets, 2 masks

C 192.168.3.0/24 is directly connected, FastEthernet0/0

192.168.3.0/24 is directly connected, FastEthernet2/0

L 192.168.3.254/32 is directly connected, FastEthernet2/0
```

Podemos ver que foi adicionada no routing table do R1 a linha "S 192.168.2.0/24 [1/0] via 192.168.3.254", ou seja, tem uma rota estática para alcançar a rede 192.168.2.0/24 e para lá chegar primeiro tem que ir até 192.168.3.254, já na routing table do R2 foi adicionada a linha "S 192.168.1.0/24 [1/0] via 192.168.3.1", ou seja, tem uma rota estática para alcançar a rede 192.168.1.0/24 e para lá chegar primeiro tem que ir até 192.168.3.1

```
PC1> ping 192.168.2.22
84 bytes from 192.168.2.22 icmp_seq=1 ttl=62 time=76.701 ms
84 bytes from 192.168.2.22 icmp_seq=2 ttl=62 time=61.132 ms
84 bytes from 192.168.2.22 icmp_seq=3 ttl=62 time=47.100 ms
84 bytes from 192.168.2.22 icmp_seq=4 ttl=62 time=71.876 ms
84 bytes from 192.168.2.22 icmp_seq=5 ttl=62 time=61.242 ms
```

Com a rotas estáticas definidas, é possível estabelecer conectividade

Ao executar ping 192.168.2.22 -T 1 apenas chega ao R1 pois quando chega o TTL é reduzido a zero e o router responde com um mensagem ICMP Time-to-live exceeded, ao executar ping 192.168.2.22 -T 2 já consegue chegar ao R2 mas não ao destino, quando passa pelo R1 o TTL é reduzido a 1 e quando chega ao R2 o TTL é reduzido a zero e a mensagem é descartada pelo router que envia uma mensagem ICMP Time-to-live exceeded, por último ao executar 192.168.2.22 -T 3 já consegue chegar ao PC3 e estabelecer conectividade pois o TTL necessário para chegar ao PC3 é 3

2.15

(i) Ao executar o comando "trace 192.168.2.22 -P 1" o pacote ICMP request é enviado com TTL=1, o qual é reduzido para 0 ao chegar ao R1, o qual envia para o PC1 um ICMP Time-to-live exceeded, o endereço de origem neste pacote é a interface do router que enviou a mensagem, assim o PC1 sabe qual o endereço da interface do R1, após isso o TTL é aumentado para 2 o que permite chegar até ao R2 no qual é reduzido para 0 (já tendo sido reduzido para 1 no R1) então o R2 envia para o PC1 um ICMP Time-to-live exceeded, o endereço o endereço de origem neste pacote é a interface do router que enviou a mensagem, assim o PC1 sabe qual o endereço da interface do R2

(ii)

| 2 11.764780 | 192.168.1.100 | 192.168.2.22 | ICMP | 106 Echo (ping) request id=0x702f, seq=0/0, ttl=1 (no response found!) |
|--------------|---------------|---------------|------|--|
| 3 11.779346 | 192.168.1.1 | 192.168.1.100 | ICMP | 70 Time-to-live exceeded (Time to live exceeded in transit) |
| 4 11.779346 | 192.168.1.100 | 192.168.2.22 | ICMP | 106 Echo (ping) request id=0x702f, seq=0/0, ttl=1 (no response found!) |
| 5 11.795107 | 192.168.1.1 | 192.168.1.100 | ICMP | 70 Time-to-live exceeded (Time to live exceeded in transit) |
| 6 11.810319 | 192.168.1.100 | 192.168.2.22 | ICMP | 106 Echo (ping) request id=0x702f, seq=0/0, ttl=1 (no response found!) |
| 7 11.825054 | 192.168.1.1 | 192.168.1.100 | ICMP | 70 Time-to-live exceeded (Time to live exceeded in transit) |
| 8 11.840977 | 192.168.1.100 | 192.168.2.22 | ICMP | 106 Echo (ping) request id=0x702f, seq=0/0, ttl=2 (no response found!) |
| 9 11.886156 | 192.168.3.254 | 192.168.1.100 | ICMP | 70 Time-to-live exceeded (Time to live exceeded in transit) |
| 10 11.901731 | 192.168.1.100 | 192.168.2.22 | ICMP | 106 Echo (ping) request id=0x702f, seq=0/0, ttl=2 (no response found!) |
| 11 11.947034 | 192.168.3.254 | 192.168.1.100 | ICMP | 70 Time-to-live exceeded (Time to live exceeded in transit) |
| 12 11.962405 | 192.168.1.100 | 192.168.2.22 | ICMP | 106 Echo (ping) request id=0x702f, seq=0/0, ttl=2 (no response found!) |
| 13 12.007595 | 192.168.3.254 | 192.168.1.100 | ICMP | 70 Time-to-live exceeded (Time to live exceeded in transit) |
| 14 12.007595 | 192.168.1.100 | 192.168.2.22 | ICMP | 106 Echo (ping) request id=0x702f, seq=0/0, ttl=3 (reply in 15) |
| 15 12.068197 | 192.168.2.22 | 192.168.1.100 | ICMP | 106 Echo (ping) reply id=0x702f, seq=0/0, ttl=62 (request in 14) |
| 16 12.083748 | 192.168.1.100 | 192.168.2.22 | ICMP | 106 Echo (ping) request id=0x712f, seq=0/0, ttl=3 (reply in 17) |
| 17 12.144375 | 192.168.2.22 | 192.168.1.100 | ICMP | 106 Echo (ping) reply id=0x712f, seq=0/0, ttl=62 (request in 16) |
| 18 12.159528 | 192.168.1.100 | 192.168.2.22 | ICMP | 106 Echo (ping) request id=0x712f, seq=0/0, ttl=3 (reply in 19) |
| 19 12.219922 | 192.168.2.22 | 192.168.1.100 | ICMP | 106 Echo (ping) reply id=0x712f, seq=0/0, ttl=62 (request in 18) |

O PC1 envia três pacotes ICMP Echo Request com TTL=1, três pacotes com TTL=2 e três pacotes com TTL=3 que é o TTL necessário para estabelecer conectividade

(iii)

O PC1 para o processo de aumentar o TTL quando recebe o pacote ICMP Echo Reply

```
PC1> trace 192.168.2.22 -P 1
trace to 192.168.2.22, 8 hops max (ICMP), press Ctrl+C to stop
1 192.168.1.1 15.318 ms 15.430 ms 15.429 ms
2 192.168.3.254 46.077 ms 45.639 ms 45.385 ms
3 192.168.2.22 60.442 ms 61.067 ms 60.318 ms
```

```
PC1> trace 192.168.2.254 -P 1
trace to 192.168.2.254, 8 hops max (ICMP), press Ctrl+C to stop
1 192.168.1.1 15.468 ms 15.611 ms 15.380 ms
2 192.168.2.254 45.572 ms 46.046 ms 45.969 ms
```

Ao executar "trace 192.168.2.22 -P 1" o numero de saltos a fazer é maior pois o TTL é reduzido no R1 e no R2 não permitindo chegar ao PC4 sendo necessário um TTL=3 para alcança-lo, já ao executar "trace 192.168.2.254 -P 1" o número de saltos é menor pois como 192.168.2.254 é interface do R2 mesmo o TTL sendo reduzido no R2 consegue alcançar o destino em apenas dois saltos