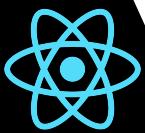


REACT NATIVE

FRAMEWORK PARA CRIAÇÃO DE APLICAÇÕES

Prof. Guilherme A. Madalozzo
Ph.D. em Ciência da Computação

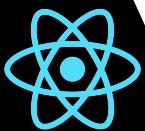
Comunicando com Bluetooth



REACT NATIVE

O aplicativo EXPO não tem acesso ao hardware do Bluetooth para que possamos fazer testes de comunicação

Vamos criar um projeto novo sem o uso do EXPO



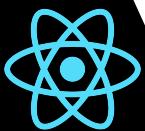
REACT NATIVE

O aplicativo EXPO não tem acesso ao hardware do Bluetooth para que possamos fazer testes de comunicação

Vamos criar um projeto novo sem o uso do EXPO

```
$ react-native init MyHabitTimelineBT
```

```
[→ Ministrados react-native init MyHabitTimelineBT
This will walk you through creating a new React Native project.
Using yarn v1.13.0
Installing react-native...
yarn add v1.13.0
info No lockfile found.
[1/4] 🔎 Resolving packages...
warning react-native > create-react-class > fbjs > core-js@3.6.0
[2/4] 📦 Fetching packages...
```



REACT NATIVE

Projetando App.js

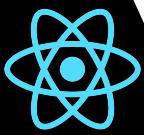
Como não vamos usar o EXPO, temos que preparar o ambiente e o celular para podermos testar via USB

<https://facebook.github.io/react-native/docs/running-on-device>

react-native run-android

react-native start

```
export ANDROID_HOME=$HOME/Library/Android/sdk  
export PATH=$PATH:$ANDROID_HOME/emulator  
export PATH=$PATH:$ANDROID_HOME/tools  
export PATH=$PATH:$ANDROID_HOME/tools/bin  
export PATH=$PATH:$ANDROID_HOME/platform-tools
```

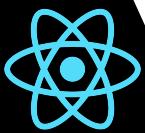


REACT NATIVE

Adicionamos ao projeto o uso do componente **react-native-bluetooth-serial**

```
$ yarn add react-native-bluetooth-serial
```

```
[→ MyHabitTimelineBT yarn add react-native-bluetooth-serial
yarn add v1.13.0
[1/4] 🔎 Resolving packages...
[2/4] 🚚 Fetching packages...
[3/4] 🛠 Linking dependencies...
[4/4] 🏗 Building fresh packages...
success Saved lockfile.
success Saved 3 new dependencies.
info Direct dependencies
└ react-native-bluetooth-serial@1.0.0-rc1
info All dependencies
├ buffer@4.9.1
└ ieee754@1.1.13
└ react-native-bluetooth-serial@1.0.0-rc1
✨ Done in 12.25s.
```

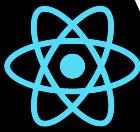


REACT NATIVE

"Linkamos" ao projeto este componente

```
$ react-native link react-native-bluetooth-serial
```

```
[→ MyHabitTimelineBT react-native link react-native-bluetooth-serial
info Linking "react-native-bluetooth-serial" iOS dependency
info iOS module "react-native-bluetooth-serial" has been successfully linked
info Linking "react-native-bluetooth-serial" Android dependency
info Android module "react-native-bluetooth-serial" has been successfully linked
```



REACT NATIVE

Projetando embarcado

Como é projeto simples (on/off led)
foi feito com Arduino IDE

EmbeddedBLE §

```
#include "SoftwareSerial.h"

SoftwareSerial bluetooth(2, 3); //TX, RX (do Bluetooth)
const int ledVermelho = 10;
const int ledVerde = 8;

void setup() {
  Serial.begin(38400);
  Serial.println("Type the AT commands:"));

  // Polarizacao invertida: 0(liga) / 1(desliga)
  pinMode(ledVermelho, OUTPUT);
  pinMode(ledVerde, OUTPUT);

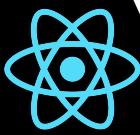
  digitalWrite(10, 1);
  digitalWrite(ledVerde, 1);
  //Initialize the software serial
  bluetooth.begin(38400);
}

void loop() {

  // Verifica se o monitor serial enviou dados
  if (Serial.available()) {
    char r = Serial.read(); // Lê o dado e salva em registrador
    bluetooth.print(r); // Envia o dado recebido do serial para o Bluetooth
    Serial.print(r); // Imprime o dado
  }

  // Verifica se bluetooth recebeu um dado
  if (bluetooth.available()) {
    char r = bluetooth.read(); // Lê o dado e salva em registrador
    Serial.print(r); // Imprime o dado recebido

    if(r=='0') {
      Serial.print("ACESSO NEGADO");
      digitalWrite(ledVermelho, 0);
      digitalWrite(ledVerde, 1);
    }
    else if(r=='1') {
      Serial.print("ACESSO PERMITIDO");
      digitalWrite(ledVermelho, 1);
      digitalWrite(ledVerde, 0);
    }
  }
}
```



REACT NATIVE

Projetando embarcado

EmbeddedBLE §

#include "SoftwareSerial.h"

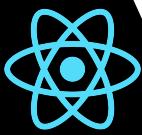
Comunicação com
SoftwareSerial.h

```
SoftwareSerial bluetooth(2, 3); //TX, RX (do Bluetooth)
const int ledVermelho = 10;
const int ledVerde = 8;
```

```
        if(r=='0') {
            Serial.print("ACESSO NEGADO");
            digitalWrite(ledVermelho, 0);
            digitalWrite(ledVerde, 1);
        }
        else if(r=='1') {
            Serial.print("ACESSO PERMITIDO");
            digitalWrite(ledVermelho, 1);
            digitalWrite(ledVerde, 0);
        }
    }
```

```
EmbeddedBLE §
#include "SoftwareSerial.h"

SoftwareSerial bluetooth(2, 3); //TX, RX (do Bluetooth)
const int ledVermelho = 10;
const int ledVerde = 8;
```



REACT NATIVE

Projetando embarcado

```
void setup() {
  Serial.begin(38400);
  Serial.println(F("Type the AT commands:"));

  // Polarizacao invertida: 0(liga) / 1(desliga)
  pinMode(redLed, OUTPUT);
  pinMode(greenLed, OUTPUT);

  digitalWrite(10, 1);
  digitalWrite(greenLed, 1);
  //Initialize the software serial
  bluetooth.begin(38400);
}
```

```
EmbeddedBLE §
#include "SoftwareSerial.h"

SoftwareSerial bluetooth(2, 3); //TX, RX (do Bluetooth)
const int redLed = 10;
const int greenLed = 8;

void setup() {
  Serial.begin(38400);
  Serial.println(F("Type the AT commands:"));

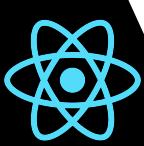
  // Polarizacao invertida: 0(liga) / 1(desliga)
  pinMode(redLed, OUTPUT);
  pinMode(greenLed, OUTPUT);

  digitalWrite(10, 1);
  digitalWrite(greenLed, 1);
  //Initialize the software serial
  bluetooth.begin(38400);
}

void loop() {
  // Verifica se o monitor serial enviou dados
  if (Serial.available()) {
    char r = Serial.read(); // Lê o dado e salva em registrador
    bluetooth.print(r); // Envia o dado recebido do serial para o Bluetooth
    Serial.print(r); // Imprime o dado
  }

  // Verifica se bluetooth recebeu um dado
  if (bluetooth.available()) {
    char r = bluetooth.read(); // Lê o dado e salva em registrador
    Serial.print(r); // Imprime o dado recebido

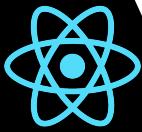
    if(r=='0') {
      Serial.print("ACESSO NEGADO");
      digitalWrite(redLed, 0);
      digitalWrite(greenLed, 1);
    }
    else if(r=='1') {
      Serial.print("ACESSO PERMITIDO");
      digitalWrite(redLed, 1);
      digitalWrite(greenLed, 0);
    }
  }
}
```



REACT NATIVE

```
void loop() {  
  
    // Verifica se o monitor serial enviou dados  
    if (Serial.available()) {  
        char r = Serial.read(); // Lê o dado e salva em registrador  
        bluetooth.print(r); // Envia o dado recebido do serial para o Bluetooth  
        Serial.print(r); // Imprime o dado  
    }  
  
    // Verifica se bluetooth recebeu um dado  
    if (bluetooth.available()) {  
        char r = bluetooth.read(); // Lê o dado e salva em registrador  
        Serial.print(r); //Imprime o dado recebido  
  
        if(r=='0') {  
            Serial.print("ACESSO NEGADO");  
            digitalWrite(cledVermelho, 0);  
            digitalWrite(cledVerde, 1);  
        }  
        else if(r=='1') {  
            Serial.print("ACESSO PERMITIDO");  
            digitalWrite(cledVermelho, 1);  
            digitalWrite(cledVerde, 0);  
        }  
    }  
}
```

```
EmbeddedBLE §  
#include "SoftwareSerial.h"  
  
SoftwareSerial bluetooth(2, 3); //TX, RX (do Bluetooth)  
const int ledVermelho = 10;  
const int ledVerde = 8;  
  
void setup() {  
    Serial.begin(38400);  
    Serial.println("Type the AT commands:"));  
  
    // Polarizacao invertida: 0(liga) / 1(desliga)  
    pinMode(cledVermelho, OUTPUT);  
    pinMode(cledVerde, OUTPUT);  
  
    digitalWrite(10, 1);  
    digitalWrite(cledVerde, 1);  
    //Initialize the software serial  
    bluetooth.begin(38400);  
}  
  
void loop() {  
  
    // Verifica se o monitor serial enviou dados  
    if (Serial.available()) {  
        char r = Serial.read(); // Lê o dado e salva em registrador  
        bluetooth.print(r); // Envia o dado recebido do serial para o Bluetooth  
        Serial.print(r); // Imprime o dado  
    }  
  
    // Verifica se bluetooth recebeu um dado  
    if (bluetooth.available()) {  
        char r = bluetooth.read(); // Lê o dado e salva em registrador  
        Serial.print(r); //Imprime o dado recebido  
  
        if(r=='0') {  
            Serial.print("ACESSO NEGADO");  
            digitalWrite(cledVermelho, 0);  
            digitalWrite(cledVerde, 1);  
        }  
        else if(r=='1') {  
            Serial.print("ACESSO PERMITIDO");  
            digitalWrite(cledVermelho, 1);  
            digitalWrite(cledVerde, 0);  
        }  
    }  
}
```



REACT NATIVE

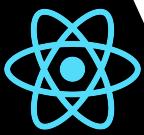
Projetando App

Como é projeto simples (on/off led), vamos fazer um tela simples no aplicativo

A tela vai listar os dispositivos bluetooth e permitir conexão

Terá botão para ativer led verde ou vermelho

A sequência de comunicação apresentada foi retirada da documentação do componente instalado



REACT NATIVE

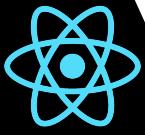
Projetando App.js

Adicionamos os componentes que vamos utilizar nesta tela

JS App.js ✖

MyHabitTimelineBT ▶ **JS** App.js ▶ styles

```
1 import React from 'react';
2 import { StyleSheet, Text, View, Button, FlatList,
3           | | | | | Switch, TouchableOpacity, ToastAndroid } from 'react-native';
4 import BluetoothSerial from 'react-native-bluetooth-serial'
5
6 export default class App extends React.Component {
7
8 }
```



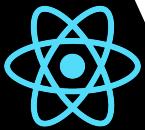
REACT NATIVE

Projetando App.js

Montamos os estilos que serão utilizados

```
JS App.js ×
MyHabitTimelineBT ▶ JS App.js ▶ ...
9
10 const styles = StyleSheet.create({
11   container: {
12     flex: 1,
13     backgroundColor: '#F5FCFF',
14   },
15   toolbar: {
16     paddingTop: 30,
17     paddingBottom: 30,
18     flexDirection: 'row'
19   },
20   toolbarButton: {
21     width: 50,
22     marginTop: 8,
23   },
24   toolbarTitle: {
25     textAlign: 'center',
26     fontWeight: 'bold',
27     fontSize: 20,
28     flex: 1,
29     marginTop: 6
30   },
31   deviceName: {
32     fontSize: 17,
33     color: "black"
34   },
35   deviceNameWrap: {
36     margin: 10,
37     borderBottomWidth: 1
38   }
39 });


```



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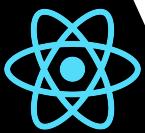
Projetando App.js

Variáveis de controle
do bluetooth
do celular

JS App.js

MyHabitTimelineBT ▶ JS App.js ▶ styles

```
6   export default class App extends React.Component {  
7     constructor (props) {  
8       super(props)  
9  
10    this.state = {  
11      isEnabled: false,  
12      discovering: false,  
13      devices: [],  
14      unpairedDevices: [],  
15      connected: false,  
16    }  
17  }  
18 }
```

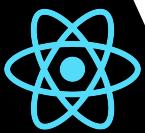


REACT NATIVE

Projetando App.js

```
19  enable() {
20    BluetoothSerial.enable()
21    .then((res) => this.setState({ isEnabled: true }))
22    .catch((err) => Toast.showShortBottom(err.message))
23  }
24
25  disable() {
26    BluetoothSerial.disable()
27    .then((res) => this.setState({ isEnabled: false }))
28    .catch((err) => Toast.showShortBottom(err.message))
29  }
```

Criamos 2 novos métodos para controlar Bluetooth



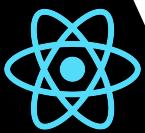
REACT NATIVE

Projetando App.js

```
19  enable()
20    Bluetoo
21    .then(
22      .catch
23    }
24
25  disable(
26    Bluetoo
27    .then(
28      .catch
29    }
```

This is a Toast message

Criamos 2 novos métodos para controlar Bluetooth

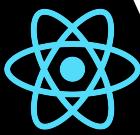


REACT NATIVE

Projetando App.js

```
19      toggleBluetooth(value) {  
20          if (value === true) {  
21              this.enable()  
22          } else {  
23              this.disable()  
24          }  
25      }
```

Criamos o método que permitirá ligar e desligar o Bluetooth



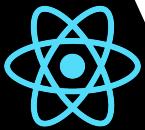
REACT NATIVE

```
39  discoverAvailableDevices() {
40    if (this.state.discovering) {
41      return false;
42    }
43    else {
44      this.setState({ discovering: true });

45

46      BluetoothSerial.discoverUnpairedDevices()
47      .then((unpairedDevices) => {
48        const uniqueDevices = _.uniqBy(unpairedDevices, 'id');
49        console.log(uniqueDevices);
50        this.setState({ unpairedDevices: uniqueDevices, discovering: false })
51      })
52      .catch(((err) => console.log(err.message))
53    }
54  }
```

Criamos o método que buscará os dispositivos para conexão

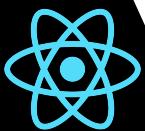


REACT NATIVE

Projetando App.js

Criamos os métodos que irão enviar os comandos (0 ou 1) para o dispositivo conectado

```
56  ↘ activeGreenLed() {  
57    BluetoothSerial.write("0")  
58  ↗ .then((res) => {  
59    console.log(res);  
60    console.log('Successfully wrote to device')  
61    this.setState({ connected: true })  
62  })  
63  .catch((err) => console.log(err.message))  
64 }  
65  
66  ↘ activeRedLed() {  
67    BluetoothSerial.write("1")  
68  ↗ .then((res) => {  
69    console.log(res);  
70    console.log('Successfully wrote to device')  
71    this.setState({ connected: true })  
72  })  
73  .catch((err) => console.log(err.message))  
74 }
```



REACT NATIVE

Projetando App.js

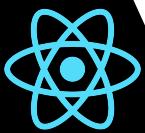
```
76  connect(device) {  
77    this.setState({ connecting: true });  
78  
79    BluetoothSerial.connect(device.id)  
80      .then((res) => {  
81        console.log(`Connected to device ${device.name}`);  
82        ToastAndroid.show(`Connected to device ${device.name}`, ToastAndroid.SHORT);  
83      })  
84      .catch((err) => console.log((err.message)))  
85  }
```

Criamos o método para conexão do app ao dispositivo escolhido

```
19 componentWillMount() {
20   Promise.all([
21     BluetoothSerial.isEnabled(),
22     BluetoothSerial.list()
23   ])
24   .then((values) => {
25     const [isEnabled, devices] = values
26     this.setState({ isEnabled, devices })
27   });
28
29 BluetoothSerial.on('bluetoothEnabled', () => {
30   Promise.all([
31     BluetoothSerial.isEnabled(),
32     BluetoothSerial.list()
33   ])
34   .then((values) => {
35     const [ devices ] = values
36     this.setState({ devices })
37   });
38
39 BluetoothSerial.on('bluetoothDisabled', () => {
40   this.setState({ devices: [] })
41 });
42
43 BluetoothSerial.on('error', (err) => console.log(`Error: ${err.message}`))
44 );
45 }
```

Executamos WillMount antes de montar todos os componentes em tela

Preparamos listeners do bluetooth para quando ações forem executadas nele

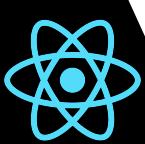


REACT NATIVE

Projetando App.js

```
115     renderDevices(item) {  
116         return (  
117             <TouchableOpacity onPress={() => this.connect(item.item)}>  
118                 <View style={styles.deviceNameWrap}>  
119                     <Text style={styles.deviceName}>  
120                         { item.item.name ? item.item.name : item.item.id }  
121                     </Text>  
122                 </View>  
123             </TouchableOpacity>  
124         )  
125     }
```

Criamos método para renderizar a listagem de dispositivos encontrados para conexão



REACT NATIVE

Projetando App.js

Monta tela com:

- Botão on/off BT
- Listagem dispositivos
- Botão para ligar Led Verde
- Botão para ligar Led Vermelho

```
127 render() {
128   return (
129     <View style={styles.container}>
130       <View style={styles.toolbar}>
131         <Text style={styles.toolbarTitle}>Bluetooth Device List</Text>
132         <View style={styles.toolbarButton}>
133           <Switch
134             value={this.state.isEnabled}
135             onValueChange={(val) => this.toggleBluetooth(val)}
136           />
137         </View>
138       </View>
139
140       <Button
141         onPress={this.discoverAvailableDevices.bind(this)}
142         title="Scan for Devices"
143         color="#841584"
144       />
145
146       <FlatList
147         style={{flex:1}}
148         data={this.state.devices}
149         keyExtractor={item => item.id}
150         renderItem={({item}) => this.renderDevices(item)}
151       />
152
153       <Button
154         onPress={this.activeGreenLed.bind(this)}
155         title="Green"
156         color="#287731"
157       />
158
159       <Button
160         onPress={this.activeRedLed.bind(this)}
161         title="Red"
162         color="#aa3443"
163       />
164     </View>
165   )
166 }
167 }
```