

[Aula 10] Pipeline do MIPS 1:

Introdução

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Bibliografia

1. PATTERSON, D.A; HENNESSY, J.L. **Organização e Projeto de Computadores: A Interface Hardware/Software**. 3a. Ed. Elsevier, 2005.
 - Capítulo 5.
2. Notas de aula do prof. Luciano J. Senger:
 - <http://www.ljsenger.net/classroom.html>
3. Notas de aula da Profa. Mary Jane Irwin
 - CSE 331 Computer Organization and Design
 - <http://www.cse.psu.edu/research/mdl/mji/mjicourses>

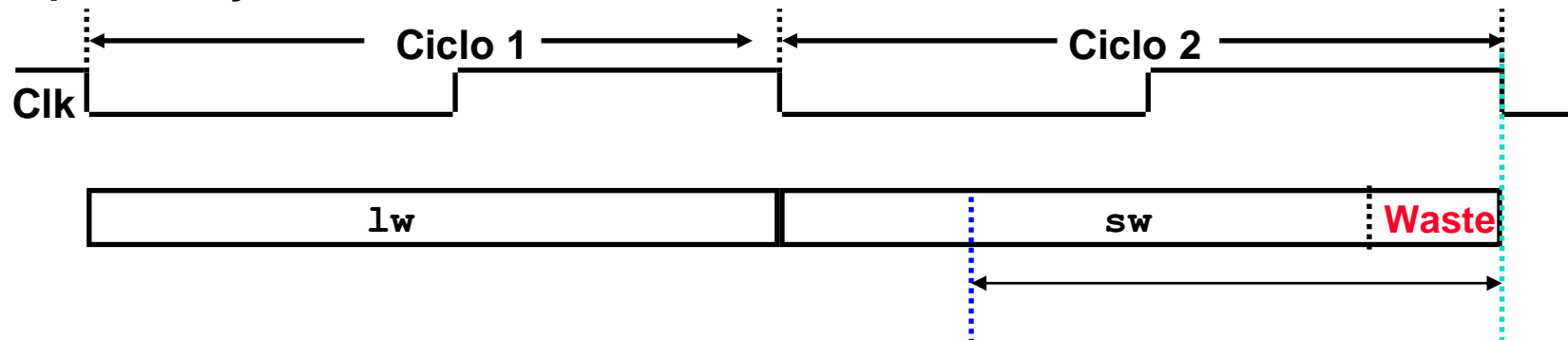


Roteiro

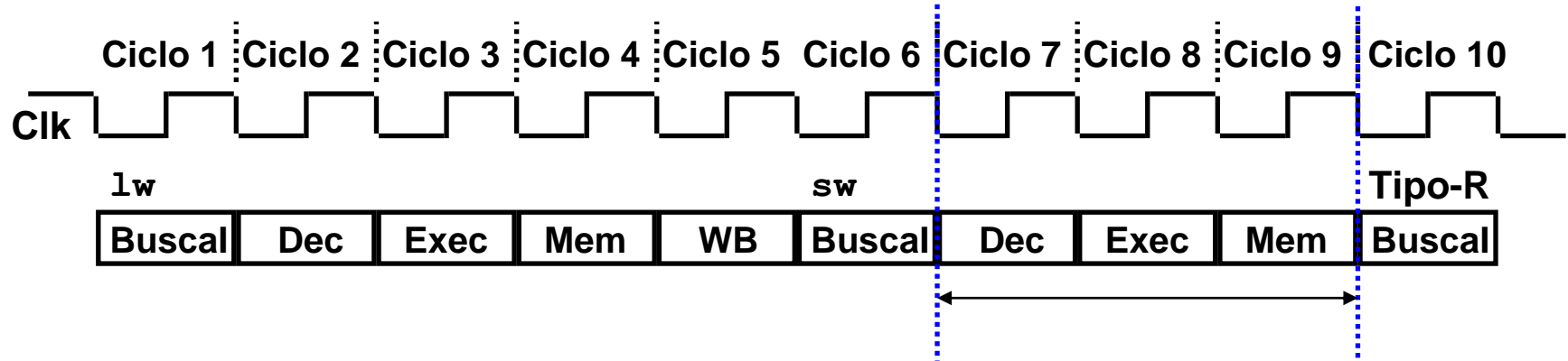
- Desempenho: Monociclo vs. Multiciclo
- Pipelining – Definição
- Desempenho: Monociclo vs Multiciclo vs. Pipelining
- Pipelining Hazards
 - Hazards Estruturais (Restrições físicas do hardware)
 - Hazards de Dados (Dados incompletos)
 - Hazards de Controle (Saltos e desvios)

Monociclo Vs. Multiciclo

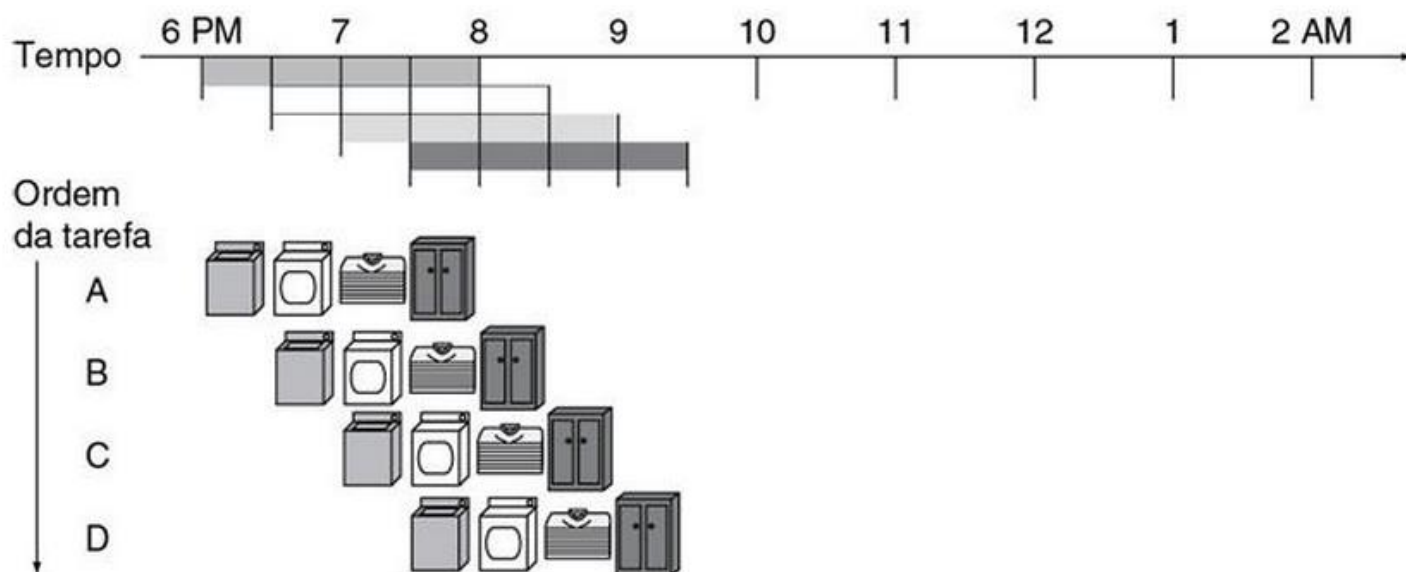
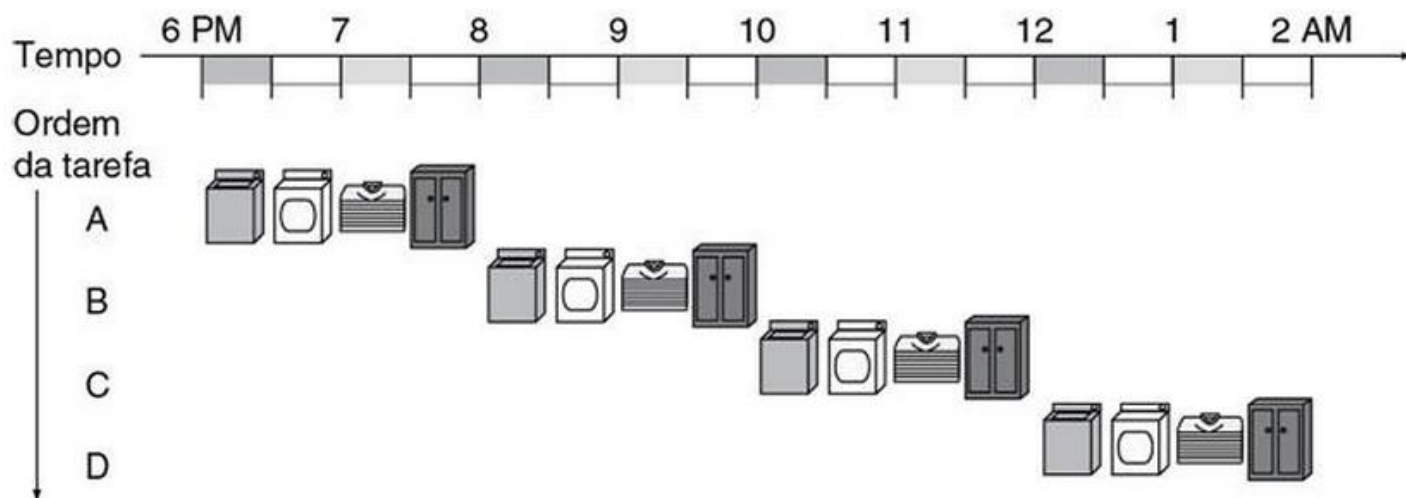
Implementação de ciclo único



Implementação multiciclo:



Pipelining (analogia)

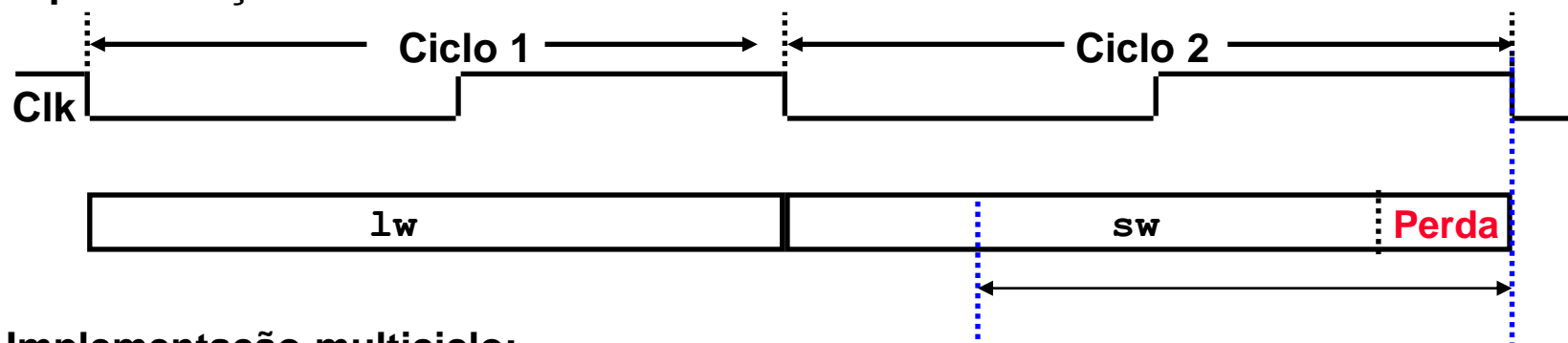


[EX] Pipelining

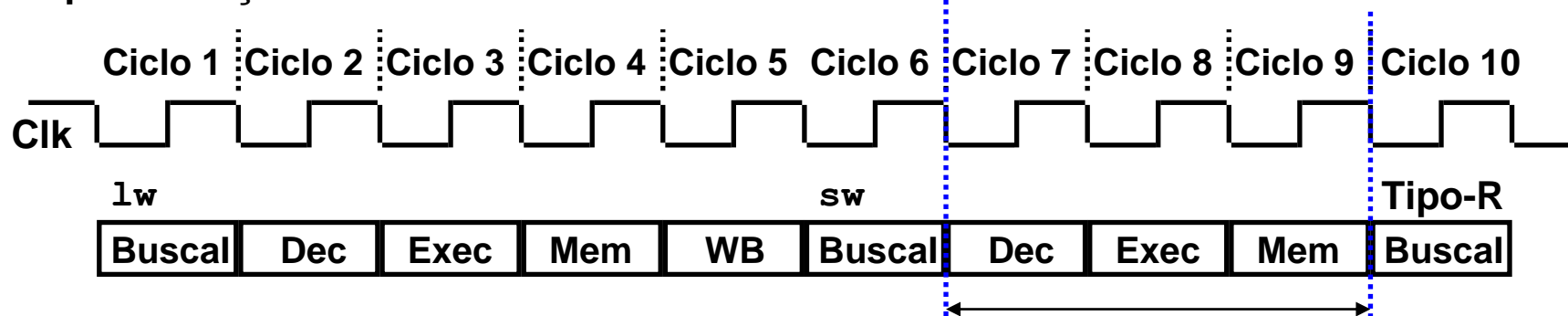
Classe de instrução	Busca de instrução	Leitura do registrador	Operação ALU	Acesso de dados	Escrita do registrador	Tempo total
Load word (lw)	200 ps	100 ps	200 ps	200 ps	100 ps	800 ps
Store word (sw)	200 ps	100 ps	200 ps	200 ps		700 ps
Formato-R (add, sub, AND, OR, slt)	200 ps	100 ps	200 ps		100 ps	600 ps
Brach (beq)	200 ps	100 ps	200 ps			500 ps

Monociclo Vs. Multiciclo vs. Pipeline

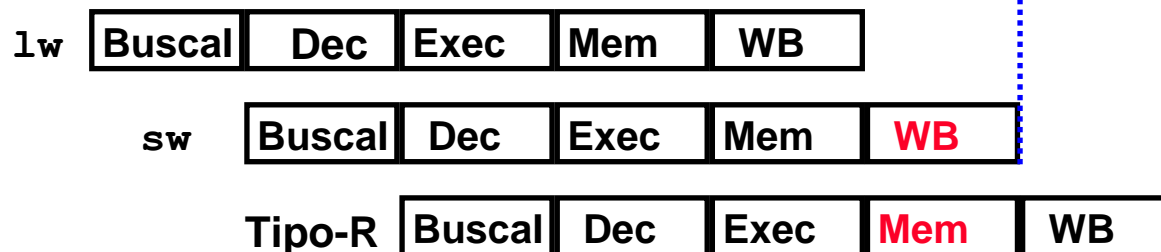
Implementação de ciclo único



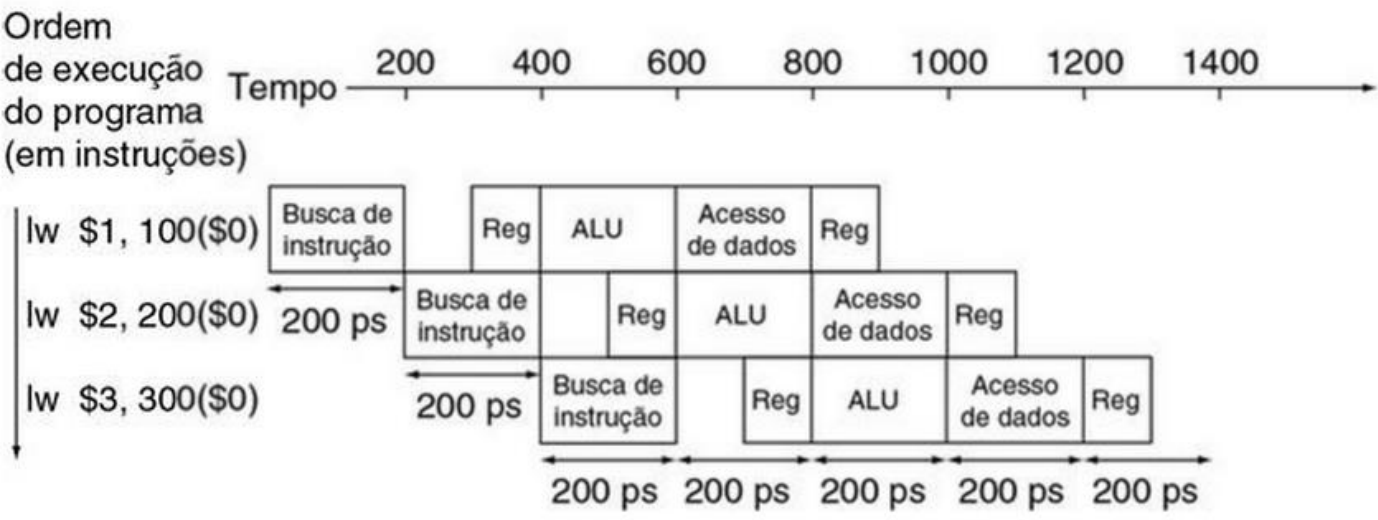
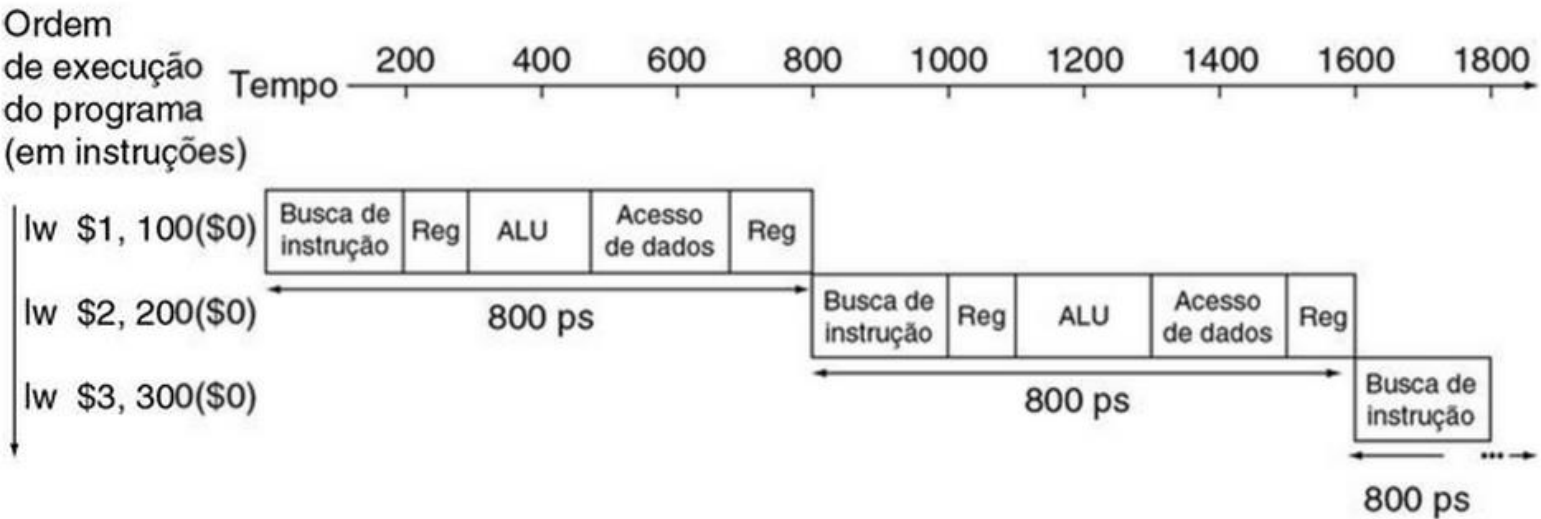
Implementação multiciclo:



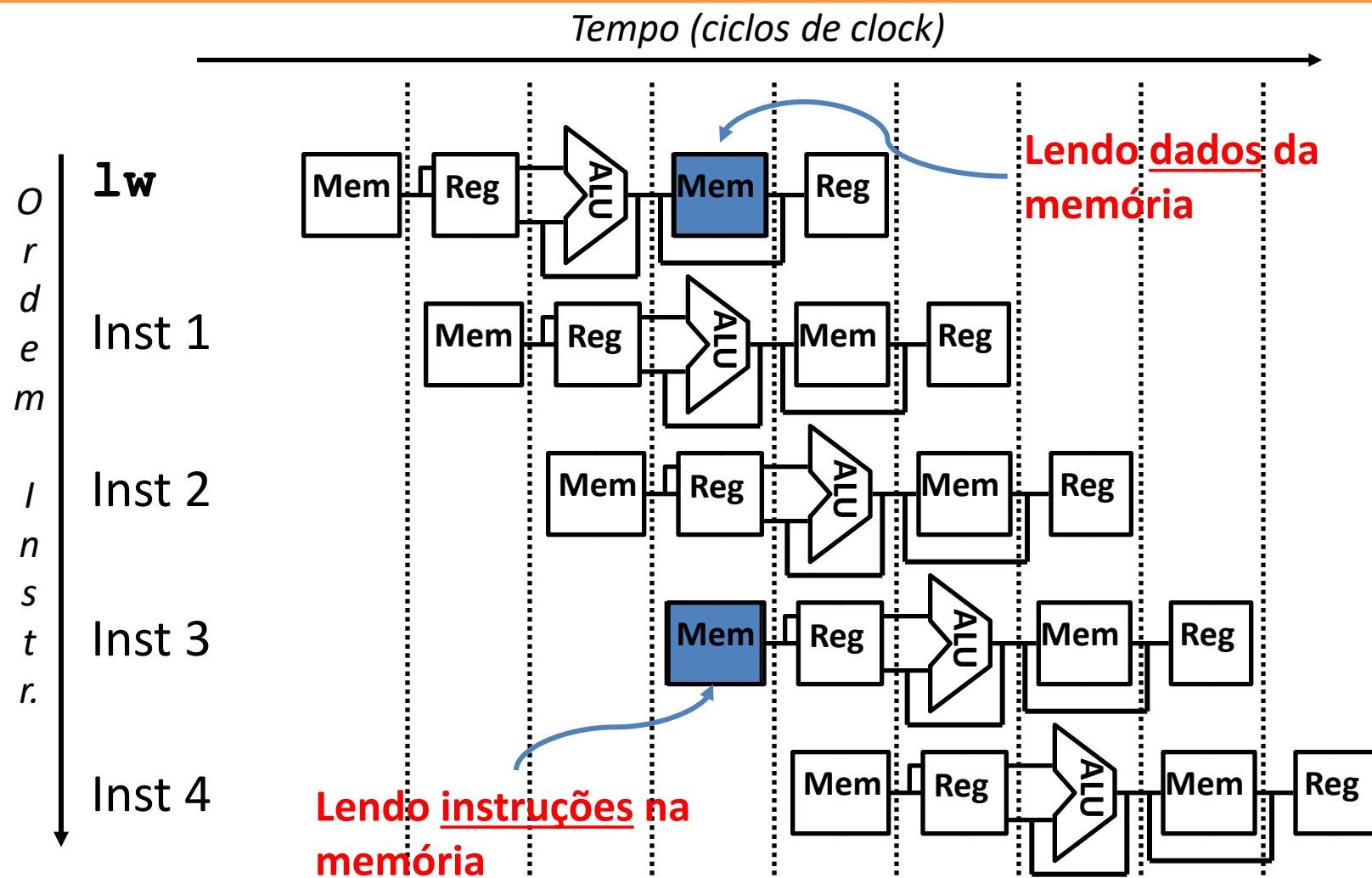
Implementação do Pipeline:



[EX] Pipelining

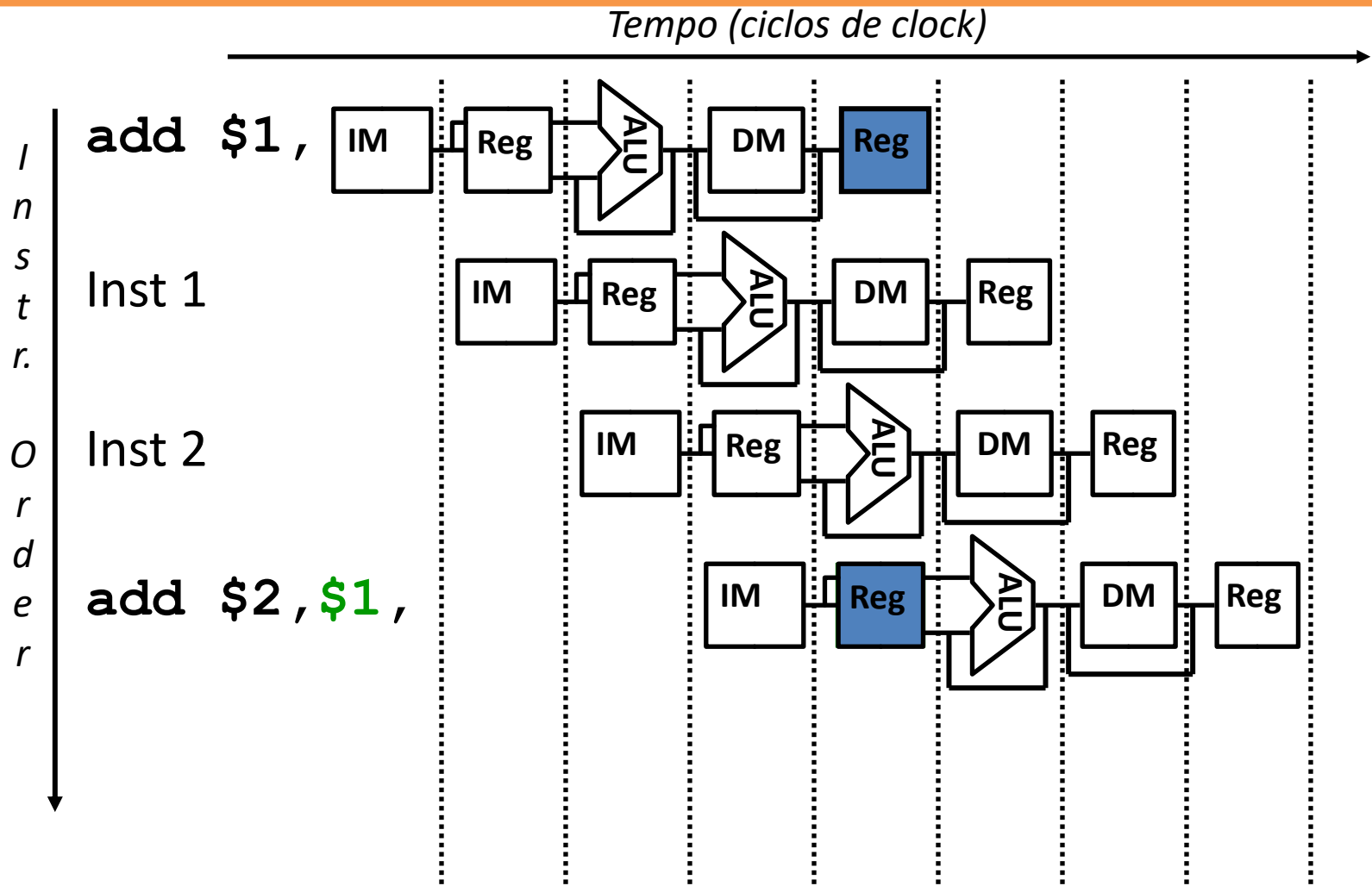


Hazard estrutural – Memória única

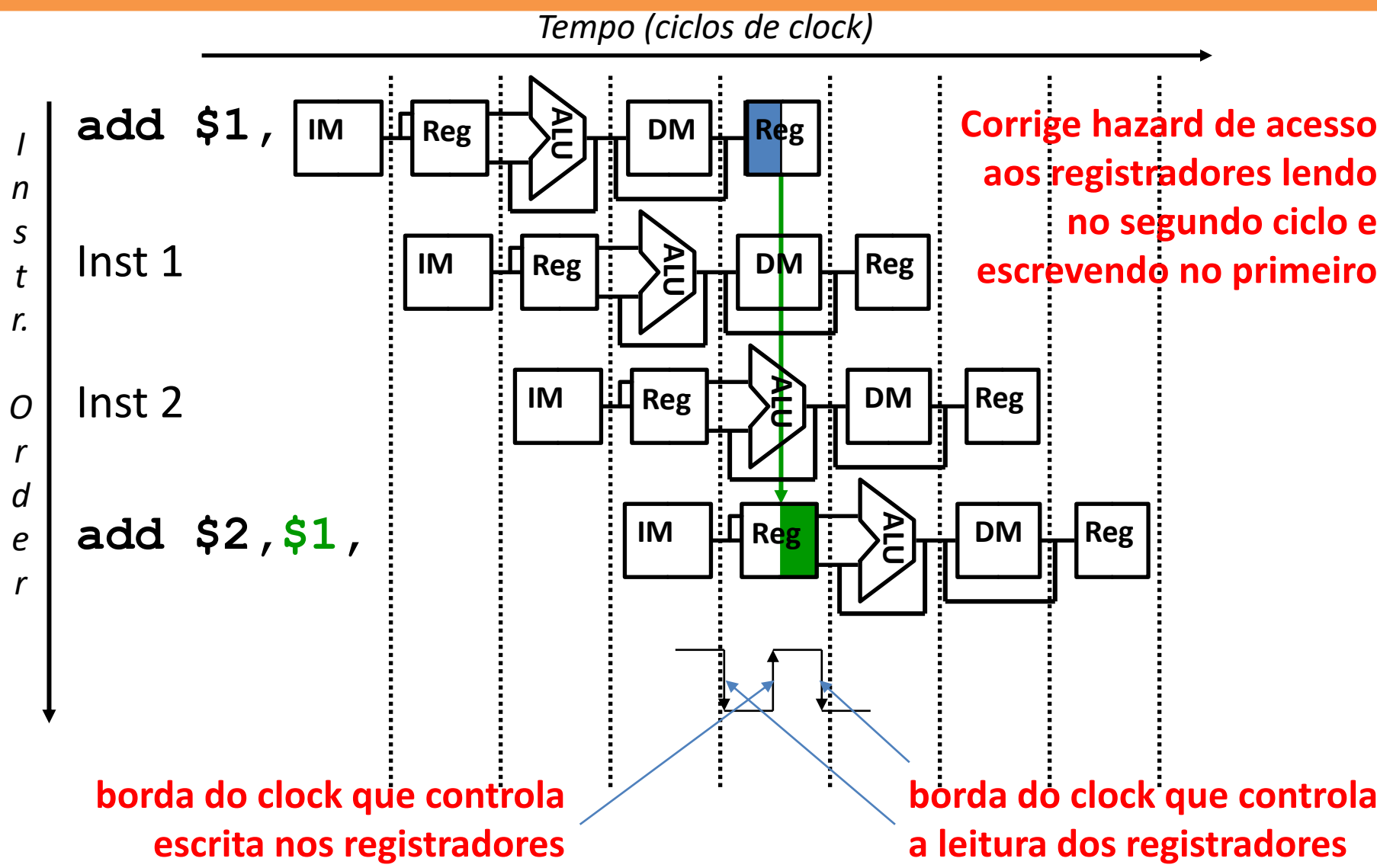


- Resolvido com memórias separadas para dados e instruções (I\$ e D\$)

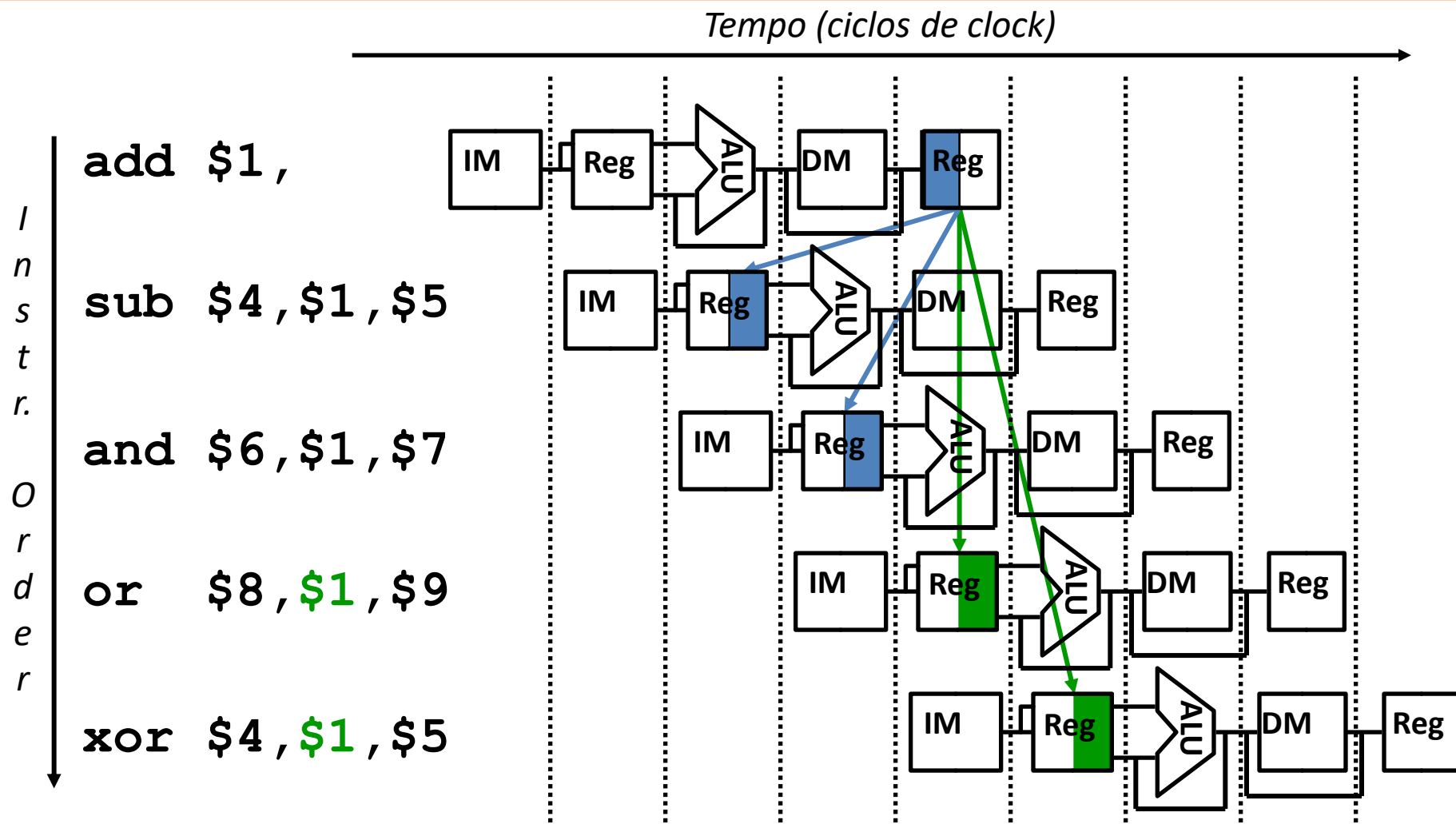
Hazard estrutural – Acesso ao banco de registradores



Hazard estrutural – Acesso ao banco de registradores

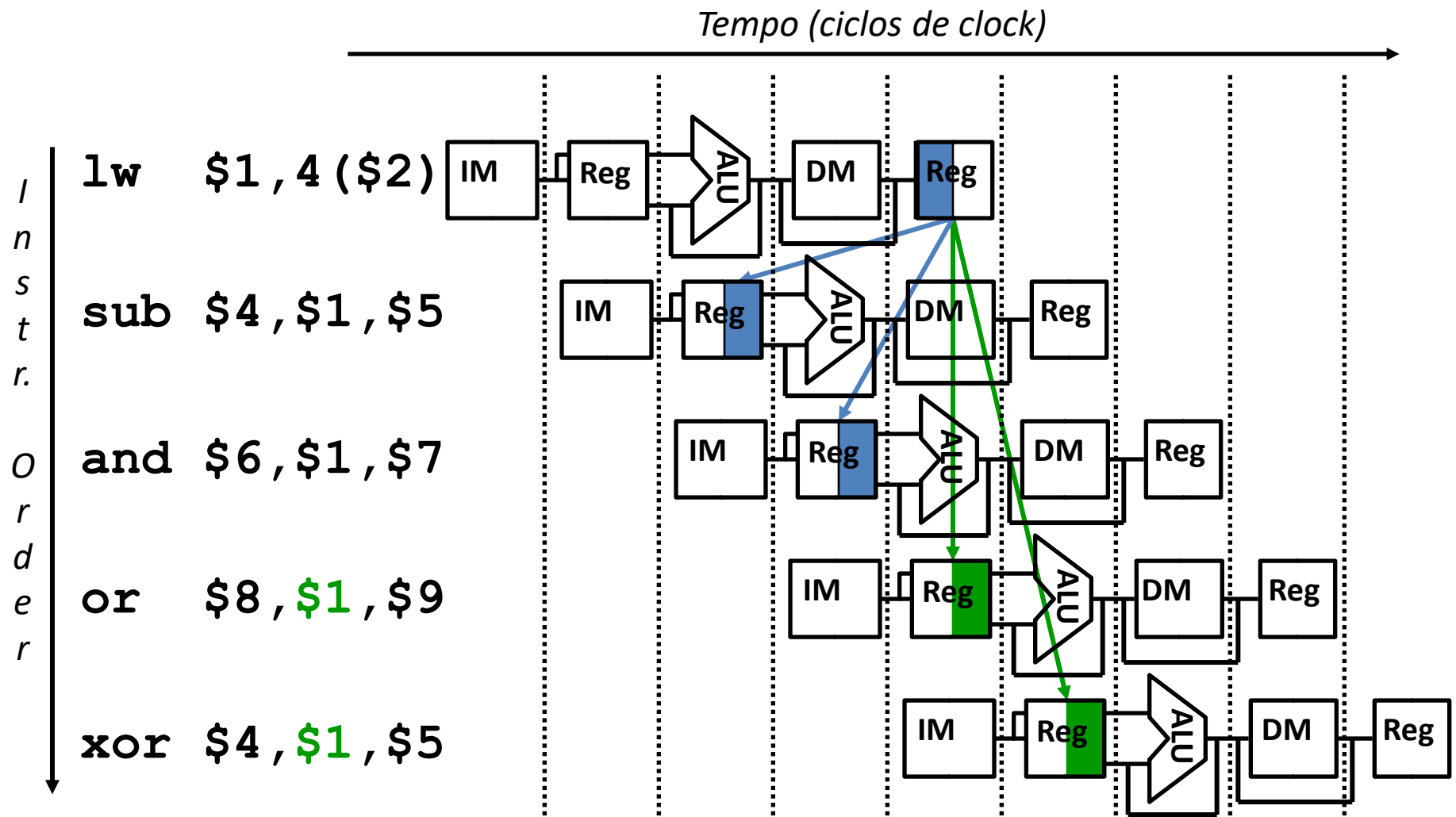


Hazards de dados – *read before write*



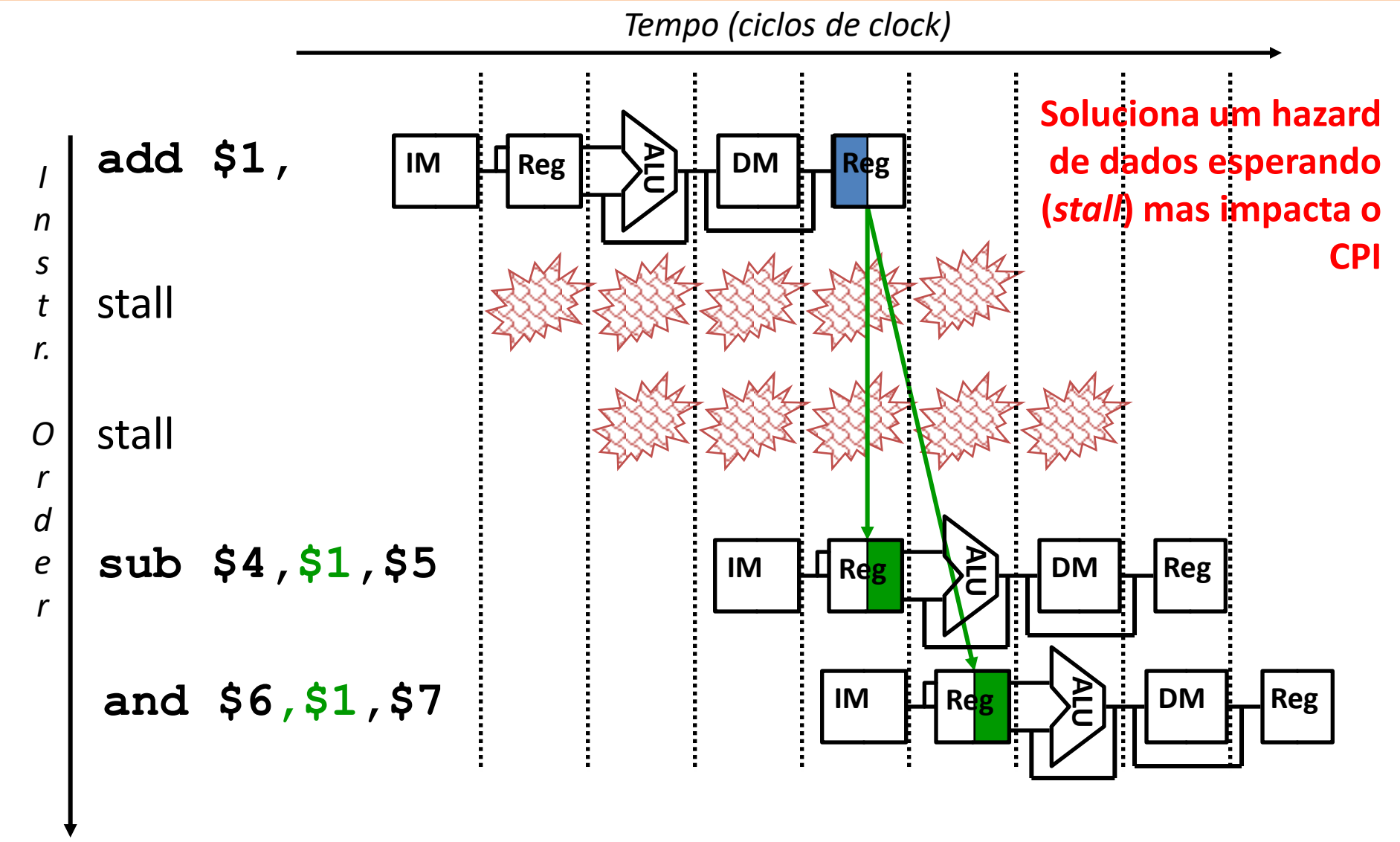
- *Ler antes de escrever*

Hazards de dados – *load-use hazard*

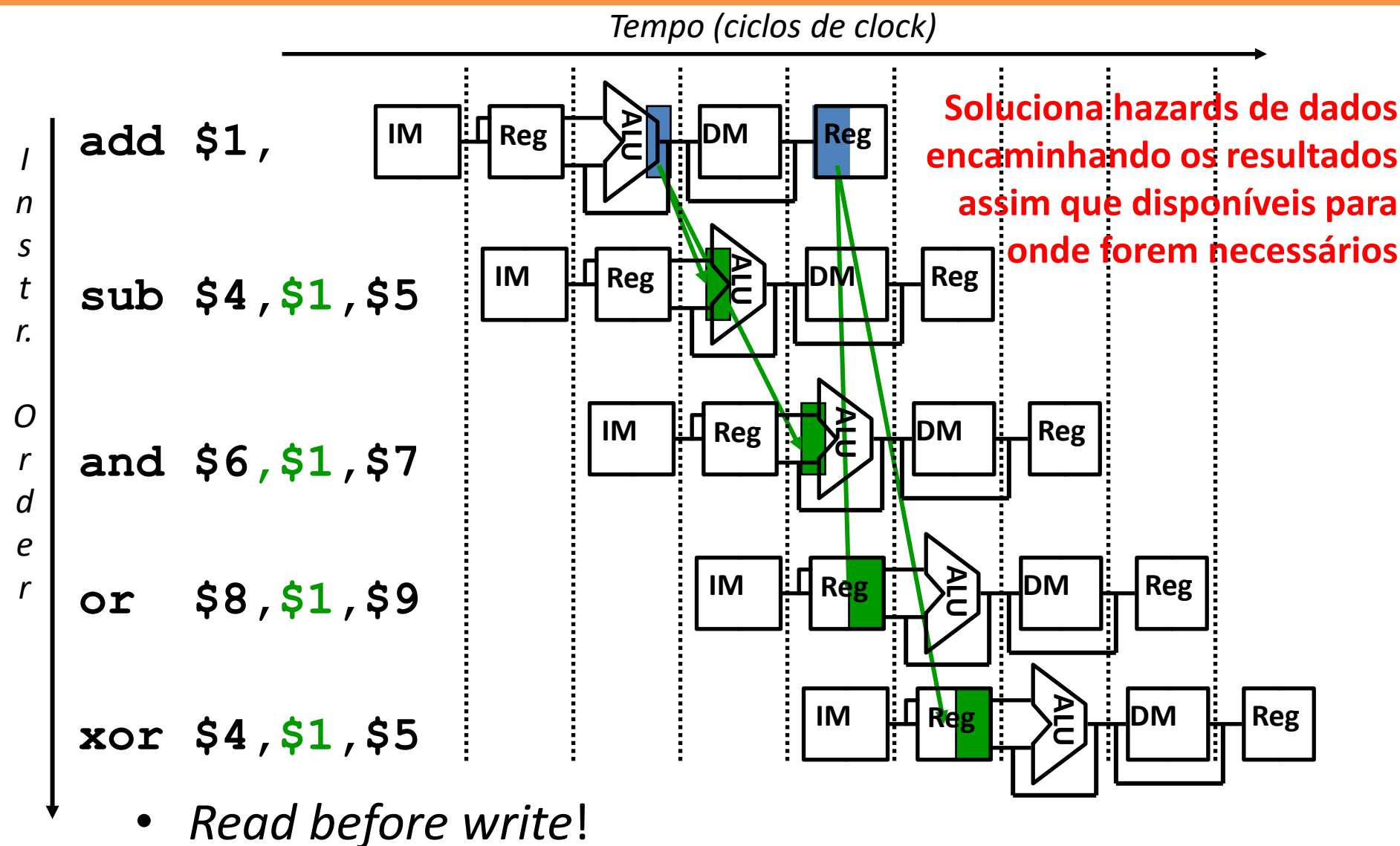


- *Usar antes de carregar!*

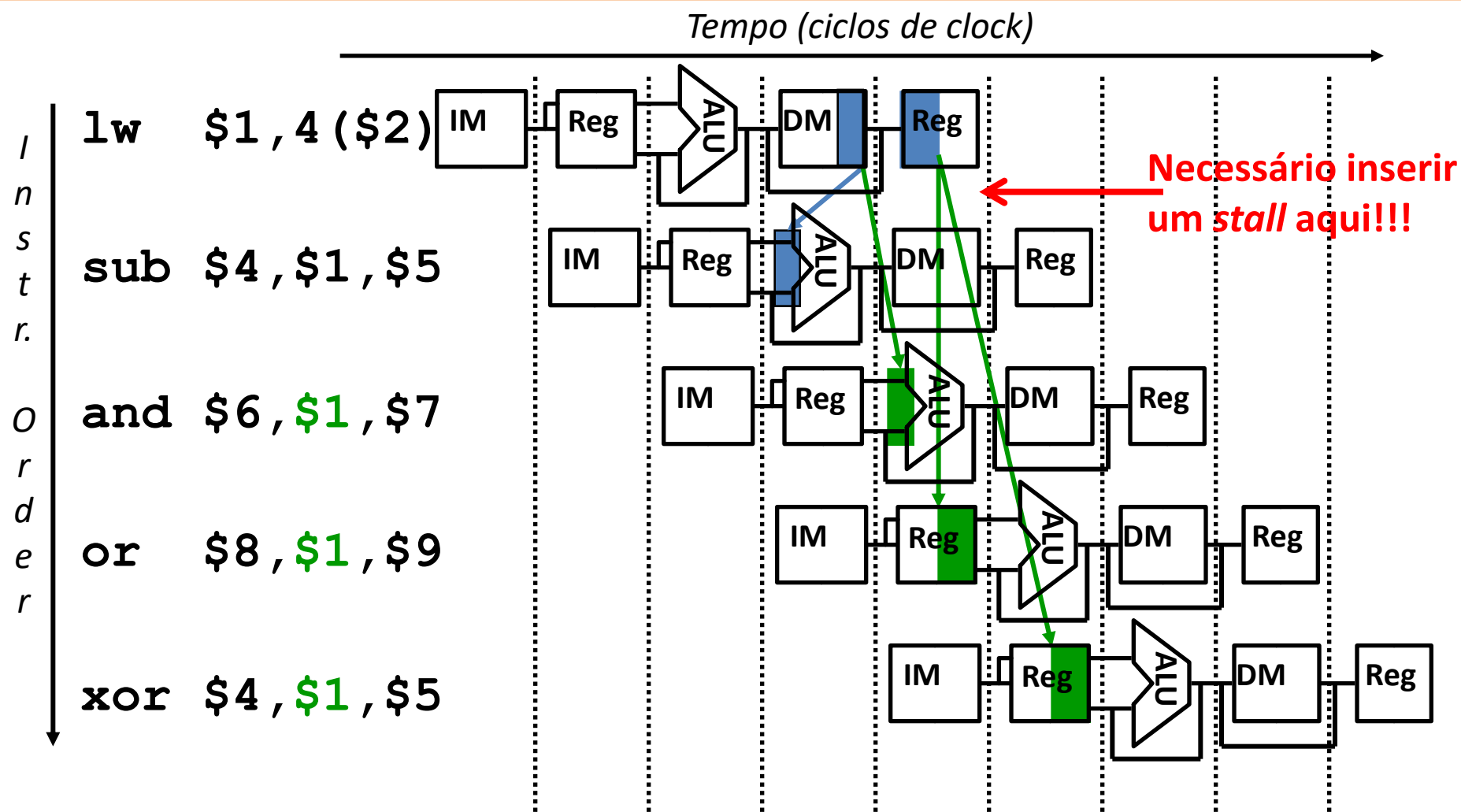
Hazards de dados – *uma solução simples*



Hazards de dados – *solução por encaminhamento*



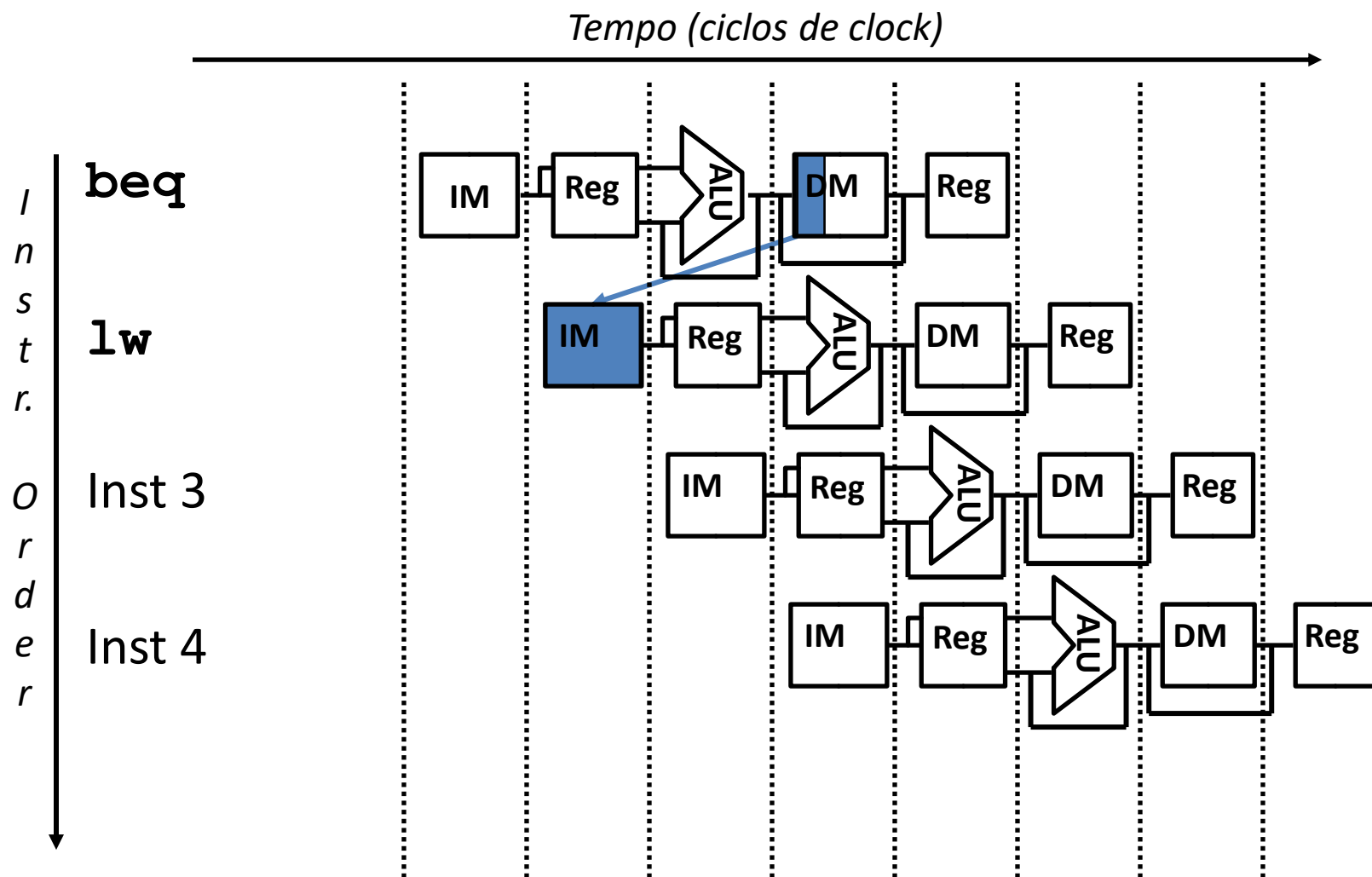
Hazards de dados – *solução por encaminhamento*



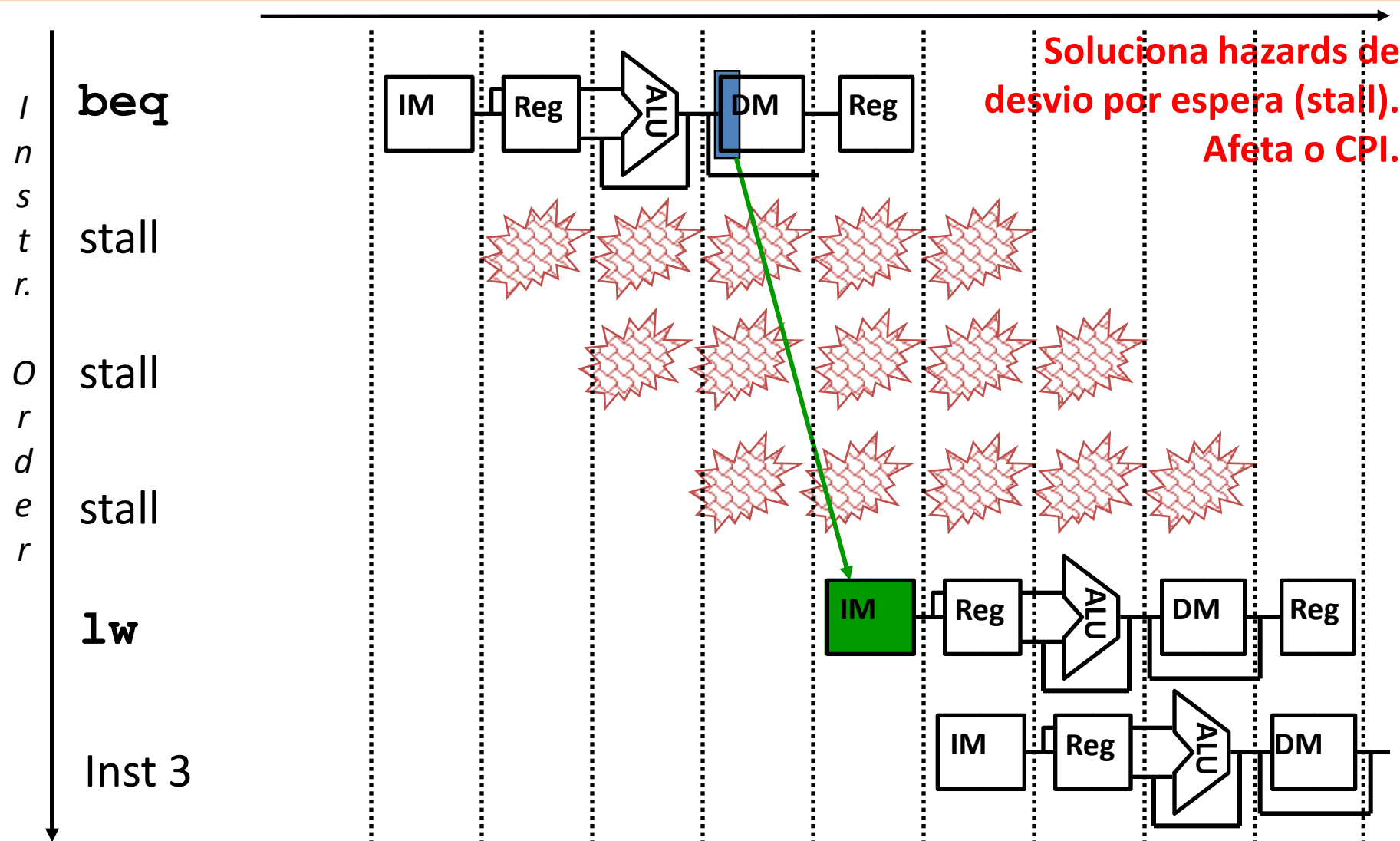
- Load-use data hazards (ainda é necessário um stall!!!)

Hazards de controle

Hazards de controle



Hazards de controle – solução simples



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FIM

- FIM:
 - **[Aula 10]** Pipeline do MIPS 1 - Introdução
- Próxima aula:
 - **[Aula 11]** Pipeline do MIPS 2 – Caminho de dados e controle