

Aula 01 – Imagens digitais

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- A imagem digital
- Imagens coloridas – RGB
- O espaço de cores RGB
- Resolução espacial
- Resolução de intensidade

Imagem de intensidades (níveis de cinza):



Imagem colorida (RGB):



Imagem de intensidades (níveis de cinza):



Imagem colorida (RGB):

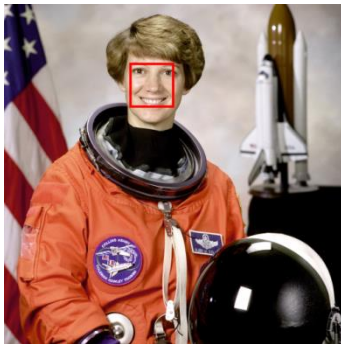


Imagem de intensidades (níveis de cinza):

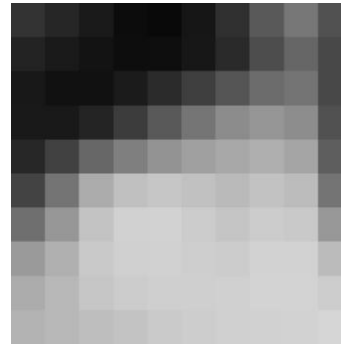


Imagem colorida (RGB):

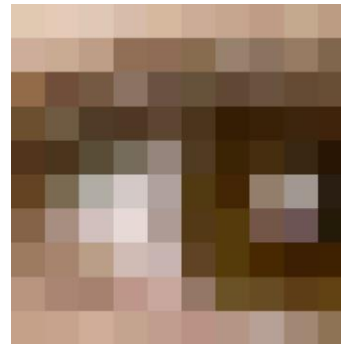
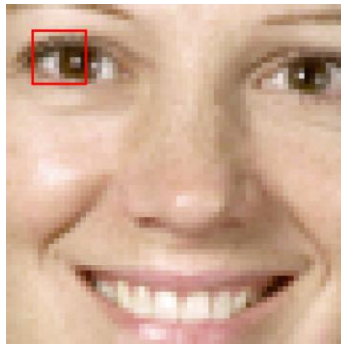
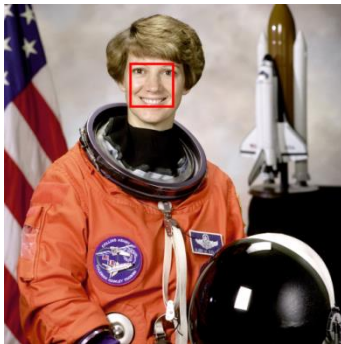


Imagem de intensidades (níveis de cinza):

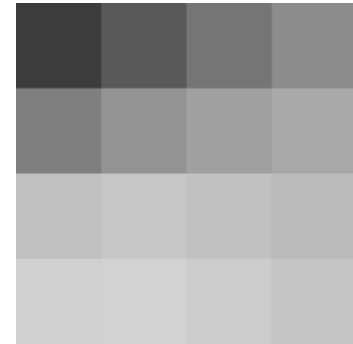
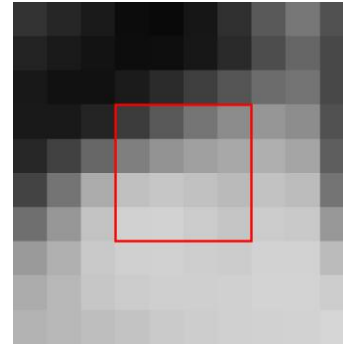
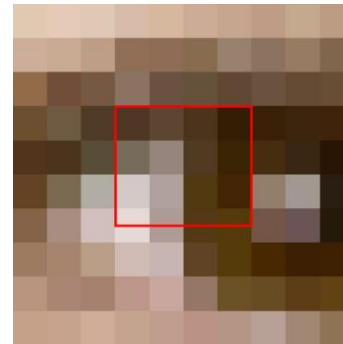
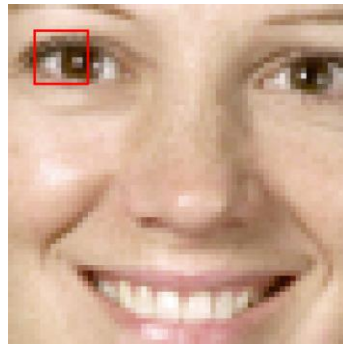
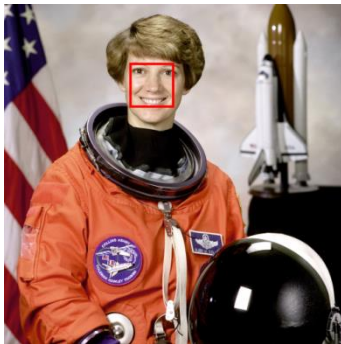
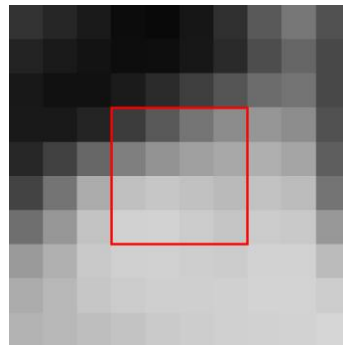


Imagem colorida (RGB):



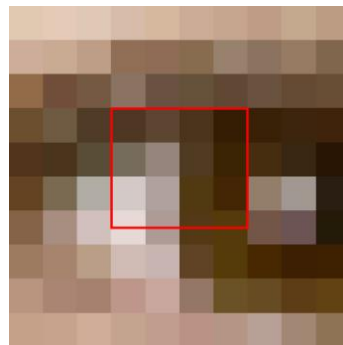
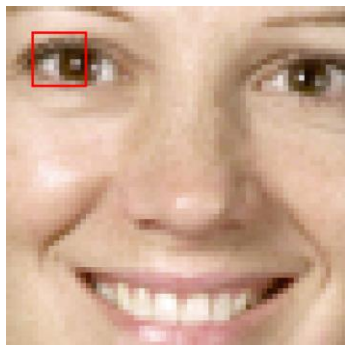
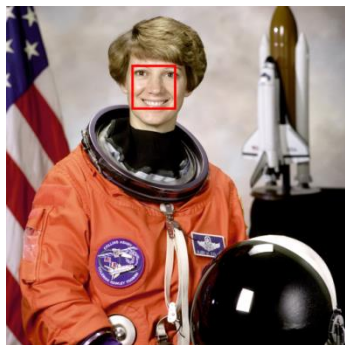
A imagem digital

Imagem de intensidades (níveis de cinza):

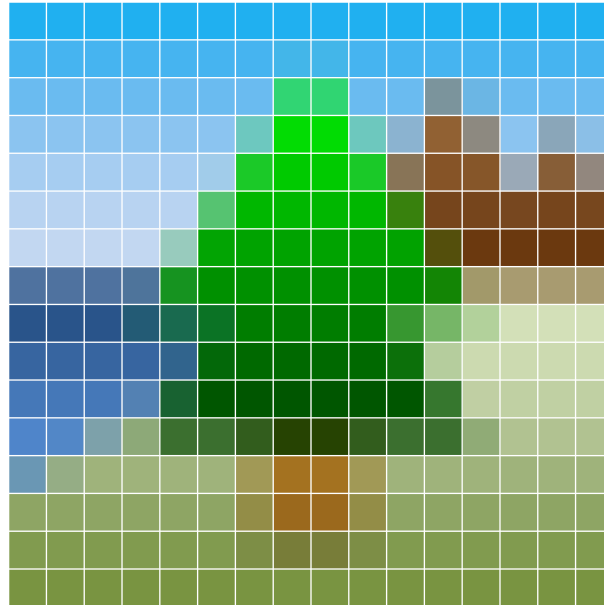


60	89	117	140
127	147	160	168
192	198	193	186
209	210	204	197

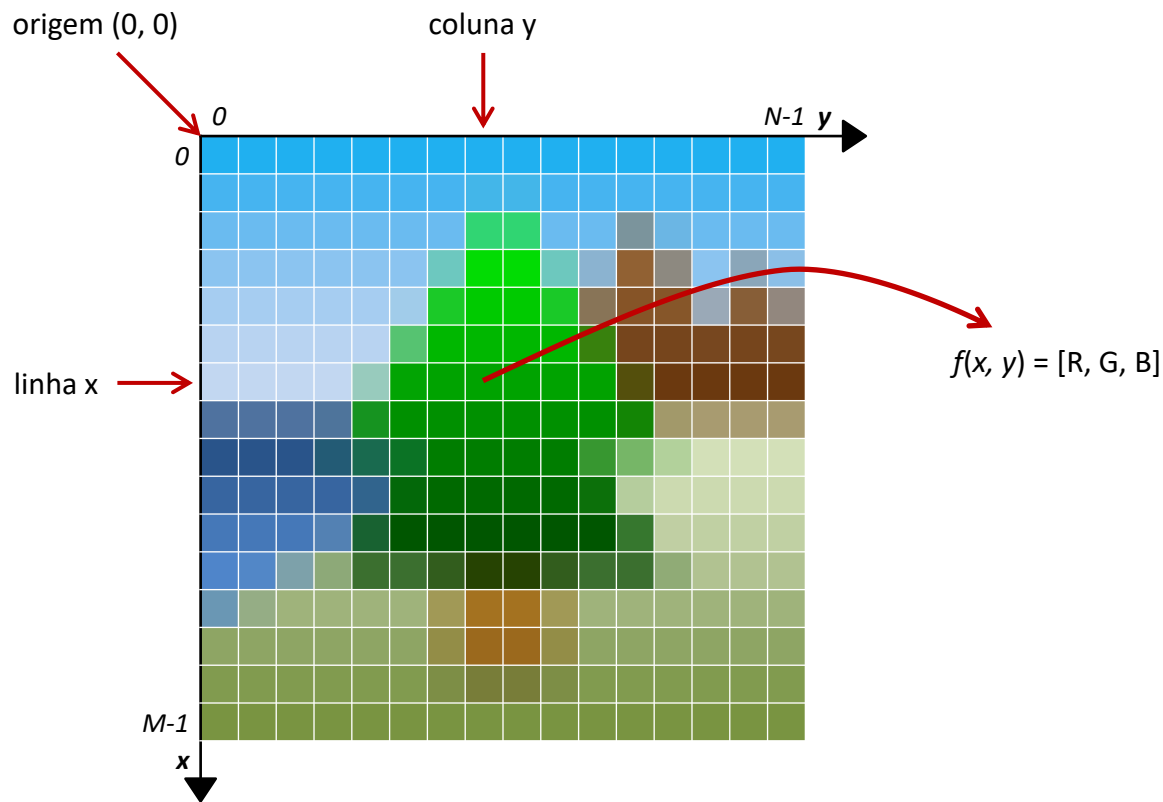
Imagem colorida (RGB):



78	92	75	51
56	70	52	30
36	49	28	3
118	149	80	59
108	133	58	36
91	124	33	3
211	176	81	69
202	161	57	38
200	158	17	4
231	174	83	85
218	155	57	58
214	150	21	11



A imagem digital



M linhas
N colunas
 $M \times N$ pixels











vermelho – R (red)



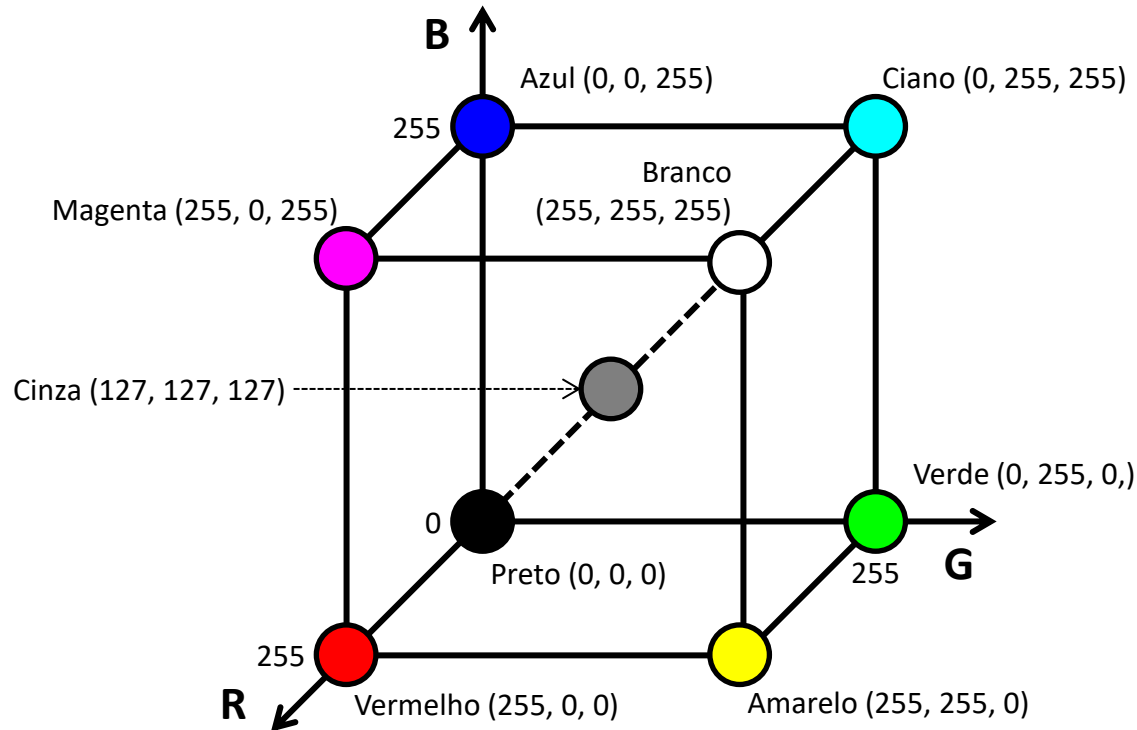
verde – G (green)



azul – B (blue)



O espaço de cores RGB



1,7 pol



300 ppi – 512 x 512



1,7 pol. a 150 ppi – 256 x 256



1,7 pol. a 75 ppi – 128 x 128



1,7 pol. a ~38 ppi – 64 x 64



1,7 pol. a 19 ppi – 32 x 32

1,7 pol.
512 x 512 pixels
300 ppi



0,85 pol.
256 x 256 pixels
300 ppi



0,43 pol.
128 x 128 pixels
300 ppi



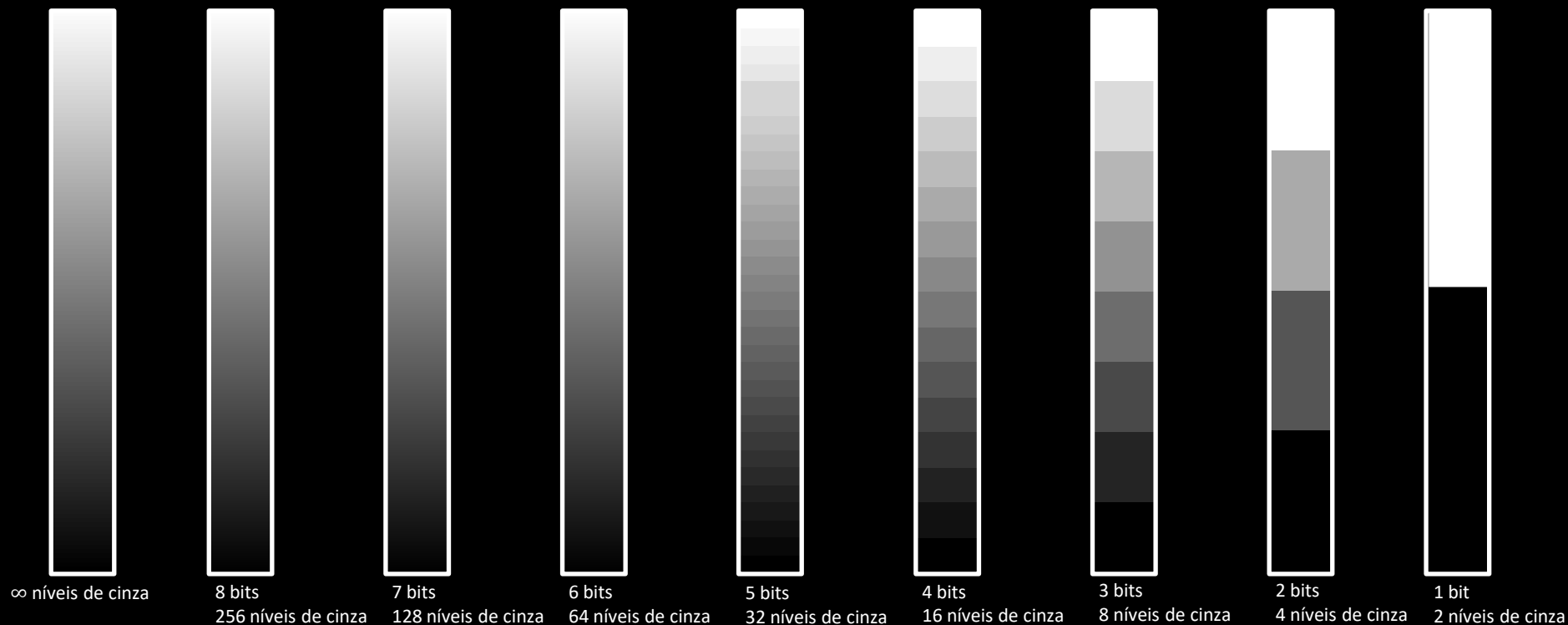
0,21 pol.
64 x 64 pixels
300 ppi



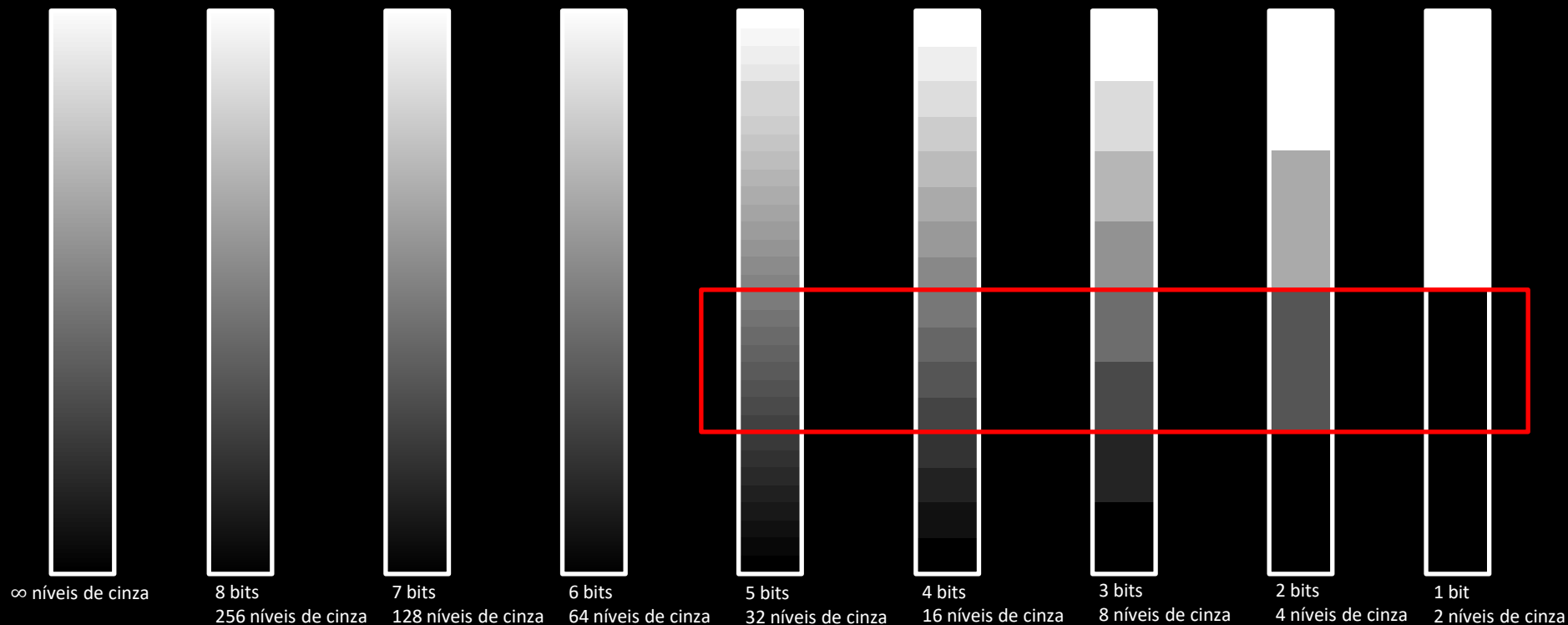
0,11 pol.
32 x 32 pixels
300 ppi



Resolução de intensidade



Resolução de intensidade





8 bits. $2^8 = 256$ níveis de cinza



7 bits. $2^7 = 128$ níveis de cinza



6 bits. $2^6 = 64$ níveis de cinza



5 bits. $2^5 = 32$ níveis de cinza



4 bits. $2^4 = 16$ níveis de cinza



3 bits. $2^3 = 8$ níveis de cinza



2 bits. $2^2 = 4$ níveis de cinza



1 bit. $2^1 = 2$ níveis de cinza

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- MARQUES FILHO, O.; VIEIRA NETO, H. Processamento digital de imagens. Brasport, 1999.
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 - <http://dainf.ct.utfpr.edu.br/~hvieir/pub.html>
- J. E. R. Queiroz, H. M. Gomes. Introdução ao Processamento Digital de Imagens. RITA. v. 13, 2006.
 - <http://www.dsc.ufcg.edu.br/~hmg/disciplinas/graduacao/vc-2016.2/Rita-Tutorial-PDI.pdf>
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