

## **DB Project**

### **Part 2**

### **Databases**

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**Group nr.:** 177

**Total Effort:** 21 hours

Student's Number	Full Name	Relative effort
96098:	Tomás Gonçalves Lopes Costa Carvalho	33%
99078:	Guilherme Henrique Corrêa Carabalone	33%
99095:	João Paulo Melo Furtado	33%

**Table 1:** Students from the 'BDL05' shift.

**Computer Science and Engineering**  
**IST-TAGUSPARK**

**2021/2022**

# Relational Model

- point\_of\_retail(address, name).
- IVM(serial\_number, manuf)
- product(EAN, descr)
  - shelf(serial\_number, manuf, nr, height)
  - serial\_number: FK(IVM)
  - manuf: FK(IVM)
- ambient\_temp\_shelf(nr)
  - nr: FK(shelf)
- warm\_shelf(nr)
  - nr: FK(shelf)
- cold\_shelf(nr)
  - nr: FK(shelf)
- category(name)
- simple\_category(name)
  - name: FK(shelf)
- super\_category(name)
  - name: FK(shelf)
- retailer(TIN, name)
  - UNIQUE(name)
- replenishment\_event(instant, units)
- installed-at(address, serial\_number, manuf, nr)
  - address: FK(point\_of\_retail)

- serial\_number: FK(IVM)
  - manuf: FK(IVM)
- replenisher\_of(TIN, instant)
  - TIN: FK(retailer)
  - instant: FK(replenishment\_event)
- replenishment(instant, EAN, nr)
  - instant: FK(replenishment\_event)
  - EAN: FK(planogram.EAN, planogram.nr)
  - nr: FK(planogram.EAN, planogram.nr)
- has(EAN, name)
  - EAN: FK(product)
  - name: FK(category)
- planogram(EAN, nr, faces, units, loc)
- responsible\_for(name, TIN, serial\_number, manuf)
  - name: FK(category)
  - TIN: FK(retailer)
  - serial\_number: FK(IVM)
  - manuf: FK(IVM)
- displayed(name, nr)
  - name: FK(category)
  - nr: FK(category)
- of(nr, serial\_number, manuf)
  - nr: FK(shelf)
  - serial\_number: FK(IVM)

- manuf: FK(IVM)
- has-other(category\_name, super\_category\_name)
  - category\_name: FK(category.name)
  - super\_category\_name: FK(category.name)

## Integrity Constraints

### Relational Model

- (IC-1): category\_name is always different from super\_category\_name.
- (IC-2): Cannot exist cycles in the hierarchy of Categories.
- (IC-3): The number of units replenished in a singular event of Replenishment cannot exceed the number of units specified on the Planogram.
- (IC-4): A Product can only be replenished in a Shelf where its category is noted.
- (IC-5): A Product can only be replenished by the Retailer responsible by Products's category.
- (IC-6): A name can only exist in simple\_category or super\_category.
- (IC-7): Every product (EAN) must participate in the has association.
- (IC-8): EAN can only exist in ambient\_temp\_shelf, warm\_shelf or cold\_shelf.

### Relational Algebra

1.  $\pi_{EAN, designacao}(\sigma_{name="Barras de Energetico" \wedge instant > "2021/12/31" \wedge units > 10}(Product \bowtie ReplenishmentEvent))$
2.  $\pi_{serial\_number}(\sigma_{EAN=9002490100070})((Products \bowtie Planogram) \bowtie of)$
3.  $G_{count}() \rightarrow_{c(has-other)}(\sigma_{name="SopasTake-Away"}(category))$
4.  $prods \leftarrow_{EAN, Designacao} G_{count}() \rightarrow_{c(replenishment)}$   
 $result \leftarrow G_{max(c)}(prods) \bowtie prods$

# SQL

1. 

```
SELECT ean, descr
      FROM product NATURAL JOIN Replenishment_Event
      WHERE name = "Barras de Energético"
            AND instant > "2021/12/31"
            AND units > 10;
```
2. 

```
SELECT serial_number
      FROM Products NATURAL JOIN Planogram NATURAL JOIN of
      WHERE ean = 9002490100070;
```
3. 

```
SELECT COUNT(category_name)
      FROM has-other
      WHERE super_category_name = "SopasTake-Away";
```
4. 

```
SELECT ean, descr
      FROM (
        SELECT ean, descr, COUNT(instant)
        FROM product NATURAL JOIN replenishment
        GROUP BY ean, descr
      ) AS table
      WHERE count >= ALL (
        SELECT count
        FROM table
      );
```