

Removing Dispensables



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Dispensables

Code that is not needed and can be removed



Dispensables



Bad Comments

Dead Code

Duplicate Code

Speculative Generality

Lazy Class & Data Class

Comments

Misused or misplaced comments



Bad Comments Issues



Compensate for bad code
Clutter

Explanatory Comments

```
public String someComplexMethod(int i, String b){  
    // check if...  
    if( i < 21 && b.equals(...)) {  
        // ....  
    }  
}
```





**Comments should not
compensate for bad code**





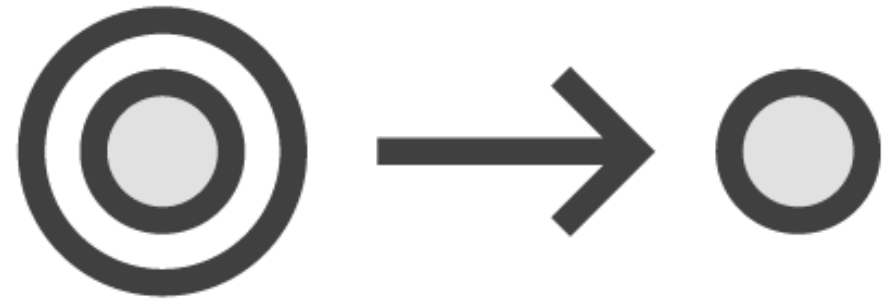
Refactor code so that you
don't need comments



How to Fix Dispensables



Remove



Add functionality

(Applies to classes)



Bad Kind of Comments



- Redundant comments**
- Wiki and VCS comments**
- Misleading comments**
- Misplaced comments**
- Commented out code**

Dead Code

Unused code



Dead Code Issues



Clutter – takes up space

Costs to read and understand

What if someone will
need it tomorrow?



Not used, so let's remove it. We
can revert with our VCS.



Duplicate code

Same code written multiple times in several places.

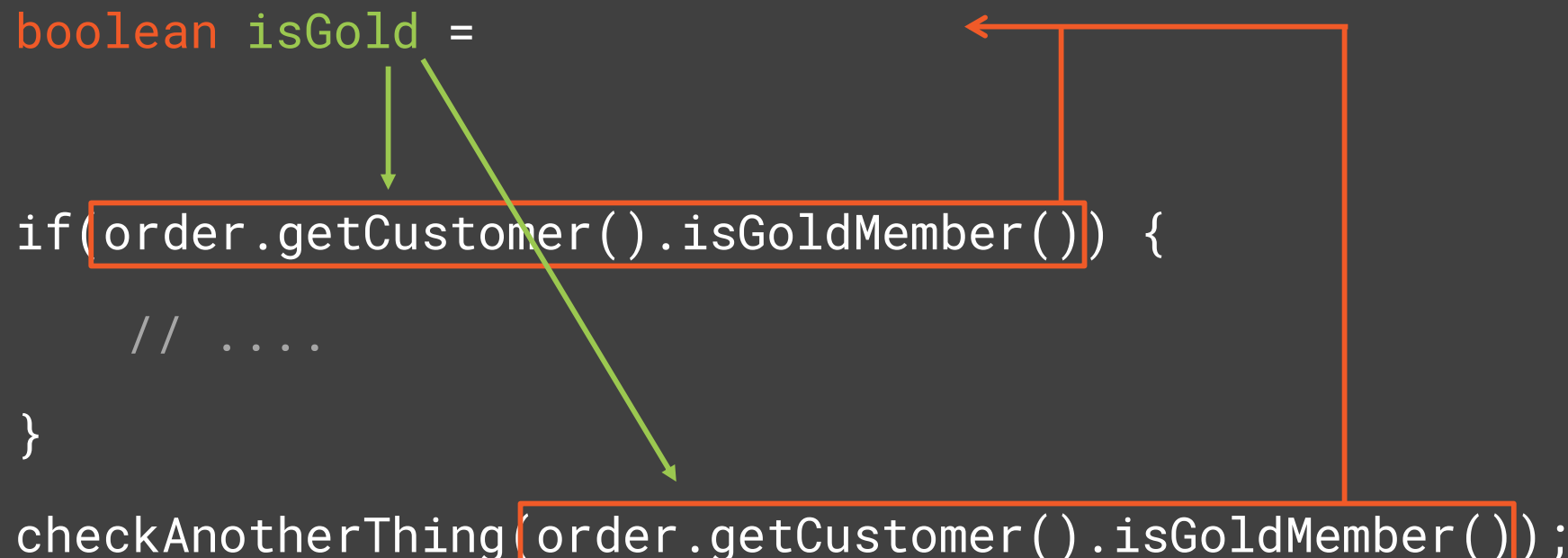


DRY
Don't Repeat Yourself



Duplicate Code within a Method

```
void someMethod(){  
    boolean isGold =  
    if(order.getCustomer().isGoldMember()) {  
        // ....  
    }  
    checkAnotherThing(order.getCustomer().isGoldMember());  
}
```



Duplicate Code Across Methods

```
void someMethod(){  
    if(order.getCustomer().isGoldMember()) { //... }  
}  
  
void anotherMethod(){  
    int points = getBonusPoints(order.getCustomer().isGoldMember());  
    //...  
}  
  
void isGoldMember(Order o){  
}
```



Duplicate Code in Constructors

```
class Order{  
    // ...  
    Order(String v){  
        this.voucher = v;  
    }  
    Order(String voucher, Customer c) {  
        this.voucher = voucher;  
        this.customer = c;  
    }  
}
```



Speculative Generality

Code created "just in case" to support anticipated future features that never get implemented



Speculative Generality Issues



Hard to understand and over-engineered code

YAGNI
You ain't gonna need it

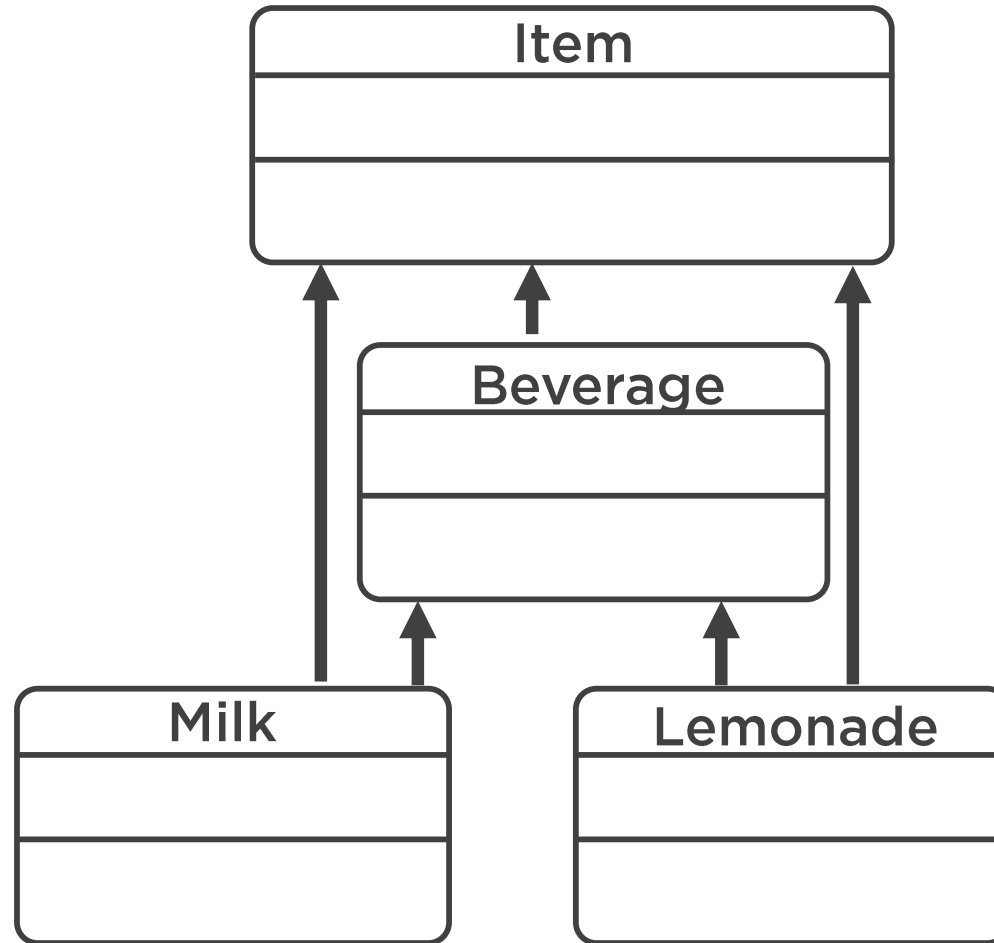


Speculative Generality

```
void someMethod(){  
    if(printToPdf) {  
        // implementation  
    } else if(printToWordDoc){  
        // should implement soon ← Says a 2-year-old comment...  
    }  
}
```



Remove Redundant Classes



Benefits Achieved



Simpler code is faster to work with

Lazy Class

A class that doesn't do enough to have a reason to exist



Class with Little Functionality

```
class OrderHelper {  
    displayItems(Order o){// ...};  
    doThings(){// ...};  
    doOtherThings(){// ...};  
}
```



Lazy Class Issues



Maintaining a lazy class is not worth the effort

Data Class

A class with getters and setters, and maybe an explicit constructor. No other methods. Used as containers for data.



Data Classes are required
by Data Transfer Object
(DTO) pattern.

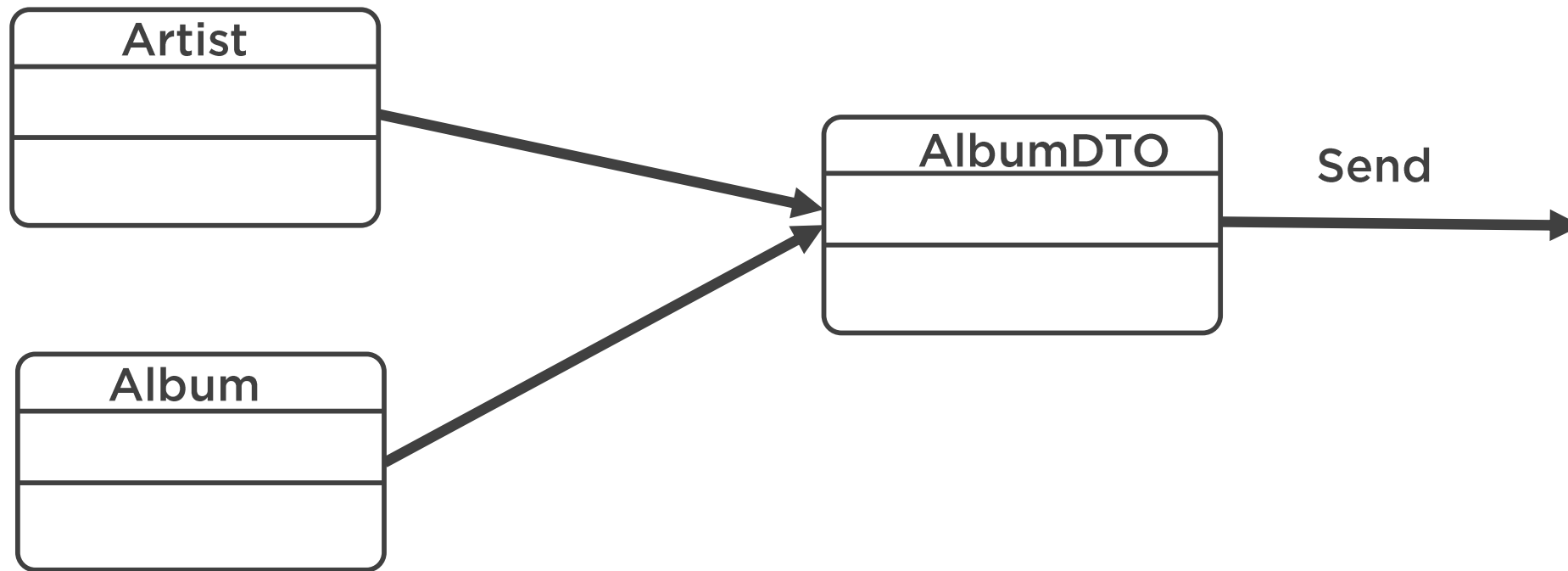


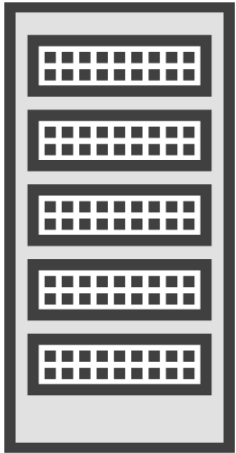
Data Transfer Object

A DTO is an object that carries data between two processes or two subsystems of in order to reduce the number of method calls



Data Transfer Object





HTTP



```
{  
  field1: "v1"  
  field2: "v2"  
  ...  
}
```

```
DataObject {  
  getField1();  
  getField2();  
  ...  
}
```

```
obj.getField1();
```





**Don't remove Data Classes
“just because”**



Summary



Remove Dispensables



Don't code for the future



Remove or “promote” Lazy Classes. Keep Data Classes in some cases

