

# Program and Rules

**Segurança em Redes de Comunicações**

**Mestrado em Cibersegurança  
Mestrado em Engenharia de Computadores e  
Telemática  
DETI-UA**



# Professor

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  - ♦ Office: IEETA
- Flexible office hours
  - ♦ Email (to discuss any topic or schedule a meeting).
  - ♦ Discord: Invite <https://discord.gg/bPPpKy5>
    - Change your nick to your real name (First and Last names).
    - Ask SRC student role.
    - Only after you will have access the course contents.



# Program (1)

- Introduction to Network Security
  - NOC vs SOC
  - Network vulnerabilities (known and unknown)
  - Attack vectors and attack phases.
  - Network management good practices and introduction to security architecture
- Corporate network architecture
  - Resilience and redundancy.
  - Layer1, 2 and 3 and 4+ architectures.
  - Network segmentation.
  - Networks and services isolation.
  - Virtual/overlay point-to-point and multi-point networks.
- Access Layer control
  - AAA architecture.
  - Ethernet com EAP/802.1X.
  - WiFi com WPA\*/802.1X.
  - Authentication services (RADIUS / TACACS).
- Data flow control
  - Secure zones.
  - Firewalls, Load Balancers and Orchestrators.
  - Network deployment and integration.
  - DoS and DDoS (multi-stage defenses).
  - High availability scenarios.
  - Flow control rules (security policy deployment and good practices).



# Program (2)

- Secure communications
  - ♦ Cryptography concepts fundamentals.
  - ♦ Local Certificate Authority (CA) characteristics and deployment.
  - ♦ Secure communication (SSL/TLS).
  - ♦ Secure communication (SSH and IPsec).
  - ♦ Site-to-site VPN (IPSec tunnel mesh and DMVPN).
  - ♦ Remote access VPN (types, deployment and integration)
- Security management
  - ♦ SOC and NOC deployment.
  - ♦ Device level monitoring and response (Agents, EDR)
  - ♦ Network monitoring (SNMP, Netflow, rsyslog, LMS,...).
  - ♦ Network level detection/prevention (IDS/IPS).
  - ♦ Centralized security operations and response (SIEM and XDR).
  - ♦ Cybersecurity KPIs.



# Planning (tentative)

	Week	Theory	Practice	Tuesday	Friday
1	Feb 11	T1: Program and Rules. Introduction to Network Security.	P0: Intro to GNS3	T1+P0	T1+P0
2	Feb 18	T2: Corporate Network Topics.	P1: Corporate Network Fundamentals.	T2+P1	T2+P1
3	Feb 25	T3: Access Layer control	P2: Layer2 Access Control (802.1X & RADIUS).	T3+P2	T3+P2
4	Mar 04	T4: Data flow control	P3: Introduction to Firewall Deployment.	Carnaval	T4+P3
5	Mar 11		P3: Introduction to Firewall Deployment.	T4+P3	P3
6	Mar 18		P4: High-Availability Firewalls Scenarios.	P3	P4
7	Mar 25	Project support	P4: High-Availability Firewalls Scenarios.	P4	P4
8	Apr 01	Project support	P4: High-Availability Firewalls Scenarios.	P4	T5+P5
9	Apr 08	T5: Secure communications (protocols and VPN site-to-site)	P5: Overlay IP and IPsec Networks.	T5+P5	P5
10	Apr 15		P5: Overlay IP and IPsec Networks.	P5	Páscoa
11	Apr 22	Páscoa	Páscoa	Páscoa	Páscoa
12	Apr 29	Sem.Académica	Sem.Académica	Sem.Académica	Sem.Académica
13	May 06	T6: Secure communications (remote access VPN)	P6: Network Remote Access (OpenVPN).	T6+P6	T6+P6
14	May 13	T7: Security management (SOC, IDS/IPS, SIEM/XDR)	P7: Intrusion Detection (Suricata).	T7+P7	T7+P7
15	May 20	T8: Security management (Network Monitoring, policies and rules)	P7: Intrusion Detection (Suricata).	T8+P8	T8+P8
16	May 27	Project support	P8: Network Monitoring and analysis.	P8	P8
17	Jun 03	T9: Security management (Cybersecurity KPIs). Project support	P8: Network Monitoring and analysis.	T9	T9
18	Jun 10				

Report 1

Report 2



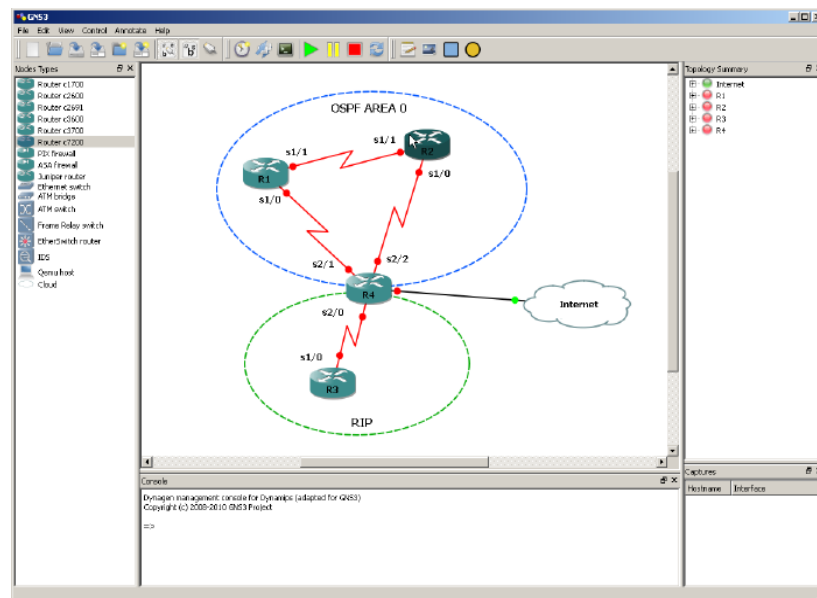
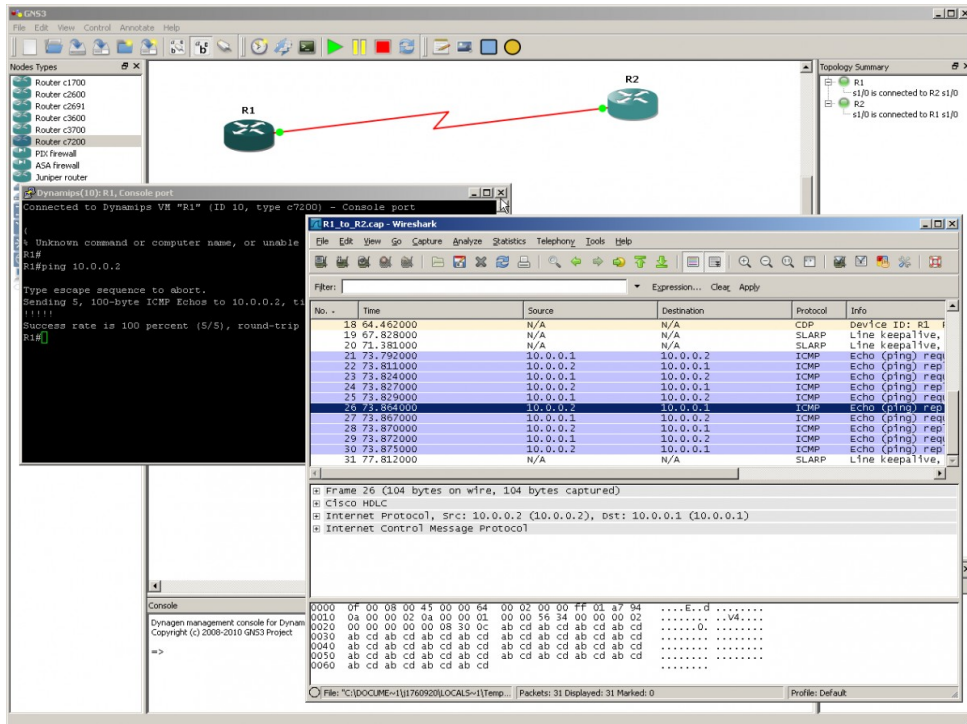
# Evaluation

- Final Grade =  $50\% * \text{Theory Grade} + 50\% * \text{Practice Grade}$ 
  - ♦ There are no minimum grade for any component.
  - ♦ Theory grade
    - 1 Final Exam (50%) in the exam season;
    - and/or 1 Exam in “repeat exam” season;
    - The best grade is considered.
  - ♦ Practice Grade
    - 2 practice reports (25%+25%)
      - Tasks will be specified during the semester.
    - “Repeat exam” season
      - One single project with specific tasks.
      - The best grade is considered.



# GNS3

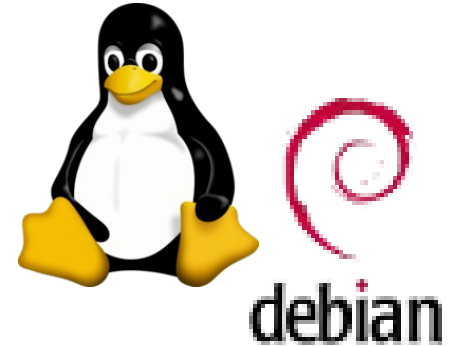
- Network Simulator + Device Emulator
  - ◆ Emulates Cisco devices(Routers)
    - ➔ Uses IOS/Firmware real with Dynamips
  - ◆ Emulates Servers and Firewalls with QEMU or VirtualBox.





# Virtual Machines

- QEMU or VirtualBox
- Generic Linux image
  - For clientes, servers, optionally as firewall.
- VyOS (<https://vyos.io/>)
  - For firewalls and load-balancers.
  - Available image does not support ARM processors.
    - ➔ Firewall must be deployed with the Generic Linux image (iptables)
- Images available in [elearning.ua.pt](https://elearning.ua.pt)





# Bibliography

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