

Project: Database Design and Implementation

Estimated time needed: 90 minutes

Congratulations!! You have finished the modules. Now is the time to put your skills to test. Read through the scenario below.

Scenario

In this scenario, you have recently been hired as a Data Engineer by a New York based coffee shop chain that is looking to expand nationally by opening a number of franchise locations. As part of their expansion process, they want to streamline operations and revamp their data infrastructure.

Your job is to design their relational database systems for improved operational efficiencies and to make it easier for their executives to make data driven decisions.

Currently their data resides in several different systems: accounting software, suppliers' databases, point of sales (POS) systems, and even spreadsheets. You will review the data in all of these systems and design a central database to house all of the data. You will then create the database objects and load them with source data. Finally, you will create subsets of data that your business partners require, export them, and then load them into staging databases that use different RDBMS.

Software used in this project

In this project, you will use PostgreSQL Database, IBM Db2 Database, and MySQL. These are all relational database management systems (RDBMS) designed to efficiently store, manipulate, and retrieve the data.







Data used in this project

In this project, you will be working with a subset of data from the Coffee shop sample data.

You will use a modified version of the data for the project, so to succeed in the project, download the linked files when prompted in the instructions. You do not need to use any data from the original source.

In your scenario, you will be working with data from the following sources:

- Staff information held in a spreadsheet at HQ
- Sales outlet information held in a spreadsheet at HQ
- Sales data output as a CSV file from the POS system in the sales outlets
- Customer data output as a CSV file from a bespoke customer relationship management system
- Product information maintained in a spreadsheet exported from your supplier's database

Objectives

After completing this lab, you will be able to:

- Identify entities.
- Identity attributes.
- Create an entity relationship diagram (ERD) using the pgAdmin ERD Tool.
- Normalize tables.
- Define keys and relationships.
- Create database objects by generating and running the SQL script from the ERD Tool.
- Create a view and export the data.
- Create a materialized view and export the data.
- Import data into a Db2 database.
- Import data into a MySQL database.

Task 1: Identify entities

The first step when designing a new database is to review any existing data and identify the entities for your new system.

1. The following image shows sample data from each of the data sources that you will be working with to design your new central database. Review the image and identify the entities you plan to create.

staff					
staff_id	first_name	last_name	position	start_date	location
1	Sue	Tindale	CFO	08/03/2001	HQ
2	lan	Tindale	CEO	3/8/2001	HQ
3	Marny	Hermione	Roaster	10/24/2007	WH
4	Chelsea	Claudia	Roaster	3/7/2003	WH
5	Alec	Isadora	Roaster	2/4/2008	WH
6	Xena	Rahim	Store Manager	7/24/2016	3
7	Kelsey	Cameron	Coffee Wrangler	10/18/2003	3
8	Hamilton	Emi	Coffee Wrangler	9/2/2005	3
9	Caldwell	Veda	Coffee Wrangler	9/9/2013	3
10	Ima	Winifred	Coffee Wrangler	10/12/2016	3

sales_outlet							
sales outlet id	sales outlet type	address	city	telephone	postal code	manager	
2	warehouse	164-14 Jamaica Ave	Jamaica	972-871-0402	11432		
3	retail	32-20 Broadway	Long Island City	777-718-3190	11106	6	
4	retail	604 Union Street	Brooklyn	619-347-5193	11215	11	
5	retail	100 Church Street	New York	343-212-5151	10007	16	

sales_transaction								
transaction id	transaction date	transaction time	sales outlet id	staff_id	customer id	product id	quantity	price
1	27/04/2019	09:53:55	8	42	0	38	2	3.75
1	27/04/2019	09:53:55	8	42	0	84	1	0.8
2	27/04/2019	08:00:34	8	42	0	51	2	3
3	27/04/2019	09:04:58	8	42	0	33	1	3.5
4	27/04/2019	08:48:32	8	42	8232	27	1	3.5
5	27/04/2019	09:21:40	8	45	8223	24	1	3

customer							
customer id	customer name	customer email	customer since	customer card number	birthdate	gender	
3001	Kelly Key	Venus@adipiscing.edu	04/01/2017	908-424-2890	29/05/1950	М	
3002	Clark Schroeder	Nora@fames.gov	07/01/2017	032-732-6308	30/07/1950	М	
3003	Elvis Cardenas	Brianna@tellus.edu	10/01/2017	459-375-9187	30/09/1950	М	
3004	Rafael Estes	Ina@non.gov	13/01/2017	576-640-9226	01/12/1950	М	
3005	Colin Lynn	Dale@Integer.com	15/01/2017	344-674-6569	01/02/1951	М	

product					
product id	product category	product type	product name	description	price
1	Coffee beans	Organic Beans	Brazilian - Organic	It's like Carnival in a cup. Clean and smooth.	18
2	Coffee beans	House blend Beans	Our Old Time Diner Blend	Our packed blend of beans that is reminiscent of the cup	18
				of coffee you used to get at a diner.	
3	Coffee beans	Espresso Beans	Espresso Roast	Our house blend for a good espresso shot.	14.75
4	Coffee beans	Espresso Beans	Primo Espresso Roast	Our premium single source of hand roasted beans.	20.45
5	Coffee beans	Gourmet Beans	Columbian Medium Roast	A smooth cup of coffee any time of day.	15
6	Coffee beans	Gourmet Beans	Ethiopia	From the home of coffee.	21

- Note: You might find it useful to download a copy of this image or open it in another browser tab for reference later in the lab.
- 2. Make a list of the entities you have identified.

Task 2: Identify attributes

In this task, you will identify the attributes for one of the entities that you plan to create.

- 1. Using the information from the sample data in the image from Task 1, identify the attributes for the entity that will store the sales transaction data.
- 2. Make a list of the sales transaction attributes that you identified.

Task 3: Create an ERD

Now that you have defined some of your attributes and entities, you can determine the tables and columns for them and create an ERD.

- 1. Open a new terminal from the side-by-side Cloud IDE.
- 2. Use the start_postgres command to start a PostgreSQL service session in the Cloud IDE.
- 3. Use the pgAdmin weblink to open pgAdmin in a new tab in your browser.
- 4. Create a new database named COFFEE, view the schemas in the new COFFEE database, and then start a new ERD project.
- 5. Add a table to the ERD for the sale transactions entity using the information in the following table. Consider what naming convention to use so that your colleagues will be able to understand your data and to ensure that the names are valid in other RDBMS. And use the sample data shown in the image in Task 1 to determine appropriate data types for each column.

Sales transaction				
Transaction id				
Date				
Time				
Sales outlet				
Staff				
Customer				
Product				
Quantity				
Price				

- 6. Take a screenshot of your ERD and save it as Task3A.png or Task3A.jpg.
- 7. Add a table to the ERD for the product entity using the information in the following table. Consider what naming convention to use so that your colleagues will be able to understand your data and to ensure that the names are valid in other RDBMS. And use the sample data shown in the image in Task 1 to determine appropriate data types for each column.

Product
Product id
Category
Туре
Product
Description
Price

8. Take a screenshot of your ERD and save it as Task3B.png or Task3B.jpg.

Task 4: Normalize tables

When reviewing your ERD you notice that it does not conform to second normal form. In this task, you will normalize some of the tables within the database.

- 1. Review the data in the sales transaction table. Note that the transaction id column does not contain unique values because some transactions include multiple products.
- 2. Determine which columns should be stored in a separate table to remove the repeating rows and to put this table into second normal form.

- 3. Add a new table named sales_detail to the ERD, define the columns in the new table, and delete the moved columns from the sales transaction table, leaving a matching column in each of two tables to later create a relationship between them.
- 4. Take a screenshot of your ERD and save it as Task4A.png or Task4A.jpg.
- 5. Review the data in the product table. Note that the product category and product type columns contain redundant data.
- 6. Determine which columns should be stored in a separate table to reduce redundant data and to put this table into second normal form.
- 7. Add a new table named product_type to the ERD, define the columns in the new table, and delete the moved columns from the product table, , leaving a matching column in each of two tables to later create a relationship between them.
- 8. Take a screenshot of your ERD and save it as Task4B.png or Task4B.jpg.

Task 5: Define keys and relationships

After normalizing your tables, you can define their primary keys and define relationships between the tables in your ERD.

- 1. Identify an appropriate column in each table to be a primary key and create the primary keys in the tables in your ERD.
- 2. Take a screenshot of your ERD and save it as Task5A.png or Task5A.jpg.
- 3. Identify the relationships between the following pairs of tables and then create the relationships in your ERD:
 - o sales_detail to sales_transaction
 - o sales_detail to product
 - o product to product_type
- 4. Take a screenshot of your ERD and save it as Task5B.png or Task5B.jpg.

Task 6: Create database objects by generating and running the SQL script from the ERD Tool

Now that your design is complete, you will generate an SQL script from your ERD which you could use to create your database schema. For the purposes of this project, you will then use a provided SQL script to ensure that you will be able to successfully load the sample data into the schema. Finally, you will load the existing data from the various data sources into your new database schema.

- 1. Use the Generate SQL functionality in the ERD Tool to create an SQL script from your ERD.
- 2. Download the GeneratedScript.sql file below to your local computer storage.
 - GeneratedScript.sql
- 3. In pgAdmin, open the Query Tool, upload and open the GeneratedScript.sql file from your local computer storage, and then execute the script to create the tables defined in the ERD. Verify that the tables now exist in the public schema of the COFFEE database.
- 4. Take a screenshot of the tables shown in the tree-view pane on the left-hand side of the page and save it as Task6A.png or Task6A.jpg.
- 5. Download the CoffeeData.sql file below to your local computer storage.
 - o CoffeeData.sql
- 6. In pgAdmin, open another instance of the Query Tool, upload and open the CoffeeData.sq1 file from your local computer storage, and then execute the script to populate the tables you just created.
- 7. In pgAdmin, view the first 100 rows of the sales_detail table.
- 8. Take a screenshot of the Data Output pane and save it as Task6B.png or Task6B.jpg.

Task 7: Create a view and export the data

The external payroll company have requested a list of employees and the locations at which they work. This should not include the CEO or CFO who own the company. In this task, you will create a view in your PostgreSQL database that returns this information and export the results to a CSV file.

In your COFFEE database, create a new view named staff_locations_view using the following SQL:

```
SELECT staff.staff_id,
staff.first_name,
staff.last_name,
staff.location
FROM staff
WHERE "position" NOT IN ('CEO', 'CFO');
```

- 2. View all the rows returned from the view.
- 3. Save the results of the query to a file named staff_locations_view.csv on your local computer storage.
- 4. Take a screenshot of the view shown in the tree-view pane on the left-hand side of the page alongside the results in the Data Output pane, and save it as Task7.png or Task7.jpg.

Task 8: Create a materialized view and export the data

A marketing consultant requires access to your product data in their MySQL database for a marketing campaign. You will create a materialized view in your PostgreSQL database that returns this information and export the results to a CSV file.

1. In your COFFEE database, create a new materialized view named product_info_m-view using the following SQL:

```
SELECT product.product_name, product.description, product_type.product_category
FROM product
JOIN product_type
ON product_type_id = product_type.product_type_id;
```

- 2. Refresh the materialized view with data.
- 3. View all the rows returned from the view.
- 4. Save the results of the query to a file named product_info_m-view.csv on your local computer storage.
- 5. Take a screenshot of the view shown in the tree-view pane on the left-hand side of the page alongside the results in the Data Output pane, and save it as Task8.png or Task8.jpg.

Task 9: Import data into a Db2 database

The external payroll company have asked you to upload the staff location information to their Db2 database.

- 1. In a new browser tab, go to https://cloud.ibm.com/login, log in using your credentials, and then open a console for your Db2 on Cloud instance that you created earlier in this course.
- 2. Use the Load Data feature to load a new table named STAFF_LOCATIONS with the staff location information saved in the staff_locations_view.csv file that you exported from the view you created in Task 7.
- 3. Explore the new table and then view the data in it.
- 4. Take a screenshot of the contents of the new table and save it as Task9.png or Task9.jpg.

Task 10: Import data into a MySQL database

The marketing consultant has asked you to upload the product information to their MySQL database.

- 1. In the terminal from the side-by-side Cloud IDE, use the start_mysql command to start a My SQL service session in the Cloud IDE.
- 2. Use the browser weblink to open phpMyAdmin in a new tab in your browser.
- 3. In phpMyAdmin, create a new database named coffee_shop_products, and then import the product information saved in the product_info_m-view.csv file from your materialized view into a new table in the coffee_shop_products database.
- 4. Browse the contents of the new table.

5. Take a screenshot of the contents of the new table and save it as Task10.png or Task10.jpg.

Author(s)

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Other Contributor(s)

•

Changelog

Date	Version	Changed by	Change Description
2021-04-01	1.0	Lin Joyner	Created initial version

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Final project Database Design and Implementation

Enviado em January 13, 2022 Link compartilhável

AVISO Task 1: Submit the list of entities that you identified as part of Task 1. (4 pts) staff, sales outlet, sales transaction, customer, product



Correct. The learner submitted a list correctly identifying all 5 of the entities.

The names that the learner used for the entities can differ from the ones shown here, but should identify the same item. For example, the 'sales outlet' entity could be called a 'store' entity.

AVISO

Task 2: Submit the list of attributes that you identified as part of Task 2.

(4 pts)

transaction id, date, time, sales outlet, staff id, customer id

2 pontos

Partially correct. The learner submitted a list correctly identifying 4 or 5 attributes from the example above.

The names that the learner used for the entities and attributes can differ from the ones shown here, but should identify the same item. For example, the 'Staff' attribute could be called 'Staff id' or 'Employee' instead.

3 pontos

Partially correct. The learner submitted a list correctly identifying 6 or 7 attributes from the example above.

The names that the learner used for the entities and attributes can differ from the ones shown here, but should identify the same item. For example, the 'Staff' attribute could be called 'Staff id' or 'Employee' instead.

4 pontos

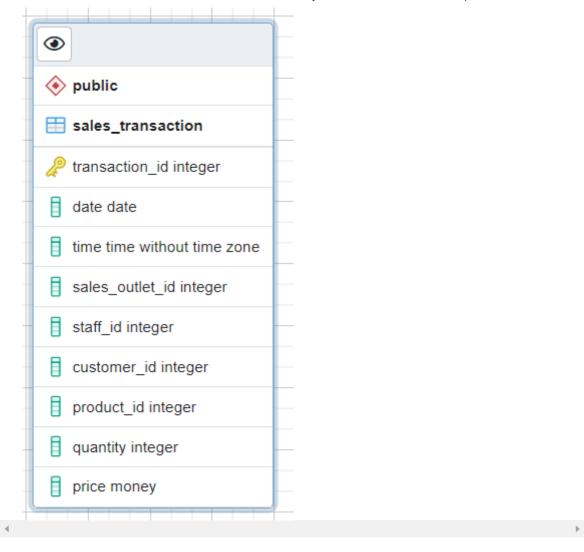
Correct. The learner submitted a list correctly identifying 8 or 9 attributes from the example above.

The names that the learner used for the entities and attributes can differ from the ones shown here, but should identify the same item. For example, the 'Staff' attribute could be called 'Staff id' or 'Employee' instead.

AVISO

Task 3A: Submit the screenshot that you took as part of Task 3 and saved as Task3A.png or Task3A.jpg

(2 pts)



Did the learner submit a screenshot of the sales transaction entity in their ERD that is similar to the following?



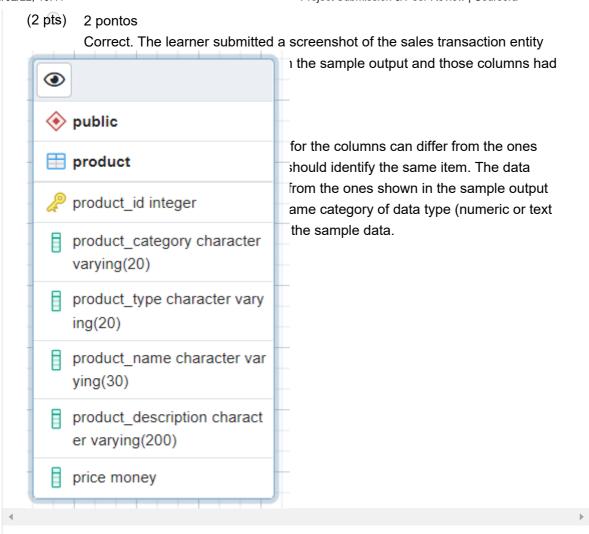
TIP: If the screenshot appears small and is hard to read try zooming in by pressing "Ctrl" and "+" keys together (Mac: "Command" and "+"), or Right-click on the image and "View Image" (Firefox) or "Open Image in new Tab" (Chrome).

- 0 ponto Incorrect. The learner did not submit a response or did not create an entity with at least 4 correct columns.
- 1 ponto Partially correct. The learner submitted a screenshot of the sales transaction entity containing at least 4 of the columns shown in the sample output and those columns had valid data types defined for them.

The names that the learner used for the columns can differ from the ones shown in the sample output, but should identify the same item. The data types the learner used can differ from the ones shown in the sample output providing that they are from the same category of data type (numeric or text types) and will successfully store the sample data.

AVISO

Task 3B: Submit the screenshot that you took as part of Task 3 and saved as Task3B.png or Task3B.jpg.



Did the learner submit a screenshot of the product entity in their ERD that is similar to the following?

2 pontos

Correct. The learner submitted a screenshot of the product entity containing all 6 columns shown in the sample output and those columns had valid data types defined for them.

The names that the learner used for the columns can differ from the ones shown in the sample output, but should identify the same item. The data **AVISO** types the learner used can differ from the ones shown in the sample output Task 4A: psorbiditing the astatement almost the statement and the Task4A.ptygpes)Tanskl4wAiljpsguo(22eptsfully store the sample data. **③ ① ①** public public public == sales_transaction m product sales_detail 🧢 transaction_id integer product_id integer sales_detail_id integer date date product_category character transaction id integer time time without time zone varying(20) product_id integer product_type character vary sales_outlet_id integer quantity integer ing(20) staff_id integer product_name character var price money ying(30) customer_id integer product_description charact er varying(200) price money

1 ponto

Partially correct. The learner submitted a screenshot showing the sales_detail table containing at least 3 of the correct columns and both tables including the transaction id column as shown in the sample output above.

The names that the learner used for the tables and columns can differ from the ones shown in the sample output, but should identify the same item. The data types the learner used can differ from the ones shown in the sample output providing that they are from the same category of data type (numeric or text types) and will successfully store the sample data.

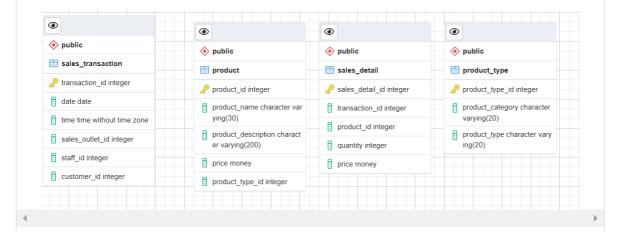
2 pontos

Correct. The learner submitted a screenshot showing the sales_detail table containing 4 columns, the sales_transaction table now containing only 6 columns, and both tables including the transaction_id column as shown in the sample output above.

The names that the learner used for the tables and columns can differ from the ones shown in the sample output, but should identify the same item. The data types the learner used can differ from the ones shown in the sample output providing that they are from the same category of data type (numeric or text types) and will successfully store the sample data.

AVISO

Task 4B: Submit the screenshot that you took as part of Task 4 and saved as Task4B.png or Task4B.jpg. (2 pts)



TIP: If the screenshot appears small and is hard to read try zooming in by pressing "Ctrl" and "+" keys together (Mac: "Command" and "+"), or Right-click on the image and "View Image" (Firefox) or "Open Image in new Tab" (Chrome).

0 ponto

Incorrect. The learner did not submit a response or did not create a new table with at least 3 correct columns.

1 ponto

Partially correct. The learner submitted a screenshot showing the product_type table containing at least 2 of the correct columns and both tables including the product_type_id column as shown in the sample output above.

The names that the learner used for the tables and columns can differ from the ones shown in the sample output, but should identify the same item. The data types the learner used can differ from the ones shown in the sample output providing that they are from the same category of data type (numeric or text types) and will successfully store the sample data.

2 pontos

Correct. The learner submitted a screenshot showing the product_type table containing 3 columns, the product table now containing only 5 columns, and both tables including the product_type_id column as shown in the sample output above.

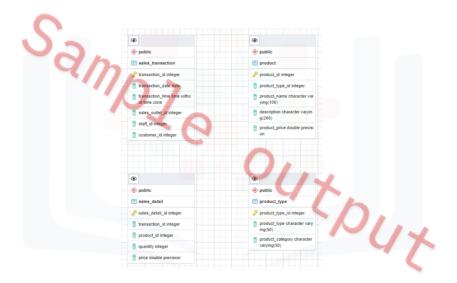
The names that the learner used for the tables and columns can differ from the ones shown in the sample output, but should identify the same item. The data types the learner used can differ from the ones shown in the sample output providing that they are from the same category of data type (numeric or text types) and will successfully store the sample data.

AVISO

Task 5A: Submit the screenshot that you took as part of Task 5 and saved as Task5A.png or Task5A.jpg. (2 pts)



Did the learner submit a screenshot of their ERD showing primary keys similar to the following?



TIP: If the screenshot appears small and is hard to read try zooming in by pressing "Ctrl" and "+" keys together (Mac: "Command" and "+"), or Right-click on the image and "View Image" (Firefox) or "Open Image in new Tab" (Chrome).

- 0 ponto Incorrect. The learner did not submit a response or did not correctly identify and create at least 2 of the primary keys.
- 1 ponto Partially correct. The learner submitted a screenshot with correctly identified and created primary key in at least 1 of the tables as shown in the sample output above.
- 2 pontos Correct. The learner submitted a screenshot with correctly identified and created primary keys in all 3 of the tables as shown in the sample output above.

AVISO

Task 5B: Submit the screenshot that you took as part of Task 5 and saved as Task5B.png or Task5B.jpg. (2 pts)



Did the learner submit a screenshot of their ERD showing relationships similar to the following?



TIP: If the screenshot appears small and is hard to read try zooming in by pressing "Ctrl" and "+" keys together (Mac: "Command" and "+"), or Right-click on the image and "View Image" (Firefox) or "Open Image in new Tab" (Chrome).

- 0 ponto
 Incorrect. The learner did not submit a response or did not create at least 1 relationship in the correct direction.
- 1 ponto
 Partially correct. The learner submitted a screenshot with at least 1
 relationship in the correct direction as shown in the sample output above.
- 2 pontos Correct. The learner submitted a screenshot with 3 relationships in the correct directions as shown in the sample output above.

AVISO

Task 6A: Submit the screenshot that you took as part of Task 6 and saved as Task6A.png or Task6A.jpg. (2 pts)

23/02/22, 16:41 Project Submission & Peer Review | Coursera · IES IVIALEITATIZEU VIEWS > () Procedures > 1..3 Sequences ▼ I Tables (7) > == customer > == product > == product_type > == sales_detail > == sales_outlet > \equiv sales_transaction > == staff

PARÂMETROS

Did the learner submit a screenshot of the tree-view pane that shows the newly created tables similar to the following?

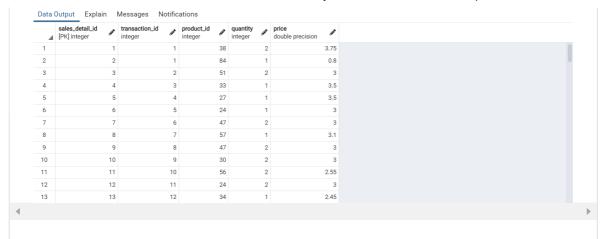


TIP: If the screenshot appears small and is hard to read try zooming in by pressing "Ctrl" and "+" keys together (Mac: "Command" and "+"), or Right-click on the image and "View Image" (Firefox) or "Open Image in new Tab" (Chrome).

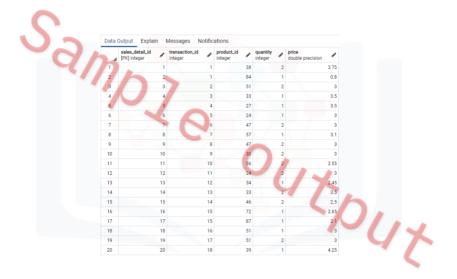
- 0 ponto
 Incorrect. The learner did not submit a response or did not successfully create any tables.
- 1 ponto Partially correct. The learner submitted a screenshot showing some, but not all 7, newly created tables in the tree-view pane.
- 2 pontos
 Correct. The learner submitted a screenshot showing the newly created 7
 tables in the tree-view pane.

AVISO

Task 6B: Submit the screenshot that you took as part of Task 6 and saved as Task6B.png or Task6B.jpg. (2 pts)



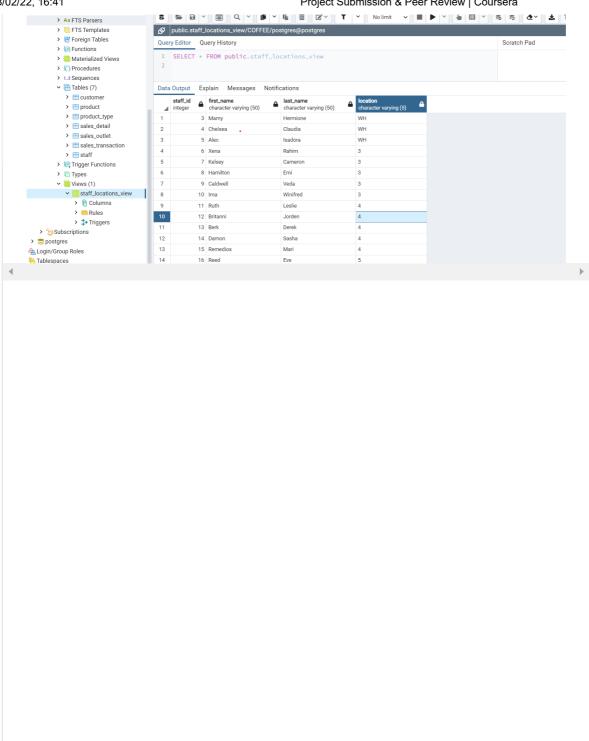
Did the learner submit a screenshot of the Data Output pane that shows data from the sales_detail table similar to the following?



- 0 ponto
 Incorrect. The learner did not submit a response or did not successfully return data from the sales_detail table.
- 1 ponto Partially correct. The learner submitted a screenshot showing the 5 columns but without the first two rows of data showing details for a transaction with transaction_id of 1 in the second column.
- 2 pontos
 Correct. The learner submitted a screenshot showing the 5 columns with the first two rows of data showing details for a transaction with transaction_id of 1 in the second column.

AVISO

Task 7: Submit the screenshot that you took as part of Task 7 and saved as Task7.png or Task7.jpg. (4 pts)

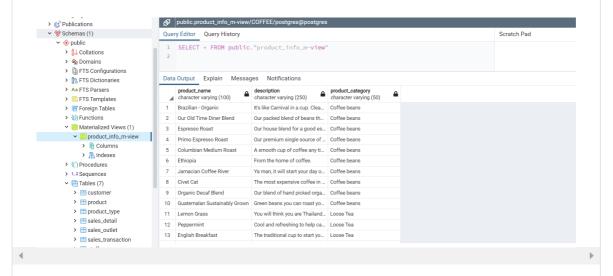


Did the learner submit a screenshot of the tree-view pane that shows the new staff_locations_view view alongside query results similar to the following?

4 pontos

Correct. The learner submitted a screenshot showing the newly created view

Task 8: Sultinetttlee-sviewepahetahattmeuressolksas fipaureofingsthes view savted extensional parters from the first row.

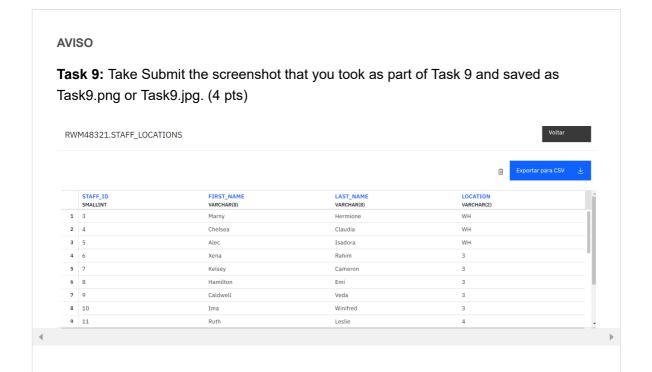


3 pontos

Partially correct. The learner submitted a screenshot showing the newly created materialized view in the tree-view pane and the results of querying the view in the Data Output pane, but the first row does not contain the product_name Brazilian – Organic.

4 pontos

Correct. The learner submitted a screenshot showing the newly created materialized view in the tree-view pane and the results of querying the view in the Data Output pane, with the product_name Brazilian – Organic showing in the first row.



1 ponto

Partially correct. The learner submitted a screenshot that shows the STAFF_LOCATIONS table in a Db2 on Cloud database, but the results do not show any data.

The schema name used is likely to differ from the schema named HTD13682 in the sample output.

2 pontos

Partially correct. The learner submitted a screenshot that shows the STAFF_LOCATIONS table in a Db2 on Cloud database, but the results do not include the staff id, first name, last name, and location columns.

The schema name used is likely to differ from the schema named HTD13682 in the sample output.

3 pontos

Partially correct. The learner submitted a screenshot that shows the STAFF_LOCATIONS table in a Db2 on Cloud database with 4 columns of data, but the first row does not contain information for Marny Hermione.

The schema name used is likely to differ from the schema named HTD13682 in the sample output.

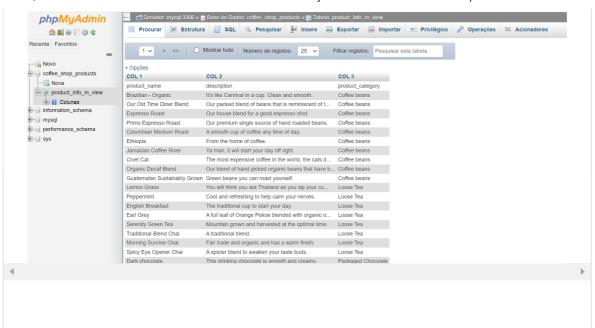
4 pontos

Correct. The learner submitted a screenshot that shows the STAFF_LOCATIONS table in a Db2 on Cloud database with 4 columns of data and a first row containing information for Marny Hermione.

The schema name used is likely to differ from the schema named HTD13682 in the sample output.

AVISO

Task 10: Submit the screenshot that you took as part of Task 10 and saved as Task10.png or Task10.jpg. (4 pts)



Did the learner submit a screenshot of the product_info_m_view table in a MySQL database similar to the following?