



High performance. Delivered.

Application Delivery Fundamentals: Java

Module 6: Inheritance

[illegible]

“Virtual Methods and Polymorphism”

[illegible]

- # Discontinuar a chamada de método virtual em Java

[illegible]

1

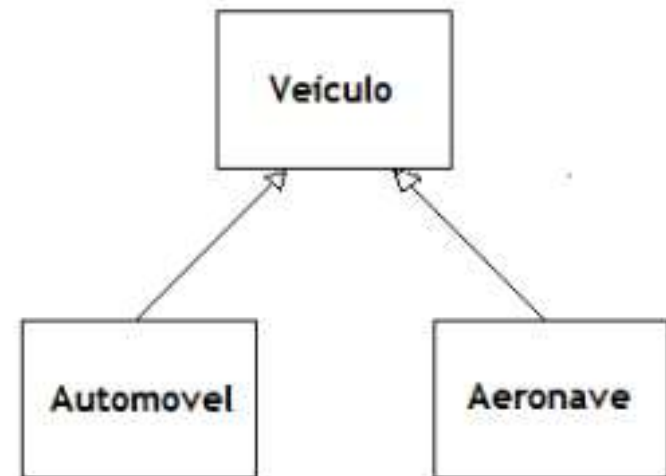
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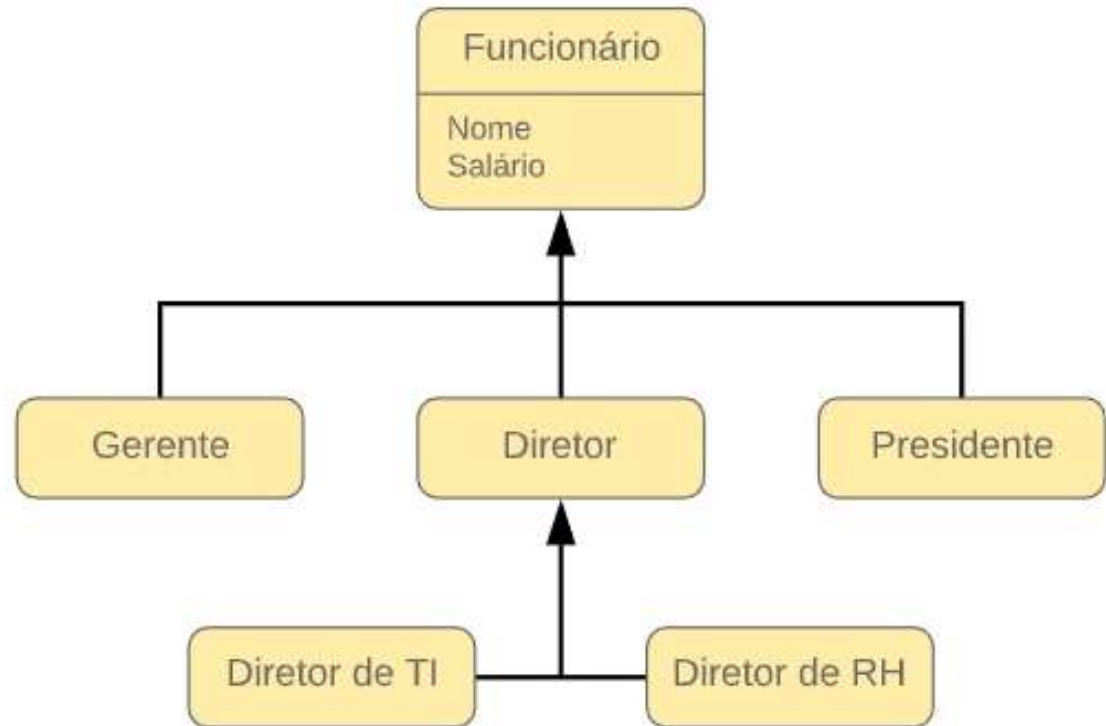
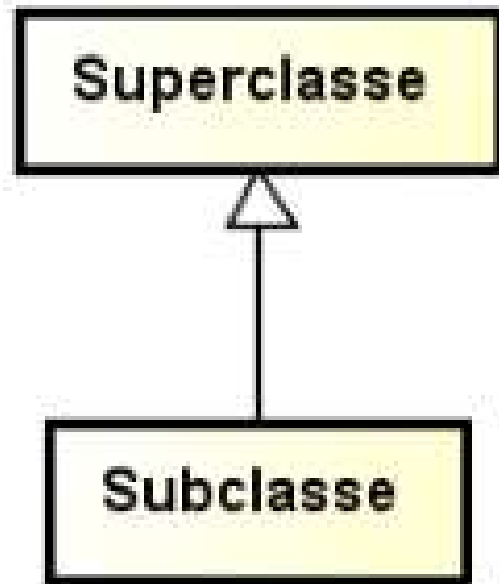
```
public class Gatinho extends Gato {  
  
}
```



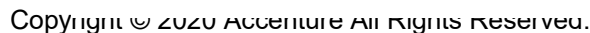

-
- ```
graph BT; Gerente --> Funcionario; Secretaria --> Funcionario; Telefonista --> Funcionario; Funcionario --- Superclasse[Superclasse]; Gerente --- Subclasses[Subclasses]; Secretaria --- Subclasses; Telefonista --- Subclasses;
```
- Diagrama de classes mostrando a hierarquia de classes:
- Superclasse:** Funcionário
  - Subclasses:** Gerente, Secretária, Telefonista



# Inheritance Hierarchy



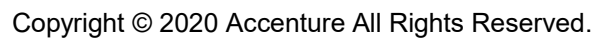
## Herança de classe:



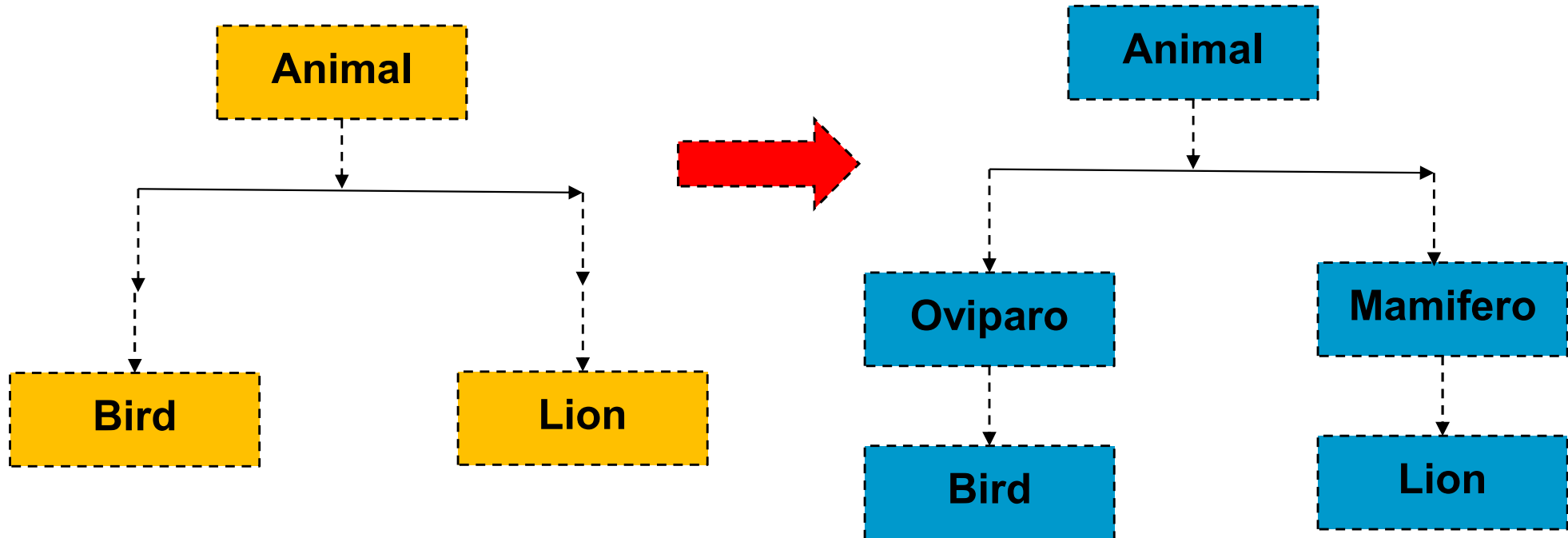
- Example:*



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[illegible]



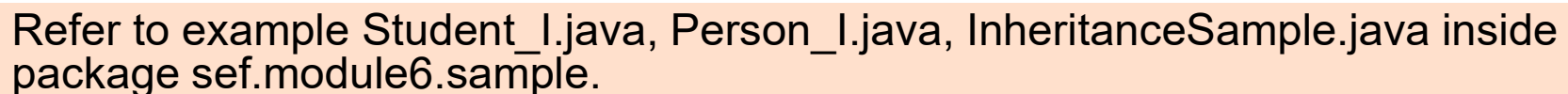


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- ```
class Child extends Parent{
    public Child(){
        //somente o constructor filho pode chamar o pai
        super("John Doe");
    }
}
```

- ```
super.aParentMethod();
```



[illegible]

- 
- A woman in a dark business suit is standing and writing on a whiteboard. She is holding a marker in her right hand and a folder in her left. Two men in business suits are seated at a glass table in the foreground, looking towards the whiteboard. The man on the left is holding a laptop, and the man on the right has his hand on his chin, appearing to be in deep thought. The room has large windows in the background, letting in bright light.

[illegible]

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# Overload

```
10 public class Classe {
11
12 private int numa;
13 private int numb;
```

Sobrecarga (Overload) de Construtores - O primeiro não possui parâmetro, já o segundo possui.

```
15 public Classe() {
16 this.numa = 2;
17 this.numb = 2;
18 }
19
```

```
20 public Classe(int numa, int numb) {
21 this.numa = numa;
22 this.numb = numb;
23 }
24
```

Sobrecarga de Métodos, todos eles tem a mesma função, mais recebem parametros diferentes, e tem retornos diferentes, ou nenhum retorno.

```
25 public int somaValores() {
26 return numa+numb;
27 }
28
```

```
29 public void somaValores(int a, int b) {
30 this.numa = a;
31 this.numb = b;
32 int total = a+b;
33 }
34
```

```
35 public int somaValores(double b, double a) {
36 double total = a+b;
37 int contotal = (int)total;
38 return contotal;
39 }
```



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[illegible]

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[illegible]

23



```
1 package xadrez;
2
3 public abstract class Peca {
4 public abstract void mover();
5 }
```

```


3 public class Peao extends Peca{
4 @Override
5 public void mover() {
6 System.out.println("ANDAR PRA FRENTE");
7 }
8 }

```

```

1 package main;
2
3 public abstract class Peca {
4 public abstract void mover();
5 }
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
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100

```



```

3 public class Bispo extends Peca{
4 @Override
5 public void mover() {
6 System.out.println("ANDAR NA DIAGONAL");
7 }
8 }

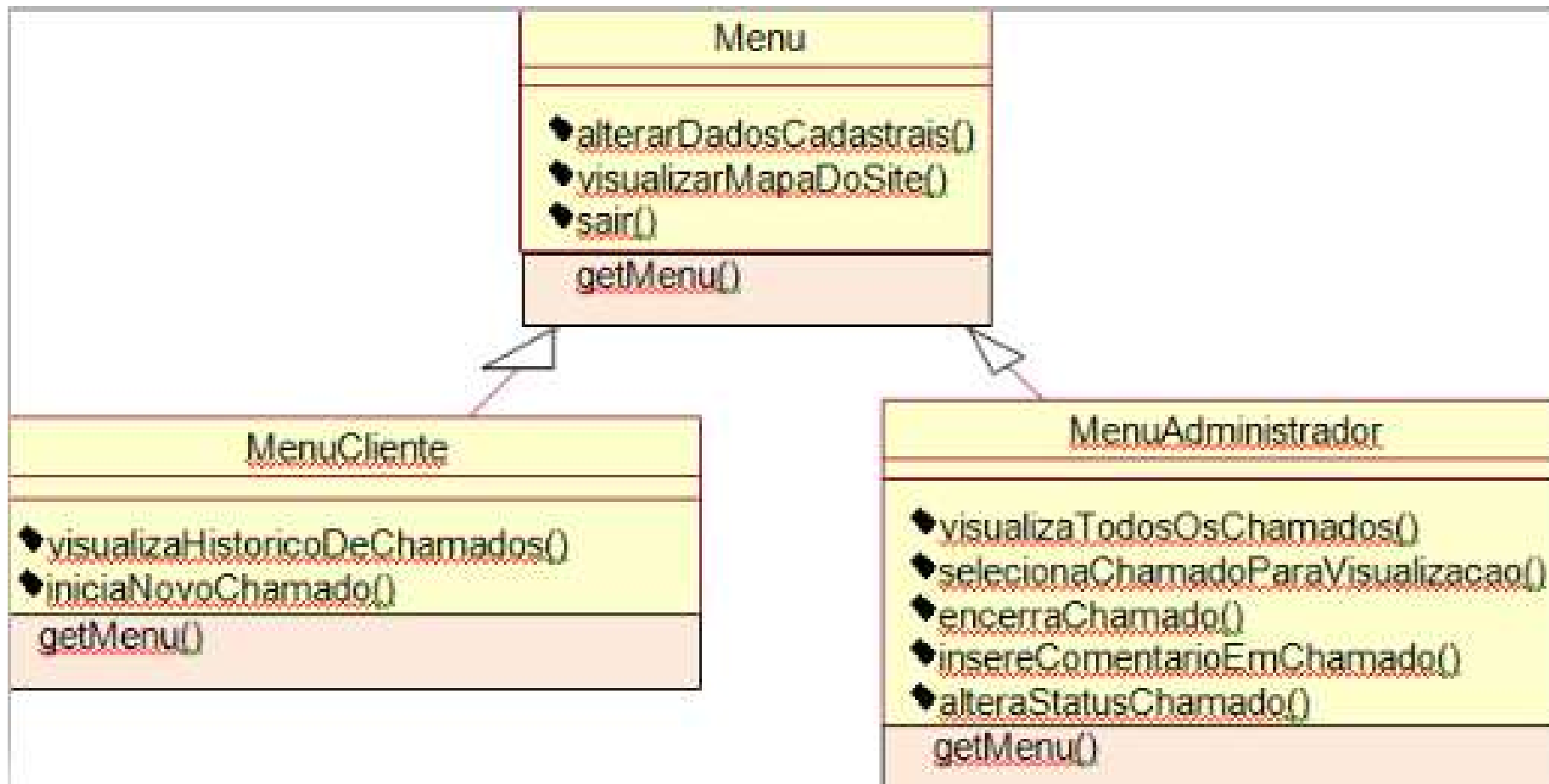
```



- Figure 1. The effect of the number of trials on the number of correct responses. The number of correct responses was significantly higher than the number of incorrect responses for all groups. The number of correct responses was significantly higher than the number of incorrect responses for all groups. The number of correct responses was significantly higher than the number of incorrect responses for all groups.

# Polymorphism

- **Polimorfismo** é o princípio pelo qual duas ou mais classes derivadas da mesma superclasse podem invocar métodos que têm a mesma assinatura, mas comportamentos distintos;



# O que é herança?

## A herança é um mecanismo da Orientação a Objeto que permite criar novas classes a partir de classes já existentes

# O que é overloading?

## Sobrecarga (Overload) de métodos em Java. A sobrecarga, ou overload em inglês, permite a existência de vários métodos com o mesmo nome

# O que é overriding?

**A sobrescrita de um método ocorre quando uma classe filha implementa um método que já existe numa classe mãe, alterando (sobrescrevendo) o comportamento existente.**

# O que é polimorfismo?

**Polimorfismo denota uma situação na qual um objeto pode se comportar de maneiras diferentes ao receber uma mensagem**

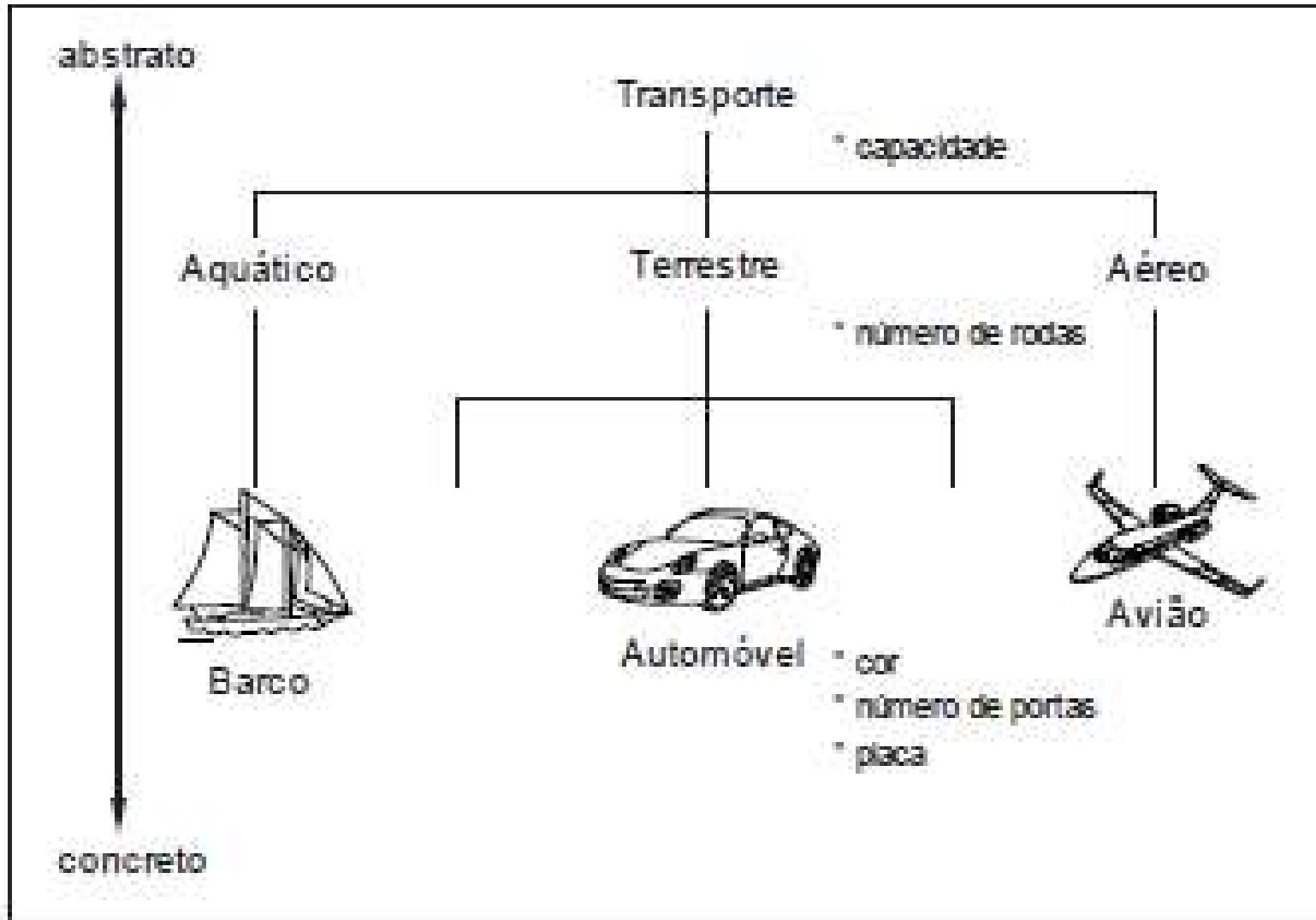
[illegible]

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[illegible]

## Classe Abstrata:



# Classe Abstrata

## Classes Abstratas

- Uma classe abstrata define apenas parte da implementação
- Não podemos criar objetos para uma classe abstrata
- Deixamos as subclasses fornecerem a implementação que falta da classe abstrata

A classe PecaXadrez declara a existência do método movimentoValido mas não o implementa.



[illegible]

```
public abstract class Food{
 public abstract double calculateCalories();
}
```

[illegible]

- 
- A woman in a dark business suit is standing and writing on a whiteboard. She is holding a marker in her right hand and a folder in her left. Two men in business suits are seated at a glass table in the foreground, looking towards the whiteboard. The man on the left is holding a laptop, and the man on the right has his hand on his chin, appearing to be in deep thought. The setting is a modern office with large windows in the background.



Refer to the Eletrodomestico.java inside package sef.module6.sample.

[illegible]

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[illegible]

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[illegible]

```
public interface Cor {
 public int getCor();
 public void setCor(int cor);
}
```

# Interface

## Múltiplas Interfaces

- A classe pode estender apenas uma classe, mas implementar múltiplas interfaces

[illegible]

[illegible]

- ```
interface ObjetoSeguro {
    void abre(int segredo );
}
```

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• Atributos:

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•Atributos:

- taxaDeJuros (double)

•**Métodos:**

- Construtor para inicializar todos os atributos (incluindo os da classe base).

- Implementação do método **sacar(double valor)** que permite o saque apenas se

- Implementação do método `transferir(valor, conta2)` que permite o saque apenas s

- Método `aplicarJuros()` que aplica a taxa de juros ao saldo.

- Sobrescrever o método `exibirDetalhes()` para incluir a taxa de juros.

No método **main**, crie objetos das classes **ContaCorrente** e **ContaPoupanca**, inicialize-os com valores, e realize operações de depósito, transferência e saque. Chame o método **exibirDetalhes()** para cada uma das contas.

[illegible]

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