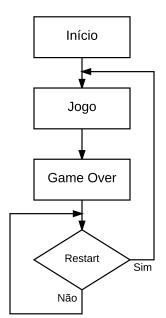
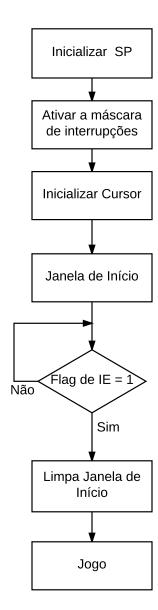
Principal:



Início:



Jogo:

