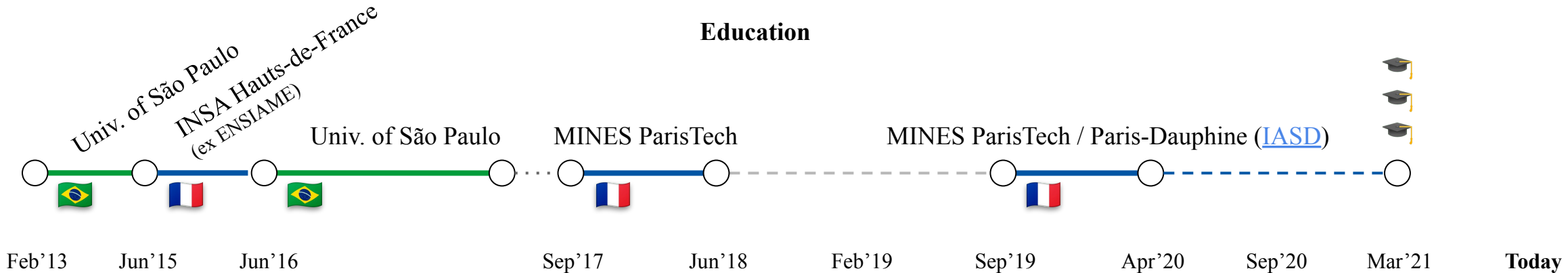


Education



Work

