Project07_PLN_Deep

May 13, 2020

1 Projeto 07 - Medicina Personalizada - Redefinindo o Tratamento de Câncer

https://www.kaggle.com/c/msk-redefining-cancer-treatment/

Conforme desafio do Kaggle, criei um modelo para classificar automaticamente variações genéticas. Utilizei Deep Learning como técnica de modelagem preditiva. Nesse notebook não utilizei as bases completas por se tratar de um estudo de caso.

```
[1]: # Importação de bibliotecas
     import pandas as pd # Manipulação com dataframes
     import numpy as np # Manipulação e tratamento de dados
     import matplotlib.pyplot as plt # data viz
     import seaborn as sns # data viz
     sns.set(style="ticks")
     import string # Aplicações com strings
     import re # Regex
     from nltk.corpus import stopwords # stopwords para PLN
     from nltk.stem import LancasterStemmer # Stemming para PLN
     from nltk.tokenize import RegexpTokenizer # Tokenizar por expressões regulares
     from sklearn.feature_extraction.text import TfidfVectorizer # term frequency-
     inverse document frequency
     from keras.models import Sequential # modelo deep learning
     from keras.layers import Dense # modelo
     from keras.optimizers import SGD # modelo ''
     import warnings
     warnings.filterwarnings("ignore")
```

Using TensorFlow backend.

```
[2]: # Carregando os datasets
train_text = pd.read_csv("data_files/training_text", sep = "\\\")
train_variants = pd.read_csv("data_files/training_variants")

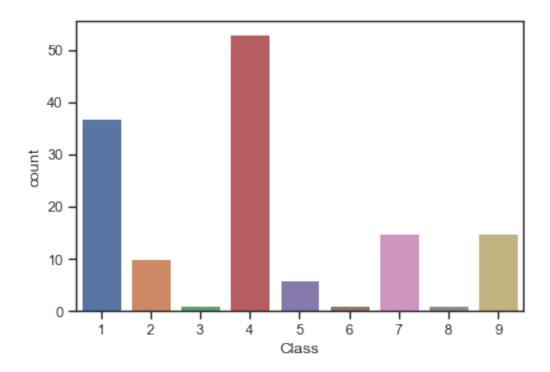
test_text = pd.read_csv("data_files/test_text", sep = "\\\")
test_variants = pd.read_csv("data_files/test_variants")
```

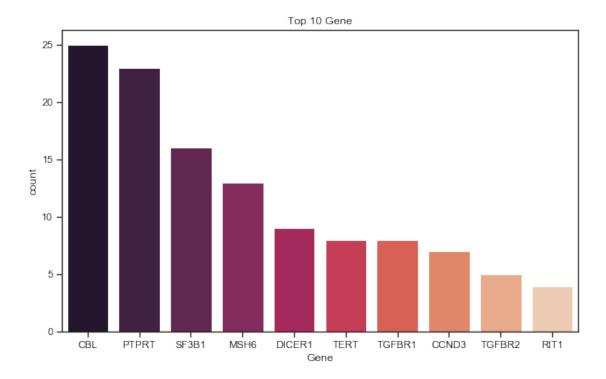
```
[3]: # Visualizando os dados de treino train_text
     train_text.head()
[3]:
        ID
                                                           Text
     0
            Cyclin-dependent kinases (CDKs) regulate a var...
             Abstract Background Non-small cell lung canc...
     1
     2
             Abstract Background Non-small cell lung canc...
     3
         3 Recent evidence has demonstrated that acquired...
            Oncogenic mutations in the monomeric Casitas B...
[4]: # Visualizando os dados de treino train_variants
     train_variants.head()
[4]:
        ID
              Gene
                                Variation Class
     0
         0
            FAM58A
                    Truncating Mutations
               CBL
                                    W802*
                                               2
     1
         1
     2
         2
               CBL
                                    Q249E
                                               2
               CBL
     3
         3
                                    N454D
                                               3
         4
               CBL
                                    L399V
                                               4
[5]: # Juntando as duas tabelas
     df_train = pd.merge(train_text, train_variants, how='left', on='ID')
     df_test = pd.merge(test_text, test_variants, how='left', on='ID')
     df_train.head()
[5]:
        ID
                                                                   Gene \
                                                           Text
            Cyclin-dependent kinases (CDKs) regulate a var... FAM58A
     1
             Abstract Background Non-small cell lung canc...
         1
                                                                  CBL
     2
             Abstract Background Non-small cell lung canc...
                                                                  CBL
     3
            Recent evidence has demonstrated that acquired...
                                                                  CBL
            Oncogenic mutations in the monomeric Casitas B...
                                                                  CBL
                   Variation Class
        Truncating Mutations
     0
     1
                       W802*
                                   2
     2
                                   2
                       Q249E
     3
                                   3
                       N454D
     4
                       L399V
                                   4
[6]: # Transformando colunas numéricas em categóricas
     df_train[['ID','Class']] = df_train[['ID','Class']].astype(str)
     # Dimensão do dataframe e o tipo das colunas
     print("Linhas e colunas: " + str(df_train.shape) + '\n')
     print("Data types: \n" + str(df_train.dtypes))
```

Linhas e colunas: (139, 5)

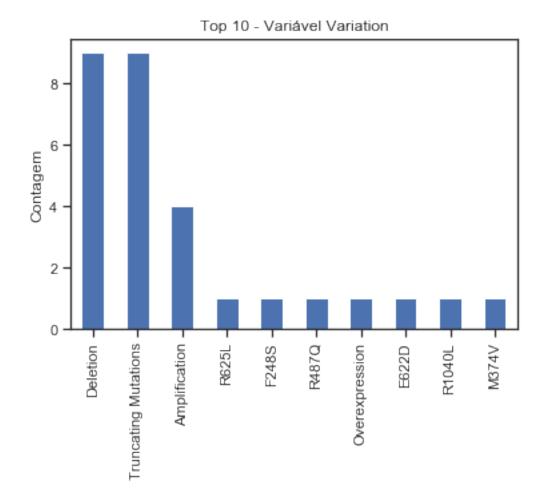
```
ID
                  object
    Text
                  object
                  object
    Gene
    Variation
                  object
    Class
                  object
    dtype: object
[7]: # Sumário dos dados
     df_train.describe()
                                                                 Text Gene Variation \
[7]:
              ID
     count
             139
                                                                  139
                                                                       139
                                                                                  139
     unique
             139
                                                                   87
                                                                        23
                                                                                  120
                  Oncogenic mutations in the monomeric Casitas B... CBL Deletion
     top
              38
                                                                        25
     freq
               1
                                                                    8
            Class
     count
              139
     unique
                9
     top
                4
     freq
               53
[8]: # Checando se há valores missing
     df_train.isna().sum()
[8]: ID
                  0
     Text
                  0
     Gene
                  0
     Variation
                  0
     Class
                  0
     dtype: int64
    Análise exploratória:
[9]: # Analisando variável target
     sns.countplot(x="Class", data=df_train)
[9]: <matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x24c4fe79c88>
```

Data types:





```
[30]: # Variation (the aminoacid change for this mutations)
ax = df_train['Variation'].value_counts().iloc[:10].plot(kind="bar")
ax.set_ylabel("Contagem")
ax.set_title("Top 10 - Variavel Variation")
plt.show()
```



Algumas conclusões dos dados de treino

- Classes: É possível visualizar que as maiores proporções das classes estão entre 4 e 1.
- Gene: Cerca de 60% dos Genes estão concentrados em: CBL, PTPRT, SF3B1, MSH6.
- Variation: As categorias desse atributo são praticamente únicas. Podemos estudar as particularidades das 3 primeiras categorias, mas provalmente essa variável não será usada para previsões.

Na próxima vou explorar a variável 'Text' que precisa tratamento de texto para análise.

Análise exploratória e pré-processamento - Variável 'Text'

```
[12]: ## Pré-processamento dos dados / Feature engineering

# criar coluna Class p/ df teste
df_test.insert(4,column= 'Class', value= -1)

# Juntar dataframes de treino e teste
```

```
df_final = df_train.append(df_test, ignore_index=True) #ignore_index para não__
      → termos index duplicados
      # criando coluna com contagem de palavras
      df_final['count_words'] = df_final.Text.apply(lambda x: len(x.split(' '))) #__
      ⇔criando coluna com contagem de palavras
      # criando coluna de label treino/teste
      df_final['data'] = df_final.Class.apply(lambda x: 'Teste' if x == -1 else_
      →'Treino')
      df final.head()
[12]:
       ID
                                                                 Gene \
                                                         Text
     0 0 Cyclin-dependent kinases (CDKs) regulate a var... FAM58A
      1 1 Abstract Background Non-small cell lung canc...
                                                                CBL
      2 2
            Abstract Background Non-small cell lung canc...
                                                                CBL
      3 3 Recent evidence has demonstrated that acquired...
                                                                CBL
      4 4 Oncogenic mutations in the monomeric Casitas B...
                                                                CBL
                    Variation Class count_words
                                                    data
     O Truncating Mutations
                                            6105 Treino
                                  1
      1
                        W802*
                                  2
                                            5783 Treino
      2
                                  2
                        Q249E
                                            5783
                                                 Treino
      3
                                  3
                        N454D
                                            5625 Treino
                        L399V
                                            6248 Treino
[13]: ## Análise do texto
      # Sumarização de alguns dados do atributo 'Text'
      print("Total de palavras treino/teste: \n" + str(df_final.groupby("data").
      →count words.sum()))
      print("\n Média de palavras: " + str(int(df final.count words.mean())))
      print(" Menor nr de palavras: " + str(df_final.count_words.min()))
      # Coletando as count_words de treino e teste
      x1 = df_final.loc[df_final.data=='Treino', 'count_words']
      x2 = df_final.loc[df_final.data=='Teste', 'count_words']
      # Plotando os gráficos
      fig, axs = plt.subplots(1, 2, figsize=(12,5))
      axs[0].hist(x1, color='C1')
      axs[1].hist(x2, color = 'C2')
      axs[0].set title('Dados de treino')
      axs[1].set_title('Dados de teste')
      plt.show()
```

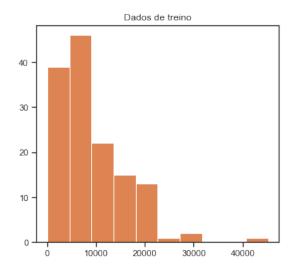
Total de palavras treino/teste:

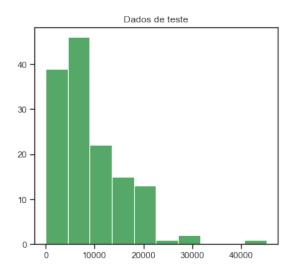
data

Teste 1272023 Treino 1272023

Name: count_words, dtype: int64

Média de palavras: 9151 Menor nr de palavras: 1





Nota-se que a quantidade de palavras tanto para conjunto de treino quanto de teste é a mesma, assim como sua distribuição.

Um fato importante é que o dataset possui pelo menos um texto com apenas 1 palavra. Será necessário remover esse registro pois aparentemente é um erro.

```
[14]: # Contagem de casos com 10 palavras ou menos
print("Casos <= 10 palavras: " + str((df_final.count_words <= 10).sum()))

# Removendo casos com texto com menos de 10 palavras.
df_final = df_final[df_final.count_words > 10]

# Após remoção
print("Novo mínimo nr de palavras após tratamento: " + str(df_final.count_words.
→min()))
```

Casos <= 10 palavras: 2 Novo mínimo nr de palavras após tratamento: 1153

```
[15]: ## Processamento de texto

# Criando função para tratamento do texto
```

```
english_stops = set(stopwords.words('english'))
      lanc_stemmer = LancasterStemmer()
      def text_transform(text):
          text = text.translate(str.maketrans('', '', string.punctuation)).lower()
       → #Punctuation / lowercase
          text = [word for word in text.split() if word not in english stops] #
       ⇒separando as palauras e removendo stopwords
          text = [lanc_stemmer.stem(word) for word in text] # Stemming
          text = [word for word in text if not word.isnumeric()] # removendo apenas__
       →números
          new_text = ' '.join(text) # juntando o texto novamente
          return new_text
      # Aplicando a função de transformação dos dados
      X = df_final.Text.apply(text_transform)
      print(X)
     0
            cyclindepend kinas cdks reg vary funda cellul ...
     1
            abstract background nonsmal cel lung cant nscl...
     2
            abstract background nonsmal cel lung cant nscl...
     3
            rec evid demonst acquir unip disom aupd novel ...
     4
            oncog mut monom casita blin lymphom cbl gen fo...
     272
            rna mat import complex biolog process requir s...
            splicing fact sf3b1 common mut gen myelodyspla...
     273
     274
            mut gen encod protein involv rna splicing foun...
     275
            precurs mrna splicing catalys spliceosome macr...
     276
            malign mesotheliom mm aggress neoplasm assocy ...
     Name: Text, Length: 276, dtype: object
[16]: # Criando a tf-idf
      tfidf = TfidfVectorizer().fit_transform(X) # criando tfidf matrix
      tfidf= tfidf.toarray() # transformando para array
      tfidf.shape # dimensões
[16]: (276, 27703)
[17]: # OneHot enconding - Variável Gene
      X_Gene = pd.get_dummies(df_final.Gene)
      X_{gene}
           ABCA1 ABCA12 ABCA4 ABCD1 ACADS ACOX1 ACSL4
[17]:
                                                              AGXT
                                                                    ARSA
                                                                          ATM ... \
               0
                       0
                              0
                                     0
                                             0
      0
                                                    0
                                                           0
                                                                 0
                                                                       0
                                                                            0 ...
      1
               0
                       0
                              0
                                     0
                                             0
                                                    0
                                                           0
                                                                 0
                                                                             0 ...
                                                                       0
```

```
2
           0
                     0
                             0
                                      0
                                               0
                                                       0
                                                                                     0
3
           0
                                                       0
                     0
                             0
                                      0
                                               0
                                                                0
                                                                       0
                                                                               0
                                                                                     0
4
           0
                     0
                             0
                                      0
                                               0
                                                       0
                                                                0
                                                                       0
                                                                                     0
. .
272
           0
                     0
                             0
                                               0
                                                       0
                                                                0
                                                                       0
                                                                               0
                                                                                     0
                                      0
273
           0
                     0
                             0
                                      0
                                               0
                                                       0
                                                                0
                                                                       0
                                                                               0
                                                                                     0
274
           0
                             0
                                               0
                                                                0
                                                                       0
                                                                               0
                                                                                     0
                     0
                                      0
                                                       0
275
           0
                     0
                             0
                                      0
                                               0
                                                       0
                                                                0
                                                                        0
                                                                               0
                                                                                     0
276
           0
                     0
                             0
                                      0
                                               0
                                                       0
                                                                0
                                                                        0
                                                                                     0
             TSHR TYR UBE3A UMOD
                                           UROS
                                                               VWF
                                                                     ZFPM2
                                                  VCP
                                                        VHL
0
         0
                       0
                                0
                                       0
                                               0
                                                     0
                                                           0
                                                                 0
```

1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
		•••	•••							
272	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
273	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
274	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
275	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
276	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

[276 rows x 142 columns]

```
[18]: | # Concatena tf-idf e X_Gene criados com variáveis 'data' e 'Class' em uma matrix
      X = np.column_stack(list([tfidf, X_Gene, df_final['data'], df_final['Class']]))__
      →# junta por nivel de coluna
      # Preparação de X e Y (features e target)
      train = X[df_final['data'] == 'Treino'] # Separa dados de treino
      X_train = train[:,:-2] # prepara as variáveis de entrada, removendo as duas∟
      →ultimas colunas
      Y train = train[:,-1] # peqando a última coluna onde estão as classes
      Y_train_encoded = pd.get_dummies(Y_train) # onehot enconding para classes_
      → (necessário para meu modelo)
      # Agora para teste
      test = X[df_final['data'] == 'Teste'] # Separa dados de teste
      X test = test[:,:-2] # prepara as variáveis de entrada, removendo as duasu
      →ultimas colunas
      print("Dimensões dos dados de entrada: " + str(X_train.shape))
      print("Dimensões : " + str(Y_train_encoded.shape))
```

Dimensões dos dados de entrada: (138, 27845)

Dimensões: (138, 9)

Criação do modelo de Deep Learning

```
[19]: # Cria o modelo
    model = Sequential()
    model.add(Dense(12, input_dim = 27845, kernel_initializer = 'uniform', u
    →activation = 'relu'))
    model.add(Dense(8, kernel initializer = 'uniform', activation = 'relu'))
    model.add(Dense(9, activation = 'sigmoid', kernel_initializer = 'uniform'))
    # Compila o modelo - com otimizador Stochastic Gradient Descent
    model.compile(loss = 'categorical_crossentropy',
             optimizer = SGD(lr = 0.01, momentum = 0.9, nesterov = True),
             metrics = ['accuracy'])
   model.summary()
   Model: "sequential_1"
   Layer (type) Output Shape Param #
   ______
   dense_1 (Dense)
                      (None, 12)
                                        334152
   _____
                      (None, 8)
   dense_2 (Dense)
                                        104
   _____
   dense 3 (Dense) (None, 9)
                               81
   Total params: 334,337
   Trainable params: 334,337
   Non-trainable params: 0
[20]: # Executa o modelo e valida nos mesmos dados em que foi criado (treino)
   model.fit(X_train, Y_train encoded, epochs = 300, batch_size = 10)
   Epoch 1/300
   accuracy: 0.3551
   Epoch 2/300
   accuracy: 0.3841
   Epoch 3/300
   accuracy: 0.3841
   Epoch 4/300
   138/138 [============== ] - Os 1ms/step - loss: 2.0835 -
   accuracy: 0.3841
   Epoch 5/300
```

```
accuracy: 0.3841
Epoch 6/300
138/138 [============= ] - Os 1ms/step - loss: 2.0276 -
accuracy: 0.3841
Epoch 7/300
accuracy: 0.3841
Epoch 8/300
138/138 [============= ] - Os 1ms/step - loss: 1.9813 -
accuracy: 0.3841
Epoch 9/300
accuracy: 0.3841
Epoch 10/300
accuracy: 0.3841
Epoch 11/300
138/138 [============= ] - Os 1ms/step - loss: 1.9250 -
accuracy: 0.3841
Epoch 12/300
accuracy: 0.3841
Epoch 13/300
138/138 [============= ] - Os 1ms/step - loss: 1.8933 -
accuracy: 0.3841
Epoch 14/300
138/138 [============= ] - Os 1ms/step - loss: 1.8784 -
accuracy: 0.3841
Epoch 15/300
accuracy: 0.3841
Epoch 16/300
accuracy: 0.3841
Epoch 17/300
accuracy: 0.3841
Epoch 18/300
138/138 [============= ] - Os 1ms/step - loss: 1.8245 -
accuracy: 0.3841
Epoch 19/300
accuracy: 0.3841
Epoch 20/300
138/138 [============ ] - Os 1ms/step - loss: 1.7996 -
accuracy: 0.3841
Epoch 21/300
```

```
accuracy: 0.3841
Epoch 22/300
138/138 [============= ] - Os 1ms/step - loss: 1.7755 -
accuracy: 0.3841
Epoch 23/300
accuracy: 0.3841
Epoch 24/300
138/138 [============== ] - Os 1ms/step - loss: 1.7528 -
accuracy: 0.3841
Epoch 25/300
accuracy: 0.3841
Epoch 26/300
accuracy: 0.3841
Epoch 27/300
138/138 [============= ] - Os 1ms/step - loss: 1.7207 -
accuracy: 0.3841
Epoch 28/300
accuracy: 0.3841
Epoch 29/300
138/138 [============= ] - Os 1ms/step - loss: 1.7020 -
accuracy: 0.3841
Epoch 30/300
138/138 [=========== ] - Os 1ms/step - loss: 1.6924 -
accuracy: 0.3841
Epoch 31/300
accuracy: 0.3841
Epoch 32/300
138/138 [============= ] - Os 1ms/step - loss: 1.6766 -
accuracy: 0.3841
Epoch 33/300
accuracy: 0.3841
Epoch 34/300
138/138 [============= ] - Os 1ms/step - loss: 1.6642 -
accuracy: 0.3841
Epoch 35/300
accuracy: 0.3841
Epoch 36/300
138/138 [============ ] - Os 1ms/step - loss: 1.6546 -
accuracy: 0.3841
Epoch 37/300
```

```
accuracy: 0.3841
Epoch 38/300
138/138 [============= ] - Os 1ms/step - loss: 1.6480 -
accuracy: 0.3841
Epoch 39/300
accuracy: 0.3841
Epoch 40/300
138/138 [============== ] - Os 1ms/step - loss: 1.6420 -
accuracy: 0.3841
Epoch 41/300
accuracy: 0.3841
Epoch 42/300
accuracy: 0.3841
Epoch 43/300
138/138 [============= ] - Os 1ms/step - loss: 1.6375 -
accuracy: 0.3841
Epoch 44/300
accuracy: 0.3841
Epoch 45/300
138/138 [============= ] - Os 1ms/step - loss: 1.6349 -
accuracy: 0.3841
Epoch 46/300
138/138 [============ ] - Os 1ms/step - loss: 1.6325 -
accuracy: 0.3841
Epoch 47/300
accuracy: 0.3841
Epoch 48/300
accuracy: 0.3841
Epoch 49/300
accuracy: 0.3841
Epoch 50/300
138/138 [============== ] - Os 1ms/step - loss: 1.6292 -
accuracy: 0.3841
Epoch 51/300
accuracy: 0.3841
Epoch 52/300
138/138 [=========== ] - Os 1ms/step - loss: 1.6268 -
accuracy: 0.3841
Epoch 53/300
```

```
accuracy: 0.3841
Epoch 54/300
0.38 - 0s 1ms/step - loss: 1.6243 - accuracy: 0.3841
Epoch 55/300
138/138 [============= ] - Os 1ms/step - loss: 1.6230 -
accuracy: 0.3841
Epoch 56/300
138/138 [============= ] - Os 1ms/step - loss: 1.6226 -
accuracy: 0.3841
Epoch 57/300
accuracy: 0.3841
Epoch 58/300
accuracy: 0.3841
Epoch 59/300
138/138 [============= ] - Os 1ms/step - loss: 1.6173 -
accuracy: 0.3841
Epoch 60/300
accuracy: 0.3841
Epoch 61/300
138/138 [============= ] - Os 1ms/step - loss: 1.6135 -
accuracy: 0.3841
Epoch 62/300
138/138 [============ ] - Os 1ms/step - loss: 1.6111 -
accuracy: 0.3841
Epoch 63/300
accuracy: 0.3841
Epoch 64/300
accuracy: 0.3841
Epoch 65/300
accuracy: 0.3841
Epoch 66/300
accuracy: 0.3841
Epoch 67/300
accuracy: 0.3841
Epoch 68/300
138/138 [=========== ] - Os 1ms/step - loss: 1.5907 -
accuracy: 0.3841
Epoch 69/300
```

```
accuracy: 0.3841
Epoch 70/300
138/138 [============= ] - Os 1ms/step - loss: 1.5791 -
accuracy: 0.3841
Epoch 71/300
accuracy: 0.3841
Epoch 72/300
138/138 [============= ] - Os 1ms/step - loss: 1.5660 -
accuracy: 0.3841
Epoch 73/300
accuracy: 0.3841
Epoch 74/300
accuracy: 0.3841
Epoch 75/300
138/138 [============= ] - Os 1ms/step - loss: 1.5381 -
accuracy: 0.3841
Epoch 76/300
accuracy: 0.3841
Epoch 77/300
138/138 [============= ] - Os 1ms/step - loss: 1.5120 -
accuracy: 0.3841
Epoch 78/300
138/138 [============= ] - Os 1ms/step - loss: 1.4981 -
accuracy: 0.3841
Epoch 79/300
accuracy: 0.3841
Epoch 80/300
accuracy: 0.3841
Epoch 81/300
accuracy: 0.3841
Epoch 82/300
138/138 [============= ] - Os 1ms/step - loss: 1.4321 -
accuracy: 0.3841
Epoch 83/300
accuracy: 0.3841
Epoch 84/300
138/138 [=========== ] - Os 1ms/step - loss: 1.4004 -
accuracy: 0.3841
Epoch 85/300
```

```
accuracy: 0.3841
Epoch 86/300
138/138 [============= ] - Os 1ms/step - loss: 1.3795 -
accuracy: 0.3841
Epoch 87/300
accuracy: 0.3841
Epoch 88/300
138/138 [============= ] - Os 1ms/step - loss: 1.3580 -
accuracy: 0.3841
Epoch 89/300
accuracy: 0.3841
Epoch 90/300
accuracy: 0.3841
Epoch 91/300
138/138 [============= ] - Os 1ms/step - loss: 1.3265 -
accuracy: 0.3841
Epoch 92/300
accuracy: 0.3841
Epoch 93/300
138/138 [============= ] - Os 1ms/step - loss: 1.3043 -
accuracy: 0.3841
Epoch 94/300
138/138 [============ ] - Os 1ms/step - loss: 1.2949 -
accuracy: 0.3841
Epoch 95/300
accuracy: 0.3841
Epoch 96/300
accuracy: 0.3841
Epoch 97/300
accuracy: 0.3841
Epoch 98/300
138/138 [============= ] - Os 1ms/step - loss: 1.2544 -
accuracy: 0.3841
Epoch 99/300
accuracy: 0.3841
Epoch 100/300
138/138 [============ ] - Os 1ms/step - loss: 1.2342 -
accuracy: 0.3841
Epoch 101/300
```

```
accuracy: 0.3841
Epoch 102/300
138/138 [============= ] - Os 1ms/step - loss: 1.2145 -
accuracy: 0.3841
Epoch 103/300
accuracy: 0.3841
Epoch 104/300
138/138 [============= ] - Os 1ms/step - loss: 1.1936 -
accuracy: 0.3841
Epoch 105/300
accuracy: 0.3841
Epoch 106/300
accuracy: 0.3841
Epoch 107/300
138/138 [============= ] - Os 1ms/step - loss: 1.1651 -
accuracy: 0.3841
Epoch 108/300
accuracy: 0.3841
Epoch 109/300
138/138 [============= ] - Os 1ms/step - loss: 1.1482 -
accuracy: 0.3841
Epoch 110/300
138/138 [============ ] - Os 1ms/step - loss: 1.1383 -
accuracy: 0.3913
Epoch 111/300
accuracy: 0.4855
Epoch 112/300
138/138 [============= ] - Os 1ms/step - loss: 1.1225 -
accuracy: 0.4928
Epoch 113/300
accuracy: 0.4928
Epoch 114/300
accuracy: 0.4928
Epoch 115/300
accuracy: 0.4928
Epoch 116/300
138/138 [=========== ] - Os 1ms/step - loss: 1.0844 -
accuracy: 0.4928
Epoch 117/300
```

```
accuracy: 0.4928
Epoch 118/300
138/138 [============= ] - Os 1ms/step - loss: 1.0561 -
accuracy: 0.4928
Epoch 119/300
accuracy: 0.4928
Epoch 120/300
138/138 [============= ] - Os 1ms/step - loss: 1.0279 -
accuracy: 0.4928
Epoch 121/300
accuracy: 0.4928
Epoch 122/300
accuracy: 0.4928
Epoch 123/300
138/138 [============ ] - Os 1ms/step - loss: 0.9825 -
accuracy: 0.5362
Epoch 124/300
accuracy: 0.5870
Epoch 125/300
accuracy: 0.5652
Epoch 126/300
accuracy: 0.5507
Epoch 127/300
accuracy: 0.5725
Epoch 128/300
138/138 [============= ] - Os 1ms/step - loss: 0.9316 -
accuracy: 0.5217
Epoch 129/300
accuracy: 0.5435
Epoch 130/300
138/138 [============ ] - Os 1ms/step - loss: 0.9043 -
accuracy: 0.5217
Epoch 131/300
accuracy: 0.5435
Epoch 132/300
138/138 [============ ] - Os 1ms/step - loss: 0.8658 -
accuracy: 0.5942
Epoch 133/300
```

```
accuracy: 0.6014
Epoch 134/300
138/138 [============= ] - Os 1ms/step - loss: 0.8142 -
accuracy: 0.6232
Epoch 135/300
accuracy: 0.6667
Epoch 136/300
138/138 [============ ] - Os 2ms/step - loss: 0.7441 -
accuracy: 0.6594
Epoch 137/300
accuracy: 0.7029
Epoch 138/300
accuracy: 0.7101
Epoch 139/300
138/138 [============= ] - Os 2ms/step - loss: 0.6930 -
accuracy: 0.6957
Epoch 140/300
accuracy: 0.7101
Epoch 141/300
accuracy: 0.7319
Epoch 142/300
accuracy: 0.7246
Epoch 143/300
accuracy: 0.7536
Epoch 144/300
138/138 [============= ] - Os 1ms/step - loss: 0.6173 -
accuracy: 0.7101
Epoch 145/300
accuracy: 0.7681
Epoch 146/300
138/138 [============= ] - Os 1ms/step - loss: 0.5877 -
accuracy: 0.7464
Epoch 147/300
accuracy: 0.7464
Epoch 148/300
138/138 [=========== ] - Os 1ms/step - loss: 0.5804 -
accuracy: 0.7464
Epoch 149/300
```

```
accuracy: 0.7319
Epoch 150/300
138/138 [============= ] - Os 1ms/step - loss: 0.5496 -
accuracy: 0.7681
Epoch 151/300
accuracy: 0.7464
Epoch 152/300
138/138 [============= ] - Os 1ms/step - loss: 0.5386 -
accuracy: 0.7536
Epoch 153/300
accuracy: 0.7391
Epoch 154/300
accuracy: 0.7681
Epoch 155/300
138/138 [============= ] - Os 2ms/step - loss: 0.5515 -
accuracy: 0.7609
Epoch 156/300
accuracy: 0.7609
Epoch 157/300
accuracy: 0.7826
Epoch 158/300
138/138 [============ ] - Os 1ms/step - loss: 0.5141 -
accuracy: 0.7826
Epoch 159/300
accuracy: 0.7899
Epoch 160/300
138/138 [============= ] - Os 1ms/step - loss: 0.4934 -
accuracy: 0.7609
Epoch 161/300
accuracy: 0.7754
Epoch 162/300
138/138 [============= ] - Os 1ms/step - loss: 0.4865 -
accuracy: 0.7899
Epoch 163/300
accuracy: 0.7681
Epoch 164/300
138/138 [============ ] - Os 1ms/step - loss: 0.4851 -
accuracy: 0.7754
Epoch 165/300
```

```
accuracy: 0.7681
Epoch 166/300
138/138 [============ ] - Os 1ms/step - loss: 0.4454 -
accuracy: 0.7609
Epoch 167/300
accuracy: 0.7971
Epoch 168/300
138/138 [============= ] - Os 1ms/step - loss: 0.4535 -
accuracy: 0.7754
Epoch 169/300
accuracy: 0.7826
Epoch 170/300
accuracy: 0.7754
Epoch 171/300
138/138 [============= ] - Os 1ms/step - loss: 0.4905 -
accuracy: 0.7609
Epoch 172/300
accuracy: 0.7826
Epoch 173/300
138/138 [============ ] - Os 2ms/step - loss: 0.4465 -
accuracy: 0.7681
Epoch 174/300
accuracy: 0.7681
Epoch 175/300
accuracy: 0.7754
Epoch 176/300
138/138 [============= ] - Os 1ms/step - loss: 0.4343 -
accuracy: 0.7609
Epoch 177/300
accuracy: 0.7971
Epoch 178/300
138/138 [============ ] - Os 1ms/step - loss: 0.4328 -
accuracy: 0.7899
Epoch 179/300
accuracy: 0.7681
Epoch 180/300
138/138 [=========== ] - Os 1ms/step - loss: 0.4863 -
accuracy: 0.7609
Epoch 181/300
```

```
accuracy: 0.7899
Epoch 182/300
138/138 [============= ] - Os 1ms/step - loss: 0.4686 -
accuracy: 0.7681
Epoch 183/300
accuracy: 0.7536
Epoch 184/300
138/138 [============= ] - Os 1ms/step - loss: 0.4257 -
accuracy: 0.7681
Epoch 185/300
accuracy: 0.7754
Epoch 186/300
accuracy: 0.7754
Epoch 187/300
138/138 [============= ] - Os 1ms/step - loss: 0.4979 -
accuracy: 0.7464
Epoch 188/300
accuracy: 0.7826
Epoch 189/300
138/138 [============= ] - Os 1ms/step - loss: 0.4803 -
accuracy: 0.7826
Epoch 190/300
accuracy: 0.7754
Epoch 191/300
accuracy: 0.7681
Epoch 192/300
138/138 [============= ] - Os 1ms/step - loss: 0.4829 -
accuracy: 0.7464
Epoch 193/300
accuracy: 0.7754
Epoch 194/300
138/138 [============= ] - Os 1ms/step - loss: 0.4173 -
accuracy: 0.7754
Epoch 195/300
accuracy: 0.7754
Epoch 196/300
138/138 [============ ] - Os 1ms/step - loss: 0.4189 -
accuracy: 0.7826
Epoch 197/300
```

```
accuracy: 0.7754
Epoch 198/300
138/138 [============= ] - Os 1ms/step - loss: 0.4393 -
accuracy: 0.7681
Epoch 199/300
accuracy: 0.7826
Epoch 200/300
138/138 [============= ] - Os 1ms/step - loss: 0.4323 -
accuracy: 0.7536
Epoch 201/300
accuracy: 0.8043
Epoch 202/300
accuracy: 0.7754
Epoch 203/300
138/138 [============= ] - Os 1ms/step - loss: 0.3741 -
accuracy: 0.7681
Epoch 204/300
accuracy: 0.7826
Epoch 205/300
138/138 [============= ] - Os 1ms/step - loss: 0.4189 -
accuracy: 0.7826
Epoch 206/300
accuracy: 0.7536
Epoch 207/300
accuracy: 0.7899
Epoch 208/300
138/138 [============= ] - Os 1ms/step - loss: 0.4206 -
accuracy: 0.7536
Epoch 209/300
accuracy: 0.7681
Epoch 210/300
138/138 [============= ] - Os 1ms/step - loss: 0.4216 -
accuracy: 0.7899
Epoch 211/300
accuracy: 0.7826
Epoch 212/300
138/138 [============ ] - Os 1ms/step - loss: 0.4066 -
accuracy: 0.7826
Epoch 213/300
```

```
accuracy: 0.7971
Epoch 214/300
138/138 [============= ] - Os 1ms/step - loss: 0.3919 -
accuracy: 0.7754
Epoch 215/300
accuracy: 0.7609
Epoch 216/300
138/138 [============= ] - Os 1ms/step - loss: 0.4238 -
accuracy: 0.7826
Epoch 217/300
accuracy: 0.7826
Epoch 218/300
accuracy: 0.7826
Epoch 219/300
138/138 [============= ] - Os 2ms/step - loss: 0.3689 -
accuracy: 0.7899
Epoch 220/300
accuracy: 0.7754
Epoch 221/300
138/138 [============= ] - Os 1ms/step - loss: 0.3729 -
accuracy: 0.7826
Epoch 222/300
accuracy: 0.7826
Epoch 223/300
accuracy: 0.7536
Epoch 224/300
138/138 [============= ] - Os 1ms/step - loss: 0.3543 -
accuracy: 0.7971
Epoch 225/300
accuracy: 0.7681
Epoch 226/300
138/138 [============ ] - Os 1ms/step - loss: 0.3632 -
accuracy: 0.7826
Epoch 227/300
accuracy: 0.7899
Epoch 228/300
138/138 [============ ] - Os 1ms/step - loss: 0.3854 -
accuracy: 0.7826
Epoch 229/300
```

```
accuracy: 0.7899: 0s - loss: 0.2989 - accuracy: 0.
Epoch 230/300
138/138 [============= ] - Os 2ms/step - loss: 0.3642 -
accuracy: 0.7681
Epoch 231/300
accuracy: 0.7754
Epoch 232/300
138/138 [============ ] - Os 1ms/step - loss: 0.3420 -
accuracy: 0.8043
Epoch 233/300
accuracy: 0.7609
Epoch 234/300
accuracy: 0.7899
Epoch 235/300
138/138 [============ ] - Os 1ms/step - loss: 0.3308 -
accuracy: 0.7971
Epoch 236/300
accuracy: 0.8043
Epoch 237/300
138/138 [============= ] - Os 1ms/step - loss: 0.3739 -
accuracy: 0.8043
Epoch 238/300
138/138 [============ ] - Os 1ms/step - loss: 0.3642 -
accuracy: 0.7826
Epoch 239/300
accuracy: 0.7826
Epoch 240/300
138/138 [============= ] - Os 1ms/step - loss: 0.3771 -
accuracy: 0.7899
Epoch 241/300
accuracy: 0.7754
Epoch 242/300
138/138 [============= ] - Os 1ms/step - loss: 0.4119 -
accuracy: 0.7899
Epoch 243/300
accuracy: 0.7826
Epoch 244/300
138/138 [=========== ] - Os 1ms/step - loss: 0.3631 -
accuracy: 0.7899
Epoch 245/300
```

```
accuracy: 0.7826
Epoch 246/300
138/138 [============ ] - Os 1ms/step - loss: 0.3037 -
accuracy: 0.8043
Epoch 247/300
accuracy: 0.7754
Epoch 248/300
138/138 [============ ] - Os 1ms/step - loss: 0.3465 -
accuracy: 0.7971
Epoch 249/300
accuracy: 0.7899
Epoch 250/300
accuracy: 0.8188
Epoch 251/300
138/138 [============ ] - Os 1ms/step - loss: 0.3359 -
accuracy: 0.8188
Epoch 252/300
accuracy: 0.7971
Epoch 253/300
138/138 [============= ] - Os 1ms/step - loss: 0.3594 -
accuracy: 0.7826
Epoch 254/300
accuracy: 0.7754
Epoch 255/300
accuracy: 0.7826
Epoch 256/300
138/138 [============= ] - Os 1ms/step - loss: 0.3606 -
accuracy: 0.8116
Epoch 257/300
accuracy: 0.7899
Epoch 258/300
138/138 [============= ] - Os 1ms/step - loss: 0.3125 -
accuracy: 0.7971
Epoch 259/300
accuracy: 0.8043
Epoch 260/300
138/138 [=========== ] - Os 1ms/step - loss: 0.3504 -
accuracy: 0.7971
Epoch 261/300
```

```
accuracy: 0.7971
Epoch 262/300
138/138 [============= ] - Os 1ms/step - loss: 0.3413 -
accuracy: 0.7899
Epoch 263/300
accuracy: 0.7826
Epoch 264/300
138/138 [============= ] - Os 1ms/step - loss: 0.3418 -
accuracy: 0.8116
Epoch 265/300
accuracy: 0.8043
Epoch 266/300
accuracy: 0.7899
Epoch 267/300
138/138 [============= ] - Os 1ms/step - loss: 0.3516 -
accuracy: 0.7899
Epoch 268/300
accuracy: 0.7899
Epoch 269/300
138/138 [============= ] - Os 1ms/step - loss: 0.3127 -
accuracy: 0.8043
Epoch 270/300
accuracy: 0.8116
Epoch 271/300
accuracy: 0.7899
Epoch 272/300
138/138 [============= ] - Os 1ms/step - loss: 0.3646 -
accuracy: 0.7754
Epoch 273/300
accuracy: 0.7971
Epoch 274/300
138/138 [============== ] - Os 1ms/step - loss: 0.3070 -
accuracy: 0.7971
Epoch 275/300
accuracy: 0.7754
Epoch 276/300
138/138 [=========== ] - Os 1ms/step - loss: 0.3461 -
accuracy: 0.7971
Epoch 277/300
```

```
accuracy: 0.7971
Epoch 278/300
138/138 [============ ] - Os 1ms/step - loss: 0.3606 -
accuracy: 0.7899
Epoch 279/300
accuracy: 0.8043
Epoch 280/300
138/138 [============= ] - Os 1ms/step - loss: 0.3107 -
accuracy: 0.8116
Epoch 281/300
accuracy: 0.7681
Epoch 282/300
accuracy: 0.7971
Epoch 283/300
138/138 [============ ] - Os 1ms/step - loss: 0.3225 -
accuracy: 0.7899
Epoch 284/300
accuracy: 0.8116
Epoch 285/300
138/138 [============= ] - Os 1ms/step - loss: 0.3100 -
accuracy: 0.7899
Epoch 286/300
accuracy: 0.7826
Epoch 287/300
accuracy: 0.7899
Epoch 288/300
138/138 [============= ] - Os 1ms/step - loss: 0.3269 -
accuracy: 0.7971
Epoch 289/300
accuracy: 0.7971
Epoch 290/300
138/138 [============= ] - Os 1ms/step - loss: 0.2970 -
accuracy: 0.7971
Epoch 291/300
accuracy: 0.8043
Epoch 292/300
138/138 [=========== ] - Os 1ms/step - loss: 0.3109 -
accuracy: 0.7971
Epoch 293/300
```

```
accuracy: 0.7971
   Epoch 294/300
   138/138 [============= ] - Os 1ms/step - loss: 0.2971 -
   accuracy: 0.7971
   Epoch 295/300
   accuracy: 0.7826
   Epoch 296/300
   138/138 [============= ] - Os 1ms/step - loss: 0.3101 -
   accuracy: 0.7971
   Epoch 297/300
   accuracy: 0.7826
   Epoch 298/300
   accuracy: 0.8116
   Epoch 299/300
   138/138 [============ ] - Os 1ms/step - loss: 0.3093 -
   accuracy: 0.7826
   Epoch 300/300
   accuracy: 0.7826
[20]: <keras.callbacks.dallbacks.History at 0x24c535efcc8>
[21]: # Avalia os resultados do modelo
    scores = model.evaluate(X_train, Y_train_encoded)
    print("%s: %.2f%%" % (model.metrics_names[1], scores[1]*100))
   accuracy: 78.99%
[22]: # Compila o modelo com outro otimizador: Adam Gradient Descent algorithm
    model.compile(loss = 'categorical_crossentropy',
             optimizer = 'adam',
             metrics = ['accuracy'])
    # Executa o modelo e valida nos mesmos dados em que foi criado (treino)
    model.fit(X_train, Y_train_encoded, epochs = 200, batch_size = 5)
   Epoch 1/200
   138/138 [============= ] - Os 3ms/step - loss: 0.2525 -
   accuracy: 0.8043
   Epoch 2/200
   0.81 - Os 2ms/step - loss: 0.2409 - accuracy: 0.8188
   Epoch 3/200
```

```
accuracy: 0.7971
Epoch 4/200
138/138 [============ ] - Os 2ms/step - loss: 0.2374 -
accuracy: 0.8043
Epoch 5/200
accuracy: 0.7899
Epoch 6/200
138/138 [============= ] - Os 2ms/step - loss: 0.2303 -
accuracy: 0.7971
Epoch 7/200
accuracy: 0.8188
Epoch 8/200
accuracy: 0.8043
Epoch 9/200
138/138 [============ ] - Os 2ms/step - loss: 0.2337 -
accuracy: 0.7971
Epoch 10/200
accuracy: 0.8116
Epoch 11/200
138/138 [============= ] - Os 2ms/step - loss: 0.2312 -
accuracy: 0.8116
Epoch 12/200
138/138 [============ ] - Os 2ms/step - loss: 0.2405 -
accuracy: 0.7899
Epoch 13/200
accuracy: 0.8043
Epoch 14/200
138/138 [============= ] - Os 2ms/step - loss: 0.2384 -
accuracy: 0.8043
Epoch 15/200
accuracy: 0.8116
Epoch 16/200
138/138 [============= ] - Os 2ms/step - loss: 0.2258 -
accuracy: 0.8116
Epoch 17/200
accuracy: 0.8043
Epoch 18/200
138/138 [============ ] - Os 2ms/step - loss: 0.2330 -
accuracy: 0.8116
Epoch 19/200
```

```
accuracy: 0.7971
Epoch 20/200
138/138 [============ ] - Os 2ms/step - loss: 0.2281 -
accuracy: 0.8043
Epoch 21/200
accuracy: 0.8188
Epoch 22/200
138/138 [============ ] - Os 2ms/step - loss: 0.2253 -
accuracy: 0.8043
Epoch 23/200
accuracy: 0.7971
Epoch 24/200
accuracy: 0.8116
Epoch 25/200
138/138 [============= ] - Os 2ms/step - loss: 0.2225 -
accuracy: 0.8043
Epoch 26/200
accuracy: 0.8188
Epoch 27/200
138/138 [============= ] - Os 2ms/step - loss: 0.2198 -
accuracy: 0.8116
Epoch 28/200
138/138 [=========== ] - Os 2ms/step - loss: 0.2209 -
accuracy: 0.8116
Epoch 29/200
accuracy: 0.8116
Epoch 30/200
138/138 [============= ] - Os 2ms/step - loss: 0.2210 -
accuracy: 0.8043
Epoch 31/200
accuracy: 0.7971
Epoch 32/200
138/138 [============ ] - Os 2ms/step - loss: 0.2237 -
accuracy: 0.8043
Epoch 33/200
accuracy: 0.7971
Epoch 34/200
138/138 [============ ] - Os 2ms/step - loss: 0.2213 -
accuracy: 0.8116
Epoch 35/200
```

```
accuracy: 0.7899
Epoch 36/200
138/138 [============= ] - Os 2ms/step - loss: 0.2188 -
accuracy: 0.8043
Epoch 37/200
accuracy: 0.8116
Epoch 38/200
138/138 [============= ] - Os 2ms/step - loss: 0.2210 -
accuracy: 0.8043
Epoch 39/200
accuracy: 0.8116
Epoch 40/200
accuracy: 0.7681
Epoch 41/200
138/138 [============ ] - Os 2ms/step - loss: 0.2241 -
accuracy: 0.8116
Epoch 42/200
accuracy: 0.8116
Epoch 43/200
138/138 [============= ] - Os 2ms/step - loss: 0.2173 -
accuracy: 0.8043
Epoch 44/200
138/138 [============ ] - Os 2ms/step - loss: 0.2170 -
accuracy: 0.7899
Epoch 45/200
accuracy: 0.7899
Epoch 46/200
138/138 [============= ] - Os 2ms/step - loss: 0.2162 -
accuracy: 0.8043
Epoch 47/200
accuracy: 0.7971
Epoch 48/200
138/138 [============= ] - Os 2ms/step - loss: 0.2175 -
accuracy: 0.8043
Epoch 49/200
accuracy: 0.8116
Epoch 50/200
138/138 [============ ] - Os 2ms/step - loss: 0.2112 -
accuracy: 0.8116
Epoch 51/200
```

```
accuracy: 0.7754
Epoch 52/200
138/138 [============ ] - Os 2ms/step - loss: 0.2104 -
accuracy: 0.8116
Epoch 53/200
accuracy: 0.8188
Epoch 54/200
138/138 [============= ] - Os 2ms/step - loss: 0.2133 -
accuracy: 0.8043
Epoch 55/200
accuracy: 0.8116
Epoch 56/200
0.7923 ETA: Os - loss: 0.2533 - accuracy - Os 2ms/step - loss: 0.2102 -
accuracy: 0.7826
Epoch 57/200
accuracy: 0.7826
Epoch 58/200
accuracy: 0.8116
Epoch 59/200
accuracy: 0.8116
Epoch 60/200
accuracy: 0.8188
Epoch 61/200
accuracy: 0.7899
Epoch 62/200
accuracy: 0.8116
Epoch 63/200
accuracy: 0.7899
Epoch 64/200
accuracy: 0.7826
Epoch 65/200
accuracy: 0.8188
Epoch 66/200
accuracy: 0.8116
```

```
Epoch 67/200
accuracy: 0.8188
Epoch 68/200
accuracy: 0.8333
Epoch 69/200
accuracy: 0.8913
Epoch 70/200
accuracy: 0.8913
Epoch 71/200
accuracy: 0.8986
Epoch 72/200
138/138 [============= ] - Os 2ms/step - loss: 0.2116 -
accuracy: 0.8913
Epoch 73/200
accuracy: 0.9203
Epoch 74/200
accuracy: 0.9203
Epoch 75/200
accuracy: 0.9058
Epoch 76/200
accuracy: 0.9275
Epoch 77/200
accuracy: 0.9275
Epoch 78/200
accuracy: 0.9130
Epoch 79/200
accuracy: 0.9130
Epoch 80/200
accuracy: 0.9275
Epoch 81/200
accuracy: 0.9203
Epoch 82/200
accuracy: 0.8986
```

```
Epoch 83/200
accuracy: 0.9203
Epoch 84/200
accuracy: 0.9203
Epoch 85/200
accuracy: 0.9203
Epoch 86/200
accuracy: 0.9130
Epoch 87/200
accuracy: 0.9203
Epoch 88/200
138/138 [============= ] - Os 2ms/step - loss: 0.1385 -
accuracy: 0.9058
Epoch 89/200
accuracy: 0.9275
Epoch 90/200
accuracy: 0.9203
Epoch 91/200
accuracy: 0.9348
Epoch 92/200
accuracy: 0.9058
Epoch 93/200
accuracy: 0.9203
Epoch 94/200
accuracy: 0.9130
Epoch 95/200
accuracy: 0.9130
Epoch 96/200
accuracy: 0.9275
Epoch 97/200
accuracy: 0.8986
Epoch 98/200
accuracy: 0.9275
```

```
Epoch 99/200
accuracy: 0.9058
Epoch 100/200
accuracy: 0.9058
Epoch 101/200
accuracy: 0.9058
Epoch 102/200
accuracy: 0.9203
Epoch 103/200
accuracy: 0.9130
Epoch 104/200
accuracy: 0.8841
Epoch 105/200
accuracy: 0.9130
Epoch 106/200
accuracy: 0.9130
Epoch 107/200
accuracy: 0.9275
Epoch 108/200
accuracy: 0.9130
Epoch 109/200
accuracy: 0.9130
Epoch 110/200
accuracy: 0.9203
Epoch 111/200
accuracy: 0.9130
Epoch 112/200
accuracy: 0.9275
Epoch 113/200
accuracy: 0.8986
Epoch 114/200
accuracy: 0.9058
```

```
Epoch 115/200
accuracy: 0.9275
Epoch 116/200
accuracy: 0.9203
Epoch 117/200
accuracy: 0.9203
Epoch 118/200
accuracy: 0.9275
Epoch 119/200
accuracy: 0.9130
Epoch 120/200
138/138 [============= ] - Os 2ms/step - loss: 0.1346 -
accuracy: 0.9130
Epoch 121/200
accuracy: 0.9203
Epoch 122/200
accuracy: 0.9130
Epoch 123/200
accuracy: 0.9058
Epoch 124/200
accuracy: 0.9203
Epoch 125/200
accuracy: 0.8986
Epoch 126/200
accuracy: 0.8986
Epoch 127/200
accuracy: 0.9130
Epoch 128/200
accuracy: 0.9203
Epoch 129/200
accuracy: 0.8986
Epoch 130/200
accuracy: 0.9275
```

```
Epoch 131/200
accuracy: 0.9130
Epoch 132/200
accuracy: 0.9348
Epoch 133/200
accuracy: 0.9203
Epoch 134/200
accuracy: 0.8986
Epoch 135/200
accuracy: 0.9203
Epoch 136/200
accuracy: 0.9130
Epoch 137/200
accuracy: 0.9130
Epoch 138/200
accuracy: 0.9275
Epoch 139/200
accuracy: 0.9130
Epoch 140/200
accuracy: 0.8986
Epoch 141/200
accuracy: 0.9130
Epoch 142/200
accuracy: 0.9058
Epoch 143/200
accuracy: 0.8841
Epoch 144/200
accuracy: 0.9203
Epoch 145/200
accuracy: 0.8986
Epoch 146/200
accuracy: 0.8986
```

```
Epoch 147/200
accuracy: 0.9203
Epoch 148/200
accuracy: 0.8986
Epoch 149/200
accuracy: 0.9203
Epoch 150/200
accuracy: 0.9203
Epoch 151/200
accuracy: 0.9130
Epoch 152/200
138/138 [============= ] - Os 2ms/step - loss: 0.1329 -
accuracy: 0.9203
Epoch 153/200
accuracy: 0.9203
Epoch 154/200
accuracy: 0.9058
Epoch 155/200
accuracy: 0.9203
Epoch 156/200
accuracy: 0.9130
Epoch 157/200
accuracy: 0.9130
Epoch 158/200
accuracy: 0.8913
Epoch 159/200
accuracy: 0.9130
Epoch 160/200
accuracy: 0.9203
Epoch 161/200
accuracy: 0.9275
Epoch 162/200
accuracy: 0.9203
```

```
Epoch 163/200
accuracy: 0.8768
Epoch 164/200
accuracy: 0.9058
Epoch 165/200
accuracy: 0.9058
Epoch 166/200
accuracy: 0.9203
Epoch 167/200
accuracy: 0.8986
Epoch 168/200
138/138 [============= ] - Os 2ms/step - loss: 0.1310 -
accuracy: 0.9130
Epoch 169/200
accuracy: 0.9275
Epoch 170/200
accuracy: 0.9203
Epoch 171/200
accuracy: 0.9058
Epoch 172/200
accuracy: 0.8986
Epoch 173/200
accuracy: 0.9130
Epoch 174/200
accuracy: 0.9130
Epoch 175/200
accuracy: 0.9275
Epoch 176/200
accuracy: 0.8841
Epoch 177/200
accuracy: 0.9130
Epoch 178/200
accuracy: 0.9058
```

```
Epoch 179/200
accuracy: 0.9130
Epoch 180/200
accuracy: 0.9130
Epoch 181/200
accuracy: 0.9275
Epoch 182/200
accuracy: 0.9203
Epoch 183/200
accuracy: 0.9275
Epoch 184/200
accuracy: 0.9130
Epoch 185/200
accuracy: 0.9058
Epoch 186/200
accuracy: 0.9203
Epoch 187/200
accuracy: 0.8986
Epoch 188/200
accuracy: 0.9058
Epoch 189/200
accuracy: 0.9275
Epoch 190/200
accuracy: 0.9275
Epoch 191/200
accuracy: 0.9058
Epoch 192/200
accuracy: 0.8986
Epoch 193/200
accuracy: 0.9130
Epoch 194/200
accuracy: 0.9058
```

```
accuracy: 0.9203
   Epoch 196/200
   accuracy: 0.9275
   Epoch 197/200
   accuracy: 0.9203
   Epoch 198/200
   accuracy: 0.9130
   Epoch 199/200
   accuracy: 0.9058
   Epoch 200/200
   accuracy: 0.9275
[22]: <keras.callbacks.callbacks.History at 0x24c6e62c848>
[23]: # Avalia os resultados do modelo
    scores = model.evaluate(X_train, Y_train_encoded)
    print("%s: %.2f%%" % (model.metrics_names[1], scores[1]*100))
   138/138 [=========== ] - 0s 932us/step
   accuracy: 92.75%
[24]: # Prevendo as classes dos dados de teste
    pred_class = model.predict_classes(X_test)
    classes = np.array(range(1, 10))
    preds = classes[pred_class]
    preds
[24]: array([4, 2, 2, 4, 4, 4, 4, 1, 4, 4, 4, 4, 4, 4, 4, 4, 4, 4, 4, 4, 6, 4,
         5, 4, 4, 4, 4, 4, 7, 4, 4, 7, 4, 2, 7, 4, 4, 4, 4, 4, 4, 1, 4, 1,
         4, 1, 4, 1, 4, 4, 1, 1, 4, 1, 1, 1, 4, 1, 1, 4, 1, 4, 4, 4, 1, 1,
         4, 7, 7, 7, 1, 2, 1, 4, 1, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 7, 7, 4, 7, 7,
         4, 4, 1, 4, 4, 4, 1, 4, 4, 2, 4, 4, 1, 1, 4, 1, 4, 1, 5, 1, 1, 5,
         1, 5, 4, 4, 4, 1, 1, 4, 1, 1, 4, 9, 6, 6, 6, 6, 6, 6, 6, 6, 6, 6,
         6, 6, 6, 6, 6, 4]
[25]: ## Formatando no arquivo de submission
    # Onehot encoding classes
    preds_onehot = pd.get_dummies(preds)
    # Criando df final de entrega
```

Epoch 195/200

```
→astype(int)
     {\tt df\_submission}
[25]:
                               9
           ID
              1
                 2
                    4 5
                         6
                            7
            0
              0
                 0
                    1
                      0 0
                               0
     1
            1
              0
                 1
                    0
                      0 0
                            0
     2
            2
              0
                 1
                      0
            3
              0
                 0
                    1
                      0
                         0
                    1
                      0
            4 0
                 0
                         0
     . .
     133 133 0 0
                    0 0 1
                            0
     134 134 0 0
                    0
                      0
                         1
     135
         135
              0 0
                    0 0 1
                            0
                               0
     136
         136
                    0 0 1
              0
                 0
     137
         137
              0 0
                      0 0 0 0
     [138 rows x 8 columns]
[26]: # Salvando arquivo de submissão
```

df_submission.to_csv('submission.csv', index=False)

df_submission = pd.concat([df_test['ID'][:-1], preds_onehot], axis = 1).