## **Geometric SMOTENC**

# A geometrically enhanced drop-in replacement for SMOTENC

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This is an abstract.	
1. Introduction	
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2. Related Work	
3. Motivation	
4. Proposed Method	
5. Methodology	

## 5.1. Experimental Data

Table 1: Description of the datasets collected after data preprocessing. The sampling strategy is similar across datasets. Legend: (IR) Imbalance Ratio

Dataset	Metric	Non-Metric	Obs.	Min. Obs.	Maj. Obs.	IR	Classes
Abalone	1	7	4139	15	689	45.93	18
$\operatorname{Adult}$	8	6	5000	1268	3732	2.94	2
Adult (10)	8	6	5000	451	4549	10.09	2
Annealing	4	6	790	34	608	17.88	4
Census	24	7	5000	337	4663	13.84	2
Contraceptive	4	5	1473	333	629	1.89	3
Contraceptive (10)	4	5	1036	62	629	10.15	3
Contraceptive (20)	4	5	990	31	629	20.29	3
Contraceptive (31)	4	5	973	20	629	31.45	3
Contraceptive (41)	4	5	966	15	629	41.93	3
Covertype	2	10	5000	20	2449	122.45	7
Credit Approval	9	6	653	296	357	1.21	2
German Credit	13	7	1000	300	700	2.33	2
German Credit (10)	13	7	770	70	700	10.00	2
German Credit (20)	13	7	735	35	700	20.00	2
German Credit (30)	13	7	723	23	700	30.43	2
German Credit (41)	13	7	717	17	700	41.18	2
Heart Disease	5	5	740	22	357	16.23	5
Heart Disease (21)	5	5	735	17	357	21.00	5

#### 5.2. Evaluation Measures

## 5.3. Machine Learning Algorithms

## 5.4. Experimental Procedure

## 5.5. Software Implementation

#### 6. Results and Discussion

In this section we present the experimental results. We focus on the comparison of classification performance using oversamplers whose generation mechanism is compatible with datasets containing both continuous and categorical features.

#### 6.1. Results

Table 2 presents the mean rankings of cross validation scores across the different combinations of oversamplers, metrics and classifiers. These results were calculated by assigning a ranking score for each oversampler from 1 (best) to 4 (worst) for each dataset, metric and classifier, based on the results reported in Table 4 (See Appendix).

Table 2: Mean rankings over the different datasets, folds and runs used in the experiment.

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Classifier	Metric	G-SMOTENC	NONE	SMOTENC	ROS	RUS
DT	OA	$1.66 \pm 0.13$	$\textbf{1.55}\pm\textbf{0.21}$	$3.16 \pm 0.15$	$4.00 \pm 0.07$	$4.63 \pm 0.19$
$\operatorname{DT}$	F-Score	$\boldsymbol{1.11\pm0.07}$	$3.21 \pm 0.29$	$2.58 \pm 0.17$	$3.53 \pm 0.16$	$4.58 \pm 0.19$
$\operatorname{DT}$	G-Mean	$\textbf{1.53}\pm\textbf{0.20}$	$4.89 \pm 0.07$	$2.53 \pm 0.17$	$2.47 \pm 0.23$	$3.58 \pm 0.23$
KNN	OA	$2.39 \pm 0.12$	$\textbf{1.32}\pm\textbf{0.22}$	$3.58 \pm 0.15$	$2.97 \pm 0.25$	$4.74 \pm 0.16$
KNN	F-Score	$\boldsymbol{1.37\pm0.15}$	$3.37\pm0.27$	$2.68 \pm 0.20$	$2.95 \pm 0.26$	$4.63 \pm 0.17$
KNN	G-Mean	$\textbf{1.74}\pm\textbf{0.16}$	$4.84 \pm 0.11$	$2.63 \pm 0.17$	$3.26 \pm 0.25$	$2.53 \pm 0.34$
LR	OA	$2.47 \pm 0.14$	$\textbf{1.32}\pm\textbf{0.22}$	$2.76 \pm 0.17$	$3.66 \pm 0.20$	$4.79 \pm 0.16$
LR	F-Score	$\textbf{1.89}\pm\textbf{0.21}$	$3.84 \pm 0.27$	$2.05 \pm 0.23$	$2.79 \pm 0.24$	$4.42 \pm 0.20$
LR	G-Mean	$1.97 \pm 0.22$	$5.00 \pm 0.00$	$3.29 \pm 0.16$	$\textbf{1.89}\pm\textbf{0.16}$	$2.84 \pm 0.29$
$\operatorname{RF}$	OA	$1.76 \pm 0.09$	$\textbf{1.24}\pm\textbf{0.09}$	$3.37 \pm 0.11$	$3.66 \pm 0.12$	$4.97 \pm 0.03$
$\operatorname{RF}$	F-Score	$\textbf{1.26}\pm\textbf{0.13}$	$4.21 \pm 0.24$	$2.68 \pm 0.17$	$2.42 \pm 0.21$	$4.42 \pm 0.11$
RF	G-Mean	$\textbf{1.68}\pm\textbf{0.21}$	$4.84 \pm 0.15$	$2.89 \pm 0.21$	$2.26 \pm 0.22$	$3.32 \pm 0.25$

Table 3 presents the mean cross validation scores. With exception to the OA metric, G-SMOTENC either outperformed or matched the the remaining oversamplers.

Table 3: Mean scores over the different datasets, folds and runs used in the experiment

Classifier	Metric	G-SMOTENC	NONE	SMOTENC	ROS	RUS
DT	OA	$0.74 \pm 0.04$	$\textbf{0.75}\pm\textbf{0.04}$	$0.68 \pm 0.04$	$0.66 \pm 0.04$	$0.58 \pm 0.04$
$\operatorname{DT}$	F-Score	$\textbf{0.56}\pm\textbf{0.04}$	$0.52 \pm 0.04$	$0.54 \pm 0.04$	$0.52 \pm 0.04$	$0.48 \pm 0.04$
$\operatorname{DT}$	G-Mean	$\textbf{0.69}\pm\textbf{0.02}$	$0.60\pm0.02$	$0.68 \pm 0.03$	$0.67 \pm 0.03$	$0.65\pm0.03$
KNN	OA	$0.69 \pm 0.04$	$\textbf{0.73}\pm\textbf{0.05}$	$0.67 \pm 0.04$	$0.69 \pm 0.05$	$0.57\pm0.04$
KNN	F-Score	$\textbf{0.53}\pm\textbf{0.04}$	$0.50 \pm 0.04$	$0.52 \pm 0.04$	$0.52 \pm 0.04$	$0.46 \pm 0.04$
KNN	G-Mean	$\textbf{0.66}\pm\textbf{0.03}$	$0.58 \pm 0.02$	$0.64 \pm 0.03$	$0.62 \pm 0.03$	$0.65\pm0.03$
LR	OA	$0.68 \pm 0.04$	$\textbf{0.75}\pm\textbf{0.04}$	$0.68 \pm 0.05$	$0.66 \pm 0.04$	$0.58\pm0.04$
LR	F-Score	$\textbf{0.54}\pm\textbf{0.04}$	$0.52 \pm 0.04$	$\textbf{0.54}\pm\textbf{0.04}$	$0.53 \pm 0.04$	$0.48 \pm 0.04$
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Table 3: Mean scores over the different datasets, folds and runs used in the experiment

Classifier	Metric	G-SMOTENC	NONE	SMOTENC	ROS	RUS
LR	G-Mean	$\textbf{0.69}\pm\textbf{0.02}$	$0.60 \pm 0.02$	$0.68 \pm 0.02$	$\textbf{0.69}\pm\textbf{0.02}$	$0.67 \pm 0.03$
$\operatorname{RF}$	OA	$0.74 \pm 0.04$	$\textbf{0.76}\pm\textbf{0.04}$	$0.69 \pm 0.04$	$0.69 \pm 0.04$	$0.59 \pm 0.04$
$\operatorname{RF}$	F-Score	$\boldsymbol{0.57\pm0.04}$	$0.48 \pm 0.04$	$0.55 \pm 0.04$	$0.55 \pm 0.04$	$0.49 \pm 0.04$
RF	G-Mean	$\textbf{0.70}\pm\textbf{0.02}$	$0.57\pm0.02$	$0.68\pm0.03$	$0.69 \pm 0.03$	$0.68 \pm 0.03$

#### 6.2. Statistical Analysis

#### 6.3. Discussion

## 7. Conclusion

## References

[1] N. V. Chawla, K. W. Bowyer, L. O. Hall, and W. P. Kegelmeyer, "SMOTE: Synthetic Minority Oversampling Technique," *Journal of Artificial Intelligence Research*, vol. 16, pp. 321–357, jun 2002.

## A. Appendix

Table 4: Wide optimal results

Dataset	Classifier	Metric	G-SMOTENC	NONE	SMOTENC	ROS	RUS
Abalone	DT	OA	0.221	0.256	0.190	0.203	0.207
Abalone	$\operatorname{DT}$	F-Score	0.168	0.170	0.156	0.154	0.132
Abalone	$\operatorname{DT}$	G-Mean	0.460	0.413	0.445	0.457	0.421
Abalone	KNN	OA	0.215	0.237	0.186	0.197	0.188
Abalone	KNN	F-Score	0.167	0.157	0.150	0.151	0.140
Abalone	KNN	G-Mean	0.429	0.391	0.409	0.397	0.421
Abalone	LR	OA	0.235	0.272	0.228	0.229	0.195
Abalone	LR	F-Score	0.189	0.180	0.186	0.179	0.166
Abalone	LR	G-Mean	0.473	0.415	0.466	0.456	0.441
Abalone	RF	OA	0.237	0.276	0.221	0.224	0.197
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Table 4: Wide optimal results

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Dataset	Classifier	Metric	G-SMOTENC	NONE	SMOTENC	ROS	RUS
Abalone	RF	F-Score	0.194	0.174	0.180	0.184	0.162
Abalone	$\operatorname{RF}$	G-Mean	0.486	0.416	0.461	0.465	0.448
$\operatorname{Adult}$	$\operatorname{DT}$	OA	0.830	0.835	0.785	0.800	0.785
Adult	$\operatorname{DT}$	F-Score	0.767	0.763	0.754	0.755	0.744
$\operatorname{Adult}$	$\operatorname{DT}$	G-Mean	0.809	0.747	0.808	0.806	0.801
$\operatorname{Adult}$	KNN	OA	0.786	0.805	0.781	0.763	0.761
$\operatorname{Adult}$	KNN	F-Score	0.738	0.732	0.735	0.718	0.728
$\operatorname{Adult}$	KNN	G-Mean	0.766	0.724	0.762	0.757	0.780
$\operatorname{Adult}$	LR	OA	0.803	0.839	0.803	0.804	0.801
$\operatorname{Adult}$	LR	F-Score	0.768	0.773	0.767	0.771	0.769
$\operatorname{Adult}$	LR	G-Mean	0.813	0.758	0.805	0.815	0.815
$\operatorname{Adult}$	$\operatorname{RF}$	OA	0.820	0.832	0.757	0.755	0.753
$\operatorname{Adult}$	$\operatorname{RF}$	F-Score	0.769	0.739	0.727	0.729	0.728
$\operatorname{Adult}$	$\operatorname{RF}$	G-Mean	0.796	0.711	0.787	0.797	0.797
Adult (10)	$\operatorname{DT}$	OA	0.930	0.928	0.822	0.789	0.775
Adult (10)	$\operatorname{DT}$	F-Score	0.711	0.708	0.656	0.641	0.630
Adult (10)	$\operatorname{DT}$	G-Mean	0.812	0.663	0.807	0.815	0.808
Adult (10)	KNN	OA	0.864	0.909	0.854	0.851	0.745
Adult (10)	KNN	F-Score	0.667	0.652	0.658	0.648	0.602
Adult (10)	KNN	G-Mean	0.745	0.629	0.747	0.722	0.783
Adult (10)	LR	OA	0.836	0.925	0.837	0.815	0.791
Adult (10)	LR	F-Score	0.666	0.705	0.667	0.663	0.647
Adult (10)	LR	G-Mean	0.804	0.663	0.787	0.811	0.814
Adult (10)	$\operatorname{RF}$	OA	0.899	0.924	0.773	0.763	0.743
Adult (10)	$\operatorname{RF}$	F-Score	0.718	0.615	0.620	0.624	0.610
Adult (10)	$\operatorname{RF}$	G-Mean	0.809	0.579	0.786	0.806	0.806
Annealing	$\operatorname{DT}$	OA	0.824	0.843	0.742	0.733	0.694
Annealing	$\operatorname{DT}$	F-Score	0.736	0.643	0.732	0.724	0.683
Annealing	$\operatorname{DT}$	G-Mean	0.914	0.738	0.909	0.906	0.880
Annealing	KNN	OA	0.849	0.847	0.829	0.854	0.508
Annealing	KNN	F-Score	0.780	0.724	0.747	0.783	0.476
Annealing	KNN	G-Mean	0.901	0.781	0.867	0.909	0.814
Annealing	LR	OA	0.572	0.814	0.573	0.566	0.510
Annealing	LR	F-Score	0.620	0.540	0.617	0.615	0.496
Annealing	LR	G-Mean	0.851	0.663	0.843	0.848	0.811
Annealing	$\operatorname{RF}$	OA	0.868	0.868	0.729	0.733	0.637
Annealing	$\operatorname{RF}$	F-Score	0.800	0.644	0.730	0.736	0.641
Annealing	RF	G-Mean	0.917	0.727	0.904	0.910	0.873
Census	$\operatorname{DT}$	OA	0.942	0.943	0.894	0.844	0.795
Census	$\operatorname{DT}$	F-Score	0.733	0.731	0.693	0.652	0.617
Census	$\operatorname{DT}$	G-Mean	0.813	0.698	0.800	0.814	0.817
Census	KNN	OA	0.874	0.933	0.867	0.878	0.731
Census	KNN	F-Score	0.652	0.648	0.655	0.640	0.567
Census	KNN	G-Mean	0.767	0.620	0.768	0.733	0.794
Census	LR	OA	0.940	0.949	0.938	0.940	0.815
Census	LR	F-Score	0.760	0.743	0.760	0.762	0.639
Census	LR	G-Mean	0.807	0.707	0.782	0.801	0.837
Census	RF	OA	0.876	0.933	0.819	0.740	0.714

Table 4: Wide optimal results

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Dataset	Classifier	Metric	G-SMOTENC	NONE	SMOTENC	ROS	RUS
Census	RF	F-Score	0.679	0.483	0.636	0.580	0.562
Census	RF	G-Mean	0.827	0.500	0.818	0.822	0.814
Contraceptive	$\operatorname{DT}$	OA	0.563	0.538	0.537	0.512	0.525
Contraceptive	$\operatorname{DT}$	F-Score	0.549	0.518	0.529	0.507	0.520
Contraceptive	$\operatorname{DT}$	G-Mean	0.661	0.630	0.646	0.630	0.641
Contraceptive	KNN	OA	0.465	0.478	0.455	0.435	0.468
Contraceptive	KNN	F-Score	0.460	0.462	0.450	0.432	0.461
Contraceptive	KNN	G-Mean	0.588	0.580	0.579	0.566	0.590
Contraceptive	$\operatorname{LR}$	OA	0.515	0.514	0.514	0.510	0.510
Contraceptive	$_{ m LR}$	F-Score	0.512	0.492	0.509	0.505	0.506
Contraceptive	$\operatorname{LR}$	G-Mean	0.635	0.604	0.631	0.628	0.627
Contraceptive	$\operatorname{RF}$	OA	0.553	0.557	0.540	0.534	0.526
Contraceptive	$\operatorname{RF}$	F-Score	0.545	0.524	0.535	0.529	0.522
Contraceptive	$\operatorname{RF}$	G-Mean	0.659	0.634	0.653	0.649	0.643
Contraceptive (10)	$\operatorname{DT}$	OA	0.645	0.645	0.568	0.528	0.487
Contraceptive (10)	$\operatorname{DT}$	F-Score	0.479	0.452	0.478	0.454	0.414
Contraceptive (10)	$\operatorname{DT}$	G-Mean	0.644	0.584	0.648	0.637	0.610
Contraceptive (10)	KNN	OA	0.524	0.570	0.508	0.495	0.451
Contraceptive (10)	KNN	F-Score	0.419	0.404	0.410	0.404	0.368
Contraceptive (10)	KNN	G-Mean	0.576	0.529	0.561	0.569	0.561
Contraceptive (10)	$_{ m LR}$	OA	0.516	0.622	0.506	0.489	0.476
Contraceptive (10)	$_{ m LR}$	F-Score	0.431	0.375	0.426	0.425	0.411
Contraceptive (10)	$_{ m LR}$	G-Mean	0.619	0.526	0.609	0.624	0.618
Contraceptive (10)	$\operatorname{RF}$	OA	0.648	0.651	0.569	0.550	0.494
Contraceptive (10)	$\operatorname{RF}$	F-Score	0.500	0.387	0.473	0.471	0.425
Contraceptive (10)	$\operatorname{RF}$	G-Mean	0.656	0.542	0.639	0.650	0.625
Contraceptive (20)	$\operatorname{DT}$	OA	0.671	0.659	0.612	0.556	0.456
Contraceptive (20)	$\operatorname{DT}$	F-Score	$\boldsymbol{0.475}$	0.430	0.459	0.428	0.371
Contraceptive (20)	$\operatorname{DT}$	G-Mean	0.643	0.570	0.626	0.632	0.605
Contraceptive (20)	KNN	OA	0.556	0.600	0.529	0.541	0.442
Contraceptive (20)	KNN	F-Score	0.399	0.375	0.384	0.389	0.345
Contraceptive (20)	KNN	G-Mean	0.565	0.519	0.544	0.537	0.549
Contraceptive (20)	LR	OA	0.506	0.641	0.508	0.486	0.440
Contraceptive (20)	LR	F-Score	0.397	0.375	0.397	0.389	0.358
Contraceptive (20)	LR	G-Mean	0.608	0.523	0.604	0.613	0.585
Contraceptive (20)	RF	OA	0.668	0.674	0.588	0.562	0.475
Contraceptive (20)	RF	F-Score	$\boldsymbol{0.473}$	0.384	0.450	0.436	0.389
Contraceptive (20)	RF	G-Mean	0.659	0.535	0.641	0.670	0.633
Contraceptive (31)	DT	OA	0.667	0.670	0.608	0.604	0.440
Contraceptive (31)	DT	F-Score	0.454	0.441	0.438	0.453	0.346
Contraceptive (31)	DT	G-Mean	0.642	0.577	0.605	0.655	0.592
Contraceptive (31)	KNN	OA	0.563	0.633	0.545	0.550	0.405
Contraceptive (31)	KNN	F-Score	0.403	0.385	0.384	0.378	0.298
Contraceptive (31)	KNN	G-Mean	0.574	0.527	0.544	0.531	0.511
Contraceptive (31)	LR	OA	0.500	0.656	0.508	0.483	0.423
Contraceptive (31)	LR	F-Score	<b>0.379</b>	0.376	0.379	0.374	0.336
Contraceptive (31)	LR	G-Mean	0.597	0.523	0.579	0.585	0.580
Contraceptive (31)	RF	OA	0.681	0.683	0.608	0.583	0.442
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Table 4: Wide optimal results

Dataset	Classifier	Metric	G-SMOTENC	NONE	SMOTENC	ROS	RUS
Contraceptive (31)	RF	F-Score	0.450	0.378	0.434	0.435	0.349
Contraceptive (31)	$\operatorname{RF}$	G-Mean	0.647	0.531	0.630	0.640	0.600
Contraceptive (41)	$\operatorname{DT}$	OA	0.651	0.666	0.588	0.566	0.433
Contraceptive (41)	$\operatorname{DT}$	F-Score	0.459	0.426	0.408	0.409	0.336
Contraceptive (41)	$\operatorname{DT}$	G-Mean	0.622	0.573	0.579	0.589	0.555
Contraceptive (41)	KNN	OA	0.563	0.611	0.546	0.538	0.395
Contraceptive (41)	KNN	F-Score	0.393	0.373	0.381	0.370	0.289
Contraceptive (41)	KNN	G-Mean	0.542	0.515	0.550	0.526	0.515
Contraceptive (41)	$_{ m LR}$	OA	0.525	0.658	0.524	0.504	0.435
Contraceptive (41)	$_{ m LR}$	F-Score	0.389	0.375	0.393	0.387	0.336
Contraceptive (41)	$_{ m LR}$	G-Mean	0.606	0.520	0.604	0.627	0.569
Contraceptive (41)	$\operatorname{RF}$	OA	0.665	0.681	0.598	0.588	0.415
Contraceptive (41)	RF	F-Score	0.444	0.378	0.418	0.429	0.323
Contraceptive (41)	RF	G-Mean	0.612	0.528	0.616	0.616	0.566
Covertype	$\operatorname{DT}$	OA	0.580	0.705	0.587	0.567	0.450
Covertype	$\operatorname{DT}$	F-Score	0.484	0.490	0.481	0.475	0.361
Covertype	$\operatorname{DT}$	G-Mean	0.769	0.671	0.758	0.758	0.700
Covertype	KNN	OA	0.690	0.700	0.683	0.699	0.454
Covertype	KNN	F-Score	0.532	0.457	0.535	0.561	0.367
Covertype	KNN	G-Mean	0.745	0.642	0.753	0.763	0.691
Covertype	$_{ m LR}$	OA	0.637	0.721	0.640	0.611	0.472
Covertype	$_{ m LR}$	F-Score	0.516	0.507	<b>0.526</b>	0.492	0.353
Covertype	$_{ m LR}$	G-Mean	0.792	0.678	0.786	0.790	0.697
Covertype	$\operatorname{RF}$	OA	0.598	0.704	0.583	0.587	0.485
Covertype	$\operatorname{RF}$	F-Score	0.517	0.360	0.507	0.519	0.394
Covertype	$\operatorname{RF}$	G-Mean	0.800	0.572	0.799	0.804	0.737
Credit Approval	$\operatorname{DT}$	OA	0.867	0.847	0.862	0.861	0.865
Credit Approval	$\operatorname{DT}$	F-Score	0.867	0.845	0.862	0.861	0.865
Credit Approval	$\operatorname{DT}$	G-Mean	0.874	0.848	0.869	0.867	0.872
Credit Approval	KNN	OA	0.870	0.865	0.868	0.870	0.865
Credit Approval	KNN	F-Score	0.869	0.864	0.867	0.869	0.864
Credit Approval	KNN	G-Mean	0.871	0.865	0.868	0.871	0.866
Credit Approval	LR	OA	0.873	0.868	0.871	0.874	0.873
Credit Approval	$_{ m LR}$	F-Score	0.873	0.868	0.871	0.874	0.873
Credit Approval	LR	G-Mean	0.877	0.873	0.877	0.879	0.878
Credit Approval	$\operatorname{RF}$	OA	0.876	0.877	0.871	0.868	0.868
Credit Approval	$\operatorname{RF}$	F-Score	0.876	0.877	0.871	0.868	0.868
Credit Approval	$\operatorname{RF}$	G-Mean	0.879	0.879	0.876	0.872	0.873
German Credit	$\operatorname{DT}$	OA	0.704	0.713	0.702	0.660	0.644
German Credit	$\operatorname{DT}$	F-Score	$\boldsymbol{0.662}$	0.608	0.654	0.633	0.623
German Credit	$\operatorname{DT}$	G-Mean	0.681	0.608	0.667	0.663	0.660
German Credit	KNN	OA	0.681	0.718	0.682	0.670	0.641
German Credit	KNN	F-Score	0.653	0.628	0.650	0.636	0.616
German Credit	KNN	G-Mean	0.675	0.621	0.668	0.656	0.642
German Credit	LR	OA	0.727	0.751	0.729	0.724	0.712
German Credit	LR	F-Score	0.695	0.681	0.697	0.697	0.686
German Credit	LR	G-Mean	0.722	0.672	0.713	0.720	0.713
German Credit	RF	OA	0.760	0.741	0.739	0.737	0.700

Table 4: Wide optimal results

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Dataset	Classifier	Metric	G-SMOTENC	NONE	SMOTENC	ROS	RUS
German Credit	RF	F-Score	0.701	0.580	0.702	0.709	0.680
German Credit	$\operatorname{RF}$	G-Mean	0.715	0.588	0.716	0.730	0.719
German Credit (10)	$\operatorname{DT}$	OA	0.909	0.906	0.804	0.713	0.696
German Credit (10)	$\operatorname{DT}$	F-Score	$\boldsymbol{0.575}$	0.539	0.572	0.526	0.511
German Credit (10)	$\operatorname{DT}$	G-Mean	0.628	0.535	0.629	0.644	0.631
German Credit (10)	KNN	OA	0.787	0.913	0.757	0.835	0.684
German Credit (10)	KNN	F-Score	0.578	0.581	0.558	0.573	0.528
German Credit (10)	KNN	G-Mean	0.662	0.559	0.643	0.588	0.667
German Credit (10)	LR	OA	0.839	0.904	0.831	0.799	0.682
German Credit (10)	LR	F-Score	0.619	0.596	0.610	0.620	0.550
German Credit (10)	LR	G-Mean	0.683	0.578	0.675	0.716	0.722
German Credit (10)	$\operatorname{RF}$	OA	0.910	0.909	0.865	0.877	0.696
German Credit (10)	$\operatorname{RF}$	F-Score	0.624	0.476	0.614	0.661	0.557
German Credit (10)	$\operatorname{RF}$	G-Mean	0.653	0.500	0.646	0.709	0.729
German Credit (20)	$\operatorname{DT}$	OA	0.952	$\boldsymbol{0.952}$	0.875	0.795	0.668
German Credit (20)	$\operatorname{DT}$	F-Score	0.573	0.525	0.559	0.522	0.457
German Credit (20)	$\operatorname{DT}$	G-Mean	0.666	0.529	0.679	0.690	0.629
German Credit (20)	KNN	OA	0.856	$\boldsymbol{0.952}$	0.826	0.905	0.679
German Credit (20)	KNN	F-Score	0.561	0.535	0.528	0.556	0.491
German Credit (20)	KNN	G-Mean	0.692	0.527	0.635	0.570	0.709
German Credit (20)	LR	OA	0.913	0.952	0.910	0.838	0.680
German Credit (20)	LR	F-Score	0.596	0.534	0.593	0.553	0.473
German Credit (20)	LR	G-Mean	0.651	0.531	0.627	0.661	0.682
German Credit (20)	$\operatorname{RF}$	OA	0.954	0.952	0.920	0.931	0.709
German Credit (20)	$\operatorname{RF}$	F-Score	0.597	0.488	0.574	0.572	0.493
German Credit (20)	$\operatorname{RF}$	G-Mean	0.681	0.500	0.625	0.674	0.691
German Credit (30)	$\operatorname{DT}$	OA	0.968	0.963	0.885	0.856	0.628
German Credit (30)	$\operatorname{DT}$	F-Score	0.558	0.509	0.526	0.506	0.413
German Credit (30)	$\operatorname{DT}$	G-Mean	0.686	0.509	0.631	0.602	0.565
German Credit (30)	KNN	OA	0.902	0.968	0.849	0.935	0.697
German Credit (30)	KNN	F-Score	0.530	0.492	0.512	0.519	0.473
German Credit (30)	KNN	G-Mean	0.681	0.500	0.588	0.536	0.705
German Credit (30)	LR	OA	0.921	0.967	0.918	0.877	0.611
German Credit (30)	LR	F-Score	0.578	0.516	0.577	0.537	0.421
German Credit (30)	LR	G-Mean	0.649	0.510	0.650	0.661	0.660
German Credit (30)	$\operatorname{RF}$	OA	0.968	0.968	0.942	0.954	0.705
German Credit (30)	$\operatorname{RF}$	F-Score	$\boldsymbol{0.592}$	0.492	0.563	0.589	0.474
German Credit (30)	$\operatorname{RF}$	G-Mean	0.689	0.500	0.601	0.606	0.679
German Credit (41)	$\operatorname{DT}$	OA	0.976	0.971	0.916	0.905	0.635
German Credit (41)	$\operatorname{DT}$	F-Score	0.563	0.493	0.544	0.502	0.408
German Credit (41)	$\operatorname{DT}$	G-Mean	0.636	0.497	0.615	0.520	0.524
German Credit (41)	KNN	OA	0.929	0.976	0.876	0.944	0.674
German Credit (41)	KNN	F-Score	$\boldsymbol{0.524}$	0.494	0.500	0.502	0.440
German Credit (41)	KNN	G-Mean	0.593	0.500	0.558	0.516	0.630
German Credit (41)	LR	OA	0.940	0.976	0.943	0.927	0.641
German Credit (41)	LR	F-Score	0.546	0.494	$\boldsymbol{0.552}$	0.515	0.420
German Credit (41)	LR	G-Mean	0.602	0.500	0.592	0.598	0.597
German Credit (41)	RF	OA	0.976	0.976	0.961	0.969	0.636
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Table 4: Wide optimal results

Dataset	Classifier	Metric	G-SMOTENC	NONE	SMOTENC	ROS	RUS
German Credit (41)	RF	F-Score	0.598	0.494	0.566	0.591	0.413
German Credit (41)	RF	G-Mean	0.621	0.500	0.622	0.614	0.572
Heart Disease	$\operatorname{DT}$	OA	0.532	0.566	0.509	0.473	0.430
Heart Disease	$\operatorname{DT}$	F-Score	0.371	0.322	0.342	0.331	0.295
Heart Disease	$\operatorname{DT}$	G-Mean	0.588	0.534	0.563	0.545	0.515
Heart Disease	KNN	OA	0.538	0.564	0.535	0.534	0.504
Heart Disease	KNN	F-Score	0.363	0.287	0.360	0.352	0.341
Heart Disease	KNN	G-Mean	$\boldsymbol{0.571}$	0.509	$\boldsymbol{0.571}$	0.560	0.557
Heart Disease	LR	OA	0.558	0.584	0.557	0.536	0.480
Heart Disease	LR	F-Score	0.397	0.329	0.395	0.374	0.333
Heart Disease	LR	G-Mean	0.601	0.539	0.601	0.603	0.567
Heart Disease	RF	OA	0.553	0.601	0.546	0.539	0.480
Heart Disease	RF	F-Score	0.385	0.314	0.366	0.360	0.326
Heart Disease	RF	G-Mean	0.600	0.531	0.580	0.569	0.566
Heart Disease (21)	$\operatorname{DT}$	OA	0.532	0.566	0.512	0.486	0.431
Heart Disease (21)	$\operatorname{DT}$	F-Score	0.376	0.296	0.341	0.336	0.311
Heart Disease (21)	$\operatorname{DT}$	G-Mean	0.598	0.509	0.558	0.562	0.538
Heart Disease (21)	KNN	OA	0.561	0.569	0.543	0.541	0.491
Heart Disease (21)	KNN	F-Score	0.385	0.312	0.365	0.363	0.334
Heart Disease (21)	KNN	G-Mean	0.589	0.520	0.570	0.566	0.546
Heart Disease (21)	LR	OA	0.573	0.592	0.565	0.547	0.525
Heart Disease (21)	LR	F-Score	0.408	0.331	0.405	0.387	0.343
Heart Disease (21)	LR	G-Mean	0.638	0.540	0.610	0.602	0.583
Heart Disease (21)	RF	OA	0.577	0.608	0.565	0.561	0.517
Heart Disease (21)	RF	F-Score	0.417	0.323	0.390	0.383	0.337
Heart Disease (21)	RF	G-Mean	0.621	0.536	0.596	0.593	0.567