



Instituto Infnet

CURSO DE GRADUAÇÃO EM REDE DE COMPUTADORES

PROJETO DE BLOCO

Arquitetura e Infraestrutura de Aplicações

AVALIAÇÃO TP4

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1. INTRODUÇÃO

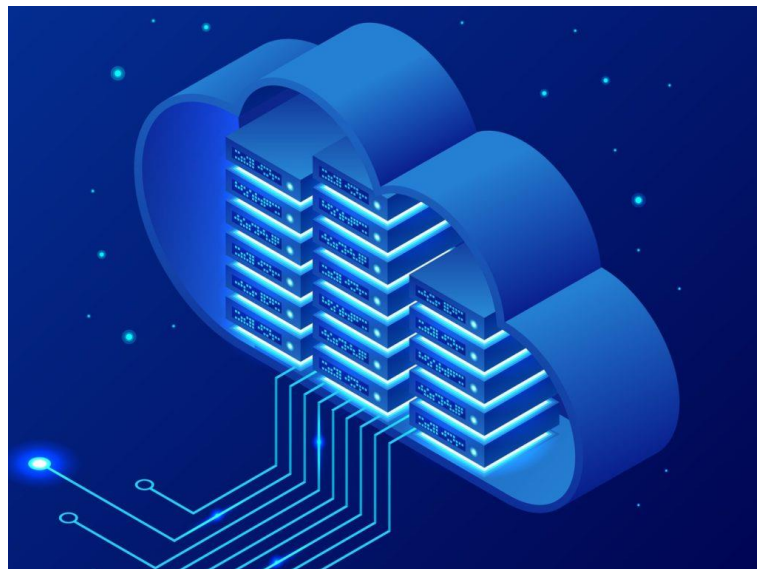
Esse TP visa a desenvolver a configuração de uma aplicação baseada em containers.

Irei apresentar as telas para configuração do ambiente e a validação do mesmo.

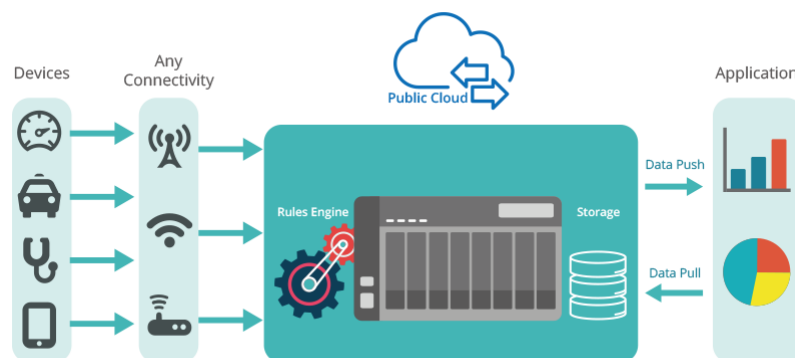
2. CONCEITOS BÁSICOS

2.1. CONTAINERS

Com o advento da computação nas nuvens, surge o conceito de Contêiner.



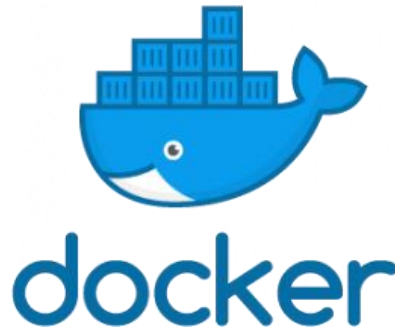
Contêiner nada mais é que implementação de um ou vários sistemas, compartilhando um mesmo sistema operacional.



A principal vantagem do Containers, é o fato da utilização dos recursos de maneira compartilhada entre as aplicações/VM's existentes no host físico, garantindo uma melhor utilização dos recursos, já que no modelo de virtualização de servidores, o recurso é fixado na VM.

2.2. DOCKER

Docker é a tecnologia open source desenvolvida em GO, que gerencia os Contêiner nas nuvens.



Diferentemente da virtualização de servidores, no qual corresponde ao isolamento total de um Sistema Operacional, o Docker realiza o isolamento utilizando bibliotecas de kernel em comum entre o host e o container.

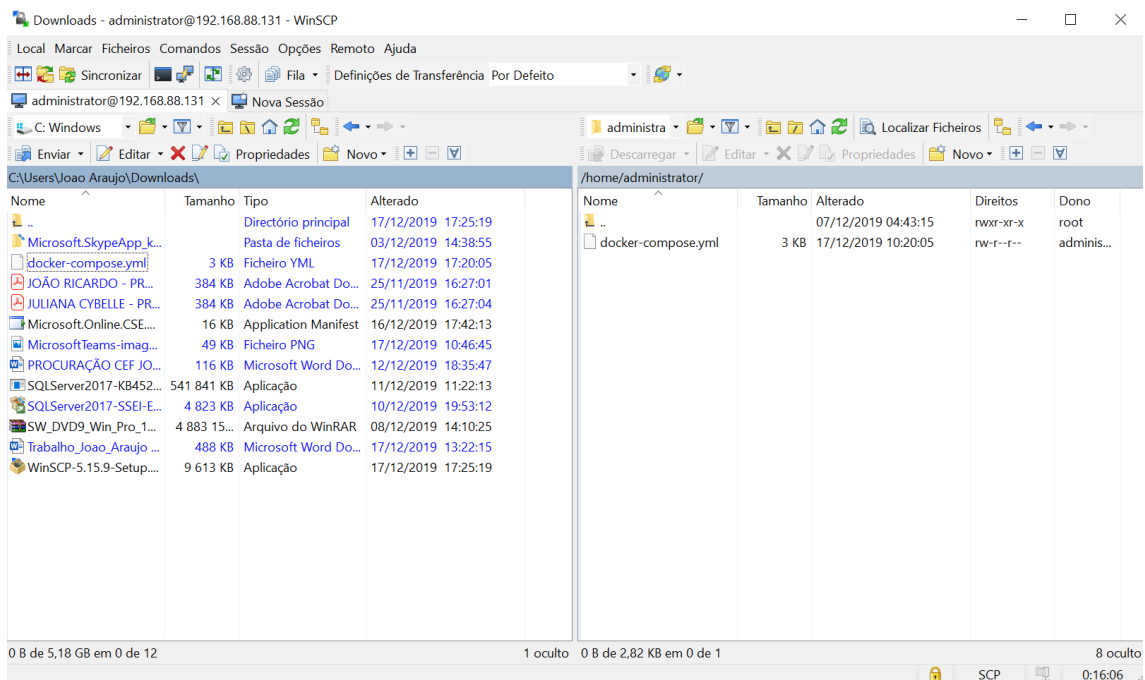
3. INSTALAÇÃO DO DOCKER

Irei instalar o Docker na máquina Linux Debian de nome SRVLNX01.

Para a instalação do Docker, instalamos o Docker na máquina local com o comando *apt install docker docker-compose*

```
root@SRVLNX01:~# apt install docker docker-compose
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree
Reading state information... Done
The following additional packages will be installed:
  binutils binutils-common binutils-x86-64-linux-gnu cgroupfs-mount docker.io
  golang-docker-credential-helpers libbinutils libglib2.0-0 libglib2.0-data libc6 libint1-perl
  libint1-xs-perl libltdl7 libmodule-find-perl libmodule-scandeps-perl libnspr4 libnss3
  libproc-processtable-perl libsecret-1-0 libsecret-common libsort-naturally-perl libterm-readkey-perl
  libxml2 needrestart python3-cached-property python3-distutils python3-docker python3-dockerpty
  python3-dockerpycreds python3-docopt python3-jsonschema python3-lib2to3 python3-texttable
  python3-websocket runc shared-mime-info tini wmdocker xdg-user-dirs
Suggested packages:
  binutils-doc docker-doc aufs-tools btrfs-progs debotstrap rinse xfsprogs zfs-fuse | zfsutils
  needrestart-session | libnotify-bin iucode-tool python3-jsonschema-doc
The following NEW packages will be installed:
  binutils binutils-common binutils-x86-64-linux-gnu cgroupfs-mount docker-compose docker.io
  golang-docker-credential-helpers libbinutils libglib2.0-0 libglib2.0-data libc6 libint1-perl
  libint1-xs-perl libltdl7 libmodule-find-perl libmodule-scandeps-perl libnspr4 libnss3
  libproc-processtable-perl libsecret-1-0 libsecret-common libsort-naturally-perl libterm-readkey-perl
  libxml2 needrestart python3-cached-property python3-distutils python3-docker python3-dockerpty
  python3-dockerpycreds python3-docopt python3-jsonschema python3-lib2to3 python3-texttable
  python3-websocket runc shared-mime-info tini wmdocker xdg-user-dirs
0 upgraded, 41 newly installed, 0 to remove and 0 not upgraded.
Need to get 76.8 MB of archives.
After this operation, 345 MB of additional disk space will be used.
Do you want to continue? [Y/n]
Get:1 http://deb.debian.org/debian buster/main amd64 binutils-common amd64 2.31.1-16 [2,073 kB]
Get:2 http://security-cdn.debian.org/debian-security buster/updates/main amd64 libnss3 amd64 2:3.42.1-1+deb10u2 [1,160 kB]
Get:3 http://deb.debian.org/debian buster/main amd64 libbinutils amd64 2.31.1-16 [478 kB]
Get:4 http://deb.debian.org/debian buster/main amd64 binutils-x86-64-linux-gnu amd64 2.31.1-16 [1,823 kB]
Get:5 http://deb.debian.org/debian buster/main amd64 binutils amd64 2.31.1-16 [56.8 kB]
Get:6 http://deb.debian.org/debian buster/main amd64 cgroupfs-mount all 1.4 [6,276 B]
Get:7 http://deb.debian.org/debian buster/main amd64 libglib2.0-0 amd64 2.58.3-2+deb10u2 [1,258 kB]
Get:8 http://deb.debian.org/debian buster/main amd64 wmdocker amd64 1.5-2 [12.8 kB]
Get:9 http://deb.debian.org/debian buster/main amd64 docker all 1.5-2 [2,556 B]
Get:10 http://deb.debian.org/debian buster/main amd64 python3-cached-property all 1.5.1-3 [12.1 kB]
Get:11 http://deb.debian.org/debian buster/main amd64 libsecret-common all 0.18.7-1 [25.7 kB]
Get:12 http://deb.debian.org/debian buster/main amd64 libsecret-1-0 amd64 0.18.7-1 [98.1 kB]
Get:13 http://deb.debian.org/debian buster/main amd64 golang-docker-credential-helpers amd64 0.6.1-2 [549 kB]
Get:14 http://deb.debian.org/debian buster/main amd64 python3-lib2to3 all 3.7.3-1 [76.7 kB]
```

Foi copiado o arquivo *docker-compose.yml* para o servidor Linux.



O arquivo *docker-compose.yml* possui os parâmetros para a configuração de contêineres para a instalação do MongoDB, aplicação para banco de dados, do Elasticsearch, para a indexação de dados em memória, e Graylog, aplicação de gerenciamento de logs.

docker-compose.yml

```
version: '2'
services:
  # MongoDB: https://hub.docker.com/_/mongo/
  log-mongo:
    image: mongo:3
    volumes:
      - /docker01/graylog/data/mongo:/data/db
    # Localtime for the docker image
    - /etc/localtime:/etc/localtime:ro
    networks:
      - log-net
    # Restart container after reboot
    restart: always
  # Elasticsearch: https://www.elastic.co/guide/en/elasticsearch/reference/5.5/docker.html
  log-elasticsearch:
    image: docker.elastic.co/elasticsearch/elasticsearch:5.6.5
    # mage: docker.elastic.co/elasticsearch/elasticsearch:6.6.1
    volumes:
      - /docker01/graylog/data/elasticsearch:/usr/share/elasticsearch/data
    # Localtime for the docker image
    - /etc/localtime:/etc/localtime:ro
    environment:
      - http.host=0.0.0.0
      - transport.host=localhost
      - network.host=0.0.0.0
    # Disable X-Pack security: https://www.elastic.co/guide/en/elasticsearch/reference/5.5/security-settings.html#general-security-settings
    - xpack.security.enabled=false
    - "ES_JAVA_OPTS=-Xms512m -Xmx512m"
    # Restart container after reboot
    restart: always
  ulimits:
```

```

memlock:
  soft: -1
  hard: -1
mem_limit: 2g
networks:
  - log-net
# Graylog: https://hub.docker.com/r/graylog/graylog/
log-graylog:
  image: graylog/graylog:2.4
  #image: graylog/graylog:2.4.0-1
  #image: graylog/graylog:3.0
volumes:
  - /docker01/graylog/data/journal:/usr/share/graylog/data/journal
  - /docker01/graylog/config:/usr/share/graylog/data/config
  # Localtime for the docker image
  - /etc/localtime:/etc/localtime:ro
links:
  - log-mongo
  - log-elasticsearch
networks:
  - log-net
environment:
  GRAYLOG_SERVER_JAVA_OPTS: '-XX:+UnlockExperimentalVMOptions -XX:+UseCGroupMemoryLimitForHeap -
XX:NewRatio=1 -XX:MaxMetaspaceSize=256m -server -XX:+ResizeTLAB -XX:+UseConcMarkSweepGC -
XX:+CMSConcurrentMTEnabled -XX:+CMSClassUnloadingEnabled -XX:+UseParNewGC -XX:-OmitStackTraceInFastThrow'
  #Dhttp.proxySet=true -Dhttp.proxyHost=proxy-01.minfin.gov.ao -Dhttp.proxyPort=3129 -Dhttps.proxyHost=proxy-
01.minfin.gov.ao -Dhttps.proxyPort=3129 -
  Dhttp.nonProxyHosts=127.0.0.1|localhost|proxy*|192.168.*|*.minfin.gov.ao|172.*|ossec*
  # Restart container after reboot
restart: always
depends_on:
  - log-mongo
  - log-elasticsearch
ports:
  # Graylog web interface and REST API
  - 9000:9000
  # Squid Proxy - Minfin
#   - 19202:19202
  # greylog ports
  # DEV
  - 19302:19302
  # HML
  - 19303:19303
  # PRD
  - 19304:19304

  # Syslog TCP
#   - 9514:514
  # Syslog UDP
#   - 9514:514/udp
  # GELF TCP
#   - 12201:12201
  # GELF UDP
#   - 12201:12201/udp
networks:
  log-net:
    driver: bridge
  ipam:
    driver: default
    config:
      - subnet: 192.168.1.0/24

```

Foi executado o arquivo *docker-compose.yml* para a instalação.

```
root@SRVLNX01:/docker01/docker-compose# docker-compose up -d
Pulling log-graylog (graylog/graylog:2.4)...
2.4: Pulling from graylog/graylog
f7e2b70d04ae: Already exists
05d40fc3cf34: Already exists
b235bdb95dc9: Already exists
9a9ecf5ba38f: Already exists
91327716c461: Already exists
84baf551b3bd: Downloading [=====>]
 19.82MB/123.1MBwnload complete
ec8fd9580661: Downloading [=====>]
ec8fd9580661: Downloading [=====>]
ec8fd9580661: Downloading [=====>]
ec8fd9580661: Downloading [=====>]
84baf551b3bd: Pull complete
aee28d886aee: Pull complete
ec8fd9580661: Pull complete
96644efb39b5: Pull complete
554bcd0c9e40: Pull complete
Digest: sha256:509557690d3e300d4ecfe5ee9fbb53aa675457701d0a4bd2ala42e50bf87ba69
Status: Downloaded newer image for graylog/graylog:2.4
Creating docker-compose_log-mongo_1 ... done
Creating docker-compose_log-elasticsearch_1 ... done
Creating docker-compose_log-graylog_1 ... done
root@SRVLNX01:/docker01/docker-compose#
```

Após a instalação, os serviços ficaram disponíveis.

```
root@SRVLNX01:/docker01/docker-compose# docker ps
CONTAINER ID        IMAGE                                     COMMAND                  CREATED             STATUS              PORTS
24370a3c9490        graylog/graylog:2.4                    "/docker-entrypoint..." 53 seconds ago      Restarting (1) 5 seconds ago
a05969aeb98b        docker-compose_log-graylog_1           "/bin/bash bin/es-do..." 55 seconds ago      Up 7 seconds       9200/tcp
p_9300/tcp          docker-compose_log-elasticsearch_1     "docker-entrypoint.s..." 55 seconds ago      Up 50 seconds      27017/tcp
cb3a15637955        mongo:3                                 "docker-entrypoint.s..." 55 seconds ago      Up 50 seconds
cp                  docker-compose_log-mongo_1
root@SRVLNX01:/docker01/docker-compose# free -h
```

4. CONSIDERAÇÕES FINAIS

A TP foi realizada dentro da minha experiência, apresentando ideias e conceitos aprendidos ao longo da minha carreira profissional.

A realização do projeto contou com o apoio de alguns profissionais que trabalham com Linux, exaustivas pesquisas na internet sobre o sistema operativo, além do material disponibilizado pelo professor.

5. REFERENCIAS TÉCNICAS

Para prepara o documento, foram usadas as seguintes fontes de pesquisa:

<http://jornadaparanuvem.com.br/o-que-e-docker-e-quais-sao-seus-principais-beneficios/>