



## SPMT 319: Unit 4, 5, & 6

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To say that there is a symbiotic relationship between the social institutions of sport and the media means	Sport influences the media, and the media influences sport
According to chapter 7, the primary objective of the sports media is to	Generate financial profits
In efforts to achieve its primary objective, the sports media performs which of the following functions?	All of the above -provide entertainment -promote cultural values -convey information
The fact that an American college football game might be played and televised on a Monday or Wednesday night during the week is an example of which of the following ways media impacts sport?	Modifications to sport
Texas A&M University's "100 year decision" to move from the Big 12 athletic conference to the SEC is an example of which of the following ways media impacts sport?	Financial Rewards
According to chapter 7, which forms of media reap a substantial financial benefit from their relationship with sport?	Both A and C -Newspapers -Television
To say sport represents a mediated reality means	Sports presented by the media are symbolic constructions of reality
The media's focus on Tiger Wood's efforts to break Jack Nicklaus' record of 18 career majors in professional golf and neglect of sports and athletes in the Paralympics is an example of which prevalent ideology or theme seen in media coverage	Winning is everything
The "Greenest Games" is a title bestowed to which of the following Summer Olympic cities?	London
Green washing occurs when	sport organizations falsely claim to be environmentally friendly
True or False: Sport organizations can completely eliminate their impact on the environment.	False
True or False: Going green is a continual process.	True
This aspect of the sport industry is not as regulated as the other aspects of sport.	Participatory Sport
According to chapter 8 and lecture, on average an 18-hole golf course takes _____ to build	75 to 150 acres
As it relates to sport and the environment, sustainability focuses on	All of the above: A. Exploitation and the overconsumption of natural resources B. Exploitation coming as a result of human activity C. The detrimental effects overconsumption has on future generations
A utilitarian perspective (i.e., "the greatest good for the greatest number of people") toward the environment is associated with	Conservation movement
This organization is considered one of the earliest environmental sport organizations in the United States:	Ducks Unlimited
True or False: Sport-for-development initiatives aim to use sport as a means to make a positive difference in society	True
True or False: One of the oldest forms of sport-for-development implementation is the Olympic Games	True
How many registered sport-related organizations that contribute to sport for development are listed by the International Platform on Sport and Development?	341
Approximately how many impoverished children in India does Magic Bus have a positive impact on annually?	200,000



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Which of the following is NOT part of the mission of Football 4 Peace in Israel?	Preparing athletes for the next level of soccer
Which initiative is promoted by a professional sports organization in the United States?	All of the above:  -Reviving Baseball in Inner Cities -NBA Cares -NFL Play 60
As discussed in chapter 9, all of the following are challenges to the field of sport for development and social change EXCEPT for	The consensus that sport does not have beneficial outcomes for participants
Which of the following is (are) an area of future growth for the field of sport for development	Only A and C above  -Developing partnerships between academicians and practitioners -Developing service learning opportunities for students in sport-for-development
Sport-for-development programs have targeted which of the following outcomes for participants?	All of the above:  - Intercultural acceptance - Reduction in crime - Increased social capital
Which of the following was NOT a significant moment in sport-for-development's history?	The Yankees winning the 1999 World Series
A 1990 survey of retired NFL players found that approximately how many former players lived with some form of permanent disability due to injuries sustained while playing football?	Two-thirds (66%)
According to chapter 10 on deviant behavior and sport, all of the following EXCEPT _____ are the most likely college sports to be involved in hazing activities	football
Which legendary coach was famous for the quote, "Winning isn't everything, its the only thing"?	Vince Lombardi
According to the definition of "hazing", as published by the National Federation of State High School Associations (NFHS), all of the following would be examples of hazing, except:	New members required to attend a team-building activity together
True or False: Behaviors such as gymnasts and wrestlers going to extreme dietary measures in an effort to lose weight for competition could be characterized as over conformity	True
True or False: Athletes and coaches who under conform to sport norms are typically praised as heroes; whereas, those who over-conform to sport norms are often punished or reprimanded for their actions.	False
True or False: According to research, although highly publicized, the annual arrest rate of NFL players is comparable to that of males in the general population of the United States.	True
Deviant behavior in sport involves	departing from an accepted social norm
All of the following are examples of the "sport ethic" EXCEPT	All of the above are examples of the "sport ethic"  A. extreme sacrifice and dedication to the game B. striving for distinction C. risk taking and playing through pain D. challenging personal limits in pursuit of possibilities
In contemporary society, community typically develops based on	interest and skills
Anomie is a term used to describe	a breakdown of social structures
Psychic income is described as being	an energy and pride that can develop for community members
True or False: Sport always leads to a greater sense of community	False



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Which of the following is an example of how a sense of community is developed through shared emotional connections in the sport context.	All of the above are examples  A. Oklahoma State University women's basketball team losing their head coach and assistant coach in plane crash and dedicating the season to them B. Penn St. football program bonding together in the aftermath of the sex-abuse scandal at the university C. the Prairie View A&M football team rallying around each other during their record-breaking losing streak
True or False: Reduced work-family conflict, lower drug use and delinquency, and increased well-being were a few of the identified benefits of an enhanced sense of community.	True
American trends suggest that community is	declining
When children learn the terms, clothing, and expected behaviors within a sport, this is called:	Socialization
In thinking about youth sport, which of the following is not a form of instrumental family support?	Positive reinforcement
True or False: According to chapter 12 on youth sport, most sport related injuries happen during practice	True
What was the primary purpose for early American youth organizations?	Provide a safe and constructive place for young boys to spend their time
According to the chapter and lecture on youth sport, dropout is _____, and burnout is _____	Usually associated with casual team/individual sport; always associated with elite-level athletics
True or False: Playing interscholastic sport is associated with higher grade point averages in students.	True
What organization represents over 11 million interscholastic students?	NFHS
In thinking about youth, what are forms of instrumental family support?	transportation, time, money
True or False: reduced work-family conflict, lower drug use, and delinquency, and increased well-being were a few of the identified benefits of an enhanced sense of community.	True
True or false: Sport always leads to a greater sense of community	false
psychic income is described as being	an energy and pride that can develop for community members
in chapter 9, what are the following challenges to the field of sport for development and social change?	lack of effective monitoring and evaluation of strategies, lack of theoretical framework, fragmentation of the field
what is part of the mission of football 4 peace in Israel?	engendering in participants a desire for peaceful coexistence, enhancing soccer skills
About _____ kids under 14 receive medical treatment for sport injuries each year	14 milion
TAMU's 100 year decision to move from the big 12 athletic conference to the SEC is an example of what media impact?	Financial rewards
According to recent studies, how many Division 1 intercollegiate athletic departments are self-sustaining?	22
Which of the following is NOT a governing body for intercollegiate athletics?	NCSA
Student-athletes identifying themselves primarily as athletes can be attributed to	All of the above:  -the glorification of student-athletes in college athletics -the positive affirmation the receive from participation in college athletics -the negative stereotypes of concerning their academic abilities -the time demands of college athletics



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What rule did the NCAA adopt that introduced the "sliding scale"?	Proposition 16
Which organization commissioned the first study of intercollegiate athletics?	The Carnegie Foundation
True or False: In regards to their financial condition, most college and university athletic departments operate with a deficit.	True
True or False: Many college football and basketball coaches have higher salaries than university presidents.	True
The first officially recognized intercollegiate athletic competition was	an 1852 crew race between Harvard and Cornell
All of the following except _____ are examples of commercialism in college sport	<p>All of the above are examples</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-conference realignment</li> <li>-television contracts</li> <li>-coaching salaries</li> <li>-facilities expansion</li> </ul>
Which of the following scholars is credited with introducing the phrase and writing the book entitled "Race Matters"?	Cornell West
According to the chapter on "Race Matters", _____ is a sociologist, considered to be the pioneer of the sociology of sport as a subdiscipline, who embraced a critical approach to the study of race in the domain of sport and sporting institutions	Harry Edwards
According to chapter 14 on "Race Matters", the author argues that race is actually increasing in significance in society and sport, not decreasing or declining, for which of the following reasons	<p>Only A and B are correct</p> <p>A. Whites continue to maintain inordinate amounts of power, privileges, and resources</p> <p>B. the changing racial demographic landscape in the USA</p> <p>(NOT C) C. The USA has become a post-racial society in the since the 2008 election of President Obama</p>
Critical race theory (CRT) is a framework for studying issues of race in society and sport and includes all of the following tenets EXCEPT	-embraces the notion of meritocracy
According to the definitions from lecture and chapter on "race matters", which of the following would NOT be classified as a minority group in the American sport context today?	Caucasians/Whites
to say that race is a social construct means it is something	people create and ascribe meanings and properties to for social, political, and economic reasons
Which of the following focuses on the hiring outcomes or composition of employees of organizations in college and professional sport?	Racial and Gender Report Card
Which of the following sportswriters stated in response to the controversy surrounding the LeBron James "Decision", "As long as the NBA features predominantly black athletes playing for predominantly white owners who are selling their sport to predominantly white ticket buyers, there will be a race factor"	J.A. Adande
_____ refers to a population of people who are believed to be naturally or biologically distinct from other populations	race
True or False: According to lecture, all minorities are not racial and ethnic populations, and all racial and ethnic populations are not minorities	True
_____ refers to biological and anatomical characteristics assigned to women and men	sex
	slender yet slightly toned; athletically muscular



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The current Western cultural body ideals of women and women are such that women are to be _____, and men are to be _____	
True or False: According to the chapter on gender issues, children learn to negotiate their bodies and construct their identities in accordance with sex and gender at a very young age	True
True or False: Title IX of the 1972 Educational Amendments to the 1964 Civil Rights Act contained the words "sport", "athlete", and "physical education"	False
True or False: During the Victorian Age, doctors discouraged women from engaging in strenuous physical activity because they feared the female body was so frail that such activity would lead to irreparable damage to their reproductive systems	True
The passage of Title IX allowed sport participation opportunities for girls and women to _____ and opportunities for women to be in leadership and administration positions in sport to _____	increase; decrease
The configuration of gender practice which embodies the currently accepted answer to the problem of the legitimacy of patriarchy, which guarantees (or is taken to guarantee) the dominant position of men and the subordination of women	Hegemonic masculinity
To say that sport organizations are gendered in nature suggests	All of the above: -women at all levels of sport are underrepresented as leaders -the subjugation of women is largely an institutionalized activity -the activities in which women engage are oftentimes devalued
According to chapter 15 on gender issues, self-objectification theory posits that	individuals not occupying the dominant physical ideal within a culture will negatively evaluate themselves
True or False: Sport reinforces the norm of heterosexuality	True
According to the chapter on social class and sport the USA is a society which operates in a caste system, not a class system	False
When were youth sports first organized?	Late 1800's-1900's
youth sports help children develop, _____, _____, and _____.	physically, mentally, and socially
early on, youth sports were only for	boys, most programs for boys 8-14
Adults wanted to pass on _____ values to boys through youth sport. YMCA wanted to pass on _____ values.	masculine; religious
Growth of youth sports and reasons children get involved can be attributed to these factors	parents and peers, social order, Neo-Liberalism, valued part of our society
This is the factor that has the most influence on the growth of youth sports and why children participate	parents and peers
Parents see sport as a way for their kids to move up the socio-economic ladder, focuses on winning and success	Neo-Liberalism
First interscholastic league founded in	Wisconsin
in what year was the first intercollegiate event?	1852
in what year was the first football game?	1869
Athletic departments are also known as _____ (one of the first things you hear about)	the front porch
_____ becomes the most prestigious sport, but very dangerous	football
True or False: Harvard nearly banned football in 1887.	True
What were the main issues that the IAAUS (later NCAA) dealt with?	safety, eligibility, amateurism, gambling



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who started the IAAUS?	NYU chancellor McCracken and President Teddy Roosevelt
Who was the first recipient of the death penalty	Kentucky basketball (shaved points for gamblers)
Who were the SMU whistleblowers?	Shawn Stopperich and David Stanley
actions are to extremes but within rules	over-conformity
what cities profited by hosting the olympics?	Los Angeles and Barcelona?
Jesse Owens dominated despite hitler's political agenda	1936 Olympics
behaviors such as gymnasts and wrestlers going to extreme dietary measures in an effort to lose weight for competition could be characterized as overconformity	true
anomie is a term used to describe	a breakdown of social strutures
	all of the above
To say that sport organization are gendered in nature suggests	-women at all levels of sport are underrepresented as leaders -the subjugation of women is largely an institutionalized activity -the activities in which women engage are oftentimes devalued
According to chapter 15 on gender issues, self-objectification theory posits that	individuals not occupying the dominant physical ideal within a culture will negatively evaluate themselves.
Sport reinforces the norm of heterosexuality	true
according to the chapter on social class and sport, the USA is a society which operates in a caste system, not a class system	false
the notion of a caste system is based on _____, whereas the notion of a class system is based on _____.	ascribed status; achieved status
According to this theory of social class, social stratification and inequality in society and sport organizations is necessary, justifiable, and legitimate.	structural functionalist
According to this social class theory, as members of the labor class college athletes who participate in big-time college sport are being economically exploited by those in the leisure clas	conflict theory
According to this social class theory, sport is a social practice between fractions of the dominant class over the definition, meaning, and interpretation of sport	critical theory
According the chapter on social class and sport, all of the following EXCEPT _____ are examples or "prole" sports	Golf
_____ represents the notion that people can advance and progress in life through hard work	meritocracy
According to lecture on social class, and sport, males in lower or working class families are more likely to view sport as an avenue for direct social mobility	true
According to the text, sport as a political entity has been used as a platform to expose issues of:	B & C only -B. social injustices -C. Practices of inequality
Ideologies are defined as a system of independent ideas that explain and justify which of the following:	All of the above: -moral decisions -political conditions -social conditions
Which of the following reflect the various way(s) sport has been used politically by the United States government	All of the above -supporting economic development -preparing the military





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	-building a national identity -facilitating social integration
Racial ideologies have been rooted in biological differences, used to justify power dynamics, and used to marginalize non-White groups in society and sport.	True
_____ involves using athletic competition to either enhance international relations between nations or to promote political ideology	sport diplomacy
The use of sport to distract people from the social conditions in society is an example of which of the following political uses of sport?	opiate for the masses
Ideologies are defined as a system of independent ideas that explain and justify particular conditions and interests, making them seem right and natural	true
Sport is generally considered as part of the "profane"	true
notre dame in paris, saint patrick's cathedral in new york, lambeau field in green bay, and cowboys stadium in dallas are all examples of which similarity between religion and sport	elaborate structures
Which university does not allow its athletic teams to participate on Sundays therefore requiring NCAA tournament games to be scheduled on Saturdays?	Brigham Young University (BYU)
Which amendment to the U.S. Constitution guarantees religious freedom to U.S. citizens	1st
New York Jets quarterback, Tim Tebow giving thanks to God on national television after a football game is an example of what	Athletes using sport to promote their religion
The term "religion" refers to an individual's relationship or connection with their God or a higher being	False
According to Chapter 14 on "race matters", the author argues that race is actually increasing in significance in society and sport, not decreasing or declining, for which of the following reasons	Only A and B
According to lecture and chapter 3, _____ are/is on the level of their, whereas _____ are/is on the level of practice	ethics; morality