



SPMT 319 Quiz 5

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according to the chapter on social class and sport, the USA is a society which operates in a caste system, not a class system	False
the notion of a caste system is based on _____, whereas the notion of a class system is based on _____.	ascribed status; achieved status
According to this theory of social class, social stratification and inequality in society and sport organizations is necessary, justifiable, and legitimate.	structural functionalist
According to this social class theory, as members of the labor class college athletes who participate in big-time college sport are being economically exploited by those in the leisure class	conflict theory
According to this social class theory, sport is a social practice between fractions of the dominant class over the definition, meaning, and interpretation of sport	critical theory
According the chapter on social class and sport, all of the following EXCEPT _____ are examples or "prole" sports	Golf
_____ represents the notion that people can advance and progress in life through hard work	meritocracy
According to lecture on social class, and sport, males in lower or working class families are more likely to view sport as an avenue for direct social mobility	true
Which of the following scholars is credited with introducing the phrase and writing the book entitled "Race Matters"?	Cornell West
According to the chapter on "Race Matters", _____ is a sociologist, considered to be the pioneer of the sociology of sport as a subdiscipline, who embraced a critical approach to the study of race in the domain of sport and sporting institutions	Harry Edwards
According to chapter 14 on "Race Matters", the author argues that race is actually increasing in significance in society and sport, not decreasing or declining, for which of the following reasons	Only A and B are correct A. Whites continue to maintain inordinate amounts of power, privileges, and resources B. the changing racial demographic landscape in the USA (NOT C) C. The USA has become a post-racial society in the since the 2008 election of President Obama
Critical race theory (CRT) is a framework for studying issues of race in society and sport and includes all of the following tenets EXCEPT	-embraces the notion of meritocracy
According to the definitions from lecture and chapter on "race matters", which of the following would NOT be classified as a minority group in the American sport context today?	Caucasians/Whites
to say that race is a social construct means it is something	people create and ascribe meanings and properties to for social, political, and economic reasons
Which of the following focuses on the hiring outcomes or composition of employees of organizations in college and professional sport?	Racial and Gender Report Card
Which of the following sportswriters stated in response to the controversy surrounding the LeBron James "Decision", "As long as the NBA features predominantly black athletes playing for predominantly white owners who are selling their sport to predominantly white ticket buyers, there will be a race factor"	J.A. Adande
_____ refers to a population of people who are believed to be naturally or biologically distinct from other populations	race
True or False: According to lecture, all minorities are not racial and ethnic populations, and all racial and ethnic populations are not minorities	True
_____ refers to biological and anatomical characteristics assigned to women and men	sex



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The current Western cultural body ideals of women and women are such that women are to be _____, and men are to be _____	slender yet slightly toned; athletically muscular
True or False: According to the chapter on gender issues, children learn to negotiate their bodies and construct their identities in accordance with sex and gender at a very young age	True
True or False: Title IX of the 1972 Educational Amendments to the 1964 Civil Rights Act contained the words "sport", "athlete", and "physical education"	False
True or False: During the Victorian Age, doctors discouraged women from engaging in strenuous physical activity because they feared the female body was so frail that such activity would lead to irreparable damage to their reproductive systems	True
The passage of Title IX allowed sport participation opportunities for girls and women to _____ and opportunities for women to be in leadership and administration positions in sport to _____	increase; decrease
The configuration of gender practice which embodies the currently accepted answer to the problem of the legitimacy of patriarchy, which guarantees (or is taken to guarantee) the dominant position of men and the subordination of women	Hegemonic masculinity
To say that sport organizations are gendered in nature suggests	All of the above: -women at all levels of sport are underrepresented as leaders -the subjugation of women is largely an institutionalized activity -the activities in which women engage are oftentimes devalued
According to chapter 15 on gender issues, self-objectification theory posits that	individuals not occupying the dominant physical ideal within a culture will negatively evaluate themselves
True or False: Sport reinforces the norm of heterosexuality	true