Trabajo de Laboratorio: VC FrameBuffer y GPIO en RPi3

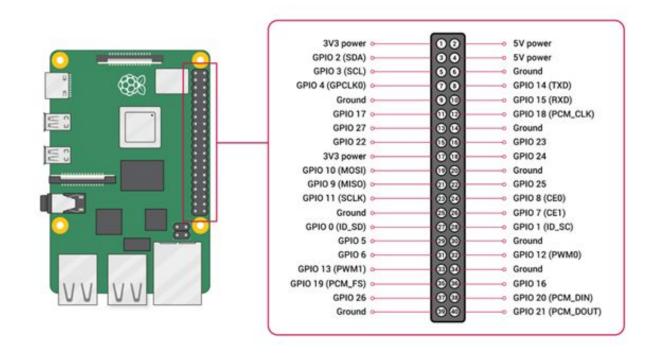
Arquitectura de Computadoras II

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Raspberry Pi 3 Model B+

2.4/5GHz 802.11.b/g/n/ac 4 × USB 2.0 40-pin GPIO WiFi y, Bluetooth 4.2, BLE HETPRO Puerto Ethernet Cortex-A53 1.4GHz 64-bit Puerto para cámara Puerto display MIPI CSI Entrada alimentación USB **HDMI** Salida audio 5V/2.5A

Raspberry Pi 3 B Pinout



Registros para el manejo de GPIO

Read/ Field Name Description Size Address Write 0x3F200000 ---0x 7E20 0000 **GPFSEL0** GPIO Function Select 0 32 R/W 0x 7E20 0000 **GPFSEL0** GPIO Function Select 0 R/W 32 0x 7E20 0004 GPFSEL1 GPIO Function Select 1 32 R/W 0x 7E20 0008 **GPFSEL2** GPIO Function Select 2 R/W 32 0x 7E20 000C GPFSEL3 GPIO Function Select 3 R/W 32 0x 7E20 0010 GPFSEL4 GPIO Function Select 4 32 R/W 0x 7E20 0014 GPFSEL5 GPIO Function Select 5 32 R/W 0x 7E20 0018 Reserved 0x 7E20 001C GPSET0 GPIO Pin Output Set 0 32 W 0x 7E20 0020 GPSET1 GPIO Pin Output Set 1 32 W 0x 7E20 0024 Reserved 0x 7E20 0028 GPCLR0 GPIO Pin Output Clear 0 W 32 0x 7E20 002C GPCLR1 GPIO Pin Output Clear 1 W 32 0x 7E20 0030 Reserved 0x 7E20 0034 **GPLEV0** GPIO Pin Level 0 32 R 0x 7E20 0038 **GPLEV1** GPIO Pin Level 1 32 R 0x 7E20 003C Reserved

Configuración de los GPIO - GPFSELO

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Bit(s)	Field Name	Description	Туре	Reset
31-30		Reserved	R	0
29-27	FSEL9	FSEL9 - Function Select 9 000 = GPIO Pin 9 is an input 001 = GPIO Pin 9 is an output 100 = GPIO Pin 9 takes alternate function 0 101 = GPIO Pin 9 takes alternate function 1 110 = GPIO Pin 9 takes alternate function 2 111 = GPIO Pin 9 takes alternate function 3 011 = GPIO Pin 9 takes alternate function 4 010 = GPIO Pin 9 takes alternate function 5	R/W	0
26-24	FSEL8	FSEL8 - Function Select 8	R/W	0
23-21	FSEL7	FSEL7 - Function Select 7	R/W	0
20-18	FSEL6	FSEL6 - Function Select 6	R/W	0
17-15	FSEL5	FSEL5 - Function Select 5	R/W	0
14-12	FSEL4	FSEL4 - Function Select 4	R/W	0
11-9	FSEL3	FSEL3 - Function Select 3	R/W	0
8-6	FSEL2	FSEL2 - Function Select 2	R/W	0
5-3	FSEL1	FSEL1 - Function Select 1	R/W	0
2-0	FSEL0	FSEL0 - Function Select 0	R/W	0

Table 6-2 – GPIO Alternate function select register 0

Configuración de los GPIO - GPFSEL1

Bit(s)	Field Name	Description	Туре	Reset
31-30		Reserved	R	0
29-27	FSEL19	FSEL19 - Function Select 19 000 = GPIO Pin 19 is an input 001 = GPIO Pin 19 is an output 100 = GPIO Pin 19 takes alternate function 0 101 = GPIO Pin 19 takes alternate function 1 110 = GPIO Pin 19 takes alternate function 2 111 = GPIO Pin 19 takes alternate function 3 011 = GPIO Pin 19 takes alternate function 4 010 = GPIO Pin 19 takes alternate function 5	R/W	0
26-24	FSEL18	FSEL18 - Function Select 18	R/W	0
23-21	FSEL17	FSEL17 - Function Select 17	R/W	0
20-18	FSEL16	FSEL16 - Function Select 16	R/W	0
17-15	FSEL15	FSEL15 - Function Select 15	R/W	0
14-12	FSEL14	FSEL14 - Function Select 14	R/W	0
11-9	FSEL13	FSEL13 - Function Select 13	R/W	0
8-6	FSEL12	FSEL12 - Function Select 12	R/W	0
5-3	FSEL11	FSEL11 - Function Select 11	R/W	0
2-0	FSEL10	FSEL10 - Function Select 10	R/W	0

Table 6-3 - GPIO Alternate function select register 1

GPSETn, GPCLRn y GPLEVn

Bit(s)	Field Name	Description	Туре	Reset
31-0	SETn (n=031)	0 = No effect 1 = Set GPIO pin <i>n</i>	R/W	0

Table 6-8 – GPIO Output Set Register 0

Bit(s)	Field Name	Description	Туре	Reset
31-0	CLRn (n=031)	0 = No effect 1 = Clear GPIO pin <i>n</i>	R/W	0

Table 6-10 - GPIO Output Clear Register 0

Bit(s)Field NameDescriptionTypeReset31-0LEVn (n=0..31)0 = GPIO pin n is low
0 = GPIO pin n is highR/W0

Table 6-12 – GPIO Level Register 0

Ejemplos:

GPI0 2: 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0100 0×000000004 **GPIO 3:** 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 1000 = 0x00000008 GPIO 2 y 3: 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 1100 = 0×00000000