



World Health
Organization

Epidemiological Bulletin

SOMALIA

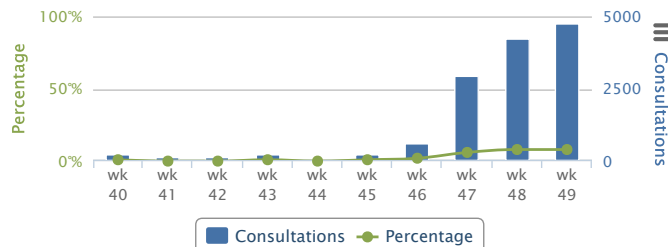
Issue 2, Epi Week 49, 02 December 2013 - 08 December 2013

Highlights

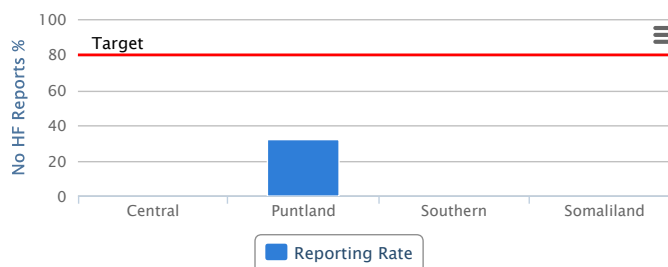
- During Epi week 49-2013, 7.6% (25/327) health facilities from 4 zones provided valid surveillance data.
- The total number of consultations reported during the reporting week was 4730 compared to 4194 consultations during week 48. The leading cause of morbidity was OAD, with over 202 cases (4.3%).

Testing

Reporting rates vs consultations in Somalia, Epi Weeks 40 to 49 - 2013



Reporting Rates by Zones (Epi-week 49, 2013)

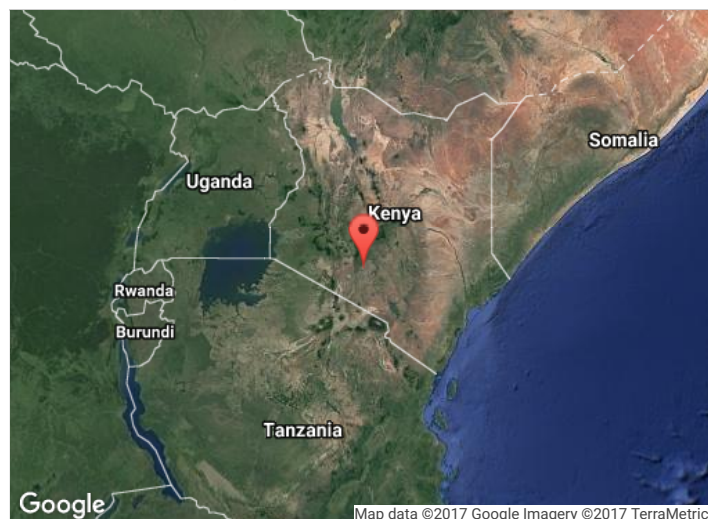


Leading diseases in Somalia (Epi week 49)

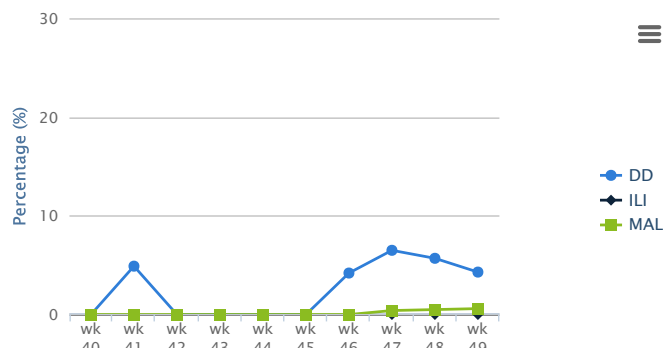
- Other Acute Diarrhea (4.3%), Malaria (0.6%), Suspected Measles (0.0%) remain the leading causes of morbidity representing a total of 4.9%.
- Severe acute respiratory infection, acute watery diarrhea and Acute Jaundice Syndrome represented less than 0.0% of total morbidity in reporting period. Bloody diarrhea represented 0.0% of this morbidity.
- All diarrheal diseases comprised 4.3% and Influenza like illnesses 0.0% of total morbidity in all zones this week.
- All diarrheal diseases < 5 years accounted for 3.9% and those > 5 years of age accounted for 0.4% of total morbidity in all zones this week.

Leading Diseases	Epi week 49		Epi week 48	
	Cases	Percentage	Cases	Percentage
Other Acute Diarrhea	202	4.3%	214	5.1%
Malaria	30	0.6%	21	0.5%
Suspected Measles	2	0.0%	4	0.1%
Other Consultations	4496	95.1%	3955	94.3%
Total Consultations	4730	100%	4194	100%

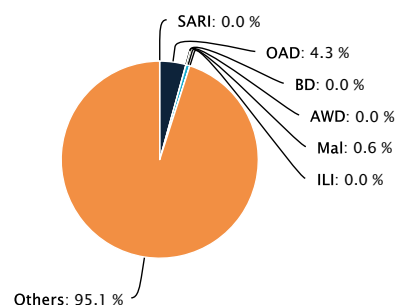
Alerts and outbreaks - Epi Week 49



Trends for leading priority diseases Epiweeks 49 to 40, 2013

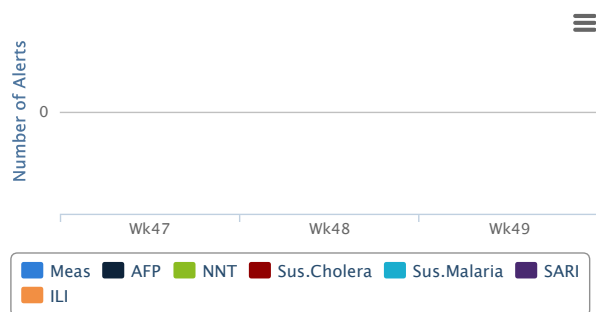


Proportional Morbidity for Leading Priority Diseases - Epi Week 49, 2013

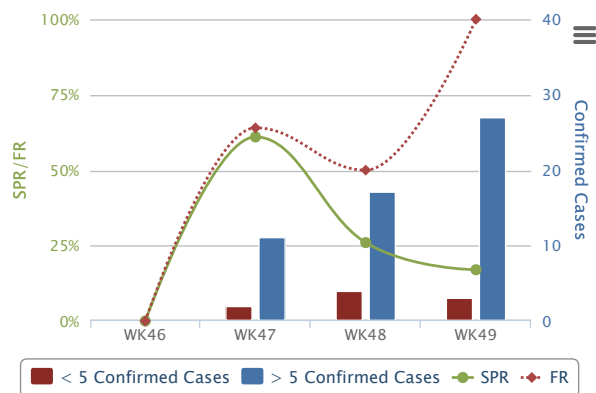


*Epi=Epidemiological; Sus=Suspected; AFP=Acute Flaccid Paralysis; NNT=Neonatal Tetanus; HF=Health Facility; WPV = Wild Polio Virus; CSR=Communicable disease Surveillance and Response; INT=Insecticides Treated Nets
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Number of alerts received and reported (Epiweeks 47 to 49 - 2013)



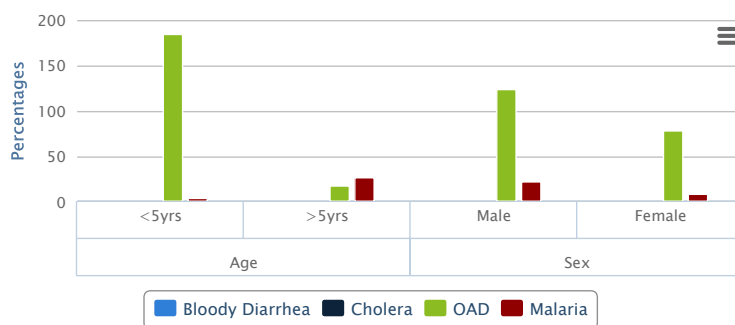
Trends for confirmed Malaria morbidity in Somalia



Testing

Testing

Age and sex distribution of diseases by cases (Epiweek 49, 2013)



Summary of malaria morbidity in week 49

	Central	Puntland	Southern	Somaliland
Pf	0	30	0	0
Pv	0	0	0	0
Mixed	0	0	0	0
SPR	0%	17%	0%	0%
FR	0%	100%	0%	0%
Total +ve Slides	0	30	0	0
Total Slides Tested	0	30	0	0
Clinically Suspected	0	30	0	0

Number of alerts & outbreaks reported and investigated with appropriate response

Diseases	2013		Current week 49, 2013		System generated alerts	
	Alerts	Outbreaks	Alerts	Outbreaks	TRUE	FALSE
AFP	0	0	0	0	0	1
AWD	0	0	0	0	0	1
BD	0	0	0	0	0	0
Diph	0	0	0	0	0	0
ILI	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mal	0	0	0	0	0	0
Meas	0	0	0	0	0	2
Men	0	0	0	0	0	0
OAD	0	0	0	0	0	10
Pf	25	2013	0	Current week 49, 2013	0	System generated alerts
SARI	0	0	0	0	0	0
SRE	0	0	0	0	0	30
WC	0	0	0	0	0	0

Distribution of consultations of leading diseases by zone, Epiweek 49

Suspected Disease	Central	Puntland	Southern	Somaliland	Total
OAD	0	202	0	0	202
Mal	0	30	0	0	30
Meas	0	2	0	0	2
AFP	0	1	0	0	1
AWD	0	1	0	0	1
BD	0	1	0	0	1
AJS	0	0	0	0	0
VHF	0	0	0	0	0
Men	0	0	0	0	0
WC	0	0	0	0	0
ILI	0	0	0	0	0
Diph	0	0	0	0	0
SARI	0	0	0	0	0
NNT	0	0	0	0	0
Other consultations	0	4493	0	0	4493
Total consultations	0	4730	0	0	4730

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Central

0 health facilities from 46 districts in Central zone reported to eDEWS with a total of patients consultations in week 49, 2013. Total 0 alerts were reported and appropriate measures taken in week 49, 2013. Altogether no alerts were reported and responded.

Puntland

25 health facilities from 35 districts in Puntland zone reported to eDEWS with a total of 4730 patients consultations in week 49, 2013. Total 0 alerts were reported and appropriate measures taken in week 49, 2013. Altogether no alerts were reported and responded.

Southern

0 health facilities from 41 districts in Southern zone reported to eDEWS with a total of patients consultations in week 49, 2013. Total 0 alerts were reported and appropriate measures taken in week 49, 2013. Altogether no alerts were reported and responded.

Somaliland

0 health facilities from 17 districts in Somaliland zone reported to eDEWS with a total of patients consultations in week 49, 2013. Total 0 alerts were reported and appropriate measures taken in week 49, 2013. Altogether no alerts were reported and responded.

Alerts/Outbreaks Reported in Epi Week 49, 2013

Suspected Disease	Zone	Region	District	HF	Action	Cases	Deaths
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