

# MemLabs - Lab4

🕒 3 minutos de leitura

## Descrição do desafio

Meu sistema foi comprometido recentemente. O Hacker roubou muitas informações, mas também apagou um arquivo meu muito importante. Não faço ideia de como recuperá-lo. A única evidência que temos, neste momento, é este despejo de memória. Por favor me ajude.

**Nota :** Este desafio é composto por apenas 1 bandeira.

O formato do sinalizador para este laboratório é: **inctf{s0me\_l33t\_Str1ng}**

**Arquivo de desafio :** MemLabs\_Lab4 ([https://github.com/joathamp/maratona\\_forense](https://github.com/joathamp/maratona_forense))

Primeiro precisamos identificar o sistema operacional da imagem da memória.

```
$ volatility -f MemoryDump_Lab4.raw imageinfo
```

```
night-wolf@ubuntu:~/MemLabs/Lab4$ volatility -f MemoryDump_Lab4.raw imageinfo
Volatility Foundation Volatility Framework 2.6.1
INFO : volatility.debug : Determining profile based on KDBG search...
      Suggested Profile(s) : Win7SP1x64, Win7SP0x64, Win2008R2SP0x64, Win2008R2SP1x64_24000, Win2008R2SP1x64_23418, Win2008R2SP1x64, Win7SP1x64_24000, Win7SP1x64_23418
      AS Layer1 : WindowsAMD64PagedMemory (Kernel AS)
      AS Layer2 : FileAddressSpace (/home/night-wolf/MemLabs/Lab4/MemoryDump_Lab4.raw)
      PAE type : No PAE
      DTB : 0x187000L
      KDBG : 0xf800027f60a0L
      Number of Processors : 1
      Image Type (Service Pack) : 1
      KPCR for CPU 0 : 0xffffffff800027f7d00L
      KUSER_SHARED_DATA : 0xffffffff7800000000L
      Image date and time : 2019-06-29 07:30:00 UTC+0000
      Image local date and time : 2019-06-29 13:00:00 +0530
```

A próxima coisa é verificar os processos em execução.

```
$ volatility -f MemoryDump_Lab4.raw --profile Win7SP1x64 pslist
```

```
night-wolf@ubuntu:~/MemLabs/Lab4$ volatility -f MemoryDump_Lab4.raw --profile Win7SP1x64 pslist
```

Volatility Foundation Volatility Framework 2.6.1

Offset(V)	Name	PID	PPID	Thds	Hnds	Sess	Wow64	Start	Exit
0xffffffff8000ca0040	System	4	0	79	509	----	0	2019-06-29 07:28:07 UTC+0000	
0xffffffff80014af950	smss.exe	256	4	3	32	----	0	2019-06-29 07:28:07 UTC+0000	
0xffffffff8001c57b30	csrss.exe	328	320	11	385	0	0	2019-06-29 07:28:14 UTC+0000	
0xffffffff8000ca8960	csrss.exe	376	368	7	200	1	0	2019-06-29 07:28:15 UTC+0000	
0xffffffff8001c6f760	wininit.exe	384	320	3	75	0	0	2019-06-29 07:28:15 UTC+0000	
0xffffffff8001c751f0	winlogon.exe	412	368	6	119	1	0	2019-06-29 07:28:15 UTC+0000	
0xffffffff8001bc1b30	services.exe	472	384	13	193	0	0	2019-06-29 07:28:17 UTC+0000	
0xffffffff8001cb5940	lsass.exe	480	384	8	582	0	0	2019-06-29 07:28:17 UTC+0000	
0xffffffff8001cc1b30	lsass.exe	488	384	12	187	0	0	2019-06-29 07:28:17 UTC+0000	
0xffffffff8001d02b30	svchost.exe	580	472	11	358	0	0	2019-06-29 07:28:21 UTC+0000	
0xffffffff8001d30b30	VBoxService.exe	640	472	14	137	0	0	2019-06-29 07:28:21 UTC+0000	
0xffffffff8001d43a70	svchost.exe	708	472	7	260	0	0	2019-06-29 07:28:22 UTC+0000	
0xffffffff8001dacb30	svchost.exe	804	472	19	393	0	0	2019-06-29 07:28:23 UTC+0000	
0xffffffff8001db9b30	svchost.exe	840	472	21	431	0	0	2019-06-29 07:28:24 UTC+0000	
0xffffffff8001dc6850	svchost.exe	864	472	37	917	0	0	2019-06-29 07:28:24 UTC+0000	
0xffffffff8001df1060	audiodg.exe	952	804	7	131	0	0	2019-06-29 07:28:26 UTC+0000	
0xffffffff8001e1b890	svchost.exe	220	472	16	323	0	0	2019-06-29 07:28:27 UTC+0000	
0xffffffff8001e45630	svchost.exe	484	472	18	376	0	0	2019-06-29 07:28:29 UTC+0000	
0xffffffff8001eaab30	spoolsv.exe	1132	472	15	286	0	0	2019-06-29 07:28:32 UTC+0000	
0xffffffff8001ed7b30	svchost.exe	1176	472	21	307	0	0	2019-06-29 07:28:33 UTC+0000	
0xffffffff8001f452e0	svchost.exe	1276	472	14	220	0	0	2019-06-29 07:28:34 UTC+0000	
0xffffffff8001f81b30	taskhost.exe	1804	472	10	161	1	0	2019-06-29 07:28:42 UTC+0000	
0xffffffff8001ff9630	taskeng.exe	1824	864	6	82	0	0	2019-06-29 07:28:42 UTC+0000	
0xffffffff80020bbb30	dwm.exe	1908	840	5	77	1	0	2019-06-29 07:28:43 UTC+0000	
0xffffffff80020f7b30	explorer.exe	1944	1872	37	854	1	0	2019-06-29 07:28:44 UTC+0000	
0xffffffff80021abab0	VBoxTray.exe	1592	1944	13	141	1	0	2019-06-29 07:28:53 UTC+0000	
0xffffffff8002201ab0	SearchIndexer.exe	1068	472	13	710	0	0	2019-06-29 07:28:58 UTC+0000	
0xffffffff800226e910	SearchProtocolHost.exe	1696	1068	7	225	1	0	2019-06-29 07:29:02 UTC+0000	
0xffffffff8002279890	SearchFilterHost.exe	1688	1068	5	78	0	0	2019-06-29 07:29:02 UTC+0000	
0xffffffff8002292b30	dllhost.exe	2076	580	13	260	1	0	2019-06-29 07:29:02 UTC+0000	
0xffffffff80022f0610	GoogleCrashHandler.exe	2272	2008	7	99	0	1	2019-06-29 07:29:08 UTC+0000	
0xffffffff80022f6b30	GoogleCrashHandler.exe	2284	2008	7	93	0	0	2019-06-29 07:29:08 UTC+0000	
0xffffffff80020a4420	DumpIt.exe	2624	1944	3	45	1	1	2019-06-29 07:29:25 UTC+0000	
0xffffffff8002320350	conhost.exe	2636	376	3	50	1	0	2019-06-29 07:29:25 UTC+0000	
0xffffffff8001cac460	csrss.exe	2700	2692	7	164	2	0	2019-06-29 07:29:30 UTC+0000	
0xffffffff8002330060	winlogon.exe	2728	2692	6	121	2	0	2019-06-29 07:29:30 UTC+0000	
0xffffffff8000e54b30	taskhost.exe	2976	472	9	160	2	0	2019-06-29 07:29:36 UTC+0000	
0xffffffff8000e62b30	dwm.exe	3000	840	5	76	2	0	2019-06-29 07:29:36 UTC+0000	
0xffffffff8000eae30	explorer.exe	3012	2992	28	677	2	0	2019-06-29 07:29:36 UTC+0000	
0xffffffff8000eeeb30	VBoxTray.exe	2384	3012	14	144	2	0	2019-06-29 07:29:37 UTC+0000	
0xffffffff8000f18b30	StikyNot.exe	2432	3012	10	137	2	0	2019-06-29 07:29:37 UTC+0000	

O único processo interessante aqui é **StikyNot.exe** (isso é uma toca de coelho, nada importante ali).

Olhando para a descrição do desafio, ela diz algo sobre arquivos e um arquivo excluído. Assim, podemos usar **Filescan** para procurar arquivos interessantes na memória, mas, para variar, usarei o **iehistory** plugin.

**iehistory** plugin recupera fragmentos de arquivos de cache index.dat de histórico do IE. Ele pode encontrar links básicos acessados (via FTP ou HTTP), links redirecionados (–REDR) e entradas excluídas (–LEAK). Aplica-se a qualquer processo que carregue e use a biblioteca wininet.dll, não apenas o Internet Explorer. Normalmente, isso inclui o Windows Explorer e até amostras de malware.

para que possamos usá-lo para visualizar o histórico de arquivos e diretórios visitados pelo Windows Explorer.

```
$ volatility -f MemoryDump_Lab4.raw --profile Win7SP1x64 iehistory
.....
Process: 3012 explorer.exe
Cache type "URL " at 0x42f5000
Record length: 0x100
Location: :2019062920190630: SlimShady@file:///C:/Users/SlimShady/Desktop/Important.txt
Last modified: 2019-06-29 12:59:43 UTC+0000
Last accessed: 2019-06-29 07:29:43 UTC+0000
File Offset: 0x100, Data Offset: 0x0, Data Length: 0x0
```

O que temos aqui, um arquivo de texto que parece importante!!!

Agora vamos procurar este arquivo na memória para descartá-lo.

```
$ volatility -f MemoryDump_Lab4.raw --profile Win7SP1x64 filescan | grep Important.txt
Volatility Foundation Volatility Framework 2.6.1
0x000000003fc398d0      16      0 R--rw-
\Device\HarddiskVolume2\Users\SlimShady\Desktop\Important.txt

$ volatility -f MemoryDump_Lab4.raw --profile Win7SP1x64 dumpfiles -Q 0x000000003fc398d0 -D
lab4_output/
Volatility Foundation Volatility Framework 2.6.1
DataSectionObject 0x3fc398d0   None   \Device\HarddiskVolume2\Users\SlimShady\Desktop\Important.txt
```

Infelizmente, `dumpfiles` não foi possível despejar o arquivo de texto (ele foi deletado pelo hacker).

Precisamos saber um pouco sobre a tabela MFT para resolver esse desafio.



