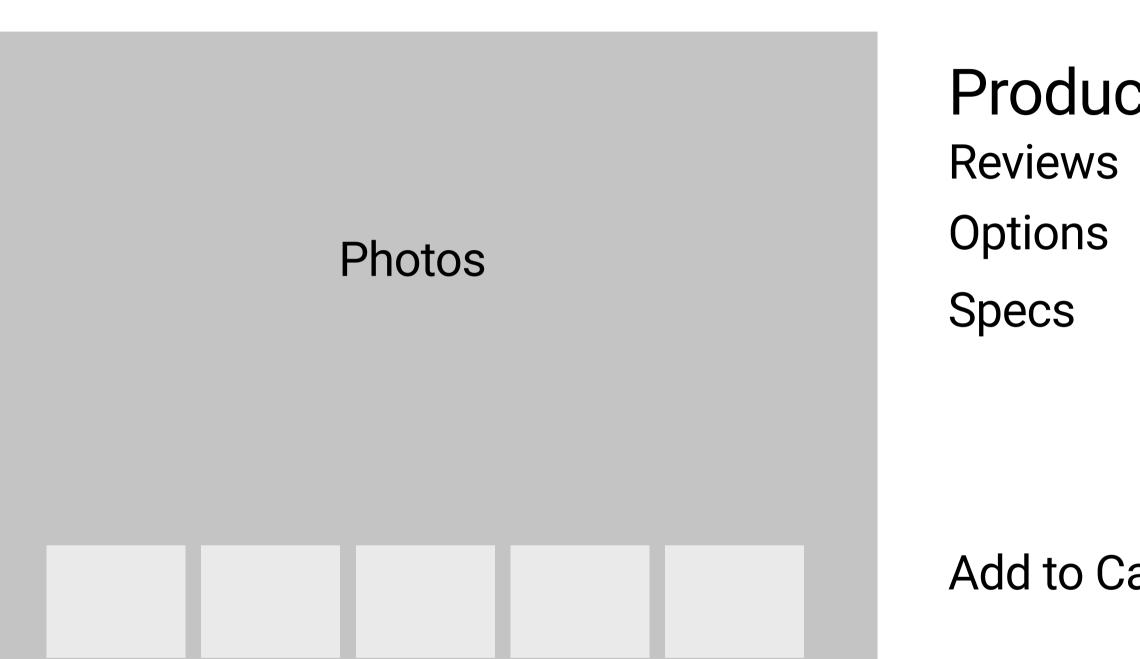


special offer



Product Name

Add to Cart

Sweet description