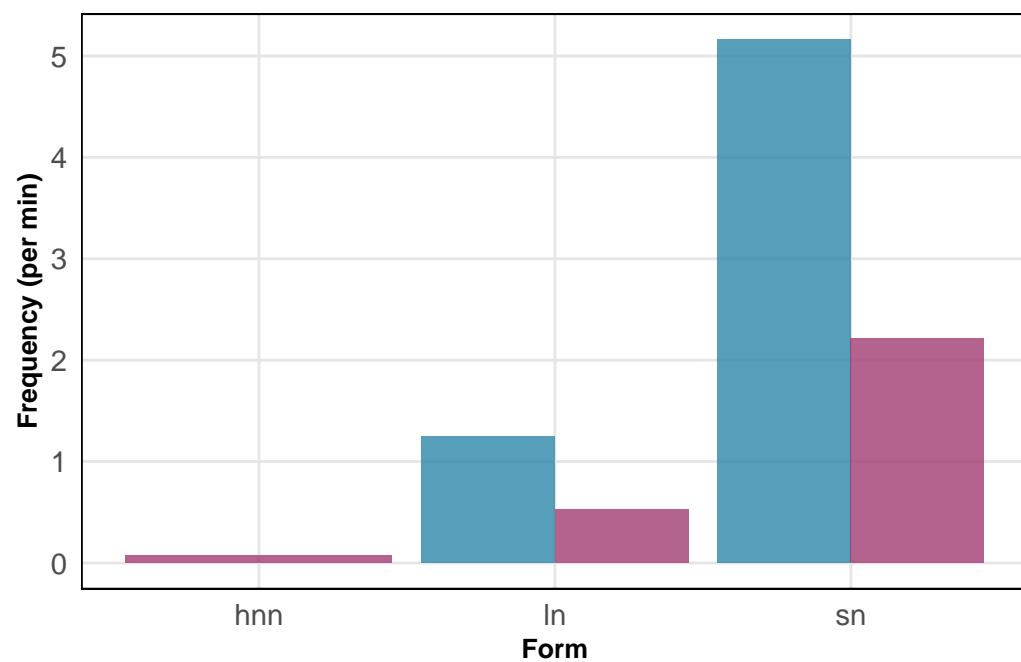


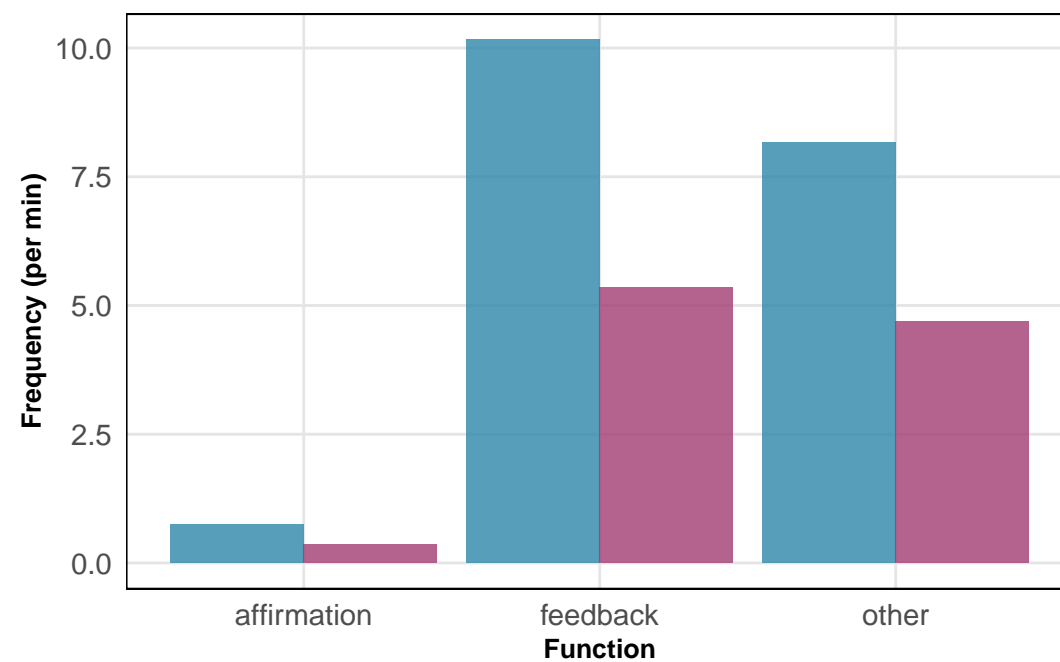
Summary Figure: Cross-modal Head Nod Analysis

Comprehensive comparison across signed and spoken languages

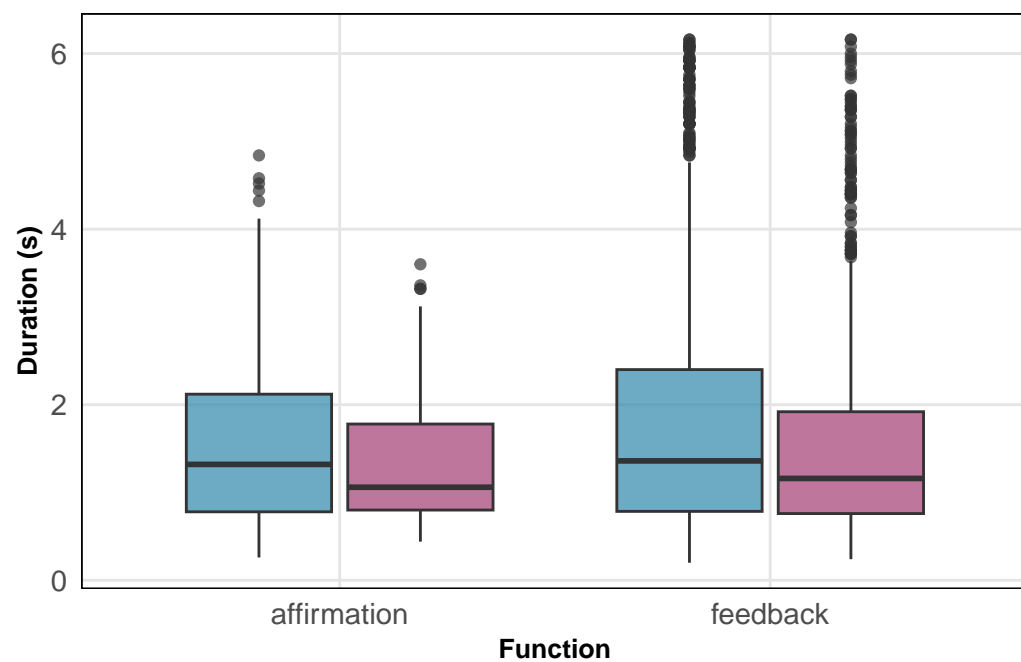
A) Head Nod Forms



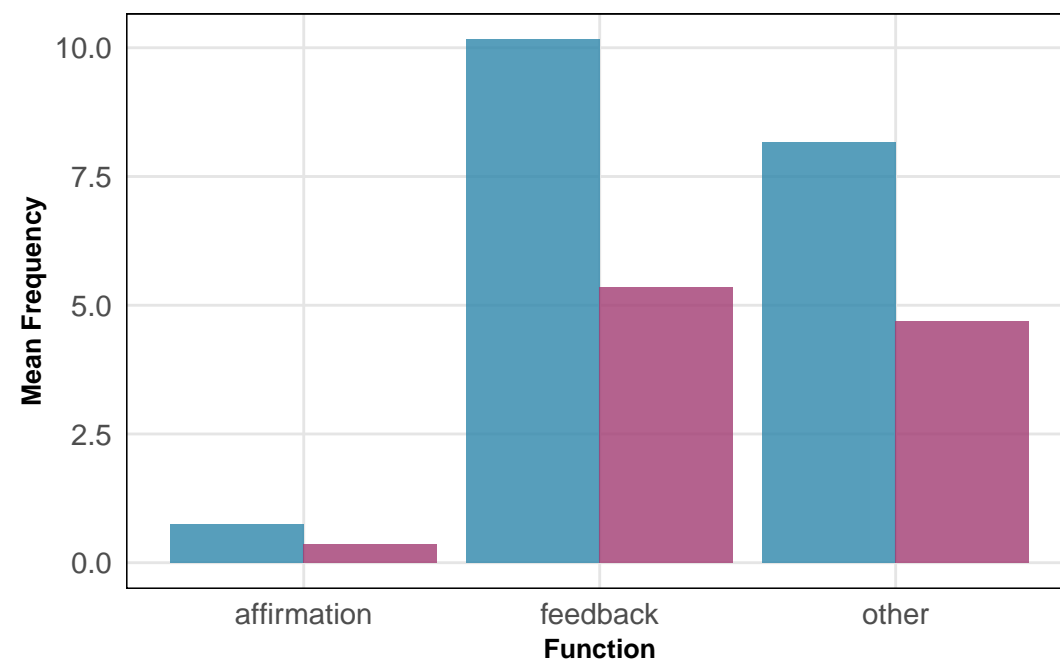
B) Head Nod Functions



C) Duration Comparison



D) Cross-modal Summary



Modality ■ Signed ■ Spoken