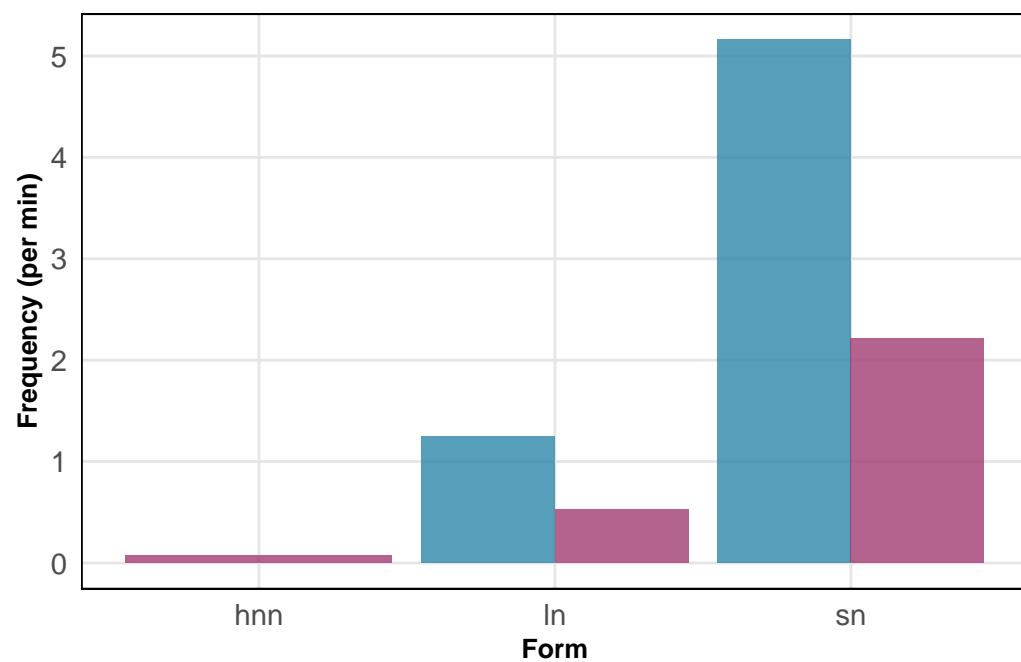


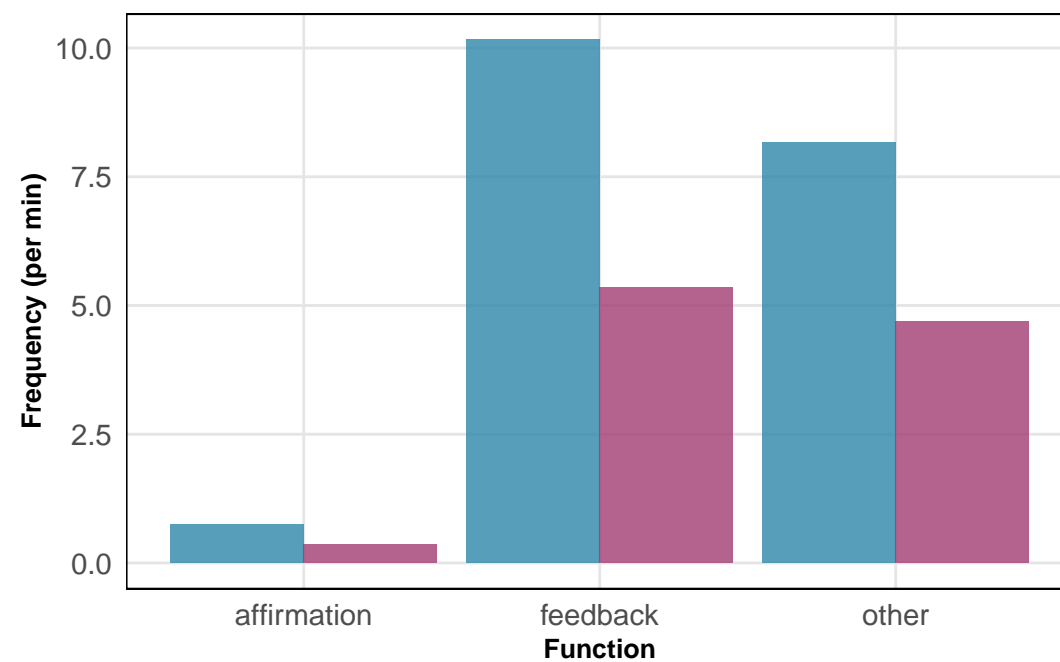
# Summary Figure: Cross-modal Head Nod Analysis

Comprehensive comparison across signed and spoken languages

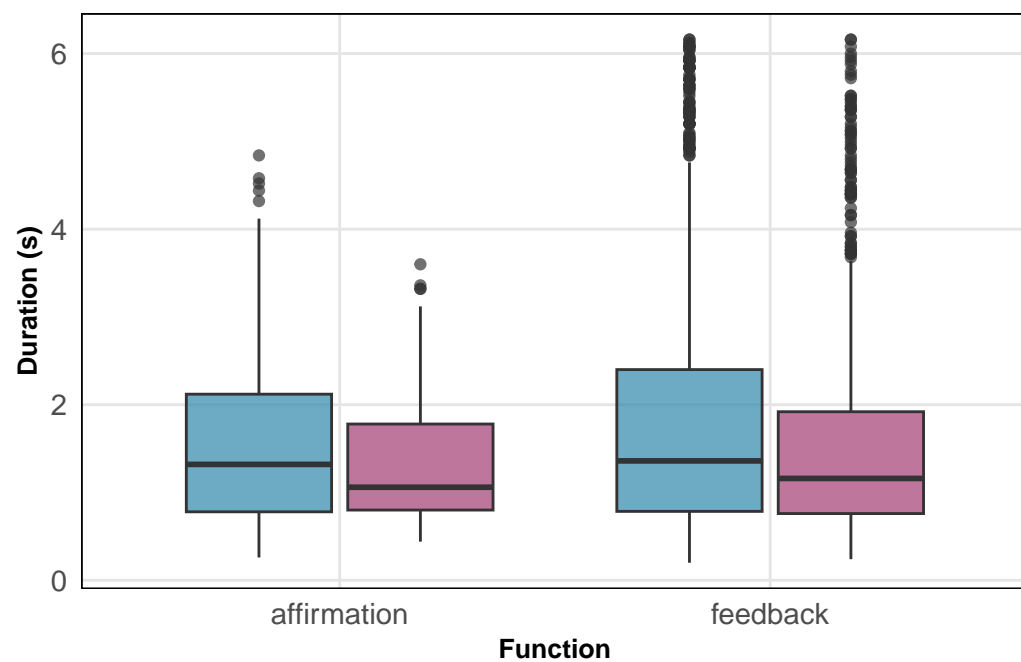
## A) Head Nod Forms



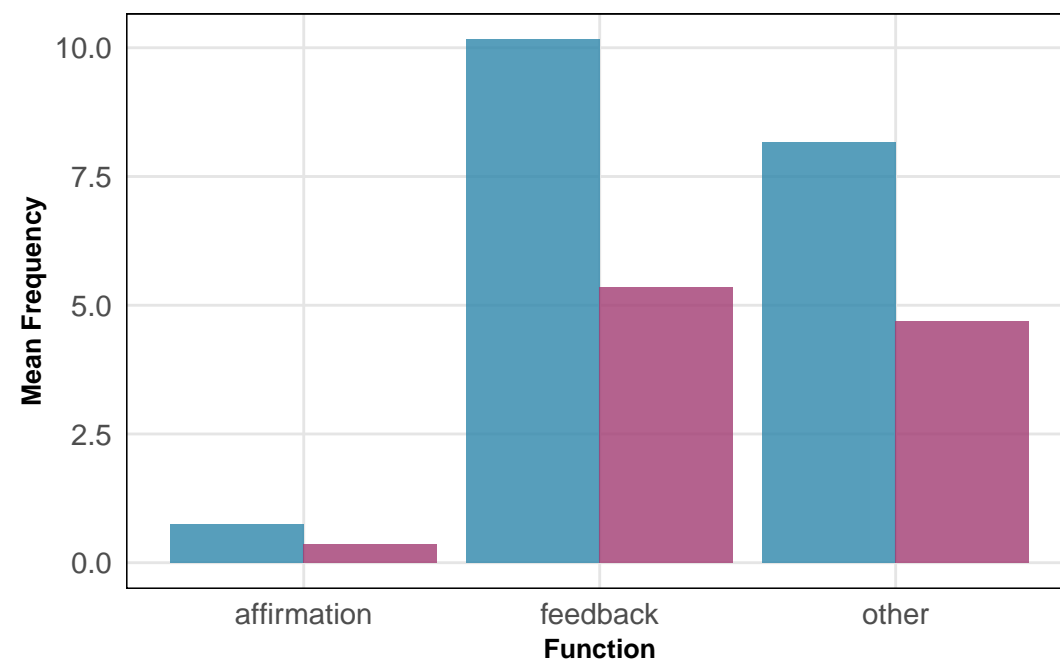
## B) Head Nod Functions



## C) Duration Comparison



## D) Cross-modal Summary



Modality ■ Signed ■ Spoken