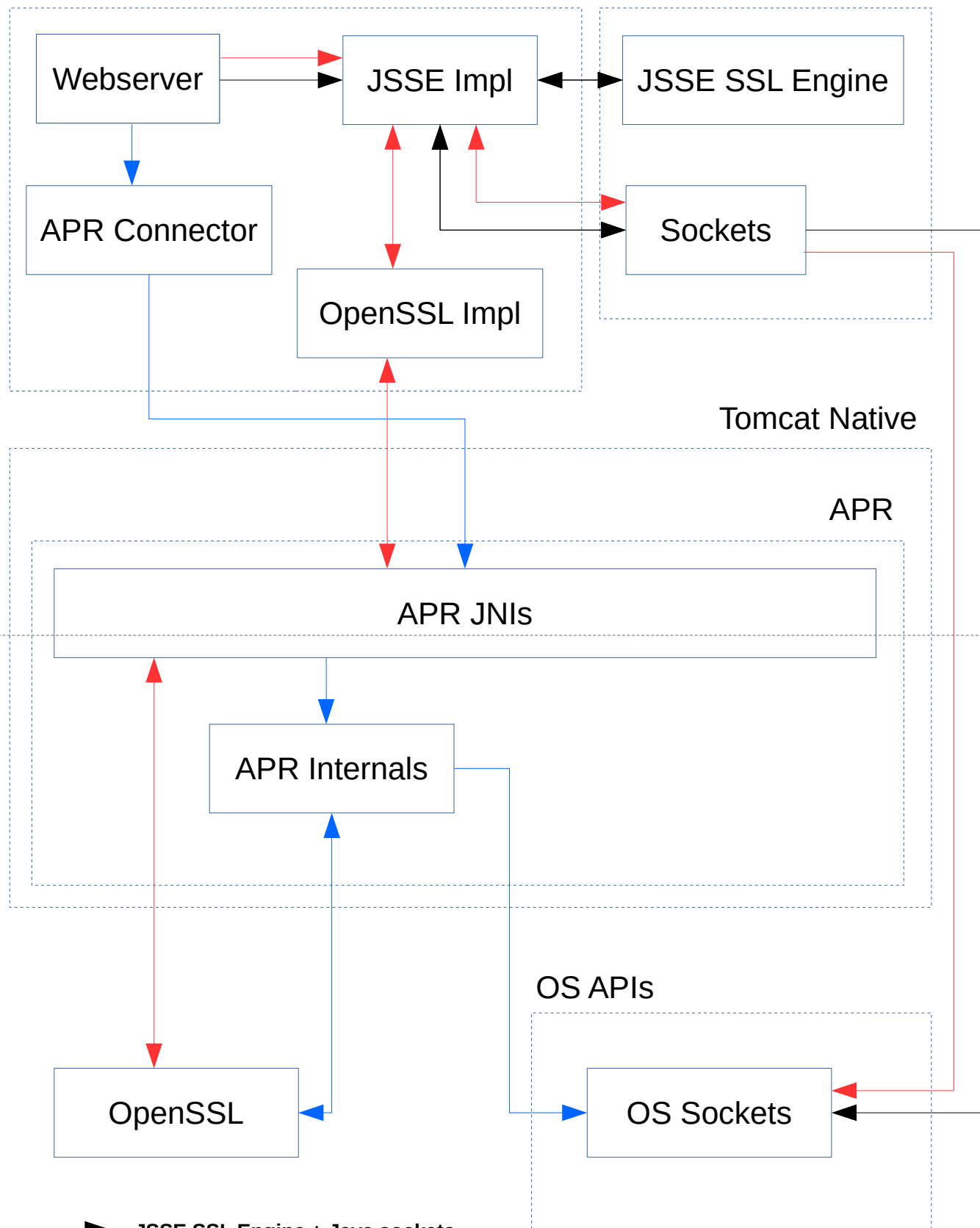


Tomcat

Java stdlib



Java

C / Native

