

Vertretung

Datum: 26.09.2022

a)	Berechne den Preis für 12 kg Gummibärchen, wenn 11 kg 66 € kosten.	b)	Berechne den Preis für 17 kg Lakritze, wenn 3 kg 18 € kosten.
c)	Berechne den Preis für 16 kg Kartoffeln, wenn 4 kg 16 € kosten.	d)	Berechne den Preis für 6 kg Gummibärchen, wenn 18 kg 72 € kosten.
e)	Kapital 1.280 €; Zinssatz 20 %	f)	Kapital 2.190 €; Zinssatz 10 %
g)	Kapital 1.850 €; Zinsen 185 €	h)	Kapital 12.000 €; Zinsen 192 €
i)	Zinsen 152 €; Zinssatz 19 %	j)	Zinsen 130 €; Zinssatz 20 %
k)	Berechne die Variable $12 - 5 \cdot x = 3 \cdot x + 11$	l)	Berechne die Variable $3 - 2 \cdot x = 11 + 5$
m)	Berechne die Variable $6 \cdot b - 2 \cdot b = b + 12 \cdot b$	n)	Berechne die Variable $11 \cdot b + 10 \cdot b = 8 \cdot b + 12$
o)	Berechne die Variable $8 - 5 \cdot a = 8 \cdot a + 12 \cdot a$	p)	Berechne die Variable $4 + 10 \cdot a = 2 \cdot a + 7 \cdot a$
q)	Berechne die Variable $12 \cdot b - 7 \cdot b = 8 - 2 \cdot b$	r)	Berechne die Variable $4 \cdot x - 11 = 3 + 12$
s)	Berechne die Variable $6 + 9 \cdot a = 11 + 8 \cdot a$	t)	Berechne die Variable $12 \cdot a - 6 \cdot a = 9 + 10$

Lösungen Vertretung

a)	<table><tr><th>Gummibärchen kg</th><th>Preis €</th></tr><tr><td>$\begin{array}{l} : 11 \left(\begin{array}{l} 11 \\ 1 \end{array} \right) \\ \cdot 12 \left(\begin{array}{l} 12 \end{array} \right) \end{array}$</td><td>$\begin{array}{l} 66 \\ 6 \\ 72 \end{array} \begin{array}{l} : 11 \\ \\ \cdot 12 \end{array}$</td></tr></table>	Gummibärchen kg	Preis €	$\begin{array}{l} : 11 \left(\begin{array}{l} 11 \\ 1 \end{array} \right) \\ \cdot 12 \left(\begin{array}{l} 12 \end{array} \right) \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{l} 66 \\ 6 \\ 72 \end{array} \begin{array}{l} : 11 \\ \\ \cdot 12 \end{array}$	b)	<table><tr><th>Lakritze kg</th><th>Preis €</th></tr><tr><td>$\begin{array}{l} : 3 \left(\begin{array}{l} 3 \\ 1 \end{array} \right) \\ \cdot 17 \left(\begin{array}{l} 17 \end{array} \right) \end{array}$</td><td>$\begin{array}{l} 18 \\ 6 \\ 102 \end{array} \begin{array}{l} : 3 \\ \\ \cdot 17 \end{array}$</td></tr></table>	Lakritze kg	Preis €	$\begin{array}{l} : 3 \left(\begin{array}{l} 3 \\ 1 \end{array} \right) \\ \cdot 17 \left(\begin{array}{l} 17 \end{array} \right) \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{l} 18 \\ 6 \\ 102 \end{array} \begin{array}{l} : 3 \\ \\ \cdot 17 \end{array}$
Gummibärchen kg	Preis €										
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c)	<table><tr><th>Kartoffeln kg</th><th>Preis €</th></tr><tr><td>$\begin{array}{l} : 4 \left(\begin{array}{l} 4 \\ 1 \end{array} \right) \\ \cdot 16 \left(\begin{array}{l} 16 \end{array} \right) \end{array}$</td><td>$\begin{array}{l} 16 \\ 4 \\ 64 \end{array} \begin{array}{l} : 4 \\ \\ \cdot 16 \end{array}$</td></tr></table>	Kartoffeln kg	Preis €	$\begin{array}{l} : 4 \left(\begin{array}{l} 4 \\ 1 \end{array} \right) \\ \cdot 16 \left(\begin{array}{l} 16 \end{array} \right) \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{l} 16 \\ 4 \\ 64 \end{array} \begin{array}{l} : 4 \\ \\ \cdot 16 \end{array}$	d)	<table><tr><th>Gummibärchen kg</th><th>Preis €</th></tr><tr><td>$\begin{array}{l} : 18 \left(\begin{array}{l} 18 \\ 1 \end{array} \right) \\ \cdot 6 \left(\begin{array}{l} 6 \end{array} \right) \end{array}$</td><td>$\begin{array}{l} 72 \\ 4 \\ 24 \end{array} \begin{array}{l} : 18 \\ \\ \cdot 6 \end{array}$</td></tr></table>	Gummibärchen kg	Preis €	$\begin{array}{l} : 18 \left(\begin{array}{l} 18 \\ 1 \end{array} \right) \\ \cdot 6 \left(\begin{array}{l} 6 \end{array} \right) \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{l} 72 \\ 4 \\ 24 \end{array} \begin{array}{l} : 18 \\ \\ \cdot 6 \end{array}$
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e)	<p>Geg.: $K = 1.280 \text{ €}$ $p\% = 20\%$ Ges.: $Z = ?$</p> $Z = K \cdot p : 100$ $Z = 1.280 \cdot 20 : 100$ $\underline{\underline{Z = 256 \text{ €}}}$ <table><tr><th>%</th><th>€</th></tr><tr><td>$\begin{array}{l} : 100 \left(\begin{array}{l} 100 \\ 1 \end{array} \right) \\ \cdot 20 \left(\begin{array}{l} 20 \end{array} \right) \end{array}$</td><td>$\begin{array}{l} 1.280 \\ 12,8 \\ 256 \end{array} \begin{array}{l} : 100 \\ \\ \cdot 20 \end{array}$</td></tr></table>	%	€	$\begin{array}{l} : 100 \left(\begin{array}{l} 100 \\ 1 \end{array} \right) \\ \cdot 20 \left(\begin{array}{l} 20 \end{array} \right) \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{l} 1.280 \\ 12,8 \\ 256 \end{array} \begin{array}{l} : 100 \\ \\ \cdot 20 \end{array}$	f)	<p>Geg.: $K = 2.190 \text{ €}$ $p\% = 10\%$ Ges.: $Z = ?$</p> $Z = K \cdot p : 100$ $Z = 2.190 \cdot 10 : 100$ $\underline{\underline{Z = 219 \text{ €}}}$ <table><tr><th>%</th><th>€</th></tr><tr><td>$\begin{array}{l} : 100 \left(\begin{array}{l} 100 \\ 1 \end{array} \right) \\ \cdot 10 \left(\begin{array}{l} 10 \end{array} \right) \end{array}$</td><td>$\begin{array}{l} 2.190 \\ 21,9 \\ 219 \end{array} \begin{array}{l} : 100 \\ \\ \cdot 10 \end{array}$</td></tr></table>	%	€	$\begin{array}{l} : 100 \left(\begin{array}{l} 100 \\ 1 \end{array} \right) \\ \cdot 10 \left(\begin{array}{l} 10 \end{array} \right) \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{l} 2.190 \\ 21,9 \\ 219 \end{array} \begin{array}{l} : 100 \\ \\ \cdot 10 \end{array}$
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g)	<div> <p>Geg.: $K = 1.850 \text{ €}$ $Z = 185 \text{ €}$ Ges.: $p\% = ?$</p> </div> <div> $p = Z \cdot 100 : K$ $p = 185 \cdot 100 : 1.850$ $\underline{\underline{p = 10\%}}$ </div> <div> <table> <tr> <th>€</th> <th>%</th> </tr> <tr> <td>1.850</td> <td>100</td> </tr> <tr> <td>$\div 1.850 \rightarrow 1$</td> <td>$\div 1.850 \rightarrow 0,05$</td> </tr> <tr> <td>$\cdot 185 \rightarrow 185$</td> <td>$\cdot 185 \rightarrow 10$</td> </tr> </table> </div>	€	%	1.850	100	$\div 1.850 \rightarrow 1$	$\div 1.850 \rightarrow 0,05$	$\cdot 185 \rightarrow 185$	$\cdot 185 \rightarrow 10$	h)
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$\cdot 185 \rightarrow 185$	$\cdot 185 \rightarrow 10$									
	<div> <p>Geg.: $K = 12.000 \text{ €}$ $Z = 192 \text{ €}$ Ges.: $p\% = ?$</p> </div> <div> $p = Z \cdot 100 : K$ $p = 192 \cdot 100 : 12.000$ $\underline{\underline{p = 1,6\%}}$ </div> <div> <table> <tr> <th>€</th> <th>%</th> </tr> <tr> <td>12.000</td> <td>100</td> </tr> <tr> <td>$\div 12.000 \rightarrow 1$</td> <td>$\div 12.000 \rightarrow 0,01$</td> </tr> <tr> <td>$\cdot 192 \rightarrow 192$</td> <td>$\cdot 192 \rightarrow 1,6$</td> </tr> </table> </div>	€	%	12.000	100	$\div 12.000 \rightarrow 1$	$\div 12.000 \rightarrow 0,01$	$\cdot 192 \rightarrow 192$	$\cdot 192 \rightarrow 1,6$	
€	%									
12.000	100									
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$\cdot 192 \rightarrow 192$	$\cdot 192 \rightarrow 1,6$									

Geg.: $Z = 152 \text{ €}$

$p\% = 19\%$

Ges.: $K = ?$

$$K = Z \cdot 100 : p$$

$$K = 152 \cdot 100 : 19$$

$$\underline{\underline{K = 800 \text{ €}}}$$

	%	€	
	19	152	
$: 19$	$\left(\begin{array}{c} \curvearrowright \\ \curvearrowright \end{array} \right.$		$\left. \begin{array}{c} \curvearrowright \\ \curvearrowright \end{array} \right) : 19$
	1	8	
$\cdot 100$	$\left(\begin{array}{c} \curvearrowright \\ \curvearrowright \end{array} \right.$		$\left. \begin{array}{c} \curvearrowright \\ \curvearrowright \end{array} \right) \cdot 100$
	100	800	

i)

Geg.: $Z = 130 \text{ €}$

$p\% = 20\%$

Ges.: $K = ?$

$$K = Z \cdot 100 : p$$

$$K = 130 \cdot 100 : 20$$

$$\underline{\underline{K = 650 \text{ €}}}$$

	%	€	
	20	130	
$: 20$	$\left(\begin{array}{c} \curvearrowright \\ \curvearrowright \end{array} \right.$		$\left. \begin{array}{c} \curvearrowright \\ \curvearrowright \end{array} \right) : 20$
	1	6,5	
$\cdot 100$	$\left(\begin{array}{c} \curvearrowright \\ \curvearrowright \end{array} \right.$		$\left. \begin{array}{c} \curvearrowright \\ \curvearrowright \end{array} \right) \cdot 100$
	100	650	

j)

k)	$12 - 5 \cdot x = 3 \cdot x + 11$ $-5 \cdot x = 3 \cdot x - 1$ $-8 \cdot x = -1$ $x = \frac{1}{8}$ <p>Probe: $12 - 5 \cdot x = 3 \cdot x + 11$</p> $12 - 5 \cdot \left(\frac{1}{8}\right) = 3 \cdot \left(\frac{1}{8}\right) + 11$ $12 - \frac{5}{8} = \frac{3}{8} + 11$ $11,38 = 11,38$	l)
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m)	$6 \cdot b - 2 \cdot b = b + 12 \cdot b$ $4 \cdot b = 13 \cdot b$ $-9 \cdot b = 0$ $b = 0$ <p>Probe: $6 \cdot b - 2 \cdot b = b + 12 \cdot b$</p> $6 \cdot (0) - 2 \cdot (0) = (0) + 12 \cdot (0)$ $0 + 0 = 0 + 0$ $0 = 0$	n)	$11 \cdot b + 10 \cdot b = 8 \cdot b + 12$ $21 \cdot b = 8 \cdot b + 12$ $13 \cdot b = 12$ $b = \frac{12}{13}$ <p>Probe: $11 \cdot b + 10 \cdot b = 8 \cdot b + 12$</p> $11 \cdot \left(\frac{12}{13}\right) + 10 \cdot \left(\frac{12}{13}\right) = 8 \cdot \left(\frac{12}{13}\right) + 12$ $\frac{132}{13} + \frac{120}{13} = \frac{96}{13} + 12$ $19,38 = 19,38$
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o)	$8 - 5 \cdot a = 8 \cdot a + 12 \cdot a$ $8 - 5 \cdot a = 20 \cdot a$ $-5 \cdot a = 20 \cdot a - 8$ $-25 \cdot a = -8$ $a = \frac{8}{25}$ <p>Probe: $8 - 5 \cdot a = 8 \cdot a + 12 \cdot a$</p> $8 - 5 \cdot \left(\frac{8}{25}\right) = 8 \cdot \left(\frac{8}{25}\right) + 12 \cdot \left(\frac{8}{25}\right)$ $8 - \frac{8}{5} = \frac{64}{25} + \frac{96}{25}$ $6,4 = 6,4$	p)	$4 + 10 \cdot a = 2 \cdot a + 7 \cdot a$ $10 \cdot a + 4 = 9 \cdot a$ $10 \cdot a = 9 \cdot a - 4$ $a = -4$ <p>Probe: $4 + 10 \cdot a = 2 \cdot a + 7 \cdot a$</p> $4 + 10 \cdot (-4) = 2 \cdot (-4) + 7 \cdot (-4)$ $4 - 40 = -8 - 28$ $-36 = -36$
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q)	$12 \cdot b - 7 \cdot b = 8 - 2 \cdot b$ $5 \cdot b = 8 - 2 \cdot b$ $7 \cdot b = 8$ $b = \frac{8}{7}$ <p>Probe: $12 \cdot b - 7 \cdot b = 8 - 2 \cdot b$</p> $12 \cdot \left(\frac{8}{7}\right) - 7 \cdot \left(\frac{8}{7}\right) = 8 - 2 \cdot \left(\frac{8}{7}\right)$ $\frac{96}{7} - 8 = 8 - \frac{16}{7}$ $5,71 = 5,71$	r)	$4 \cdot x - 11 = 3 + 12$ $4 \cdot x - 11 = 15$ $4 \cdot x = 26$ $x = \frac{13}{2}$ <p>Probe: $4 \cdot x - 11 = 3 + 12$</p> $4 \cdot \left(\frac{13}{2}\right) - 11 = 3 + 12$ $26 - 11 = 3 + 12$ $15 = 15$
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