





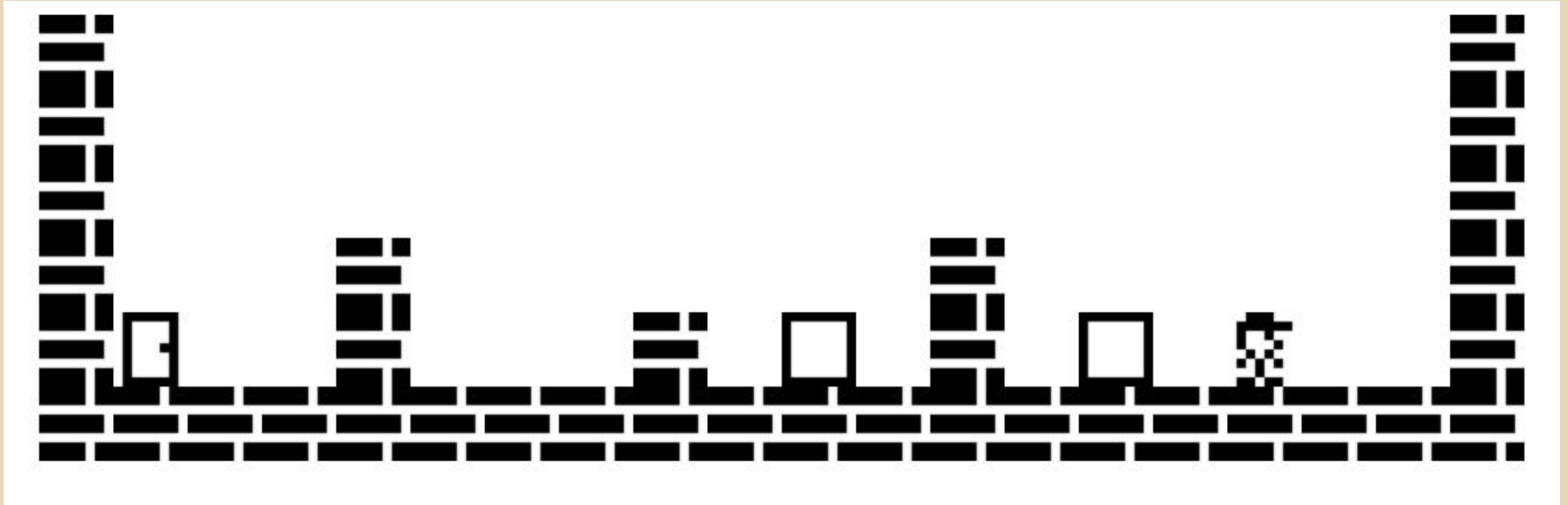
Block Dude Solver

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What is *Block Dude*?

- ❑ *Block Dude* is a 2d platformer puzzle game originally developed for TI-83/TI-84 calculators. You move blocks to turn obstacles into stairs.
- ❑ Game environment:
 - ❑ Bricks - Unmoveable 
 - ❑ Blocks - Moveable 
 - ❑ Door - The goal state 
 - ❑ The Dude 
- ❑ Some legal moves:
 - ❑ Pick up a block - if not already holding one
 - ❑ Drop a block - if holding one
 - ❑ Move West/East
 - ❑ Face West/East
 - ❑ Climb stairs
 - ❑ Fall

Example Level



My Solution

- ❏ Constraint Satisfaction
- ❏ Heuristic Search

Constraint Satisfaction

- ❑ Moves can be modeled as constraints



0	3
1	1

- ❑ The newly modeled constraints are used to:
 - ❑ Check what moves are available in the current state
 - ❑ Prevent illegal moves from being made

Constraint Satisfaction

- ❑ To check what moves are available, a 3x3 matrix surrounding the player is examined:



0	0	0
0	3	0
1	1	1

- ❑ Then the quadrants of the matrix are compared against the legal moves:

0	0	0
0	3	0
1	1	1

0	0	0
0	3	0
1	1	1

0	0	0
0	3	0
1	1	1

0	0	0
0	3	0
1	1	1

Heuristic Search

- ❑ The search utilized a ternary tree to track state (level, player pos, etc).
- ❑ I originally started with a traditional tree with left, right, middle members
 - ❑ Algorithms were hard to implement and debug.
 - ❑ Very time and space inefficient.
- ❑ Moved to an array representation of a ternary tree.
 - ❑ Algorithms trivial to implement.
 - ❑ Very time and space inefficient. Requires 3^{moves} entries.
- ❑ Finally arrived at an ordered dictionary representation of a tree.

Ordered Dictionary Tree

- ❑ Uses an ordered dictionary from Python collections library.
 - ❑ Key:Value store
 - ❑ Indexable by keys and order in dictionary
- ❑ Uses the same indexing system as an array representation:

$$\text{Parent: } \left\lfloor \frac{i-1}{k} \right\rfloor \quad \text{Nth Child: } k \cdot i + 1 + c$$

- ❑ When a node is added, its children's indices are computed and stored in a list in the node. When the node's children are populated, the first index is popped off the front of the list and used as the key for the child.
- ❑ Allows for only storing and iterating over what is needed - very space and time efficient

My Heuristic

- ❑ Prevent backwards progression and oscillations.
 - ❑ Blacklisted move sequences. Ex: [“Pickup”, “Drop”], [“FW”, “FE”]
 - ❑ Prune when a blacklisted move sequence is encountered
- ❑ Scan for obstacles periodically and use the data in several ways:
 - ❑ If there is no obstacle, prioritize moves in the goal direction
 - ❑ If there is an obstacle, generate a list of the block goal positions
 - ❑ Only drop a block if the position is the the block goals
- ❑ If a move results in victory, always choose that.

Demonstration