

Identification

Publications identified
via PubMed and
directly from authors
(n = 985)

Screening

0 duplicates

135 relevant

350 outside of
Africa

124 outside of
time-frame

312 irrelevant

199 no mention of
quantification of costing

94 without cost
information

Eligibility

41 items with items cost
information

Included

41 full-text articles
included in systematic
review and analysis

