

Codebook for data.csv

*year*

Census year (1839 = 1840, etc)

*state*

State by name

*region*

1 = Northeast, 2 = Midwest, 3 = South, 4 = West

*division*

1 = New England, 2 = Middle Atlantic, 3 = East North Central, 4 = West North Central, 5 = South Atlantic, 6 = East South Central, 7 = West South Central, 8 = Mountain, 9 = Pacific

*population*

Population

*enslaved\_population*

Enslaved population

*urban\_population*

Urban population

*labor\_force*

Labor force

*labor\_force\_agricultural*

Agricultural labor force

*labor\_force\_enslaved*

Enslaved labor force

*gdp\_per\_capita*

GDP per capita (\$)

*gdp*

GDP (million \$)

*agriculture*

Agricultural value added (million \$)

*agriculture\_crops\_and\_livestock*

Crops and livestock value added (million \$)

*agriculture\_crops\_and\_livestock\_livestock\_and\_feed\_crops*

Livestock and feed crops value added (million \$)

*agriculture\_crops\_and\_livestock\_food\_grains*

Food grains value added (million \$)

*agriculture\_crops\_and\_livestock\_cotton*

Cotton value added (million \$)

*agriculture\_crops\_and\_livestock\_other*

Other crops and livestock value added (million \$)

*agriculture\_farm\_improvements*

Farm improvements value added (million \$)

*construction*

Construction value added (million \$)

*mining*

Mining value added (million \$)

*manufacturing*

Manufacturing value added (million \$)

*manufacturing\_factory*

Factory manufacturing value added (million \$)

*manufacturing\_home*

Home manufacturing value added (million \$)

*services*

Services value added (million \$)

*services\_trade*

Trade value added (million \$)

*services\_transportation\_and\_public\_utilities*

Transportation and public utility value added (million \$)

*services\_finance*

Finance value added (million \$)

*services\_professional*

Professional services value added (million \$)

*services\_personal*

Personal services value added (million \$)

*services\_government*

Government value added (million \$)

*services\_education*

Education value added (million \$)

*services\_hand\_trades*

Hand trades value added (million \$)

*services\_shelter*

Shelter value added (million \$)

*easterlin\_1957*

Easterlin's (1957) personal income estimates (million \$)

*easterlin\_1960*

Easterlin's (1957) personal income estimates (million \$)

*klein*

Klein's personal income estimates (million \$)

*wealth*

Census data on wealth (1860 only, \$)