$\Delta a_0 = 2 \times 10^{-4}$ 10^{-9} X X X X X X 10^{-10} X X X X S 10⁻¹¹ X X X

> \times \times \times X X X \times \times \times \times \times X X X

© 10^{−12}

 10^{-13}

 10^{-14}

 10^{-15}

 10^{-14}

 \times \times \times \times \times \times

 10^{-13}

viscosity v_s

 10^{-12}

 10^{-11}

0.037 > e' > 0.13e' < 0.037crossed streamlines

0.13 > e' > 0.8

e' > 0.8