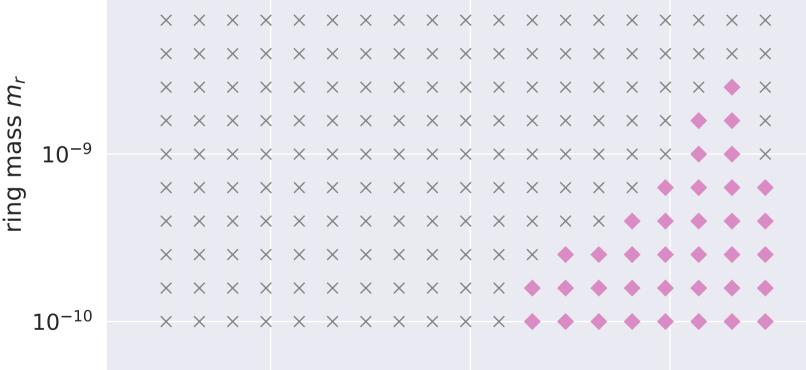
$\Delta a_0 = 0.0012$  $10^{-8}$ 



 $10^{-10}$  $10^{-12}$  $10^{-11}$ viscosity  $v_s$