### HOW TO BE A GIT MASTER

### QUESTIONS

- What other VCS have you used?
- Why use Git?
- Why does Git have a staging area?

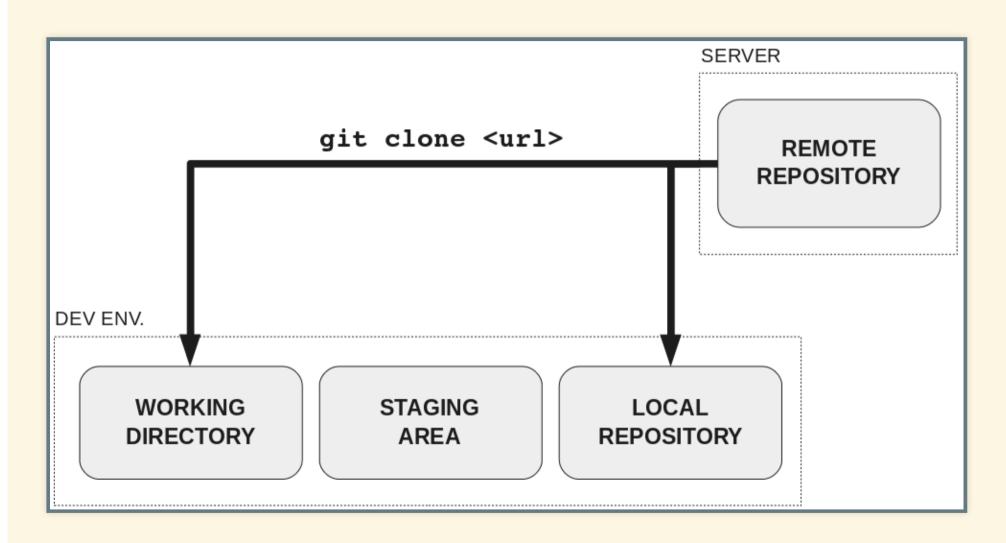
### ANATOMY OF A GIT

Images from Rachel M. Carmena: https://rachelcarmena.github.io/2018/12/12/how-to-teach-git.html

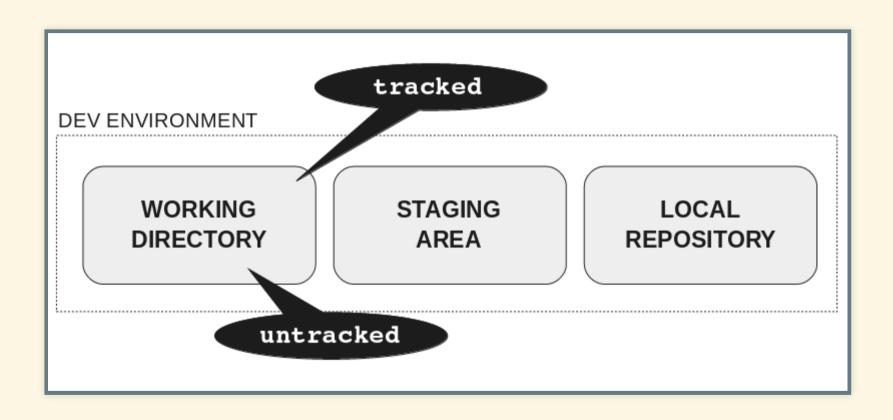
#### **DISTRIBUTED VCS**

**SERVER REMOTE REPOSITORY DEV ENVIRONMENT** LOCAL WORKING **STAGING DIRECTORY AREA REPOSITORY** 

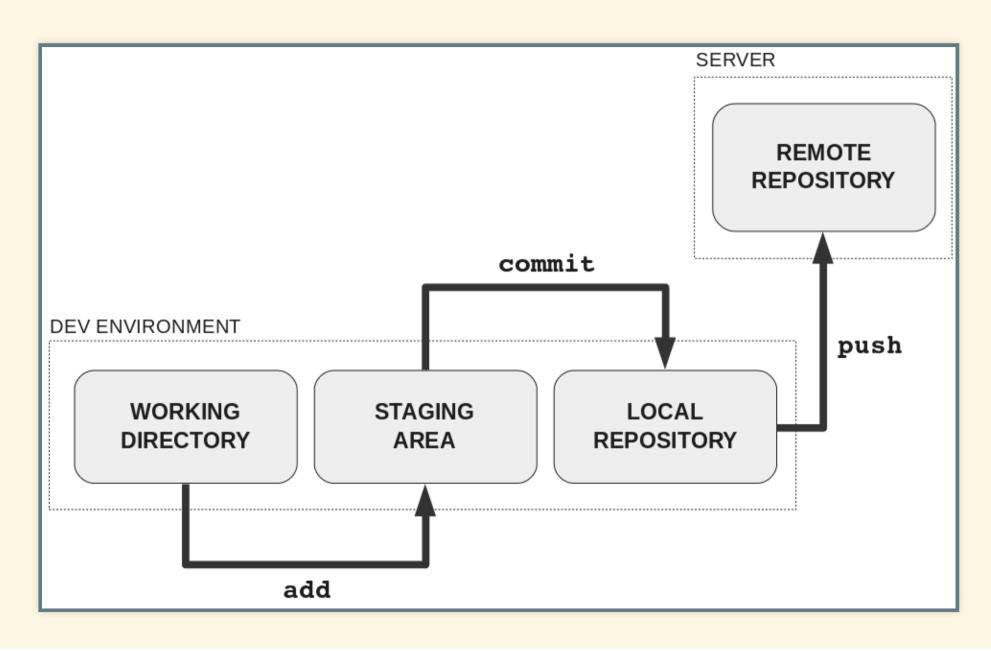
#### **CLONING A REPO**



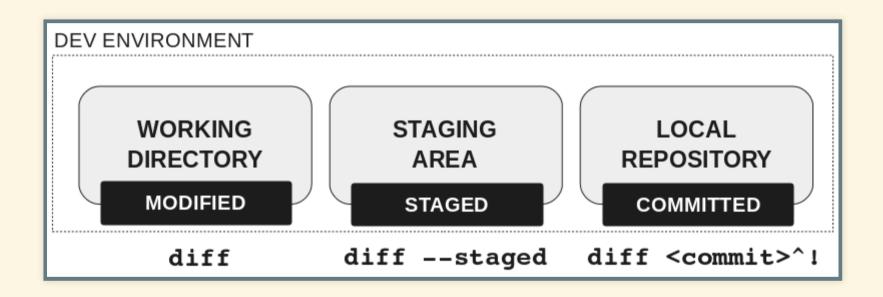
#### MAKING CHANGES IN THE WORKING DIRECTORY



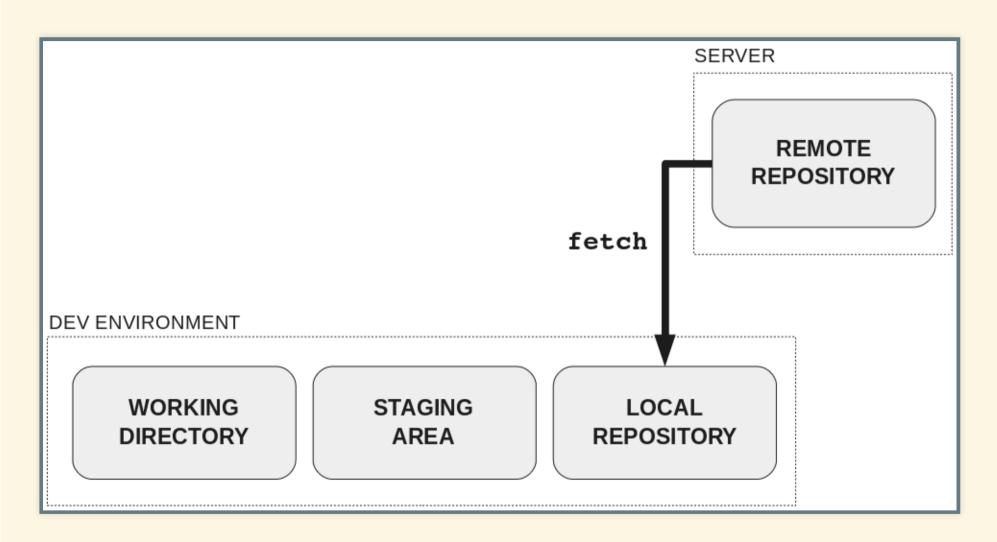
#### **UPDATING THE REMOTE REPOSITORY 1/2**



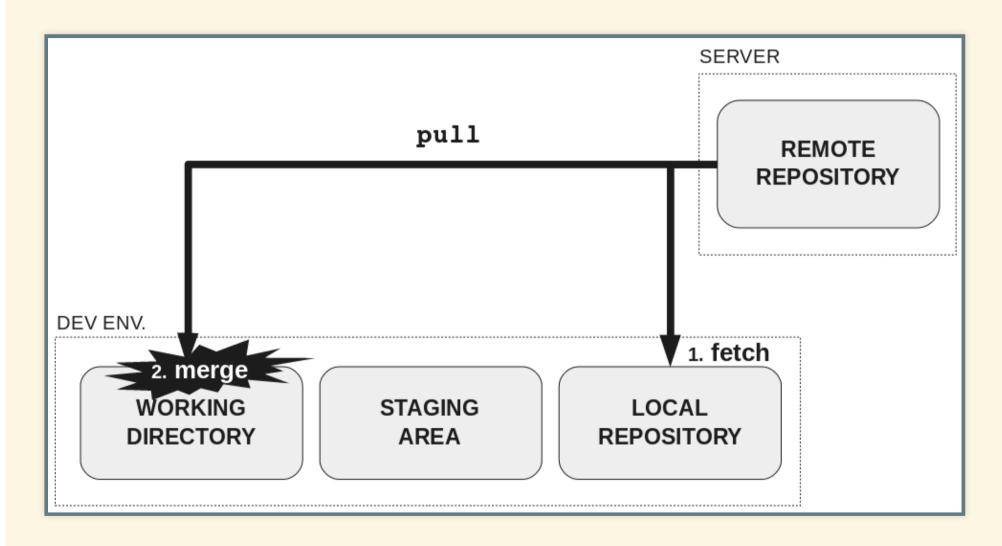
#### **UPDATING THE REMOTE REPOSITORY 2/2**



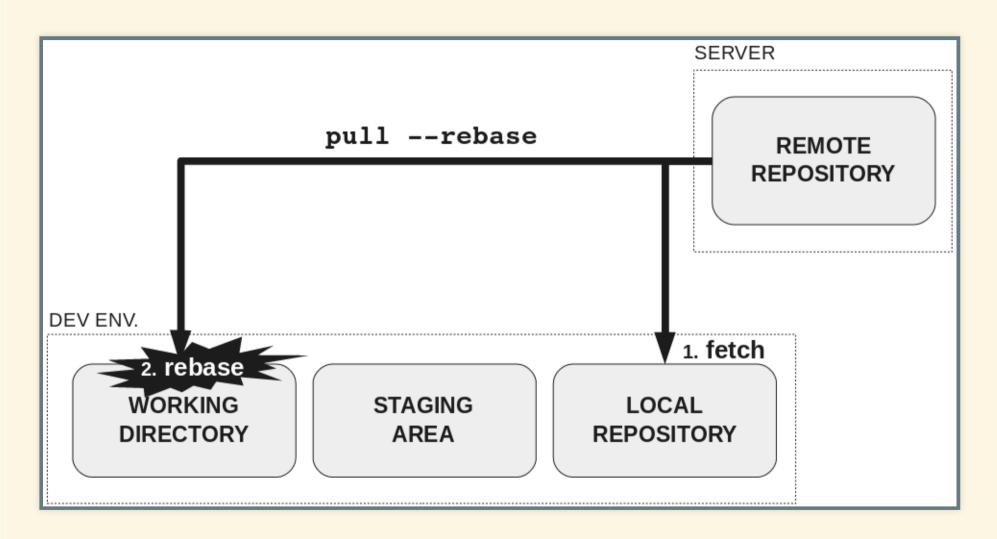
#### **UPDATING THE DEVELOPMENT ENVIRONMENT 1/3**



#### **UPDATING THE DEVELOPMENT ENVIRONMENT 2/3**



#### **UPDATING THE DEVELOPMENT ENVIRONMENT 3/3**



# EXERCISE! (IN PAIRS)

http://bit.do/learngit1

**SERVER** 

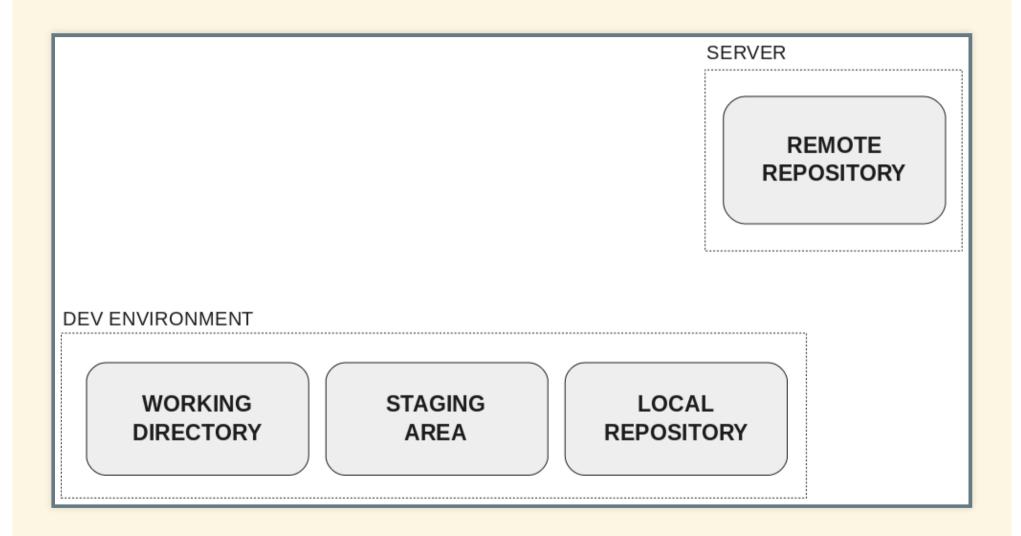
REMOTE REPOSITORY

**DEV ENVIRONMENT** 

WORKING DIRECTORY

STAGING AREA LOCAL REPOSITORY

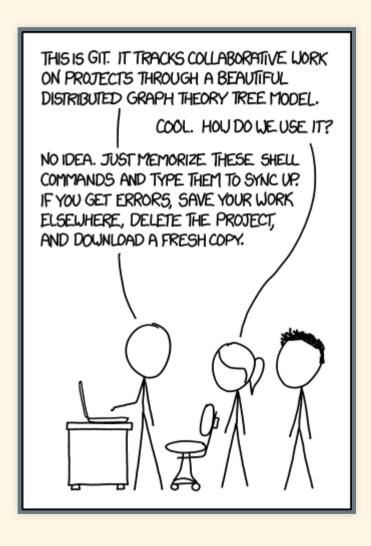
#### **ACTIVITY: DRAW THE ANATOMY**



## WHEN THINGS GO WRONG

# QUESTIONS (IN PAIRS)

What do you get stuck with in Git?



### **DESTRUCTIVE COMMANDS**

- checkout
- reset
- gc



## EXERCISE! (IN PAIRS)

http://bit.do/learngit2

# DISCUSSION (IN FOURS)

 What is one fact you've learned about getting unstuck?

### REBASE VS MERGE

# DISCUSSION (IN PAIRS)

- Do you usually use merge or rebase?
- Why?

## MERGING THROUGH THE MEDIUM OF LEGO

### MERGE

- No new commits
- Local changes (merge commit)
- Local changes with conflict

### REBASE

- Change local history
- Avoid uninteresting merge commits
- Change shared history (force push)

### FEATURE BRANCH

rebase vs merge from master

## REBASE WITH CONFLICTS

Reuse recorded resolution

git config --global rerere.enabled 1

# EXERCISE! (IN PAIRS)

http://bit.do/learngit3

# ACTIVITY (IN 3S)

 Use the LEGO to show how a rebase or merge happens in Git

## FOUR MODERN WORKFLOW MODELS

# ACTIVITY (IN 3S)

Draw and show how changes happen in your teams
 Git repo

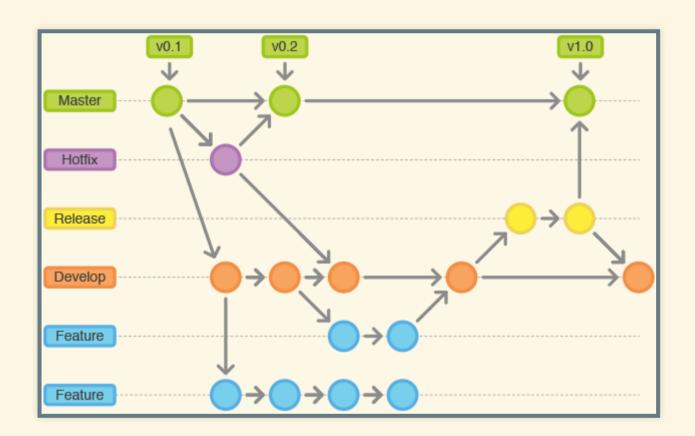
### COMMIT MESSAGES

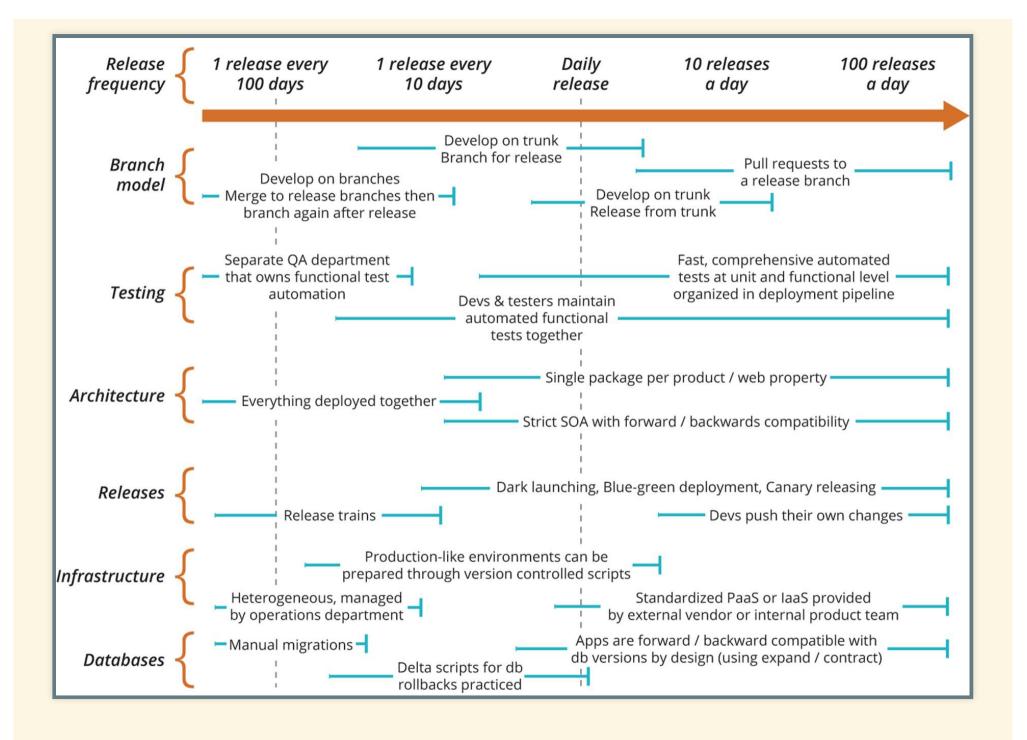
If applied this commit will...

```
git commit -m 'Add logging to the fizzbuzz'
```

## FOUR MODERN WORKFLOW MODELS

- Trunk based
- Feature branch
- GitFlow
- Forking





# ACTIVITY (SOLO)

- Write three facts you've learned on back of index card
- Share one with the whole group