

Yuheng Wu

Curriculum Vitae

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Research Interests

Reasoning in large language models (LLMs), efficient test-time methods and scaling laws, LLMs for programming, verification and formal methods, machine learning systems, and hardware-software co-design.

Education

09.2024 – now **Stanford University**, Stanford, California, USA.
Master of Science in Electrical Engineering, GPA: 4.05

09.2020 – 06.2024 **Wuhan University**, Wuhan, Hubei, P.R.China.
Bachelor of Engineering in Electronic Information Engineering, GPA: 3.98

Publications

Preprint

- Preprint Yuzong Chen, Chao Fang, Xilai Dai, **Yuheng Wu**, Thierry Tambe, Marian Verhelst, and Mohamed Abdelfattah. “Unlocking Efficient Processing-In-Memory for Edge LLM Inference with Hybrid Numerical Formats,” *Arxiv Preprint*, Nov. 2025
<https://arxiv.org/abs/2511.06838>
- Preprint **Yuheng Wu**, Azalia Mirhoseini, and Thierry Tambe. “On the Role of Temperature Sampling in Test-Time Scaling,” *Arxiv Preprint*, Oct. 2025
<https://arxiv.org/abs/2510.02611>

Conference

- EMNLP’25 **Yuheng Wu**, Jianwen Xie, Denghui Zhang, and Zhaozhuo Xu. “DEL-ToM: Inference-Time Scaling for Theory-of-Mind Reasoning via Dynamic Epistemic Logic,” in *Proceedings of the Conference on Empirical Methods in Natural Language Processing*, Nov. 2025.
<https://aclanthology.org/2025.emnlp-main.573>
- EMNLP’25 Anjiang Wei*, **Yuheng Wu***, Yingjia Wan, Tarun Suresh, Huanmi Tan, Zhanke Zhou, Sanmi Koyejo, Ke Wang, and Alex Aiken. “SATBench: Benchmarking LLMs’ Logical Reasoning via Automated Puzzle Generation from SAT Formulas,” in *Proceedings of the Conference on Empirical Methods in Natural Language Processing*, Nov. 2025.
<https://aclanthology.org/2025.emnlp-main.1716>
- COLM’25 Anjiang Wei, Tarun Suresh, Jiannan Cao, Naveen Kannan, **Yuheng Wu**, Kai Yan, Thiago S. F. X. Teixeira, Ke Wang, and Alex Aiken. “CodeARC: Benchmarking Reasoning Capabilities of LLM Agents for Inductive Program Synthesis,” in *Proceedings of the Conference on Language Modeling*, Oct. 2025.
<https://openreview.net/forum?id=Q5pVZCrrKr>

- CVPR'24 Yang Yu*, Erting Pan*, Xinya Wang, **Yuheng Wu**, Xiaoguang Mei, and Jiayi Ma. “Unmixing before Fusion: A Generalized Paradigm for Multi-Source-Based Hyperspectral Image Synthesis,” in *Proceedings of the Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition*, Jun. 2024.
<https://ieeexplore.ieee.org/document/10656158>

Journal

- NPJ AI **Yuheng Wu**, Wentao Guo, Zirui Liu, Heng Ji, Zhaozhuo Xu, and Denghui Zhang. “How Large Language Models Encode Theory-of-Mind: A Study on Sparse Parameter Patterns,” *Nature Partner Journals on Artificial Intelligence*, 1, 20, 2025.
<https://www.nature.com/articles/s44387-025-00031-9>

Workshop

- NeurIPS'25 **Yuheng Wu** and Thierry Tambe. “On the Role of Temperature Sampling in Test-Time Scaling,” in *Efficient Reasoning Workshop and Foundations of Reasoning in LMs Workshop at the Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems*, Dec. 2025
- ICML'25 **Yuheng Wu**, Jianwen Xie, Denghui Zhang, and Zhaozhuo Xu. “DEL-ToM: Inference-Time Scaling for Theory-of-Mind Reasoning via Dynamic Epistemic Logic,” in *Efficient Systems for Foundation Models Workshop at the International Conference on Machine Learning*, Jul. 2025
- ICLR'25 **Yuheng Wu**, Wentao Guo, Zirui Liu, Zhaozhuo Xu, and Denghui Zhang. “Sensitivity Meets Sparsity: The Impact of Extremely Sparse Parameter Patterns on Theory-of-Mind of Open-Source Large Language Models,” in *Open Science for Foundation Models Workshop at the International Conference on Learning Representations*, Apr. 2025.

Experience

- 05.2025 – now Research Intern, Test-Time Methods for LLMs and Embodied AI, Stanford University
 Mentor/Collaborator: **Thierry Tambe** and **Azalia Mirhoseini**
 - Revealed the saturation limit of sample-based test-time scaling and introduced temperature scaling as a new axis to unlock LLMs’ reasoning potential, with an efficient multi-temperature voting method to reduce inference overhead. [[Preprint](#)]
- 03.2025 – 09.2025 Research Intern, Logical Reasoning and Formal Methods, Stanford University
 Mentor/Collaborator: **Alex Aiken** and **Sanmi Koyejo**
 - Built a SAT-solver-grounded logical puzzle generation and evaluation framework with formal verification, exposing systematic failures of LLMs in search-based logical reasoning. [[EMNLP'25](#)]
 - Developed a data-generation pipeline for supervised fine-tuning (SFT) on inductive reasoning, enabling LLMs to learn inductive program synthesis through differential testing feedback. [[COLM'25](#)]
- 06.2024 – 09.2025 Research Intern, Reasoning and Interpretability, Stevens Institute of Tech. & UIUC
 Mentor/Collaborator: **Zhaozhuo Xu**, **Denghui Zhang**, and **Heng Ji**
 - Developed a formal-method-based framework for inference-time scaling of theory-of-mind reasoning in LLMs, grounded in dynamic epistemic logic; enabled verifiable belief-trace reasoning via a learned process belief model that supervises step-level belief updates during inference. [[EMNLP'25](#)]
 - Identified Fisher-informative sparse parameters in LLMs that modulate query-key angles in attention heads, revealed RoPE-related effects, and linked these mechanisms to downstream theory-of-mind reasoning capabilities. [[NPJ AI](#)]

- 06.2023 – 05.2024 Research Intern, Multi-Spectral Computational Imaging, Wuhan University
Mentor/Collaborator: **Xiaoguang Mei** and **Jiayi Ma**
- Designed an asymmetric autoencoder with physical constraints in the latent space, integrating RGB inputs with diffusion and normalizing-flow models to synthesize credible and diverse hyperspectral data. [[CVPR'24](#)]

Honors and Awards

- 2024 Outstanding Graduate Scholarship, Wuhan University
2021, 2023 National Scholarship, Ministry of Education, P.R.China
2021, 2022, 2023 Merit Student, Wuhan University
2023 Outstanding Young Volunteer, Wuhan University
2022 Yu Gang - Song Xiao Scholarship, Wuhan University

Service

- Reviewer CVPR 2026, ICLR 2026, NeurIPS 2025, IEEE Transactions on Image Processing, Journal of Artificial Intelligence Research, IEEE Transactions on Neural Networks and Learning Systems, Pattern Recognition